

# Experiment ‘p6\_2\_j\_has\_duplicates’ Results

December 18, 2025

**Experiment outcome:** SUCCESS

**Bad responses:** 0

**Responses containing assume :** 0

**Resolution attempts:** 7

**Hard fails (resolution):** 0

**Soft fails (resolution):** 0

**Verification attempts:** 7

## Problem Specification

**Problem name:** p6\_2\_j\_has\_duplicates

**Natural language statement:** Write a method to return true if the given array contains duplicate elements (which need not be adjacent).

**Method signature:** p6\_2\_j\_has\_duplicates(arr: seq<int>) returns (hasDuplicates: bool)

### Ensures

- hasDuplicates == (exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |arr| && arr[i] == arr[j])

### Requires

- |arr| >= 2

## GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

### Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method to return true if the given array contains duplicate elements (which need  
↪ not be adjacent).

The signature should be:

```
method p6_2_j_has_duplicates(arr: seq<int>) returns (hasDuplicates: bool)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
requires |arr| >= 2, ensures hasDuplicates == (exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |arr| && arr[i  
↪ ] == arr[j])
```

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that  
↪ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use ‘assume’  
↪ anywhere in your code.

### GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co59Wz52cxDRwG42CcjENOM7WcJD4

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052242

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 320 tokens in, and 388 tokens out

```
{  
    var i := 0;  
    while i < |arr|  
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|  
    {  
        var j := i + 1;  
        while j < |arr|  
            invariant i + 1 <= j <= |arr|  
        {  
            if arr[i] == arr[j] {  
                return true;  
            }  
            j := j + 1;  
        }  
        i := i + 1;  
    }  
    return false;  
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(20,2): Error: a postcondition could not be
  ↪ proved on this return path
  |
20 | return false;
  | ~~~~~~
problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(3,23): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
  |
3 | ensures hasDuplicates == (exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |arr| && arr[i] == arr[j])
  | ^~
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co59cH2nOXEMRDIpLJhjFT2cpTcaT

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766052248

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 701 tokens in, and 265 tokens out

```
{
  var hasDup := false;
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant hasDup ==> (exists a, b :: 0 <= a < b < |arr| && arr[a] == arr[b])
    invariant !hasDup ==> (forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b])
  {
    var j := i + 1;
    while j < |arr|
      invariant i + 1 <= j <= |arr|
      invariant hasDup ==> (exists a, b :: 0 <= a < b < |arr| && arr[a] == arr[b])
      invariant !hasDup ==> (forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < j ==> arr[a] != arr[b])
    {
      if arr[i] == arr[j] {
        hasDup := true;
      }
      j := j + 1;
    }
    i := i + 1;
```

```

    }
    return hasDup;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(16,29): Error: this loop invariant could
  ↪ not be proved on entry
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
16 | invariant !hasDup ==> (forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < j ==> arr[a] != arr[b])
| ~~~~~

problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(16,29): Error: this invariant could not be
  ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
16 | invariant !hasDup ==> (forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < j ==> arr[a] != arr[b])
| ~~~~~

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co59hIea2ekqrh0VuFwwPqD5NPLXd

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052253

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1232 tokens in, and 394 tokens out

```
{
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
  {
    var j := i + 1;
    while j < |arr|
      invariant i + 1 <= j <= |arr|
      invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
      invariant forall k :: i + 1 <= k < j ==> arr[i] != arr[k]
    {
      if arr[i] == arr[j] {

```

```

        return true;
    }
    j := j + 1;
}
i := i + 1;
}
return false;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(8,14): Error: this invariant could not be
  ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
8 | invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
| ^~~~~~

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co59pwWQ1hDpxxDOTvAJUlMpeHn3Z

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052261

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1507 tokens in, and 317 tokens out

```
{
var seen: set<int> := {};
var i := 0;
while i < |arr|
  invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
  invariant seen == set x | 0 <= x < i :: arr[x]
{
  if arr[i] in seen {
    return true;
  }
  seen := seen + {arr[i]};
  i := i + 1;
}
return false;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

```
When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(17,2): Error: a postcondition could not be
  ↪ proved on this return path
  |
17 | return false;
  | ~~~~~

problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(3,23): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
  |
3 | ensures hasDuplicates == (exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |arr| && arr[i] == arr[j])
  | ^

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.
```

## GenAI → Program

### System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co59uZDv3T8Mu163jODusLcfI3UvQ  
Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest  
Created at: 1766052266  
Finish reason: stop  
Usage: 1872 tokens in, and 261 tokens out

```
{
  var seen: set<int> := {};
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant seen == set x | 0 <= x < i :: arr[x]
    invariant |seen| == i
  {
    if arr[i] in seen {
      return true;
    }
    seen := seen + {arr[i]};
    i := i + 1;
  }
  return false;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(18,2): Error: a postcondition could not be
  ↪ proved on this return path
  |
18 | return false;
  | ~~~~~~
```

  

```
problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(3,23): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
  |
3 | ensures hasDuplicates == (exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |arr| && arr[i] == arr[j])
  | ^~
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co59yLfluBAMyHjRNmquTW3ClacL3

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052270

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 2201 tokens in, and 513 tokens out

```
{
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
  {
    var j := i + 1;
    while j < |arr|
      invariant i + 1 <= j <= |arr|
      invariant forall a, b :: (0 <= a < b < i) || (a == i && i < b < j) ==> arr[a] != arr
        ↪ [b]
    {
      if arr[i] == arr[j] {
        return true;
      }
      j := j + 1;
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  return false;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_2_j_has_duplicates/program.dfy(8,14): Error: this invariant could not be
    ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
8 | invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
| ^~~~~~
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
    ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
    ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co5A5Sg69HcMSjAycj3PI8GZBcX3P

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766052277

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2502 tokens in, and 797 tokens out

```
{
    var seen: set<int> := {};
    var i := 0;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant seen == set x | 0 <= x < i :: arr[x]
        invariant |seen| == i
        invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
    {
        if arr[i] in seen {
            return true;
        }
        seen := seen + {arr[i]};
        i := i + 1;
    }
    return false;
}
```

## Final Program

```

method p6_2_j_has_duplicates(arr: seq<int>) returns (hasDuplicates: bool)
    requires |arr| >= 2
    ensures hasDuplicates == (exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |arr| && arr[i] == arr[j])
{
    var seen: set<int> := {};
    var i := 0;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant seen == set x | 0 <= x < i :: arr[x]
        invariant |seen| == i
        invariant forall a, b :: 0 <= a < b < i ==> arr[a] != arr[b]
    {
        if arr[i] in seen {
            return true;
        }
        seen := seen + {arr[i]};
        i := i + 1;
    }
    return false;
}

```

## Total Token Usage

**Input tokens:** 10335

**Output tokens:** 2935

**Reasoning tokens:** 1728

**Sum of ‘total tokens’:** 13270

## Experiment Timings

**Overall Experiment** started at 1766052244462, ended at 1766052289296, lasting 44834ms (44.83 seconds)  
**Iteration #4** started at 1766052263167, ended at 1766052268212, lasting 5045ms (5.05 seconds)  
**Iteration #5** started at 1766052268212, ended at 1766052272455, lasting 4243ms (4.24 seconds)  
**Iteration #6** started at 1766052272455, ended at 1766052279723, lasting 7268ms (7.27 seconds)  
**Iteration #7** started at 1766052279723, ended at 1766052289296, lasting 9573ms (9.57 seconds)  
**Iteration #1** started at 1766052244462, ended at 1766052250680, lasting 6218ms (6.22 seconds)  
**Iteration #2** started at 1766052250680, ended at 1766052255720, lasting 5040ms (5.04 seconds)  
**Iteration #3** started at 1766052255720, ended at 1766052263167, lasting 7447ms (7.45 seconds)