

# Experiment ‘p5\_7\_countWords’ Results

December 18, 2025

**Experiment outcome:** FAILURE\_VERIFY

**Bad responses:** 0

**Responses containing assume :** 0

**Resolution attempts:** 8

**Hard fails (resolution):** 2

**Soft fails (resolution):** 0

**Verification attempts:** 6

## Problem Specification

**Problem name:** p5\_7\_countWords

**Natural language statement:** Write a method that returns the count of all words in a string. Words are separated by spaces. For example, countWords(“Mary had a little lamb”) should return 5.

**Method signature:** p5\_7\_countWords(str: seq<char>) returns (wordCount: int)

### Ensures

- wordCount  $\geq 0$
- if  $|str| == 0$  then wordCount == 0 else wordCount  $\geq 1$
- wordCount == count\_space(str) + 1

### Functional Code Given

```
function count_space(str: seq<char>) : int
{
    if |str| == 0 then 0
    else if str[0] == ' ' then 1 + count_space(str[1..])
    else count_space(str[1..])
}
```

## GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

### Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method that returns the count of all words in a string. Words are separated by ↪ spaces. For example, `countWords("Mary had a little lamb")` should return 5.

The signature should be:

```
method p5_7_countWords(str: seq<char>) returns (wordCount: int)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
ensures wordCount >= 0, ensures if |str| == 0 then wordCount == 0 else wordCount >= 1,  
↪ ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1
```

The contract uses the following dafny code:

```
function count_space(str: seq<char>) : int  
{  
    if |str| == 0 then 0  
    else if str[0] == ' ' then 1 + count_space(str[1..])  
    else count_space(str[1..])  
}
```

These function(s) must not be used in your implementation of the method.

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that ↪ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use ‘assume’ ↪ anywhere in your code.

### GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co4x0Tb24wdz37KG6BopJX1sHz6AH

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766051466

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 520 tokens in, and 343 tokens out

```
{  
    if |str| == 0 {  
        wordCount := 0;  
    } else {  
        var i := 0;  
        wordCount := 1;  
        while i < |str|  
            invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
```

```

invariant wordCount == count_space(str[..i]) + 1
invariant wordCount >= 1
decreases |str| - i
{
  if str[i] == ' ' {
    wordCount := wordCount + 1;
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
}
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(12,0): Error: a postcondition could not be
  ↪ proved on this return path
  |
12 | {
  | ^
  |

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(11,19): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
  |
11 | ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1
  | ^

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(20,26): Error: this invariant could not be
  ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
  |
20 | invariant wordCount == count_space(str[..i]) + 1
  | ^


```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co4x6gMze5AIP76VJF4paTZxkuvKO

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766051472

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 894 tokens in, and 209 tokens out

```

{
    var s := 0;
    var i := 0;
    while i < |str|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
        invariant 0 <= s <= i
        decreases |str| - i
    {
        if str[i] == ' '
            s := s + 1;
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
    if |str| == 0 {
        wordCount := 0;
    } else {
        wordCount := s + 1;
    }
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(12,0): Error: a postcondition could not be
    ↪ proved on this return path
    |
12 | {
    | ^

```

```

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(11,19): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
    |
11 | ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1
    | ^~
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co4xBQd6uD9rrCHrB6xs0RjPj6JpI

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766051477

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1150 tokens in, and 423 tokens out

```
{  
    // Compute count_space(str) without calling count_space  
    var s := 0;  
    var i := 0;  
    while i < |str|  
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|  
        invariant 0 <= s <= i  
        invariant s == count_space(str[..i])  
        decreases |str| - i  
    {  
        if str[i] == ' '  
            s := s + 1;  
        }  
        i := i + 1;  
    }  
  
    // To satisfy the (inconsistent) postconditions, we must return count_space(str) + 1  
    wordCount := s + 1;  
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(12,0): Error: a postcondition could not be  
    ↪ proved on this return path  
    |  
12 | {  
| ^  
  
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(10,38): Related location: this is the  
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved  
    |  
10 | ensures if |str| == 0 then wordCount == 0 else wordCount >= 1  
| ^^  
  
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(12,0): Error: a postcondition could not be  
    ↪ proved on this return path  
    |  
12 | {  
| ^  
  
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(11,19): Related location: this is the  
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved  
    |  
11 | ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1  
| ^^
```

```

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(19,16): Error: this invariant could not be
    ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
19 | invariant s == count_space(str[..i])
| ^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co4xISh1ILm3ivQpb6iVovxb0KJND

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766051484

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1803 tokens in, and 495 tokens out

```
{
    // First loop: compute s = number of spaces, no use of count_space in invariants
    var s := 0;
    var i := 0;
    while i < |str|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
        invariant 0 <= s <= i
        decreases |str| - i
    {
        if str[i] == ' '
            s := s + 1;
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }

    // Second loop (ghost): prove s == count_space(str)
    ghost var gs := 0;
    ghost var j := 0;
    while j < |str|
        invariant 0 <= j <= |str|
        invariant gs == count_space(str[..j])
        decreases |str| - j
    {
        if str[j] == ' '
            gs := gs + 1;
        }
        j := j + 1;
    }
```

```

// Now gs == count_space(str); and s == gs (same computation)
assert s == gs;

if |str| == 0 {
    wordCount := 0;
} else {
    wordCount := s + 1;
}
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(12,0): Error: a postcondition could not be
    ↪ proved on this return path
|
12 | {
| ^
|   ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1
|   ^~

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(11,19): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
11 |   ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1
|   ^~

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(32,17): Error: this invariant could not be
    ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
32 | invariant gs == count_space(str[..j])
|   ^~

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(42,2): Error: assertion might not hold
|
42 | assert s == gs;
|   ^~~~~~

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

ID: chatmpl-Co4xPdcw38nukk22PAzzgCf619zHv

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest  
**Created at:** 1766051491  
**Finish reason:** stop  
**Usage:** 2311 tokens in, and 405 tokens out

```
{
  var s := 0;
  var i := 0;
  while i < |str|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
    invariant 0 <= s <= i
    invariant s == count_space(str[..i])
    decreases |str| - i
  {
    if str[i] == ' '
      // prove the recursive characterization
      ghost assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]) + 1;
      s := s + 1;
    } else {
      ghost assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]);
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }

  if |str| == 0 {
    wordCount := 0;
  } else {
    wordCount := s + 1;
  }
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny resolve, the below error is emitted and resolve fails:

```
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(23,12): Error: var expected
  |
23 | ghost assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]) + 1;
  | ^

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(26,12): Error: var expected
  |
26 | ghost assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]);
  | ^

2 parse errors detected in program.dfy
```

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4xVzC7mvyvXs4Y3dzk1z66vmYO

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766051497

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2603 tokens in, and 204 tokens out

```
{  
    var s := 0;  
    var i := 0;  
    while i < |str|  
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|  
        invariant 0 <= s <= i  
        invariant s == count_space(str[..i])  
        decreases |str| - i  
    {  
        if str[i] == ' '  
            assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]) + 1;  
            s := s + 1;  
        } else {  
            assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]);  
        }  
        i := i + 1;  
    }  
  
    if |str| == 0 {  
        wordCount := 0;  
    } else {  
        wordCount := s + 1;  
    }  
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(12,0): Error: a postcondition could not be  
    ↪ proved on this return path  
    |  
12 | {  
    | ^  
  
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(11,19): Related location: this is the  
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved  
    |  
11 | ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1  
    | ^^  
  
problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(22,37): Error: assertion might not hold  
    |
```

```

22 | assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]) + 1;
| ^^

problem_data/p5_7_countWords/program.dfy(25,37): Error: assertion might not hold
|
25 | assert count_space(str[..i+1]) == count_space(str[..i]);
| ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
→ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
→ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co4xYuv5zE2CBb19wIAEBKxUSzCJW

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766051500

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 3178 tokens in, and 459 tokens out

```

{
    // First loop: count spaces without linking to count_space
    var s := 0;
    var i := 0;
    while i < |str|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
        invariant 0 <= s <= i
        decreases |str| - i
    {
        if str[i] == ' '
            s := s + 1;
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }

    // Second loop (ghost): compute count_space(str)
    ghost var gs := 0;
    ghost var k := 0;
    while k < |str|
        invariant 0 <= k <= |str|
        invariant gs == count_space(str[..k])
        decreases |str| - k
    {
        if str[k] == ' '
            gs := gs + 1;
        }
        k := k + 1;
}

```

```

}

if |str| == 0 {
    wordCount := 0;
} else {
    wordCount := gs + 1;
}
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny resolve, the below error is emitted and resolve fails:

problem\_data/p5\_7\_countWords/program.dfy(44,17): Error: ghost variables such as gs are  
 ↪ allowed only in specification contexts. gs was inferred to be ghost based on its  
 ↪ declaration or initialization.

```

|
44 | wordCount := gs + 1;
| ^

```

1 resolution/type errors detected in program.dfy

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co4xffEVfYTgZnctsLRwUiDqeRDhxRf

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766051507

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 3441 tokens in, and 431 tokens out

```

{
    // First loop: compute s = number of spaces (concrete state)
    var s := 0;
    var i := 0;
    while i < |str|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
        invariant 0 <= s <= i
        decreases |str| - i
    {
        if str[i] == ' ' {
            s := s + 1;
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }

    // Second loop (ghost): prove s == count_space(str)
}

```

```

ghost var gs := 0;
ghost var j := 0;
while j < |str|
    invariant 0 <= j <= |str|
    invariant gs == count_space(str[..j])
    decreases |str| - j
{
    if str[j] == ' ' {
        gs := gs + 1;
    }
    j := j + 1;
}

// Establish equivalence for the postcondition
assert s == gs;

// Now use s only (-nonghost)
if |str| == 0 {
    wordCount := 0;
} else {
    wordCount := s + 1;
}
}

```

## Final Program

```

function count_space(str: seq<char>) : int
{
    if |str| == 0 then 0
    else if str[0] == ' ' then 1 + count_space(str[1..])
    else count_space(str[1..])
}

method p5_7_countWords(str: seq<char>) returns (wordCount: int)
    ensures wordCount >= 0
    ensures if |str| == 0 then wordCount == 0 else wordCount >= 1
    ensures wordCount == count_space(str) + 1
{
    // First loop: compute s = number of spaces (concrete state)
    var s := 0;
    var i := 0;
    while i < |str|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |str|
        invariant 0 <= s <= i
        decreases |str| - i
    {
        if str[i] == ' ' {
            s := s + 1;
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
}

```

```

}

// Second loop (ghost): prove s == count_space(str)
ghost var gs := 0;
ghost var j := 0;
while j < |str|
    invariant 0 <= j <= |str|
    invariant gs == count_space(str[..j])
    decreases |str| - j
{
    if str[j] == ' ' {
        gs := gs + 1;
    }
    j := j + 1;
}

// Establish equivalence for the postcondition
assert s == gs;

// Now use s only (-nonghost)
if |str| == 0 {
    wordCount := 0;
} else {
    wordCount := s + 1;
}
}

```

## Total Token Usage

**Input tokens:** 15900  
**Output tokens:** 2969  
**Reasoning tokens:** 1216  
**Sum of ‘total tokens’:** 18869

## Experiment Timings

**Iteration #8** started at 1766051508850, ended at 1766051515385, lasting 6535ms (6.54 seconds)  
**Overall Experiment** started at 1766051468463, ended at 1766051515385, lasting 46922ms (46.92 seconds)  
**Iteration #4** started at 1766051486186, ended at 1766051493567, lasting 7381ms (7.38 seconds)  
**Iteration #5** started at 1766051493567, ended at 1766051498949, lasting 5382ms (5.38 seconds)  
**Iteration #6** started at 1766051498949, ended at 1766051502700, lasting 3751ms (3.75 seconds)  
**Iteration #7** started at 1766051502700, ended at 1766051508850, lasting 6150ms (6.15 seconds)  
**Iteration #1** started at 1766051468463, ended at 1766051474217, lasting 5754ms (5.75 seconds)  
**Iteration #2** started at 1766051474217, ended at 1766051479168, lasting 4951ms (4.95 seconds)  
**Iteration #3** started at 1766051479168, ended at 1766051486186, lasting 7018ms (7.02 seconds)