

Machine Learning

Laboratory on scikit-learn

Samuele Bortolotti Steve Azzolin

University of Trento

12 November, 2025

Set-up on Google Colab

If you prefer to run the notebook in the cloud, use the Google Colab link provided in the repository or scan the QR code below.



Figure 1: QR code to open Colab

No local installation is required; everything runs in your browser.

Preliminaries (on your PC)

1. Download the Material

Download or clone the course repository from:

<https://github.com/samuelebortolotti/machine-learning-lab>

2. Install Jupyter Notebook

Open your terminal and install Jupyter using pip:

```
pip install jupyter
```

Note: If you are using Anaconda, Jupyter is already included.

3. Navigate to the Project Folder

Use the terminal to move into the scikit directory:

```
cd path/to/scikit
```

Then launch Jupyter Notebook:

```
jupyter-notebook
```

Preliminaries (on your PC)

4. Open Jupyter in Your Browser

Once Jupyter starts, your browser will open automatically showing the current working directory.

Locate and open the notebook file:

scikit-learn.ipynb

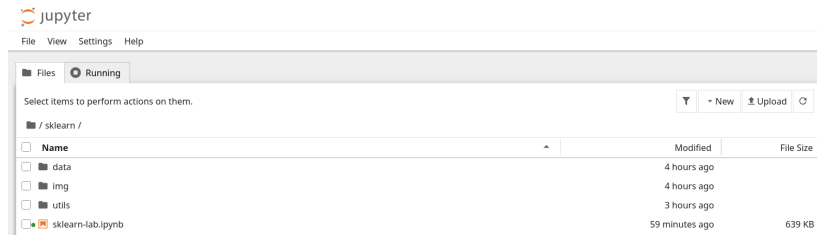
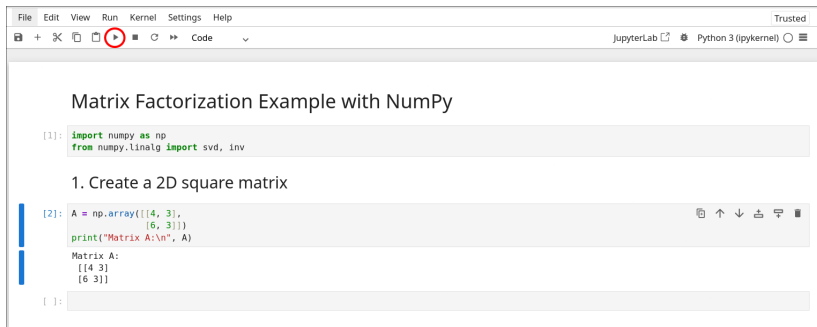


Figure 2: Jupyter file browser

Running Cells in Jupyter

To execute a cell, you can either:

- Click the **Run** button in the toolbar, or
- Press **Shift + Enter** on your keyboard.



File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted

JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

Matrix Factorization Example with NumPy

```
[1]: import numpy as np
      from numpy.linalg import svd, inv
```

1. Create a 2D square matrix

```
[2]: A = np.array([[4, 3],
                  [6, 3]])
      print("Matrix A:\n", A)
```

Matrix A:
[[4 3]
 [6 3]]

```
[ ]:
```

Figure 3: Running a cell in Jupyter

As a self-assessment exercise, complete a classification task using **Scikit-Learn**.

Steps:

- 1 Choose a dataset.
- 2 Train and tune a classifier (e.g., perform hyperparameter optimization).
- 3 Evaluate the model on the test set.
- 4 Compare performance across different classifiers.

You can find datasets in the UCI Machine Learning Repository:

- Spambase
- Optical Recognition of Handwritten Digits
- Abalone
- Additional datasets available at <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/>

Compare the performance of multiple classifiers such as:

- Decision Tree
- Random Forest
- SVM

Perform hyperparameter tuning and report the evaluation metrics (e.g., accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score).