

# Experiment ‘p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest’ Results

December 18, 2025

**Experiment outcome:** FAILURE\_VERIFY

**Bad responses:** 0

**Responses containing assume :** 0

**Resolution attempts:** 8

**Hard fails (resolution):** 0

**Soft fails (resolution):** 0

**Verification attempts:** 8

## Problem Specification

**Problem name:** p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest

**Natural language statement:** Write a method that computes the sum of an array of values, except for the smallest one, in a single loop. In the loop, update the sum and the smallest value. After the loop, return the difference.

**Method signature:** p6\_4\_sum\_without\_smallest(arr: seq<int>) returns (sum: int)

### Ensures

- `sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)`

### Requires

- `|arr| >= 1`

### Functional Code Given

```
function find_smallest(arr: seq<int>) : (ret : int)
    requires |arr| >= 1
    ensures forall x :: x in arr ==> ret <= x
{
    if |arr| == 1 then arr[0]
    else
        assert 2 <= |arr|;
        var rest_smallest := find_smallest(arr[1..]);
        var ret : int := if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
        assert arr == [arr[0]] + arr[1..];
        assert ret == if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
        ret
}
function sum_array(arr: seq<int>) : int
```

```
{  
    if |arr| == 0 then 0  
    else arr[0] + sum_array(arr[1..])  
}
```

## GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

### Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method that computes the sum of an array of values, except for the smallest one,  
in a single loop. In the loop, update the sum and the smallest value. After the  
loop, return the difference.

The signature should be:

```
method p6_4_sum_without_smallest(arr: seq<int>) returns (sum: int)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
requires |arr| >= 1, ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
```

The contract uses the following dafny code:

```
function find_smallest(arr: seq<int>) : (ret : int)
  requires |arr| >= 1
  ensures forall x :: x in arr ==> ret <= x
{
  if |arr| == 1 then arr[0]
  else
    assert 2 <= |arr|;
    var rest_smallest := find_smallest(arr[1..]);
    var ret : int := if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    assert arr == [arr[0]] + arr[1..];
    assert ret == if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
    ret
}

function sum_array(arr: seq<int>) : int
{
  if |arr| == 0 then 0
  else arr[0] + sum_array(arr[1..])
}
```

These function(s) must not be used in your implementation of the method.

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that  
surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use ‘assume’  
anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatmpl-Co5AG25A431wCaXw6EbRutkwrzyww

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766052288

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 754 tokens in, and 148 tokens out

```
{  
    var runningSum := 0;  
    var smallest := arr[0];  
    var i := 0;  
    while i < |arr|  
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|  
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])  
        invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])  
    {  
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];  
        if arr[i] < smallest {  
            smallest := arr[i];  
        }  
        i := i + 1;  
    }  
    sum := runningSum - smallest;  
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could  
  ↪ not be proved on this return path  
  |  
24 | {  
  | ^  
  
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the  
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved  
  |  
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)  
  | ^^  
  
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could  
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop  
Related message: loop invariant violation  
  |  
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])  
  | ^^  
  
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,23): Error: this loop invariant  
  ↪ could not be proved on entry
```

```

Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,23): Error: this invariant could
    ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,39): Error: function precondition
    ↪ could not be proved
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(2,17): Related location: this
    ↪ proposition could not be proved
|
2 | requires |arr| >= 1
| ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 5 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AJ0UAJH9dxatprrmkCipH8CEkj

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052291

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1430 tokens in, and 214 tokens out

```
{
    var runningSum := arr[0];
    var smallest := arr[0];
    var i := 1;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 1 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
        invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
    {
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
        if arr[i] < smallest {

```

```

        smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
}
sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
24 | {
| ^
|   ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
|   ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
23 |   ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
|   ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,23): Error: this invariant could
  ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
| ^~

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
  ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
  ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatmpl-Co5ANJmFavti0oB6hOLzbHG66nN9O

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052295

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 1726 tokens in, and 276 tokens out

```
{  
    var runningSum := arr[0];  
    var smallest := arr[0];  
    var i := 1;  
    while i < |arr|  
        invariant 1 <= i <= |arr|  
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])  
        invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])  
    {  
        // Update runningSum  
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];  
        assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i]) + arr[i];  
        assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);  
  
        // Update smallest  
        if arr[i] < smallest {  
            smallest := arr[i];  
        }  
        assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);  
  
        i := i + 1;  
    }  
    sum := runningSum - smallest;  
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could  
  ↪ not be proved on this return path  
  |  
24 | {  
  | ^  
  
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the  
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved  
  |  
23 |   ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)  
  | ^^  
  
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(36,22): Error: assertion might not  
  ↪ hold  
  |  
36 |   assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);  
  | ^^  
  
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(42,20): Error: assertion might not  
  ↪ hold
```

```

42 | assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);
| ^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5ATAtJPBRqOHONOaN3wQROYhsAt

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052301

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 2185 tokens in, and 164 tokens out

```
{
  var runningSum := arr[0];
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 1;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 1 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest in arr[..i]
    invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> smallest <= arr[j]
  {
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if arr[i] < smallest {
      smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
  sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
```

```

  |
24 | {
```

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
```

```

23 |   ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
|   ^^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
    ↳ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
|   ^^

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AXsBlgsPPN0wgYZTtfIVMMrYkB

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052305

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 2550 tokens in, and 541 tokens out

```
{
    var runningSum := 0;
    var smallest := arr[0];
    var i := 0;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
        invariant (i == 0 ==> smallest == arr[0])
        invariant (i > 0 ==> smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]))
    {
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
        assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i]) + arr[i];
        assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);

        if arr[i] < smallest {
            smallest := arr[i];
        }
        assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);

        i := i + 1;
    }
    sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
  ↪ not be proved on this return path
  |
24 | {
  |
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
  ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
  |
23 |   ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
  | ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(36,22): Error: assertion might not
  ↪ hold
  |
36 | assert runningSum == sum_array(arr[..(i+1)]);
  | ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(41,20): Error: assertion might not
  ↪ hold
  |
41 | assert smallest == find_smallest(arr[..(i+1)]);
  | ^~
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co5AeiCettqRzNAWIuDSUFv4OzuRt

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766052312

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 3077 tokens in, and 349 tokens out

```
{
  var runningSum := 0;
  var smallest := arr[0];
  var i := 0;
  while i < |arr|
    invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
    invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
    invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]) || i == 0
```

```

{
    runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
    if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
        smallest := arr[i];
    }
    i := i + 1;
}
sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↪ not be proved on this return path
|
24 | {
| ^
|
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
    ↪ postcondition that could not be proved
|
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
| ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
    ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,39): Error: function precondition
    ↪ could not be proved
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]) || i == 0
| ^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(2,17): Related location: this
    ↪ proposition could not be proved
|
2 | requires |arr| >= 1
| ^

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(31,50): Error: this invariant could
    ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
31 | invariant smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i]) || i == 0
| ^~
```

```
Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 4 errors
```

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,  
↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor  
↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

## GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co5AfkCJINkI5R49zqIAkm4lXVGc

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766052318

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 3763 tokens in, and 246 tokens out

```
{
    var runningSum := 0;
    var smallest := arr[0];
    var i := 0;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
        invariant smallest in arr[..i] || i == 0
        invariant forall j :: 0 <= j < i ==> smallest <= arr[j]
    {
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
        if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
            smallest := arr[i];
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
    assert smallest == find_smallest(arr);
    sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(24,0): Error: a postcondition could
    ↳ not be proved on this return path
```

```
|  
24 | {  
| ^
```

```
problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(23,13): Related location: this is the
    ↳ postcondition that could not be proved
```

```
|  
23 | ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
```

```

| ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(30,25): Error: this invariant could
    ↪ not be proved to be maintained by the loop
Related message: loop invariant violation
|
30 | invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
| ^~

problem_data/p6_4_sum_without_smallest/program.dfy(40,18): Error: assertion might not
    ↪ hold
|
40 | assert smallest == find_smallest(arr);
| ^~

Dafny program verifier finished with 3 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
    ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
    ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

```

## GenAI → Program

**System fingerprint:**

**ID:** chatcmpl-Co5AqaRaJhLIFqv8QZfipfYwfQOhp

**Model:** gpt-5.1-chat-latest

**Created at:** 1766052324

**Finish reason:** stop

**Usage:** 4101 tokens in, and 414 tokens out

```
{
    var runningSum := 0;
    var smallest := arr[0];
    var i := 0;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
        invariant i == 0 || smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
    {
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
        if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
            smallest := arr[i];
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
    sum := runningSum - smallest;
}
```

## Final Program

```

function find_smallest(arr: seq<int>) : (ret : int)
    requires |arr| >= 1
    ensures forall x :: x in arr ==> ret <= x
{
    if |arr| == 1 then arr[0]
    else
        assert 2 <= |arr|;
        var rest_smallest := find_smallest(arr[1..]);
        var ret : int := if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
        assert arr == [arr[0]] + arr[1..];
        assert ret == if arr[0] <= rest_smallest then arr[0] else rest_smallest;
        ret
}

function sum_array(arr: seq<int>) : int
{
    if |arr| == 0 then 0
    else arr[0] + sum_array(arr[1..])
}

method p6_4_sum_without_smallest(arr: seq<int>) returns (sum: int)
    requires |arr| >= 1
    ensures sum == sum_array(arr) - find_smallest(arr)
{
    var runningSum := 0;
    var smallest := arr[0];
    var i := 0;
    while i < |arr|
        invariant 0 <= i <= |arr|
        invariant runningSum == sum_array(arr[..i])
        invariant i == 0 || smallest == find_smallest(arr[..i])
    {
        runningSum := runningSum + arr[i];
        if i == 0 || arr[i] < smallest {
            smallest := arr[i];
        }
        i := i + 1;
    }
    sum := runningSum - smallest;
}

```

## Total Token Usage

**Input tokens:** 19586  
**Output tokens:** 2352  
**Reasoning tokens:** 960  
**Sum of ‘total tokens’:** 21938

## Experiment Timings

**Iteration #8** started at 1766052325967, ended at 1766052333537, lasting 7570ms (7.57 seconds)  
**Overall Experiment** started at 1766052290021, ended at 1766052333537, lasting 43516ms (43.52 seconds)  
**Iteration #4** started at 1766052302806, ended at 1766052307195, lasting 4389ms (4.39 seconds)  
**Iteration #5** started at 1766052307195, ended at 1766052314693, lasting 7498ms (7.50 seconds)  
**Iteration #6** started at 1766052314693, ended at 1766052320755, lasting 6062ms (6.06 seconds)  
**Iteration #7** started at 1766052320755, ended at 1766052325967, lasting 5212ms (5.21 seconds)  
**Iteration #1** started at 1766052290021, ended at 1766052293496, lasting 3475ms (3.48 seconds)  
**Iteration #2** started at 1766052293496, ended at 1766052297675, lasting 4179ms (4.18 seconds)  
**Iteration #3** started at 1766052297675, ended at 1766052302806, lasting 5131ms (5.13 seconds)