

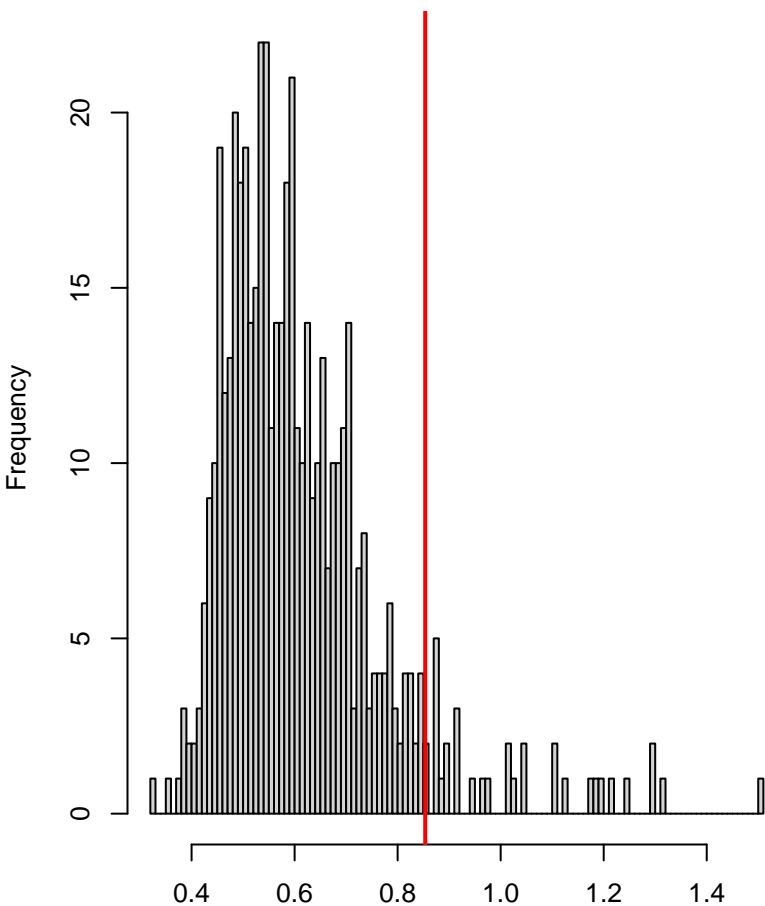
Model validation report

Model: boreal_biomass

Observations: 863

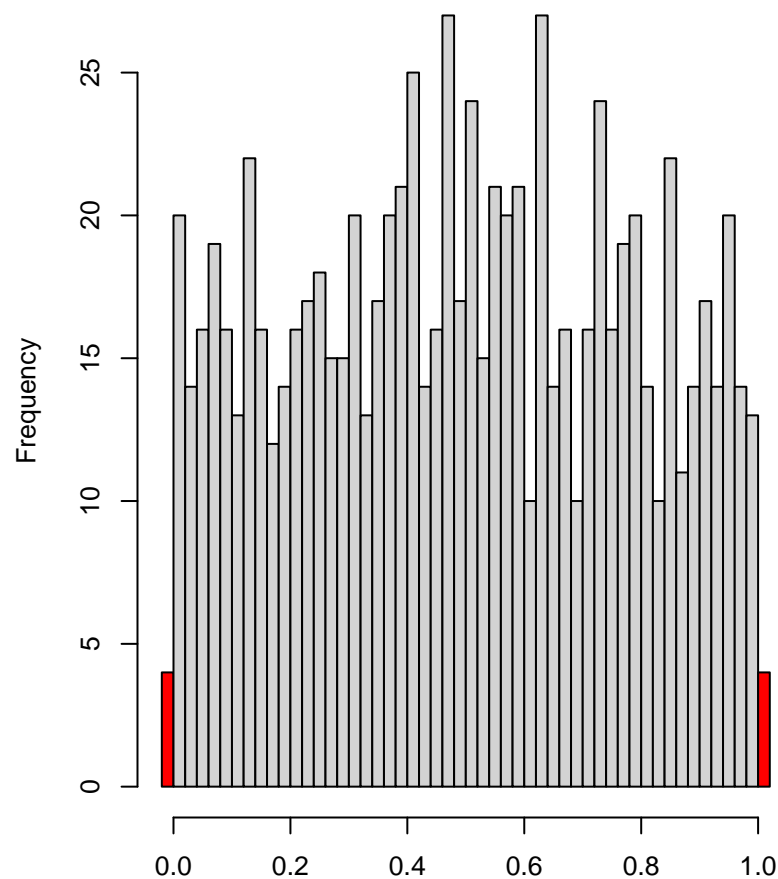
Date: 2025-12-21

DHARMA nonparametric dispersion test via sd of residuals fitted vs. simulated



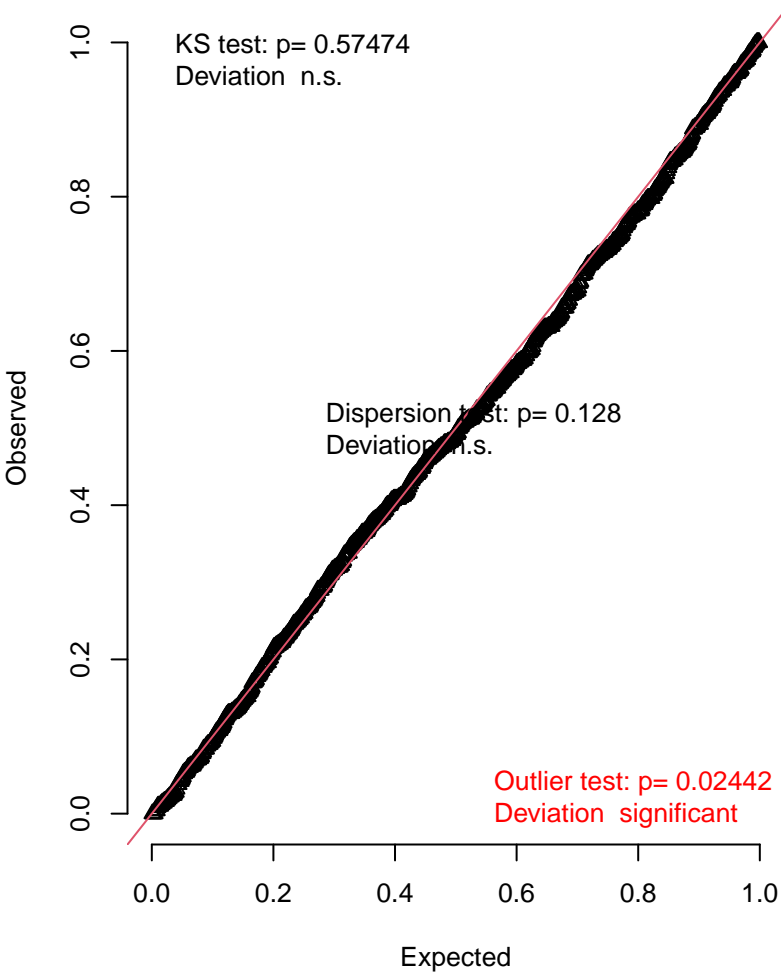
Simulated values, red line = fitted model. p -value (two.sided) = 0.

Outlier test significant

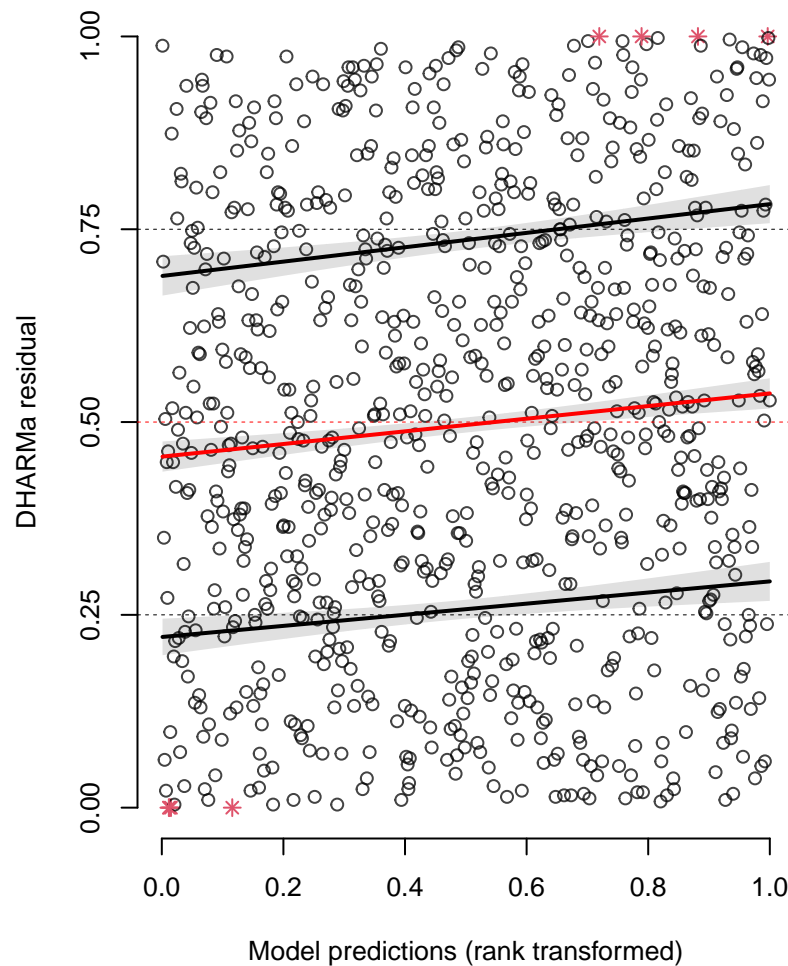


Residuals (outliers are marked red)

QQ plot residuals



DHARMA residual vs. predicted
Quantile deviations detected (red curves)
Combined adjusted quantile test n.s.



DHARMA Moran's I test for distance-based autocorrelation
Moran's I = 0.042 | H1: Distance-based autocorrelation | p-value = 0

