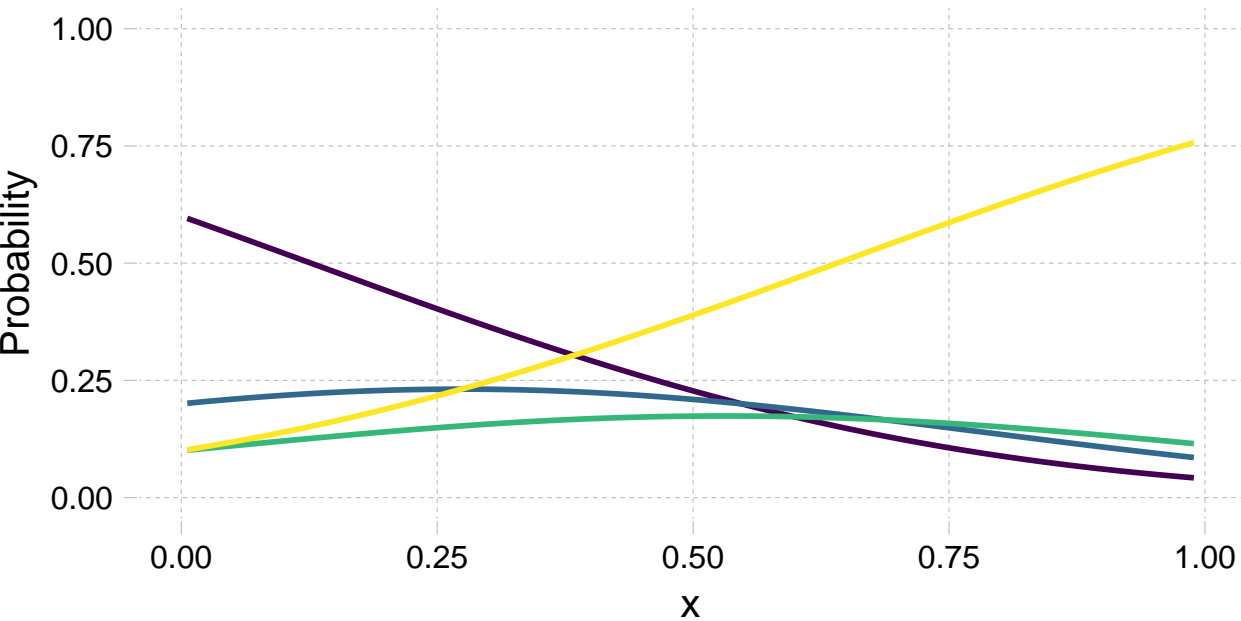


$$\beta_1 = 2$$



y — y_1 — y_2 — y_3 — y_4