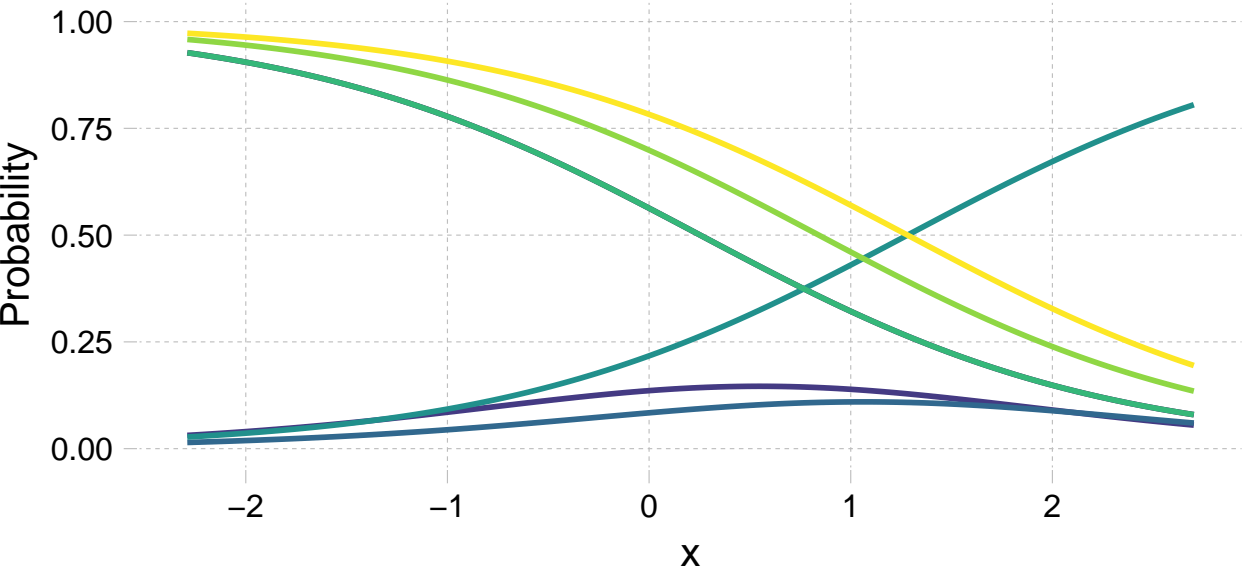


$$\beta_1 = 1$$



y y_1 y_2 y_3 y_4 yp_1 yp_{12} yp_{123}