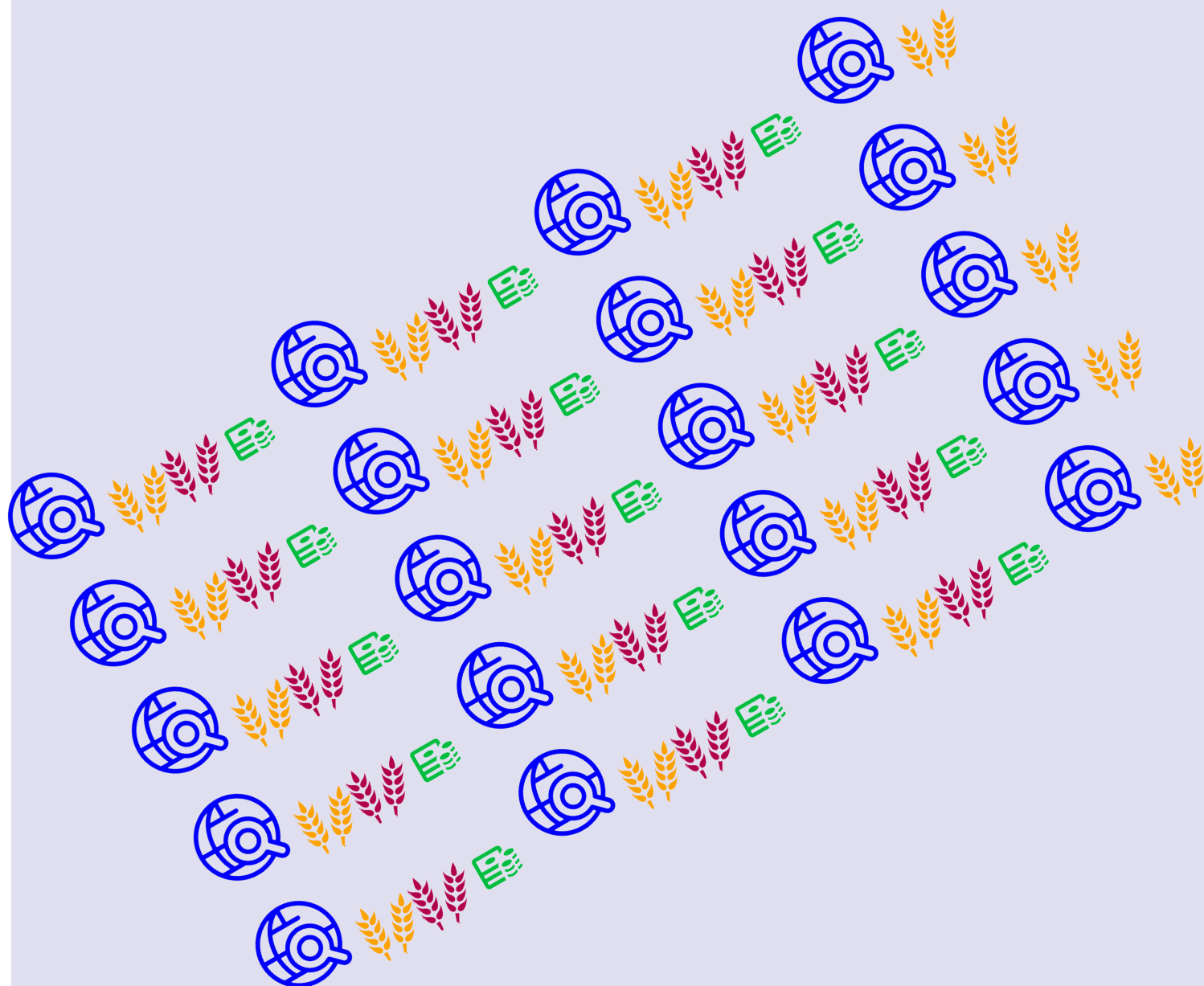


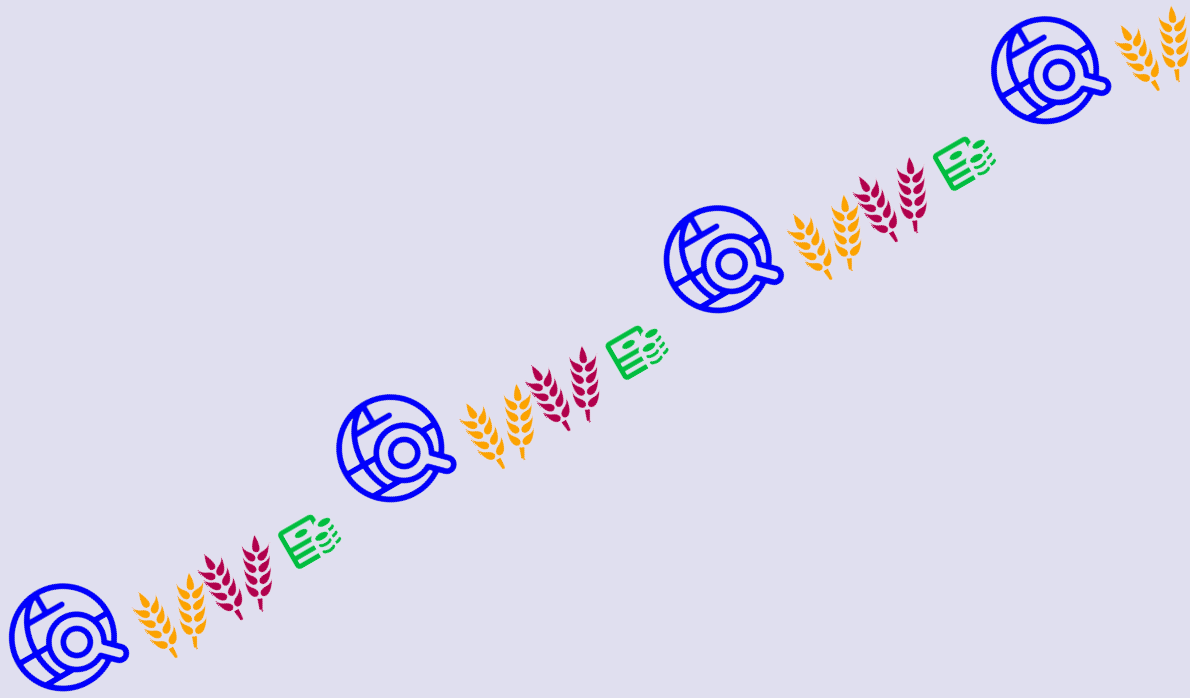
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1 The Setting

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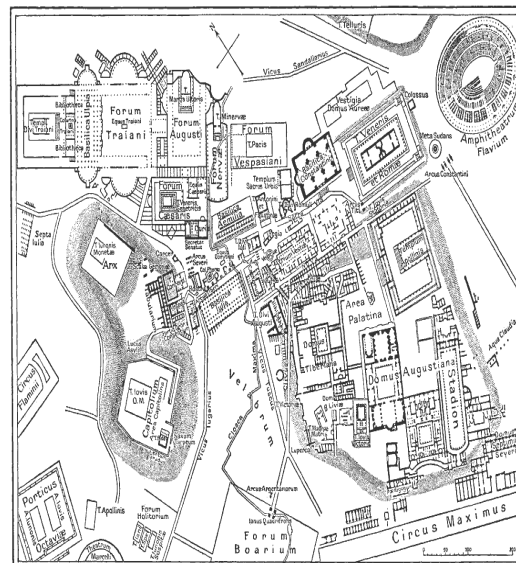
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Overview

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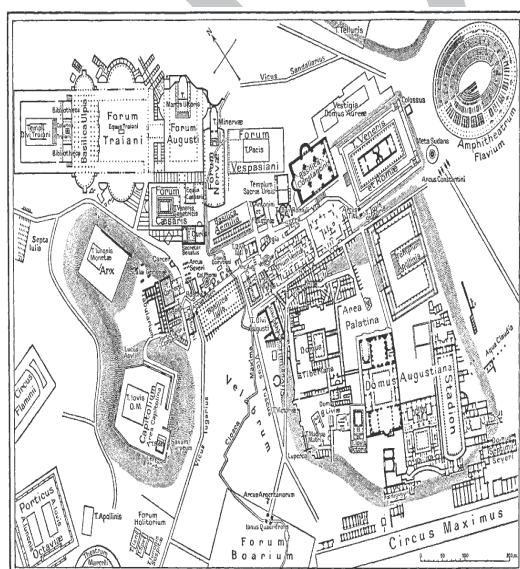
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MAP 1: Ancient Roma (Trajan times)



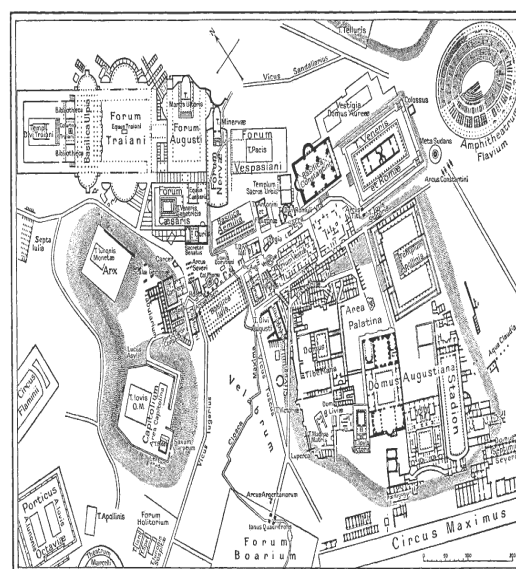
Source: Wikipedia

MAP 2: Ancient Roma (Trajan times)



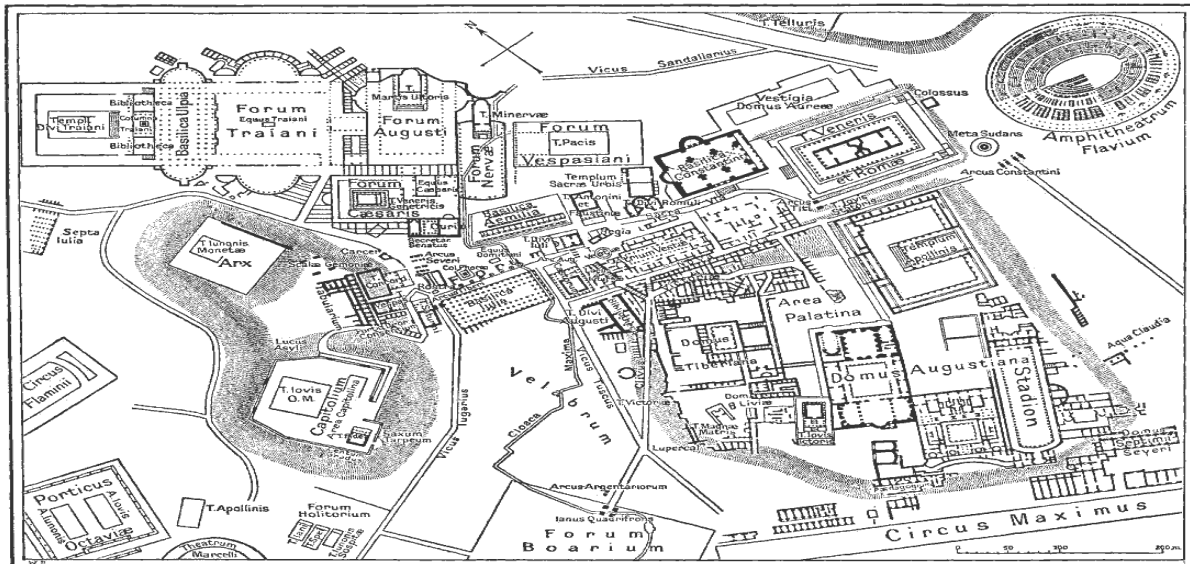
Source: Wikipedia

MAP 3: Ancient Roma (Trajan times)



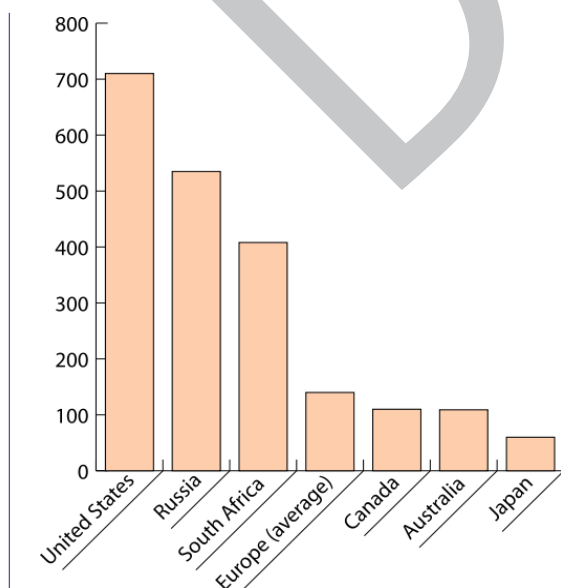
Source: Wikipedia

**MAP 4: Ancient Roma
(Trajan times)**



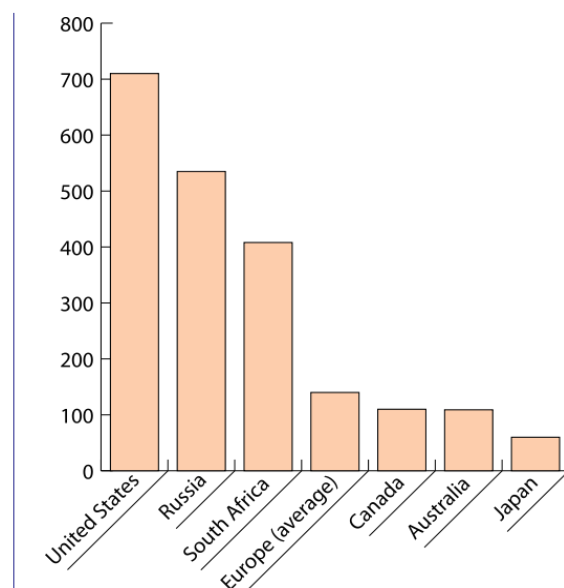
Source: Wikipedia

CHART 1: Incarceration rate across countries



Source: Wikipedia

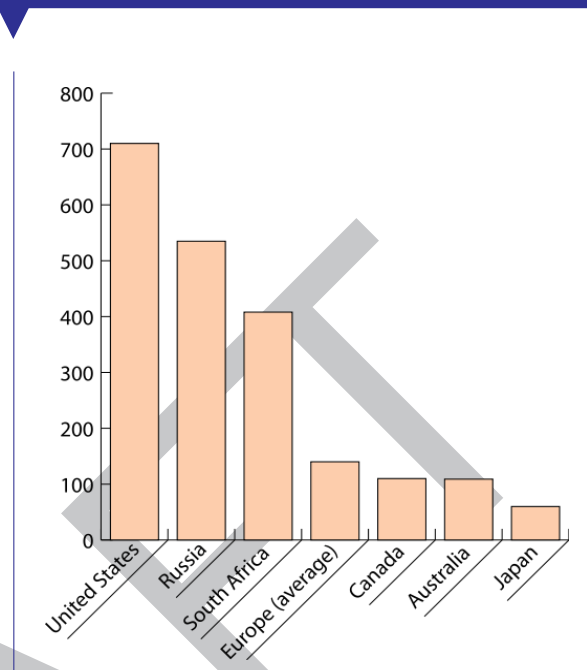
CHART 2: Incarceration rate across countries



Source: Wikipedia

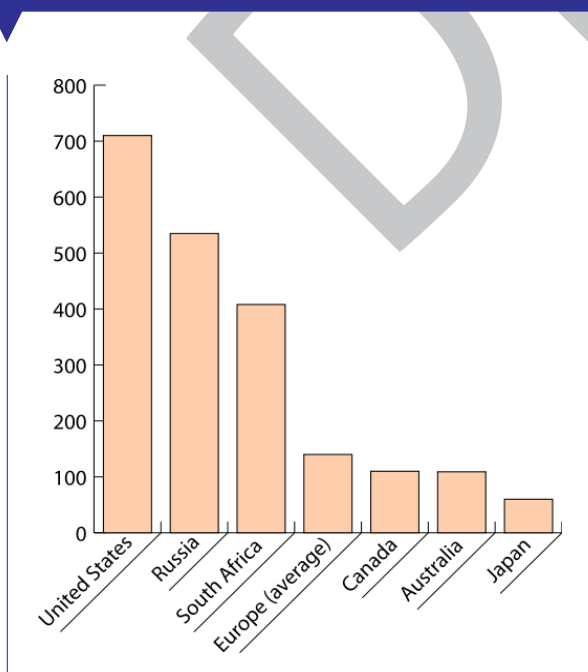
Economy

CHART 4: Incarceration rate across countries



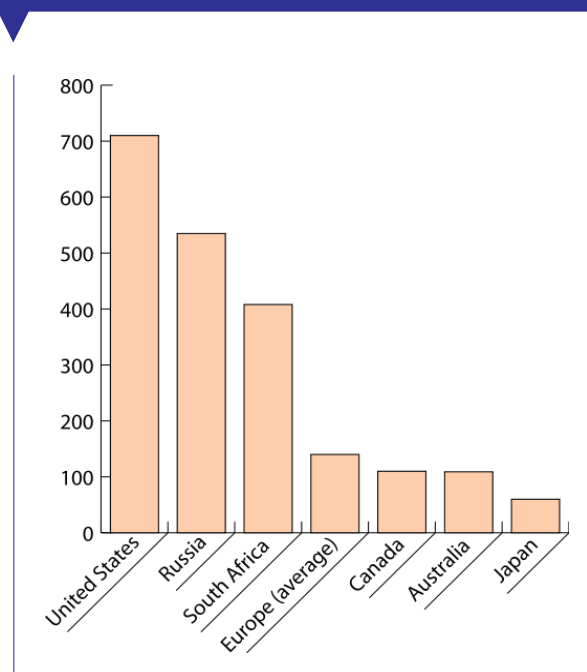
Source: Wikipedia

CHART 3: Incarceration rate across countries



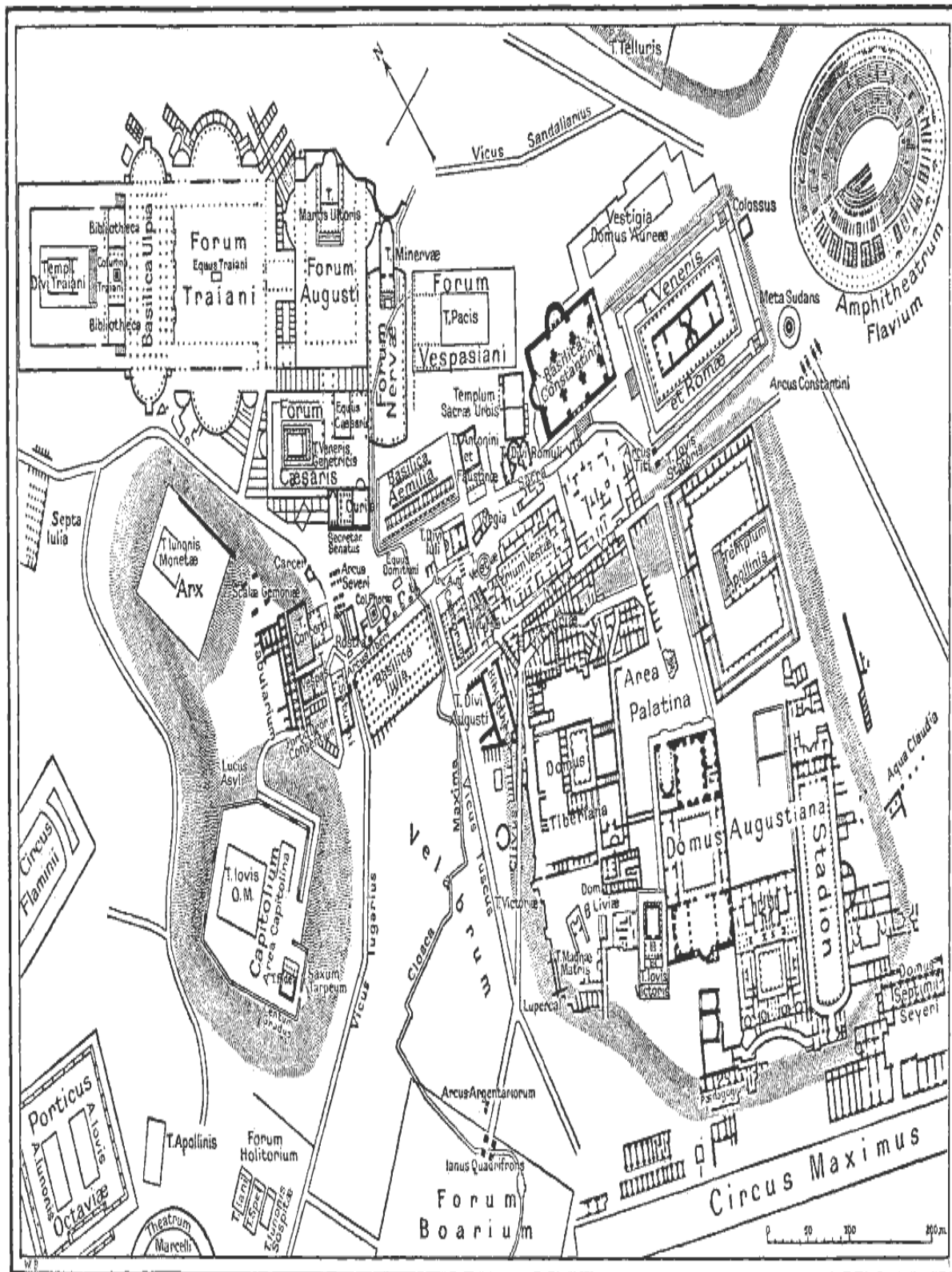
Source: Wikipedia

CHART 5: Incarceration rate across countries



Source: Wikipedia

**MAP 5: Ancient Roma
(Trajan times)**



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Source: Wikipedia

Land and Water

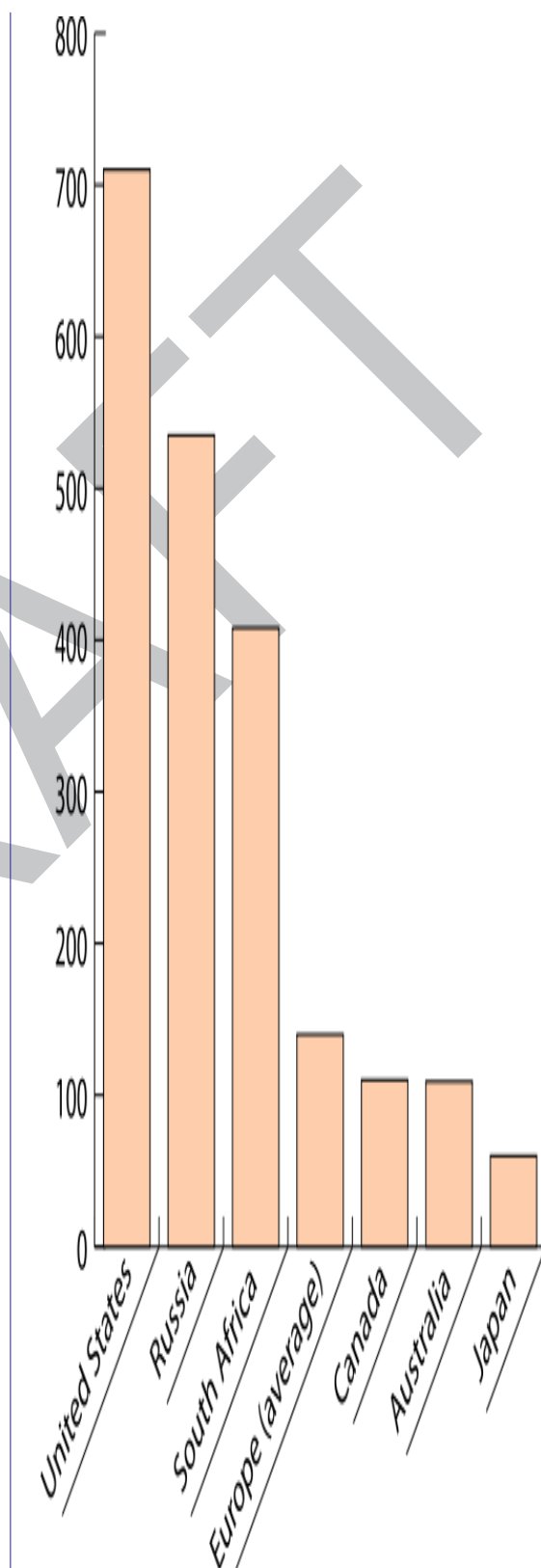
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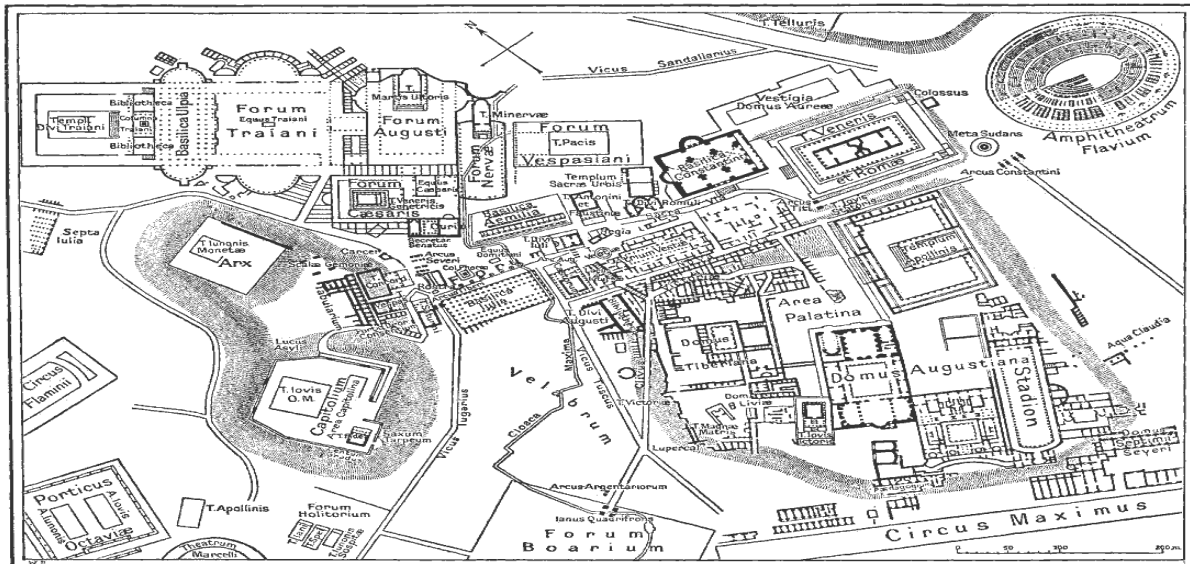
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CHART 6: Incarceration rate across countries



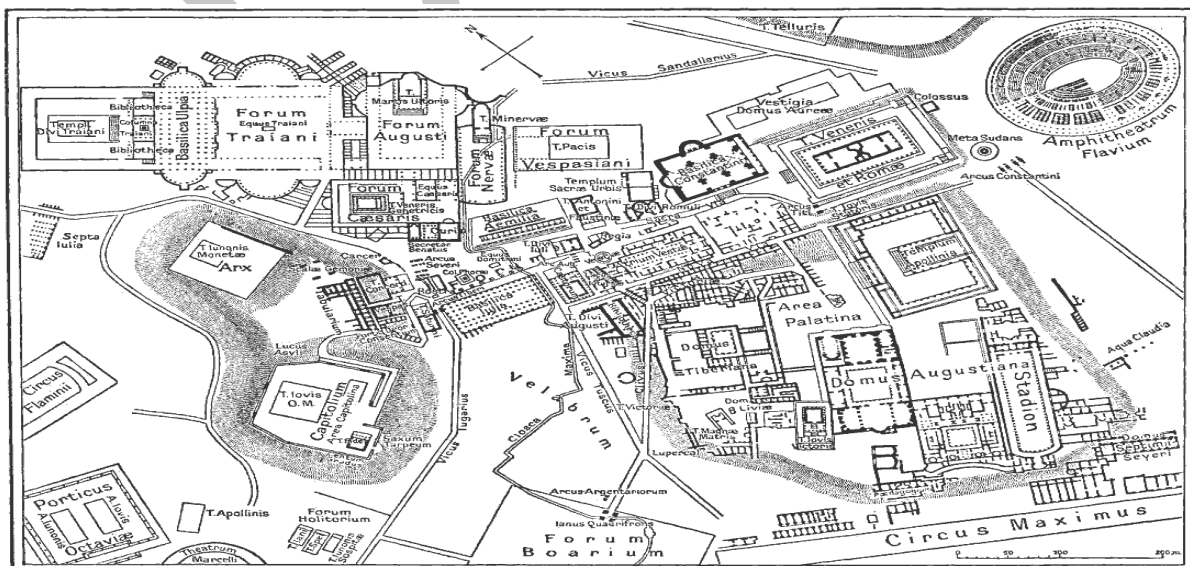
Source: Wikipedia

**MAP 6: Ancient Roma
(Trajan times)**



Source: Wikipedia

**MAP 7: Ancient Roma
(Trajan times)**



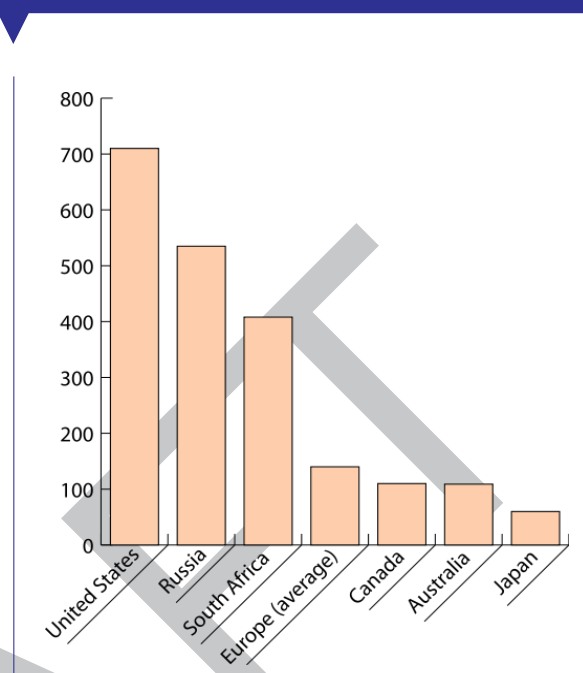
Source: Wikipedia

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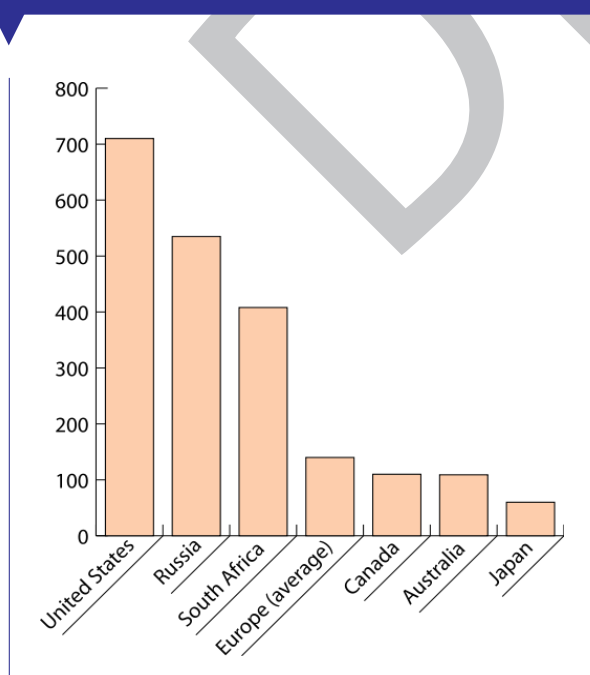
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CHART 7: Incarceration rate across countries



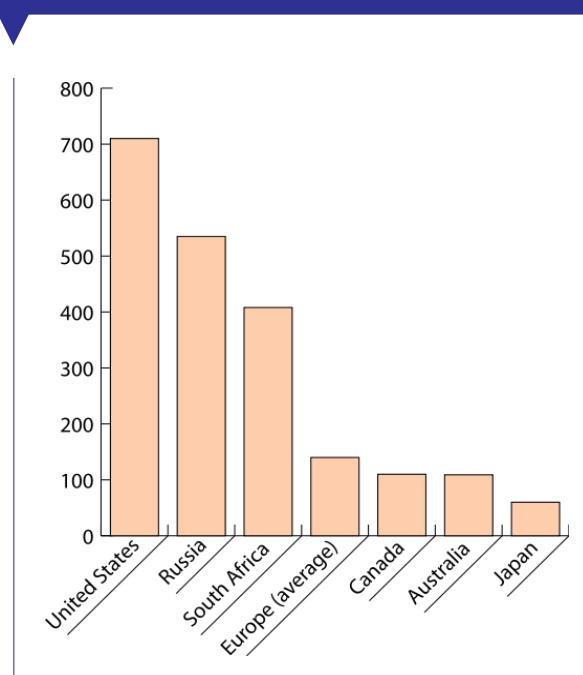
Source: Wikipedia

CHART 8: Incarceration rate across countries



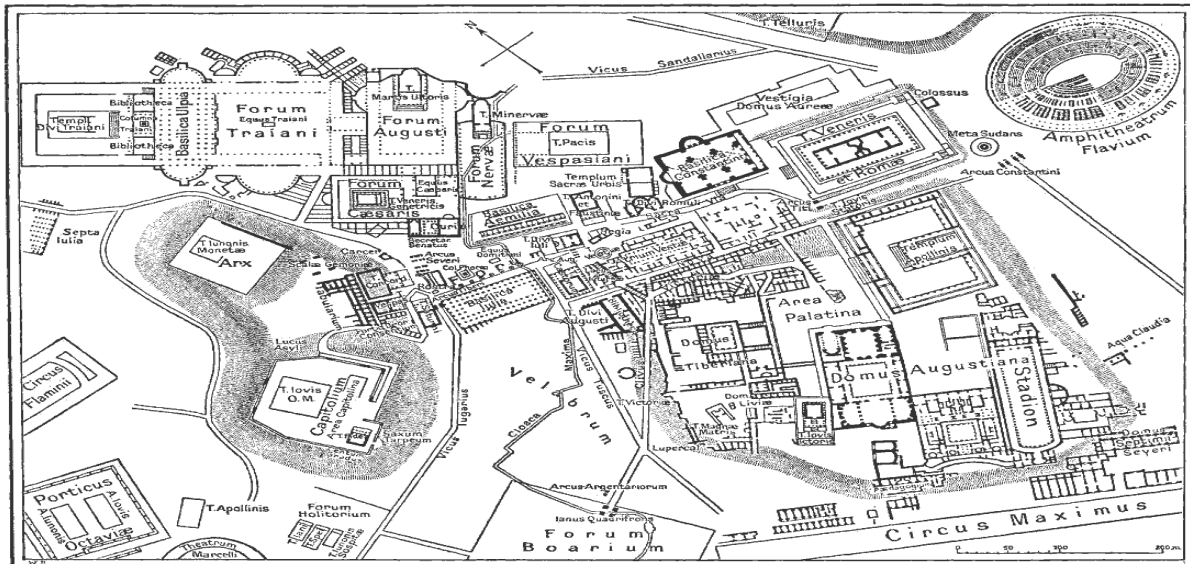
Source: Wikipedia

CHART 9: Incarceration rate across countries



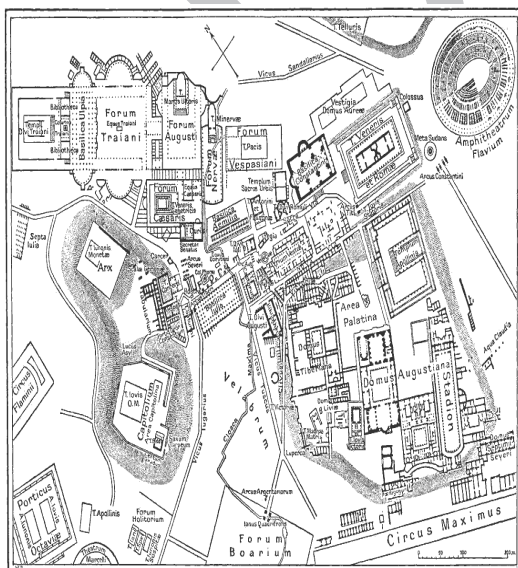
Source: Wikipedia

**MAP 8: Ancient Roma
(Trajan times)**



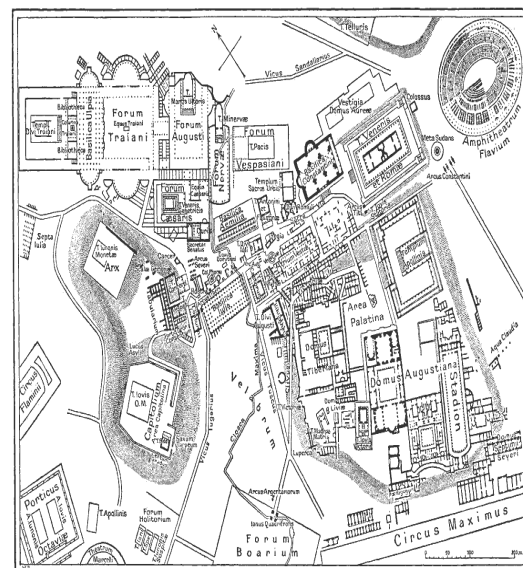
Source: Wikipedia

MAP 9: Ancient Roma (Trajan times)



Source: Wikipedia

MAP 10: Ancient Roma (Trajan times)



Source: Wikipedia

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Inputs

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TABLE 1: Agricultural capital stock

	Gross capital stock								
	total			share					
	million US\$ 2007	p.a. growth		land development percent 2007	plantation crops percent 2007	livestock fixed assets percent 2007	livestock inventory percent 2007	structures for livestock percent 2007	machinery & equipment percent 2007
		percent 1990-2000	percent 2000-07						
<i>Regional office for the Near East</i>	335 938	1.9	1.2	61.9	3.3	21.9	3.9	2.3	6.7
<i>Gulf Cooperation Council States and Yemen</i>	41 163	2.5	1.4	78.2	3.3	13.7	2.4	1.0	1.4
Bahrain	58	3.7	-0.1	62.3	7.1	24.0	4.2	1.8	0.6
Kuwait	310	6.2	3.9	26.4	1.6	58.1	10.2	1.4	2.2
Oman	1 329	2.9	0.5	42.3	4.2	41.2	7.3	3.7	1.3
Qatar	192	6.9	-1.5	63.6	2.2	26.6	4.7	2.1	0.8
Saudi Arabia	23 710	0.8	0.1	87.5	1.7	7.9	1.4	0.3	1.2
United Arab Emirates	3 747	12.4	1.5	75.6	10.0	11.0	1.9	1.1	0.4
Yemen	11 815	2.8	4.0	66.0	4.4	21.7	3.8	1.9	2.2
<i>North Africa</i>	62 717	1.0	0.6	51.0	8.5	26.1	4.6	1.5	8.3
Algeria	14 545	1.0	1.2	42.0	6.9	28.8	5.1	1.4	15.8
Libya	7 531	-0.1	0.7	64.6	5.6	15.4	2.7	0.5	11.1
Mauritania	4 331	3.1	1.2	8.9	0.3	70.9	12.5	6.6	0.7
Morocco	26 006	0.7	0.0	63.2	4.9	22.9	4.0	1.2	3.7
Tunisia	10 304	1.8	0.8	40.5	25.5	19.2	3.4	0.9	10.5
<i>Other Middle East countries</i>	232 058	2.1	1.4	61.9	1.9	22.2	3.9	2.8	7.2
Egypt	36 793	2.3	1.5	73.6	2.3	15.1	2.7	2.3	4.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	85 173	1.0	1.6	63.5	1.7	17.9	3.2	1.2	12.6
Iraq	31 881	-0.0	0.2	83.2	0.9	8.8	1.5	0.5	5.1
Jordan	1 530	1.8	1.1	51.1	7.4	27.1	4.8	0.9	8.8
Lebanon	2 845	0.6	0.1	73.2	16.8	6.5	1.1	0.4	2.0
Sudan									
Sudan (former)	48 106	4.5	1.4	29.4	0.4	50.9	9.0	9.0	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	25 731	4.1	2.4	73.9	4.2	11.2	2.0	0.5	8.3
<i>Regional Office for Africa</i>	430 811	1.8	2.0	25.5	7.3	48.0	8.5	7.7	3.0
<i>Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific</i>	1 719 508	0.9	0.7	32.5	10.2	25.9	4.6	4.1	22.6
<i>Regional Office for Europe and Central Asia</i>	1 239 351		-0.4	35.2	5.8	16.5	2.9	4.3	35.3
<i>Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	725 911	0.5	0.9	24.3	6.9	47.1	8.3	5.2	8.1
<i>World</i>	4 797 327	0.6	0.6	31.0	7.6	26.8	4.7	5.4	24.5

TABLE 2: Health and education

	Literacy rate adult female, % of females ages 15 +	Primary completion rate total		School enrollment primary				Health expenditure share of GDP	
	percent 2005-10*	percent 1990	percent 2010	female		male		percent 1995	percent 2010
				percent 1990	percent 2010	percent 1990	percent 2010		
<i>Africa</i>								5.1	6.0
<i>North Africa</i>			96					4.1	5.2
Algeria	64	81	96	81	95	94	97	4.2	4.3
Egypt	64		101					3.9	4.7
Libya	83							3.5	
Morocco	44	52	85	46	93	67	95	3.9	5.9
Sudan									7.2
Tunisia	71	80		87		97		5.8	5.7
<i>Regional Office for Africa</i>			67					5.7	6.5
<i>Central Africa</i>			60					3.7	4.6
Cameroon	63	54	79	67	85	76	98	3.9	5.1
Central African Republic	43	30	41	46	60	69	81	3.9	3.8
Chad	24	17	35					5.8	4.0
Congo		60	71		89		92	3.2	2.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	57		59					3.6	7.5
Equatorial Guinea	91		52		56		57	5.9	4.2
Gabon	85							3.0	3.5
Sao Tome and Principe	85	79	85						7.5
<i>East Africa</i>			68					3.9	5.7
Burundi	62	41	56					5.5	9.1
Djibouti		32		25		33		4.0	
Eritrea	58		40		31		36	4.5	2.9
Ethiopia	29		62		79		84	2.8	4.8
Kenya	84							4.3	4.4
Rwanda	68	45	70					4.5	10.4
Somalia									
South Sudan									2.1
Sudan (former)	62							3.4	
Uganda	65		57		92		90	5.8	9.2
United Republic of Tanzania	67		90	52		51		3.6	7.2
<i>Southern Africa</i>			68					6.7	7.4
Angola	58		47		78		93	5.1	3.4
Botswana	85	89		89		82		4.2	5.1
Comoros	70							4.7	5.3
Lesotho	96	58	70	78	75	63	72	8.1	11.5
Madagascar	62	36	72	69		70		2.8	3.6
Malawi	68	28	68					5.0	8.4
Mauritius	86	111						3.6	6.2
Mozambique	43	27	61		89		94	5.3	6.3
Namibia	88		81	83	87	76	83	6.2	5.5
Seychelles	92		133					5.2	3.3
South Africa	87							7.4	8.7
Swaziland	87	63	77	76		72		5.0	7.8
Zambia	62		103		92		90	5.6	6.0
Zimbabwe	90							0.1	
<i>West Africa</i>			68					4.8	5.7
Benin	30	19	70	28		55		4.7	4.3
Burkina Faso	22	18	45		56		60	4.3	7.4
Cabo Verde	79	57	99		92		94	5.3	4.8
Côte d'Ivoire	47	40						5.1	6.2
Gambia	40		70		67		64	3.3	4.4
Ghana	61							5.3	5.2
Guinea	30	21	64	18	70	36	83	5.5	6.2
Guinea-Bissau	41		68		72		75	6.4	7.0
Liberia	57							0.0	16.4
Mali	20		55		57		66	5.2	6.5
Mauritania	51	29			76		72	4.8	6.1
Niger	15	17	41	18	51	29	63	3.4	4.8

TABLE 2: Health and education (continued)

	Literacy rate	Primary completion rate		School enrollment				Health expenditure	
	adult female, % of females ages 15 +	total		primary				share of GDP	
	percent 2005-10*	percent 1990	percent 2010	female		male		percent 1995	percent 2010
				percent 1990	percent 2010	percent 1990	percent 2010		
Nigeria	50		74		55		60	4.5	5.4
Senegal	39	43	59	39	78	53	73	3.9	5.8
Sierra Leone	31							15.3	20.8
Togo	44	38	74	55		79		4.6	7.5
CEMAC		42	61					3.7	4.0
CEN-SAD								4.2	5.5
COMESA								3.7	5.4
ECCAS			57					4.0	4.0
ECOWAS			68					4.8	5.7
IGAD								3.9	5.9
SADC			70					6.5	7.4
UEMOA		30	54					4.6	6.1
UMA		67						4.2	5.0
Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific								5.8	6.4
Regional Office for Europe and Central Asia			99					8.4	9.8
Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean			102					6.5	7.6
Regional Office for the Near East								3.8	4.6
World								8.8	10.3