

Experiment ‘p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers’ Results

December 18, 2025

Experiment outcome: FAILURE_VERIFY

Bad responses: 0

Responses containing assume : 0

Resolution attempts: 8

Hard fails (resolution): 0

Soft fails (resolution): 0

Verification attempts: 8

Problem Specification

Problem name: p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers

Natural language statement: Write a method with loops that computes the sum of all odd numbers between a and b (inclusive), where a and b are inputs.

Method signature: p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers(a: int, b: int) returns (sum: int)

Ensures

- `sum == sum_odd(a, b)`

Functional Code Given

```
function sum_odd(a: int, b: int): int
decreases b - a
{
  if a > b then 0
  else if a % 2 == 1 then a + sum_odd(a + 1, b)
  else sum_odd(a + 1, b)
}
```

GenAI interactions

Below you will find all interactions between the ‘user’ (program) and the ‘assistant’ (OpenAI).

Program → GenAI

You are given the following task to perform in Dafny:

Write a method with loops that computes the sum of all odd numbers between a and b (↪ inclusive), where a and b are inputs.

The signature should be:

```
method p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers(a: int, b: int) returns (sum: int)
```

The method should respect the following contract:

```
ensures sum == sum_odd(a, b)
```

The contract uses the following dafny code:

```
function sum_odd(a: int, b: int): int
decreases b - a
{
  if a > b then 0
  else if a % 2 == 1 then a + sum_odd(a + 1, b)
  else sum_odd(a + 1, b)
}
```

These function(s) must not be used in your implementation of the method.

Produce and show only the Dafny body of this method, including the curly braces that ↪ surround it. Do not show the signature nor contract. You must not use 'assume' ↪ anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4ZiKMCEftZ1FP00A6DvbFU43u20

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050022

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 472 tokens in, and 173 tokens out

```
{
  var i := a;
  sum := 0;
  while i <= b
    invariant a <= i <= b + 1
    invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
    decreases b - i
  {
```

```

    if i % 2 == 1 {
        sum := sum + i;
    }
    i := i + 1;
}
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(15,21): Error: this loop invariant could
  ↪ not be proved on entry

```

```

Related message: loop invariant violation
|
15 | invariant a <= i <= b + 1
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,18): Error: this invariant could not
  ↪ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

```

Related message: loop invariant violation
|
16 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,

↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor

↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4Zm8t2izFRDhxUOopKks9QouAW3

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050026

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 762 tokens in, and 424 tokens out

```

{
  var i := a;
  sum := 0;
  while i <= b
    invariant i >= a
    invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
    decreases b - i
  {
    if i % 2 == 1 {
      sum := sum + i;
    }
  }
}

```

```

    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(11,0): Error: a postcondition could not
  ↳ be proved on this return path

```

```

|
11 | {
| ~

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(10,13): Related location: this is the
  ↳ postcondition that could not be proved

```

```

|
10 | ensures sum == sum_odd(a, b)
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,18): Error: this invariant could not
  ↳ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
16 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4ZsK9WficSXxyKZ998iUsZifWed

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050032

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 1144 tokens in, and 241 tokens out

```

{
  var i := a;
  sum := 0;
  while i <= b
    invariant a <= i
    invariant i <= b + 1
    invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)

```

```

    decreases b - i
  {
    if i % 2 == 1 {
      sum := sum + i;
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,16): Error: this loop invariant could
  ↪ not be proved on entry

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
16 | invariant i <= b + 1
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(17,18): Error: this invariant could not
  ↪ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
17 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,

↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor

↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4ZwXOZDCJzYSNdN7RKwQalG2bfq

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050036

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 1414 tokens in, and 119 tokens out

```

{
  var i := a;
  sum := 0;
  while i < b + 1
    invariant i >= a
    invariant i <= b + 1
    invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
    decreases b + 1 - i
  {}
}

```

```

{
  if i % 2 == 1 {
    sum := sum + i;
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,16): Error: this loop invariant could
  ↪ not be proved on entry

```

```

Related message: loop invariant violation
|
16 | invariant i <= b + 1
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(17,18): Error: this invariant could not
  ↪ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

```

Related message: loop invariant violation
|
17 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4a0kp3s9iORKfFmhSqwnYjeIrmD

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050040

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 1731 tokens in, and 168 tokens out

```

{
  var i := a;
  sum := 0;
  while i <= b
    invariant i >= a
    invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
    decreases b - i
  {
    if i % 2 == 1 {

```

```

    sum := sum + i;
  }
  i := i + 1;
}
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(11,0): Error: a postcondition could not
  ↳ be proved on this return path

```

```

|
11 | {
| ^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(10,13): Related location: this is the
  ↳ postcondition that could not be proved

```

```

|
10 | ensures sum == sum_odd(a, b)
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,18): Error: this invariant could not
  ↳ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
16 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4a4IPuOvEziNjldVzKoXzHOUtW3

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050044

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2115 tokens in, and 126 tokens out

```

{
  var i := a;
  sum := 0;

  while i <= b + 1
    invariant a <= i <= b + 1

```

```

    invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
    decreases b + 1 - i
  {
    if i <= b {
      if i % 2 == 1 {
        sum := sum + i;
      }
    }
    i := i + 1;
  }
}

```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,21): Error: this loop invariant could
  ↪ not be proved on entry

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
16 | invariant a <= i <= b + 1
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(16,21): Error: this invariant could not
  ↪ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
16 | invariant a <= i <= b + 1
| ^^

```

```

problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(17,18): Error: this invariant could not
  ↪ be proved to be maintained by the loop

```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```

|
17 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
| ^^

```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 3 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,
 ↪ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor
 ↪ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4a8dWOGlSt6HgKs7zs6dgTBrI4K

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050048

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2522 tokens in, and 320 tokens out

```
{
  if a > b {
    sum := 0;
  } else {
    var i := a;
    sum := 0;
    while i <= b
      invariant a <= i <= b
      invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
      decreases b - i
    {
      if i % 2 == 1 {
        sum := sum + i;
      }
      i := i + 1;
    }
  }
}
```

Program → GenAI

When using dafny verify, the below error is emitted and verify fails:

```
problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(18,23): Error: this invariant could not
  ↳ be proved to be maintained by the loop
```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```
|
18 | invariant a <= i <= b
|   ^^
```

```
problem_data/p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers/program.dfy(19,20): Error: this invariant could not
  ↳ be proved to be maintained by the loop
```

Related message: loop invariant violation

```
|
19 | invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
|   ^^
```

Dafny program verifier finished with 1 verified, 2 errors

Correct the error by altering only the method body. Produce and show only the Dafny body,

↳ including the curly braces that surround it. Do not show the signature nor

↳ contract. You must not use 'assume' anywhere in your code.

GenAI → Program

System fingerprint:

ID: chatcmpl-Co4aDd49xso3oOkpN0odgZnl7mxgT

Model: gpt-5.1-chat-latest

Created at: 1766050053

Finish reason: stop

Usage: 2790 tokens in, and 202 tokens out

```
{
  if a > b {
    sum := 0;
  } else {
    var i := a;
    sum := 0;
    while i < b + 1
      invariant i >= a
      invariant i <= b
      invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
      decreases b + 1 - i
    {
      if i % 2 == 1 {
        sum := sum + i;
      }
      i := i + 1;
    }
  }
}
```

Final Program

```
function sum_odd(a: int, b: int): int
decreases b - a
{
  if a > b then 0
  else if a % 2 == 1 then a + sum_odd(a + 1, b)
  else sum_odd(a + 1, b)
}

method p4_1_d_sum_odd_numbers(a: int, b: int) returns (sum: int)
  ensures sum == sum_odd(a, b)
{
  if a > b {
    sum := 0;
  } else {
    var i := a;
    sum := 0;
    while i < b + 1
      invariant i >= a
      invariant i <= b
      invariant sum == sum_odd(a, i - 1)
      decreases b + 1 - i
    {
      if i % 2 == 1 {
        sum := sum + i;
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }  
    i := i + 1;  
  }  
}  
}
```

Total Token Usage

Input tokens: 12950

Output tokens: 1773

Reasoning tokens: 832

Sum of 'total tokens': 14723

Experiment Timings

Iteration #8 started at 1766050055171, ended at 1766050059783, lasting 4612ms (4.61 seconds)

Overall Experiment started at 1766050024096, ended at 1766050059783, lasting 35687ms (35.69 seconds)

Iteration #4 started at 1766050038314, ended at 1766050041869, lasting 3555ms (3.56 seconds)

Iteration #5 started at 1766050041869, ended at 1766050045907, lasting 4038ms (4.04 seconds)

Iteration #6 started at 1766050045907, ended at 1766050049612, lasting 3705ms (3.71 seconds)

Iteration #7 started at 1766050049612, ended at 1766050055171, lasting 5559ms (5.56 seconds)

Iteration #1 started at 1766050024097, ended at 1766050027840, lasting 3743ms (3.74 seconds)

Iteration #2 started at 1766050027840, ended at 1766050034042, lasting 6202ms (6.20 seconds)

Iteration #3 started at 1766050034042, ended at 1766050038314, lasting 4272ms (4.27 seconds)