

Experiment ‘p4_1_c_powers_of_two’ Results

December 18, 2025

Experiment outcome: SUCCESS

Bad responses: 0

Responses containing assume : 0

Resolution attempts: 3

Hard fails (resolution): 1

Soft fails (resolution): 0

Verification attempts: 2

Problem Specification

Problem name: p4_1_c_powers_of_two

Natural language statement: Write a method with loops that computes all powers of 2 from 2^0 up to 2^{20} .

Method signature: p4_1_c_powers_of_two() returns (powers: seq<int>)

Ensures

- $|\text{powers}| == 21$
- $\text{forall } i :: 0 \leq i < |\text{powers}| \implies \text{powers}[i] == \text{pow}(2, i)$

Functional Code Given

```
function pow(base: int, exp: int): int
    requires 0 <= exp
    decreases exp
{
    if exp == 0 then 1 else base * pow(base, exp - 1)
}
```

GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method with loops that computes all powers of 2 from 2^0 up to 2^{20} .

The signature should be:

```
method p4_1_c_powers_of_two() returns (powers: seq<int>)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
ensures |powers| == 21, ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |powers| ==> powers[i] == pow(2, i)
```

The contract uses the following dafny code:

```
function pow(base: int, exp: int): int
  requires 0 <= exp
  decreases exp
{
  if exp == 0 then 1 else base * pow(base, exp - 1)
}
```

These function(s) must not be used in your implementation of the method.

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that
→ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use 'assume'
→ anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co4ZTgqw85F6Ctgz5Z0clsiQ5mgFm

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050007

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 458 tokens in, and 202 tokens out

```
{
  var res: seq<int> := [];
  var cur: int := 1;
  var i: int := 0;
  while i <= 20
    invariant 0 <= i <= 21
    invariant |res| == i
    invariant forall k :: 0 <= k < i ==> res[k] == (1 << k)
  {
    res := res + [cur];
  }
}
```

```

    cur := cur * 2;
    i := i + 1;
}
powers := res;
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny resolve, the below error is emitted and resolve fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_c_powers_of_two/program.dfy(18,54): Error: type of << must be a
    ↪ bitvector type (instead got int)
|
18 | invariant forall k :: 0 <= k < i ==> res[k] == (1 << k)
| ^~^

1 resolution/type errors detected in program.dfy

```

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co4ZXNJ2y2FVDnuhi9WA1M4GFkEr9

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050011

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 660 tokens in, and 314 tokens out

```
{
    var res: seq<int> := [];
    var cur: int := 1;
    var i: int := 0;
    while i <= 20
        invariant 0 <= i <= 21
        invariant |res| == i
        invariant forall k :: 0 <= k < i ==> (k == 0 ==> res[k] == 1) && (k > 0 ==> res[k] ==
            ↪ 2 * res[k-1])
        invariant cur == (if i == 0 then 1 else 2 * res[i-1])
    {
        res := res + [cur];
        cur := cur * 2;
        i := i + 1;
    }
    powers := res;
}
```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p4_1_c_powers_of_two/program.dfy(11,0): Error: a postcondition could not be
  ↪ proved on this return path
  |
11 | {
  | ^
  |
problem_data/p4_1_c_powers_of_two/program.dfy(10,9): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
  |
10 |   ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |powers| ==> powers[i] == pow(2, i)
  | ^~~~~~
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 2 verified, 1 error

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co4ZdK6t6hmf23msuhwXa0DP4CJs
Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest
Created at: 1766050017
Finish reason: stop
Usage: 1090 tokens in, and 150 tokens out

```
{
  var res: seq<int> := [];
  var cur: int := 1;
  var i: int := 0;
  while i <= 20
    invariant 0 <= i <= 21
    invariant |res| == i
    invariant cur == pow(2, i)
    invariant forall k :: 0 <= k < i ==> res[k] == pow(2, k)
  {
    res := res + [cur];
    cur := cur * 2;
    i := i + 1;
  }
  powers := res;
}
```

Final Program

```

function pow(base: int, exp: int): int
    requires 0 <= exp
    decreases exp
{
    if exp == 0 then 1 else base * pow(base, exp - 1)
}

method p4_1_c_powers_of_two() returns (powers: seq<int>)
    ensures |powers| == 21
    ensures forall i :: 0 <= i < |powers| ==> powers[i] == pow(2, i)
{
    var res: seq<int> := [];
    var cur: int := 1;
    var i: int := 0;
    while i <= 20
        invariant 0 <= i <= 21
        invariant |res| == i
        invariant cur == pow(2, i)
        invariant forall k :: 0 <= k < i ==> res[k] == pow(2, k)
    {
        res := res + [cur];
        cur := cur * 2;
        i := i + 1;
    }
    powers := res;
}

```

Total Token Usage

Input tokens: 2208
Output tokens: 666
Reasoning tokens: 192
Sum of ‘total tokens’: 2874

Experiment Timings

Overall Experiment started at 1766050009776, ended at 1766050023333, lasting 13557ms (13.56 seconds)
Iteration #1 started at 1766050009776, ended at 1766050013310, lasting 3534ms (3.53 seconds)
Iteration #2 started at 1766050013310, ended at 1766050019052, lasting 5742ms (5.74 seconds)
Iteration #3 started at 1766050019052, ended at 1766050023333, lasting 4281ms (4.28 seconds)