

1. Vynásobte polynomy  $f$  a  $g$

$$f = 1 + 5x + 3x^2 + 2x^4$$

$$g = x^2 - 5$$

2. Vydělte polynom  $f$  polynomem  $g$

$$f = -2 - 24x - 14x^2 + 5x^3 - 7x^4 + 2x^6$$

$$g = x^2 - 5$$

3. Vypočítejte charakteristický polynom  $f(\lambda)$  matice

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ a & b & c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

4. Najděte řešení rovnice  $f(\lambda) = 0$  z příkladu 3 pro

$$a = -18, b = 9, c = 11, d = -1.$$

5. Vyřešte rovnici

	4	3	2
1	$x^4$	$- 10 x^3$	$+ 35 x^2 - 50 x + 24$
	4	3	2
2	$x^4$	$- 8 x^3$	$+ 17 x^2 + 2 x - 24$
	4	3	2
3	$x^4$	$- 6 x^3$	$+ 3 x^2 + 26 x - 24$
	4	3	2
4	$x^4$	$- 4 x^3$	$- 7 x^2 + 34 x - 24$
	4	3	2
5	$x^4$	$- 2 x^3$	$- 13 x^2 + 38 x - 24$
	4	3	2
6	$x^4$	$- 4 x^3$	$- 7 x^2 + 22 x + 24$
	4	3	2
7	$x^4$	$- 2 x^3$	$- 13 x^2 + 14 x + 24$
	4	2	
8	$x^4$	$- 15 x^2$	$+ 10 x + 24$
	4	2	
9	$x^4$	$- 15 x^2$	$- 10 x + 24$
	4	3	2
10	$x^4$	$+ 2 x^3$	$- 13 x^2 - 14 x + 24$
	4	3	2
11	$x^4$	$+ 4 x^3$	$- 7 x^2 - 22 x + 24$
	4	3	2
12	$x^4$	$+ 2 x^3$	$- 13 x^2 - 38 x - 24$
	4	3	2
13	$x^4$	$+ 4 x^3$	$- 7 x^2 - 34 x - 24$
	4	3	2
14	$x^4$	$+ 6 x^3$	$+ 3 x^2 - 26 x - 24$
	4	3	2
15	$x^4$	$+ 8 x^3$	$+ 17 x^2 - 2 x - 24$
	4	3	2
16	$x^4$	$+ 10 x^3$	$+ 35 x^2 + 50 x + 24$

	4	3	2	
17	x	- 9 x	+ 27 x	- 31 x + 12
	4	3	2	
18	x	- 8 x	+ 21 x	- 22 x + 8
	4	3	2	
19	x	- 7 x	+ 17 x	- 17 x + 6
	4	3	2	
20	x	- 11 x	+ 44 x	- 76 x + 48
	4	3	2	
21	x	- 9 x	+ 28 x	- 36 x + 16
	4	3	2	
22	x	- 8 x	+ 23 x	- 28 x + 12
	4	3	2	
23	x	- 12 x	+ 53 x	- 102 x + 72
	4	3	2	
24	x	- 11 x	+ 43 x	- 69 x + 36
	4	3	2	
25	x	- 9 x	+ 29 x	- 39 x + 18
	4	3	2	
26	x	- 12 x	+ 52 x	- 96 x + 64
	4	3	2	
27	x	- 11 x	+ 42 x	- 64 x + 32
	4	3	2	
28	x	- 11 x	+ 42 x	- 64 x + 32
	4	3	2	
29	x	+ 9 x	+ 27 x	+ 31 x + 12
	4	3	2	
30	x	+ 8 x	+ 21 x	+ 22 x + 8
	4	3	2	
31	x	+ 7 x	+ 17 x	+ 17 x + 6
	4	3	2	
32	x	+ 11 x	+ 44 x	+ 76 x + 48
	4	3	2	
33	x	+ 9 x	+ 28 x	+ 36 x + 16
	4	3	2	
34	x	+ 8 x	+ 23 x	+ 28 x + 12
	4	3	2	
35	x	+ 12 x	+ 53 x	+ 102 x + 72
	4	3	2	
36	x	+ 11 x	+ 43 x	+ 69 x + 36
	4	3	2	
37	x	+ 9 x	+ 29 x	+ 39 x + 18
	4	3	2	
38	x	+ 12 x	+ 52 x	+ 96 x + 64
	4	3	2	
39	x	+ 11 x	+ 22 x	+ 64 x + 31
	4	3	2	
40	x	+ 12 x	+ 12 x	+ 63 x + 32

	4	3	2
41	x + 19	x + 42	x + 62 x + 12
	4	3	2
42	x + 13	x + 32	x + 61 x + 13
	4	3	2
43	x + 18	x + 37	x + 59 x + 14
	4	3	2
44	x + 14	x + 23	x + 58 x + 43
	4	3	2
45	x + 17	x + 31	x + 57 x + 21
	4	3	2
46	x + 3	x + 34	x + 53 x + 54
	4	3	2
47	x + 7	x + 29	x + 13 x + 13
	4	3	2
48	x + 9	x + 25	x + 63 x + 84
	4	3	2
49	x + 11	x + 11	x + 25 x + 23
	4	3	2
50	x + 10	x + 5	x + 14 x + 95
	4	3	2
51	x + 9	x + 3	x + 76 x + 5
	4	3	2
52	x + 8	x + 17	x + 31 x + 17
	4	3	2
53	x + 7	x + 13	x + 25 x + 42
	4	3	2
54	x + 6	x + 11	x + 56 x + 86
	4	3	2
55	x + 5	x + 7	x + 4 x + 16
	4	3	2
56	x + 4	x + 5	x + 7 x + 47
	4	3	2
57	x + 3	x + 17	x + 2 x + 51
	4	3	2
58	x + 2	x + 13	x + 7 x + 83
	4	3	2
59	x + 13	x + 32	x + 0 x + 16
	4	3	2
60	x + 17	x + 21	x + 1 x + 74



① Vynásobte polynomy  $f$  a  $g$

$$f = 1 + 5x + 3x^2 + 2x^4$$

$$g = x^2 - 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} f \cdot g &= x^2 + 5x^3 + 3x^4 + 2x^6 - 5 - 25x - 15x^2 - 10x^4 = \\ &= \underline{\underline{-5 - 25x - 14x^2 + 5x^3 - 7x^4 + 2x^6}} \end{aligned}$$

② Vydělte polynom  $f$  polynomen  $g$

$$f = -2 - 24x - 14x^2 + 5x^3 - 7x^4 + 2x^6$$

$$g = x^2 - 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f: g = (2x^6 + 0x^5 - 7x^4 + 5x^3 - 14x^2 - 24x - 2) : (x^2 - 5) = 2x^4 + 3x^2 + 5x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^6} \qquad \qquad \qquad +10x^4 \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad 3x^4 \qquad \qquad \qquad // \qquad \qquad \qquad \\ \underline{-3x^4} \qquad \qquad \qquad +15x^2 \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad 5x^3 \qquad + x^2 - 24x - 2 \\ \underline{-5x^3} \qquad \qquad \qquad +25x \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad x^2 + x - 2 \\ \underline{-x^2} \qquad \qquad \qquad +5 \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad x + 3 \end{array}$$

$$f: g = 2x^4 + 3x^2 + 5x + 1 + \frac{x+3}{x^2-5}$$



- ③ Izračunajte karakteristični polinom  $f(\lambda)$  matrike

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ a & b & c & d \end{pmatrix}.$$

Zadana matrika je v resnici "companion matrix" a zato bo  $\neq$  lastni vrednosti polinoma karakterističnega polinoma sline odčitati. Izpostavimo naslednji:

$$f(\lambda) = \det(A - \lambda E) = \begin{vmatrix} -\lambda & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\lambda & 1 \\ a & b & c & d - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda[\lambda^2(d - \lambda) + b + \lambda c] - 1 \cdot [a]$$

$$\boxed{f(\lambda) = \lambda^4 - d\lambda^3 - c\lambda^2 - b\lambda - a}$$

- ④ Najdite rešitve rovnice  $f(\lambda) = 0$  z podatki 3 pro  $a = -18, b = 9, c = 11, d = -1$ .

Rešitve so lastne vrednosti matrike  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -18 & 9 & 11 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$  a to so  $\lambda \in \{1, 3, -2, -3\}$

- ⑤ Izračunajte  $x^4 - 6x^3 + 3x^2 + 26x - 24 = 0$ .

Rešitve so lastne vrednosti matrike "companion matrix"  $A$ .

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & -3 & -26 & 24 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{pono to } \underline{\underline{\lambda \in \{-2, 1, 3, 4\}}}.$$