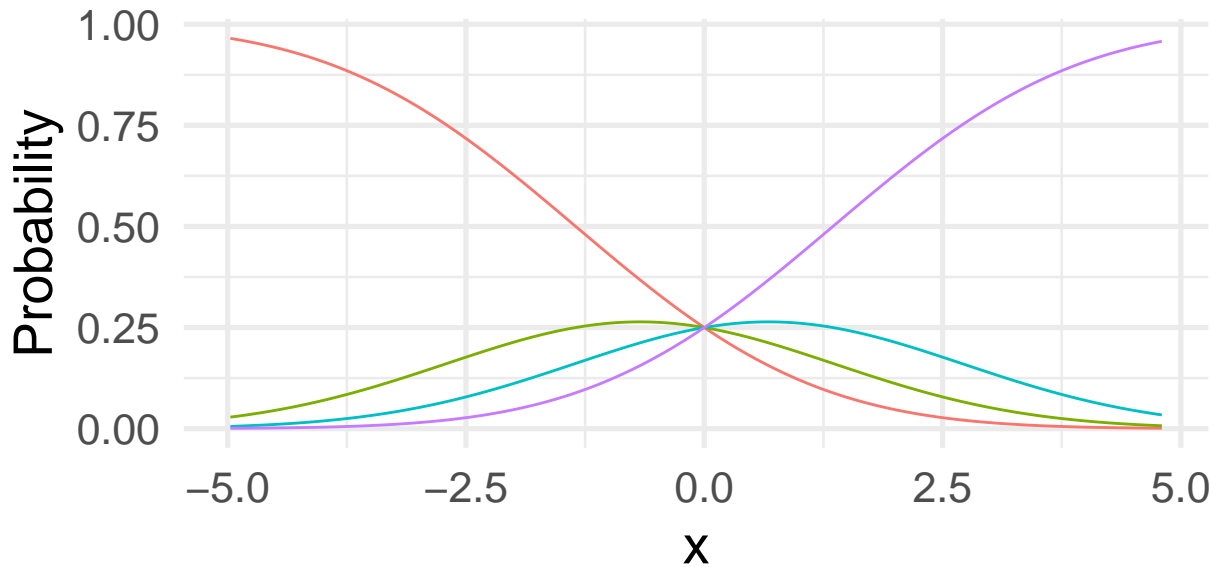


$$\beta_1 = 0.5$$



— y1 — y2 — y3 — y4