

Experiment ‘p4_6_find_minimum’ Results

December 18, 2025

Experiment outcome: SUCCESS

Bad responses: 0

Responses containing assume : 0

Resolution attempts: 3

Hard fails (resolution): 0

Soft fails (resolution): 1

Verification attempts: 2

Problem Specification

Problem name: p4_6_find_minimum

Natural language statement: Write a method that finds the minimum value from a list of inputs into a method.

Method signature: p4_6_find_minimum(inputs: array<int>) returns (min: int)

Ensures

- `forall i :: 0 <= i < inputs.Length ==> min <= inputs[i]`
- `exists i :: 0 <= i < inputs.Length && min == inputs[i]`

Requires

- `0 < inputs.Length`

GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method that finds the minimum value from a list of inputs into a method.

The signature should be:

```
method p4_6_find_minimum(inputs: array<int>) returns (min: int)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
requires 0 < inputs.Length, ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < inputs.Length ==> min <= inputs[  
    ↪ i], ensures exists i :: 0 <= i < inputs.Length && min == inputs[i]
```

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that
 ↪ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use ‘assume’
 ↪ anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co4ejFoVBGtDTV1FajCrsDenhnaSW

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050333

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 322 tokens in, and 197 tokens out

```
{  
    var i := 0;  
    min := inputs[0];  
    // Loop to scan all elements  
    while i < inputs.Length  
        invariant 0 <= i <= inputs.Length  
        invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> min <= inputs[j]  
        invariant exists j :: 0 <= j < i ==> min == inputs[j]  
    {  
        if inputs[i] < min {  
            min := inputs[i];  
        }  
        i := i + 1;  
    }  
}
```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny resolve, the below error is emitted and resolve fails:

```

problem_data/p4_6_find_minimum/program.dfy(12,14): Warning: the quantifier has the form '
  ↪ exists x :: A ==> B', which most often is a typo for 'exists x :: A && B'; if you
  ↪ think otherwise, rewrite as 'exists x :: (A ==> B)' or 'exists x :: !A || B' to
  ↪ suppress this warning
|
12 | invariant exists j :: 0 <= j < i ==> min == inputs[j]
| ~~~~~

Compilation failed because warnings were found and --allow-warnings is false

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co4en7gJ7UOQjNdudt5JRfJ2tmQ9u

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050337

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 679 tokens in, and 132 tokens out

```
{
    var i := 0;
    min := inputs[0];
    while i < inputs.Length
        invariant 0 <= i <= inputs.Length
        invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> min <= inputs[j]
        invariant i > 0 ==> (exists j :: 0 <= j < i && min == inputs[j])
    {
        if inputs[i] < min {
            min := inputs[i];
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
}
```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_6_find_minimum/program.dfy(11,25): Error: this invariant could not be
  ↪ proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
11 | invariant i > 0 ==> (exists j :: 0 <= j < i && min == inputs[j])
| ~~~~~

```

```
Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↵ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↵ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.
```

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co4erR7qkPrJHIRJYbrmU945N3uyb

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050341

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 931 tokens in, and 206 tokens out

```
{
    var minIndex := 0;
    min := inputs[0];
    var i := 1;
    while i < inputs.Length
        invariant 1 <= i <= inputs.Length
        invariant 0 <= minIndex < i
        invariant min == inputs[minIndex]
        invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> min <= inputs[j]
    {
        if inputs[i] < min {
            min := inputs[i];
            minIndex := i;
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
}
```

Final Program

```
method p4_6_find_minimum(inputs: array<int>) returns (min: int)
    requires 0 < inputs.Length
    ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < inputs.Length ==> min <= inputs[i]
    ensures exists i :: 0 <= i < inputs.Length && min == inputs[i]
{
    var minIndex := 0;
    min := inputs[0];
    var i := 1;
    while i < inputs.Length
        invariant 1 <= i <= inputs.Length
        invariant 0 <= minIndex < i
        invariant min == inputs[minIndex]
        invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> min <= inputs[j]
    {
        if inputs[i] < min {
```

```
    min := inputs[i];
    minIndex := i;
}
i := i + 1;
}
```

Total Token Usage

Input tokens: 1932

Output tokens: 535

Reasoning tokens: 128

Sum of ‘total tokens’: 2467

Experiment Timings

Overall Experiment started at 1766050335307, ended at 1766050347630, lasting 12323ms (12.32 seconds)

Iteration #1 started at 1766050335309, ended at 1766050339083, lasting 3774ms (3.77 seconds)

Iteration #2 started at 1766050339083, ended at 1766050342814, lasting 3731ms (3.73 seconds)

Iteration #3 started at 1766050342814, ended at 1766050347630, lasting 4816ms (4.82 seconds)