

# Experiment 'p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest' Results

December 18, 2025

**Experiment outcome:** FAILURE\_VERIFY

**Bad responses:** 0

**Responses containing assume :** 0

**Resolution attempts:** 8

**Hard fails (resolution):** 0

**Soft fails (resolution):** 0

**Verification attempts:** 8

## Problem Specification

**Problem name:** p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest

**Natural language statement:** Write a method that computes the sum of an array of values, except for the smallest one, in a single loop. In the loop, update the sum and the smallest value. After the loop, return the difference.

**Method signature:** p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest(arr: seq<int>) returns (sum: int)

## Ensures

- `sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)`

## Requires

- `|arr| >= 1`

## Functional Code Given

```
function find_smallest(arr: seq<int>) : (ret : int)
  requires |arr| >= 1
  ensures forall x :: x in arr ==> ret <= x
{
  if |arr| == 1 then arr[0]
  else
    assert 2 <= |arr|;
    var rest_smallest := find_smallest(arr[1..]);
    var ret : int := if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    assert arr == [arr[0]] + arr[1..];
    assert ret == if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    ret
  }
}

function sum_array(arr: seq<int>) : int
```

```
{  
  if |arr| == 0 then 0  
  else arr[0] + sum_array(arr[1..])  
}
```

## GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

### Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method that computes the sum of an array of values, except for the smallest one,  
→ in a single loop. In the loop, update the sum and the smallest value. After the  
→ loop, return the difference.

The signature should be:

```
method p6_4_sum_without_smallest(arr: seq<int>) returns (sum: int)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
requires |arr| >= 1, ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
```

The contract uses the following dafny code:

```
function find_smallest(arr: seq<int>) : (ret : int)
  requires |arr| >= 1
  ensures forall x :: x in arr ==> ret <= x
{
  if |arr| == 1 then arr[0]
  else
    assert 2 <= |arr|;
    var rest_smallest := find_smallest(arr[1..]);
    var ret : int := if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    assert arr == [arr[0]] + arr[1..];
    assert ret == if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    ret
}

function sum_array(arr: seq<int>) : int
{
  if |arr| == 0 then 0
  else arr[0] + sum_array(arr[1..])
}
```

These function(s) must not be used in your implementation of the method.

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that  
→ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use 'assume'  
→ anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AG25A431wCaXw6EbRutkwrzyww

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052288

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 754 tokens in, and 148 tokens out

```
{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
```

```
|
24 | {
| ^
```

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
```

```
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^^
```

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^^
```

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,23): Error: this loop invariant
  ↪ could not be proved on entry
```

```

Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,23): Error: this invariant could
  ↳ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,39): Error: function precondition
  ↳ could not be proved
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(2,17): Related location: this
  ↳ proposition could not be proved
|
2 | requires |arr| >= 1
| ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 5 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AJ0UAJH9dxatprmkCipH8CEkj

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052291

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1430 tokens in, and 214 tokens out

```

{
  var runningSum := arr[0];
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 1;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 1 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if arr[i] < smallest {

```

```

    smallest := arr[i];
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
24 | {
| ~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,23): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5ANJmFavti0oB6hOLzbHG66nN9O

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052295

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1726 tokens in, and 276 tokens out

```
{
  var runningSum := arr[0];
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 1;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 1 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
  {
    // Update runningSum
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i]) + arr[i];
    assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);

    // Update smallest
    if arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);

    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could  
→ not be proved on this return path

```
|
24 | {
| ^
```

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the  
→ postcondition that could not be proved

```
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^^
```

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(36,22): Error: assertion might not  
→ hold

```
|
36 | assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);
| ^^
```

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(42,20): Error: assertion might not  
→ hold

```

|
42 | assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5ATAtJPBRqOHONoAN3wQROYhsAt

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052301

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 2185 tokens in, and 164 tokens out

```

{
  var runningSum := arr[0];
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 1;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 1 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest in arr[..i]
    invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> smallest <= arr[j]
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could  
 ↪ not be proved on this return path

```

|
24 | {
| ^

```

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the  
 ↪ postcondition that could not be proved



```

|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
  ↳ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AXsBlgsPPNOwgYZTtfIVMMrYkB

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052305

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 2550 tokens in, and 541 tokens out

```

{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant (i == 0 ==> smallest == arr[0])
    invariant (i > 0 ==> smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]))
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i]) + arr[i];
    assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);

    if arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);

    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
24 | {
| ~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(36,22): Error: assertion might not
  ↪ hold
|
36 | assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(41,20): Error: assertion might not
  ↪ hold
|
41 | assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);
| ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.
```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AeiCettqRzNAWIuDSUFv4OzuRt

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052312

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 3077 tokens in, and 349 tokens out

```
{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]) || i == 0
```

```

{
  runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
  if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
    smallest := arr[i];
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
24 | {
| ~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,39): Error: function precondition
  ↪ could not be proved
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]) || i == 0
| ~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(2,17): Related location: this
  ↪ proposition could not be proved
|
2 | requires |arr| >= 1
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,50): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]) || i == 0
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 4 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,

↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor

↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AkfCJINKI5R49zqIAIkm4lXVGc

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052318

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 3763 tokens in, and 246 tokens out

```
{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest in arr[..i] || i == 0
    invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> smallest <= arr[j]
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  assert smallest == find_smallest(arr);
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could  
↪ not be proved on this return path

```
|
24 | {
| ^
```

problem\_data/p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the  
↪ postcondition that could not be proved

```
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
```

```

| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
  ↳ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(40,18): Error: assertion might not
  ↳ hold
|
40 | assert smallest == find_smallest(arr);
| ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

### System fingerprint:

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AqaRaJhLIFqv8QZfipfYwfQOhp

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052324

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 4101 tokens in, and 414 tokens out

```

{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant i == 0 || smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Final Program

```

function find_smallest(arr: seq<int>) : (ret : int)
  requires |arr| >= 1
  ensures forall x :: x in arr ==> ret <= x
{
  if |arr| == 1 then arr[0]
  else
    assert 2 <= |arr|;
    var rest_smallest := find_smallest(arr[1..]);
    var ret : int := if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    assert arr == [arr[0]] + arr[1..];
    assert ret == if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    ret
  }

function sum_array(arr: seq<int>) : int
{
  if |arr| == 0 then 0
  else arr[0] + sum_array(arr[1..])
}

method p6_4_sum_without_smallest(arr: seq<int>) returns (sum: int)
  requires |arr| >= 1
  ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant i == 0 || smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Total Token Usage

**Input tokens:** 19586

**Output tokens:** 2352

**Reasoning tokens:** 960

**Sum of ‘total tokens’:** 21938

## Experiment Timings

**Iteration #8** started at 1766052325967, ended at 1766052333537, lasting 7570ms (7.57 seconds)

**Overall Experiment** started at 1766052290021, ended at 1766052333537, lasting 43516ms (43.52 seconds)

**Iteration #4** started at 1766052302806, ended at 1766052307195, lasting 4389ms (4.39 seconds)

**Iteration #5** started at 1766052307195, ended at 1766052314693, lasting 7498ms (7.50 seconds)

**Iteration #6** started at 1766052314693, ended at 1766052320755, lasting 6062ms (6.06 seconds)

**Iteration #7** started at 1766052320755, ended at 1766052325967, lasting 5212ms (5.21 seconds)

**Iteration #1** started at 1766052290021, ended at 1766052293496, lasting 3475ms (3.48 seconds)

**Iteration #2** started at 1766052293496, ended at 1766052297675, lasting 4179ms (4.18 seconds)

**Iteration #3** started at 1766052297675, ended at 1766052302806, lasting 5131ms (5.13 seconds)