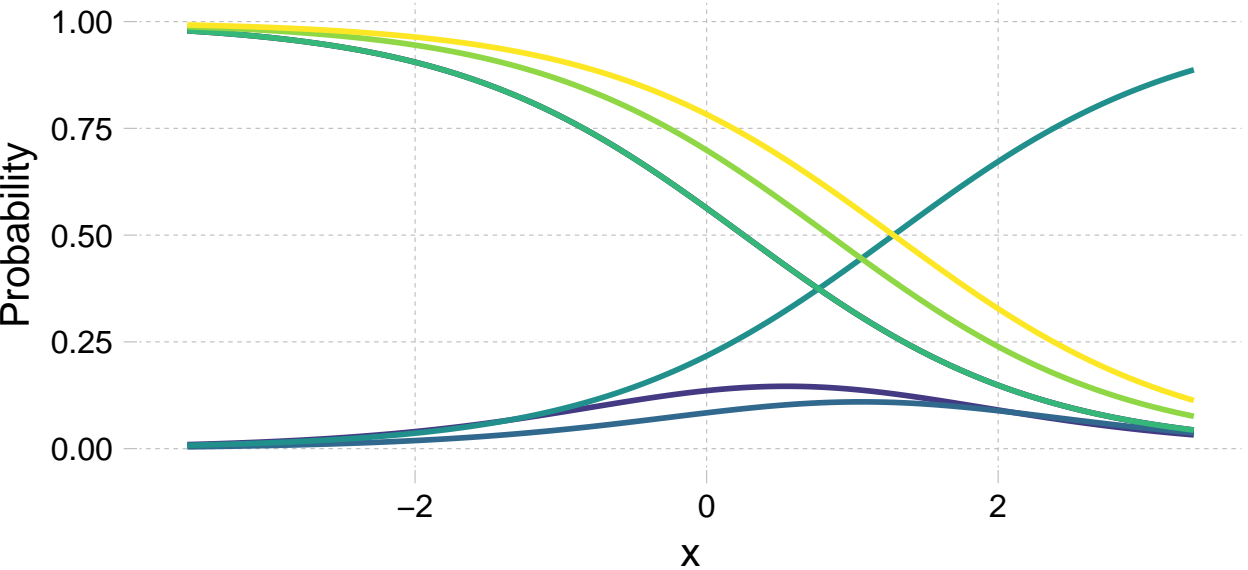


$$\beta_1 = 1$$



y y_1 y_3 y_4 y_{p1} y_{p12} y_{p123}