

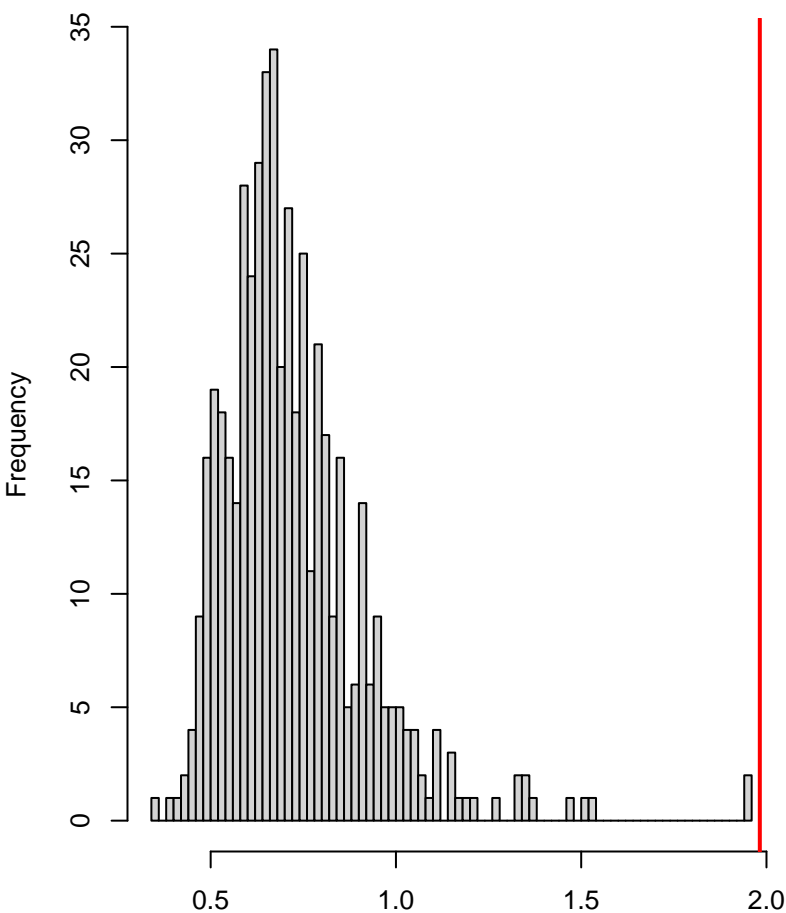
## Model validation report

Model: 2017\_2022\_biomass

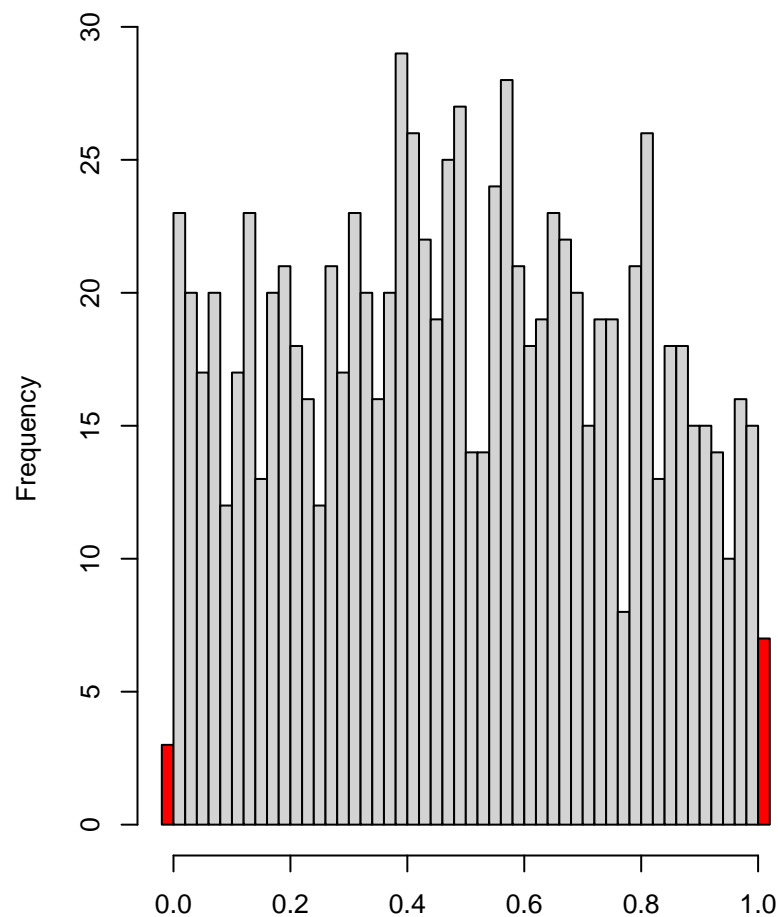
Observations: 952

Date: 2025-12-21

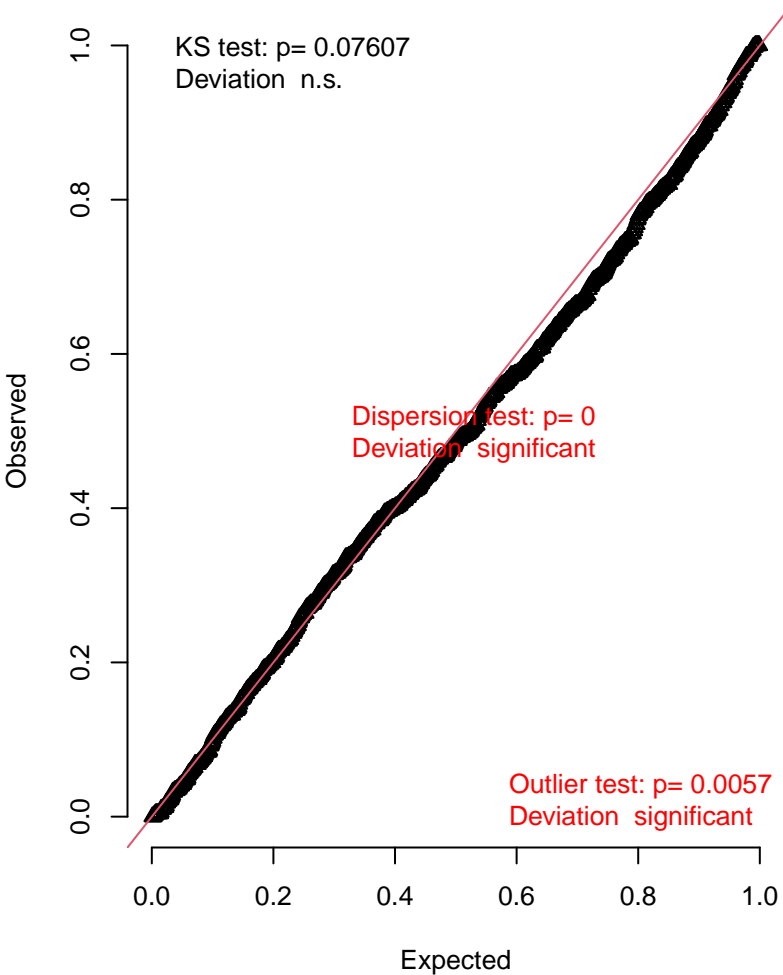
DHARMA nonparametric dispersion test via sd of residuals fitted vs. simulated



Outlier test significant

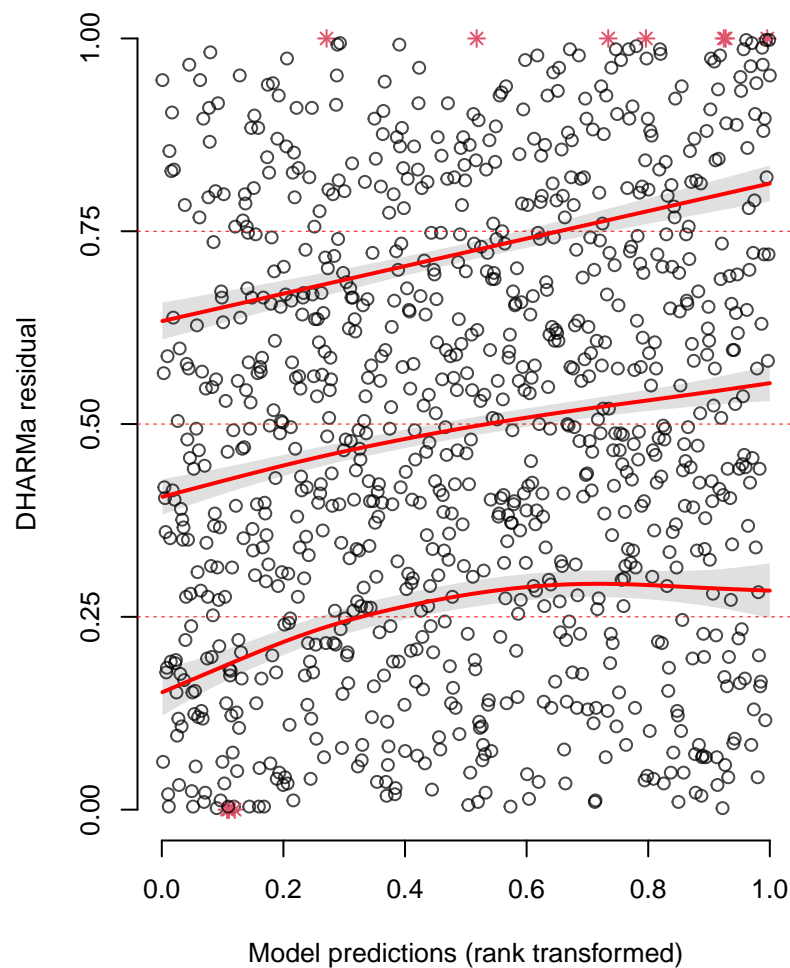


QQ plot residuals



Residuals (outliers are marked red)

DHARMA residual vs. predicted  
Quantile deviations detected (red curves)  
Combined adjusted quantile test significant



**DHARMA Moran's I test for distance-based autocorrelation**  
Moran's I = 0.024 | H1: Distance-based autocorrelation | p-value = 0.129

