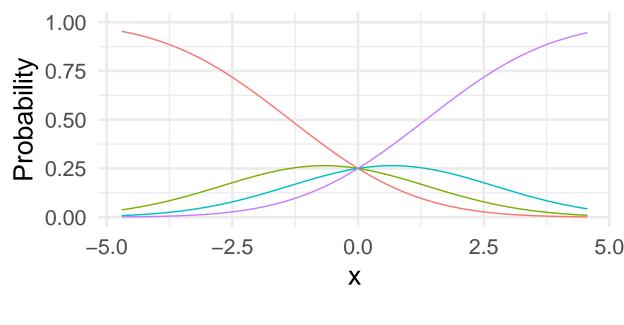
$\beta_1 = 0.5$



- y1 - y2 - y3 - y4