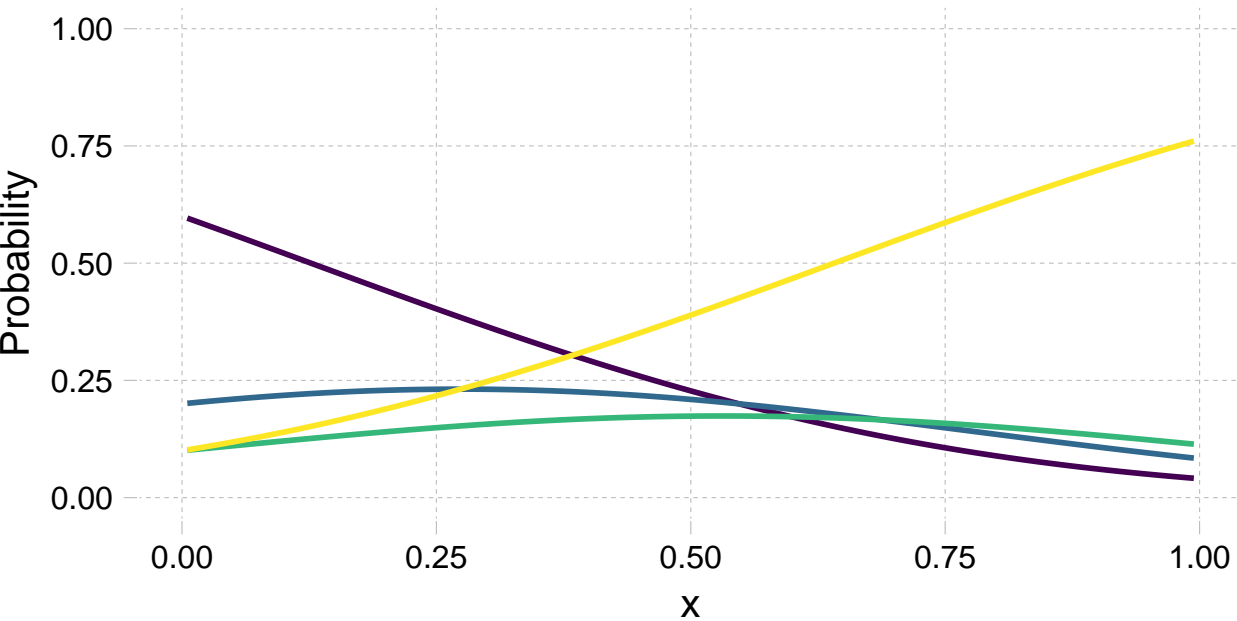


$$\beta_1 = 2$$



y — y1 — y2 — y3 — y4