

Experiment ‘p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates’ Results

December 18, 2025

Experiment outcome: FAILURE_VERIFY

Bad responses: 0

Responses containing assume : 0

Resolution attempts: 8

Hard fails (resolution): 0

Soft fails (resolution): 2

Verification attempts: 6

Problem Specification

Problem name: p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates

Natural language statement: Write a method that takes a sequence of integers and returns all adjacent duplicates. For example, if the input is [1, 3, 3, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 2], the method should return [3, 5, 6].

Method signature: p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates(inputs: seq<int>) returns (duplicates: seq<int>)

Ensures

- forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
- forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[i] in duplicates
- forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] && inputs[i] == d
- forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| && contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true

Functional Code Given

```
function contiguous_duplicates(inputs: seq<int>, i : int, j : int, d : int) : (b : bool)
  requires 0 <= i < j < |inputs|
  decreases j - i
{
  if i + 1 == j then inputs[i] == inputs[j] == d
  else if inputs[i] == d then contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i + 1, j, d)
  else false
}
```

GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method that takes a sequence of integers and returns all adjacent duplicates. For
→ example, if the input is [1, 3, 3, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 2], the method should return
→ [3, 5, 6].

The signature should be:

```
method p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates(inputs: seq<int>) returns (duplicates: seq<int>)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs, ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs|  
→ | - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[i] in duplicates, ensures forall d  
→ :: d in duplicates ==> exists i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i  
→ + 1] && inputs[i] == d, ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0  
→ <= i < j < |inputs| && contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
```

The contract uses the following dafny code:

```
function contiguous_duplicates(inputs: seq<int>, i : int, j : int, d : int) : (b : bool)  
  requires 0 <= i < j < |inputs|  
  decreases j - i  
{  
  if i + 1 == j then inputs[i] == inputs[j] == d  
  else if inputs[i] == d then contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i + 1, j, d)  
  else false  
}
```

These function(s) must not be used in your implementation of the method.

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that
→ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use 'assume'
→ anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4bZZ0YxKQVdXFYLBtvzrkvMwRRk

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050137

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 820 tokens in, and 251 tokens out

```
{  
  duplicates := [];
```

```

var i := 0;
while i < |inputs| - 1
  invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
  invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
  invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < i && inputs[k] ==
    ↪ inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
  {
    if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
      var d := inputs[i];
      var found := false;
      var j := 0;
      while j < |duplicates|
        invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
        invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
        {
          if duplicates[j] == d {
            found := true;
          }
          j := j + 1;
        }
      if !found {
        duplicates := duplicates + [d];
      }
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(12,9): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
12 | ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[
  ↪ i] in duplicates
| ~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

```

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(13,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
13 | ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs
    ↪ [i] == inputs[i + 1] && inputs[i] == d
| ~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(14,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
14 | ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| &&
    ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
| ~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(21,91): Error: index out of range
|
21 | invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < i && inputs[k] ==
    ↪ inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
| ^

Dafny program verifier finished with 2 verified, 4 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4beR9IW1f6d1mciMNXV3wMXjMYQ

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050142

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 1710 tokens in, and 324 tokens out

```

{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs| - 1
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[
      ↪ k] == inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d

```

```

{
  if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
    var d := inputs[i];
    var found := false;
    var j := 0;
    while j < |duplicates|
      invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
      invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
      {
        if duplicates[j] == d {
          found := true;
        }
        j := j + 1;
      }
    if !found {
      duplicates := duplicates + [d];
    }
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(12,9): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
12 | ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[
  ↪ i] in duplicates
| ~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(14,9): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
14 | ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| &&
  ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
| ~~~~~

```

```
problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(20,21): Error: this loop invariant
  ↳ could not be proved on entry
```

```
Related message: loop invariant violation
```

```
|
20 | invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs| - 1
   | ^^
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 2 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,

↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor

↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4bjmvuXH4MzFImipdRv8EsKPCFN

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050147

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2216 tokens in, and 321 tokens out

```
{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[
      ↳ k] == inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
    {
      if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
        var d := inputs[i];
        var found := false;
        var j := 0;
        while j < |duplicates|
          invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
          invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
          {
            if duplicates[j] == d {
              found := true;
            }
            j := j + 1;
          }
        if !found {
          duplicates := duplicates + [d];
        }
      }
    }
  }
```

```

    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path
    |
15 | {
    | ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(12,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
    |
12 | ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[
    ↪ i] in duplicates
    | ~~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path
    |
15 | {
    | ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(14,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
    |
14 | ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| &&
    ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
    | ~~~~~~

Dafny program verifier finished with 2 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4boORSdKMgY0zHk9TvVmu7darSG

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050152

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2736 tokens in, and 486 tokens out

```

{

```

```

duplicates := [];

var i := 0;
while i < |inputs| - 1
  invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
  invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
  invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[
    ↪ k] == inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
  invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 &&
    ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, k, k+1, d)
{
  if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
    var d := inputs[i];
    var found := false;
    var j := 0;
    while j < |duplicates|
      invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
      invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
      {
        if duplicates[j] == d {
          found := true;
        }
        j := j + 1;
      }
      if !found {
        duplicates := duplicates + [d];
      }
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny resolve, the below error is emitted and resolve fails:

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(23,46): Warning: Could not find a
  ↪ trigger for this quantifier. Without a trigger, the quantifier may cause brittle
  ↪ verification. To silence this warning, add an explicit trigger using the {:trigger
  ↪ } attribute. For more information, see the section on quantifier instantiation
  ↪ rules in the reference manual.
|
23 | invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 &&
  ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, k, k+1, d)
  | ~~~~~

```

Compilation failed because warnings were found and --allow-warnings is false

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4bvPpche52ZdIlgyllYo7e37PGN

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050159

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 3108 tokens in, and 257 tokens out

```
{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[
      ↪ k] == inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
    {
      if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
        var d := inputs[i];
        var found := false;
        var j := 0;
        while j < |duplicates|
          invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
          invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
          {
            if duplicates[j] == d {
              found := true;
            }
            j := j + 1;
          }
          if !found {
            duplicates := duplicates + [d];
          }
        }
        i := i + 1;
      }
    }
}
```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
```

```
|
15 | {
    | ^
```

```
problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(12,9): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
```

```

12 | ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[
    ↪ i] in duplicates
    | ~~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path

15 | {
    | ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(14,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved

14 | ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| &&
    ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
    | ~~~~~~

Dafny program verifier finished with 2 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4bzjtKkrx0cyASawhh62biEtWgD

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050163

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 3809 tokens in, and 294 tokens out

```

{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[
      ↪ k] == inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 &&
      ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, k, k+1, d)
  {
    if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
      var d := inputs[i];
      var found := false;
      var j := 0;
      while j < |duplicates|

```

```

    invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
    invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
  {
    if duplicates[j] == d {
      found := true;
    }
    j := j + 1;
  }
  if !found {
    duplicates := duplicates + [d];
  }
}
i := i + 1;
}
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny resolve, the below error is emitted and resolve fails:

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(23,46): Warning: Could not find a
  → trigger for this quantifier. Without a trigger, the quantifier may cause brittle
  → verification. To silence this warning, add an explicit trigger using the {:trigger
  → } attribute. For more information, see the section on quantifier instantiation
  → rules in the reference manual.

```

```

|
23 | invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 &&
  → contiguous_duplicates(inputs, k, k+1, d)
| ~~~~~

```

Compilation failed because warnings were found and --allow-warnings is false

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 → including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 → contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4c4iwgLv259JkZlGwzsM2x0JWVO

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050168

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 4181 tokens in, and 385 tokens out

```

{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|

```

```

invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[
    ↪ k] == inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
{
  if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
    var d := inputs[i];
    var found := false;
    var j := 0;
    while j < |duplicates|
      invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
      invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
      {
        if duplicates[j] == d {
          found := true;
        }
        j := j + 1;
      }
    if !found {
      duplicates := duplicates + [d];
    }
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(12,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
12 | ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs[
    ↪ i] in duplicates
| ~~~~~

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(15,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
15 | {
| ^

problem_data/p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates/program.dfy(14,9): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|

```

```

14 | ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| &&
    | ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
    | ~~~~~

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 2 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4cAcAV4HWtAdD2bHQEB2GiQCJtk

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050174

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 4882 tokens in, and 380 tokens out

```

{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < i && inputs[k] ==
      ↪ inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
  {
    if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
      var d := inputs[i];
      var found := false;
      var j := 0;
      while j < |duplicates|
        invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
        invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
      {
        if duplicates[j] == d {
          found := true;
        }
        j := j + 1;
      }
      if !found {
        duplicates := duplicates + [d];
      }
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Final Program

```
function contiguous_duplicates(inputs: seq<int>, i : int, j : int, d : int) : (b : bool)
  requires 0 <= i < j < |inputs|
  decreases j - i
{
  if i + 1 == j then inputs[i] == inputs[j] == d
  else if inputs[i] == d then contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i + 1, j, d)
  else false
}

method p4_2_d_adjacent_duplicates(inputs: seq<int>) returns (duplicates: seq<int>)
  ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
  ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 && inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] ==> inputs
    ↪ [i] in duplicates
  ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i :: 0 <= i < |inputs| - 1 &&
    ↪ inputs[i] == inputs[i + 1] && inputs[i] == d
  ensures forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists i, j :: 0 <= i < j < |inputs| &&
    ↪ contiguous_duplicates(inputs, i, j, d) == true
{
  duplicates := [];

  var i := 0;
  while i < |inputs| - 1
    invariant 0 <= i <= |inputs|
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> d in inputs
    invariant forall d :: d in duplicates ==> exists k :: 0 <= k < i && inputs[k] ==
      ↪ inputs[k+1] && inputs[k] == d
  {
    if inputs[i] == inputs[i+1] {
      var d := inputs[i];
      var found := false;
      var j := 0;
      while j < |duplicates|
        invariant 0 <= j <= |duplicates|
        invariant !found ==> forall k :: 0 <= k < j ==> duplicates[k] != d
      {
        if duplicates[j] == d {
          found := true;
        }
        j := j + 1;
      }
      if !found {
        duplicates := duplicates + [d];
      }
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}
```

Total Token Usage

Input tokens: 23462

Output tokens: 2698

Reasoning tokens: 576

Sum of ‘total tokens’: 26160

Experiment Timings

Iteration #8 started at 1766050176500, ended at 1766050183073, lasting 6573ms (6.57 seconds)

Overall Experiment started at 1766050139126, ended at 1766050183073, lasting 43947ms (43.95 seconds)

Iteration #4 started at 1766050154477, ended at 1766050160827, lasting 6350ms (6.35 seconds)

Iteration #5 started at 1766050160827, ended at 1766050165613, lasting 4786ms (4.79 seconds)

Iteration #6 started at 1766050165613, ended at 1766050170265, lasting 4652ms (4.65 seconds)

Iteration #7 started at 1766050170265, ended at 1766050176500, lasting 6235ms (6.24 seconds)

Iteration #1 started at 1766050139126, ended at 1766050144049, lasting 4923ms (4.92 seconds)

Iteration #2 started at 1766050144049, ended at 1766050149442, lasting 5393ms (5.39 seconds)

Iteration #3 started at 1766050149442, ended at 1766050154477, lasting 5035ms (5.04 seconds)