Annex D: ICD-PM groups and ICD-10 codes for maternal conditions in perinatal death

In order to group and tabulate a perinatal death, the user needs information on the timing of the perinatal death (antepartum/intrapartum/neonatal) as well as the ICD-10 cause of death code. The information provided about the cause of death and the maternal condition should meet the ICD-10 coding rules for assigning a specific code before any tabulation can be undertaken. The codes included below are indicative for tabulation of data; for coding deaths, ICD-10 version:2016 and ICD-10 volume 2: instruction manual (2010) should be utilized.⁸

M1 Complications of placenta, cord and membranes

P02 Fetus and newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes

P02.0 Fetus and newborn affected by placenta praevia

P02.1 Fetus and newborn affected by other forms of placental separation and haemorrhage

Abruptio placentae

Accidental haemorrhage

Antepartum haemorrhage

Damage to placenta from amniocentesis, caesarean section or surgical induction

Maternal blood loss

Premature separation of placenta

P02.2 Fetus and newborn affected by other and unspecified morphological and func tional abnormalities of placenta

Placental:

- dysfunction
- infarction
- insufficiency

⁸ Available at: http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/icdonlineversions/en/

P02.3 Fetus and newborn affected by placental transfusion syndromes

Placental and cord abnormalities resulting in twin-to-twin or other transplacental transfusion

Use additional code, if desired, to indicate resultant condition in the fetus or newborn.

P02.4 Fetus and newborn affected by prolapsed cord

P02.5 Fetus and newborn affected by other compression of umbilical cord

Cord (tightly) around neck

Entanglement of cord

Knot in cord

P02.6 Fetus and newborn affected by other and unspecified conditions of umbilical cord

Short cord

Vasa praevia

P02.7 Fetus and newborn affected by chorioamnionitis

Amnionitis

Membranitis

Placentitis

- P02.8 Fetus and newborn affected by other abnormalities of membranes
- P02.9 Fetus and newborn affected by abnormality of membranes, unspecified

M2 Maternal complications of pregnancy

P01 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy

- P01.0 Fetus and newborn affected by incompetent cervix
- P01.1 Fetus and newborn affected by premature rupture of membranes
- P01.2 Fetus and newborn affected by oligohydramnios
- P01.3 Fetus and newborn affected by polyhydramnios

Hydramnios

P01.4 Fetus and newborn affected by ectopic pregnancy

Abdominal pregnancy

P01.5 Fetus and newborn affected by multiple pregnancy

Triplet (pregnancy)

Twin (pregnancy)

- P01.6 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal death
- P01.7 Fetus and newborn affected by malpresentation before labour
- P01.8 Fetus and newborn affected by other maternal complications of pregnancy

Spontaneous abortion, fetus

P01.9 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal complication of pregnancy, unspecified

M3 Other complications of labour and delivery

P03 Fetus and newborn affected by other complications of labour and delivery

- P03.0 Fetus and newborn affected by breech delivery and extraction
- P03.1 Fetus and newborn affected by other malpresentation, malposition and disproportion during labour and delivery

Contracted pelvis

Fetus or newborn affected by conditions classifiable to O64–O66

Persistent occipitoposterior

Transverse lie

- P03.2 Fetus and newborn affected by forceps delivery
- P03.3 Fetus and newborn affected by delivery by vacuum extractor [ventouse]
- P03.4 Fetus and newborn affected by caesarean delivery
- P03.5 Fetus and newborn affected by precipitate delivery

Rapid second stage

P03.6 Fetus and newborn affected by abnormal uterine contractions

Fetus or newborn affected by conditions classifiable to O62.-, except O62.3

Hypertonic labour

Uterine inertia

P03.8 Fetus and newborn affected by other specified complications of labour and delivery

Abnormality of maternal soft tissues

Destructive operation to facilitate delivery

Fetus or newborn affected by conditions classifiable to O60–O75 and by proce dures used in labour and delivery not included in P02.– and P03.0–P03.6

Induction of labour

P03.9 Fetus and newborn affected by complication of labour and delivery, unspecified

M4 Maternal medical and surgical conditions

P00 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal conditions that may be unrelated to present pregnancy

P00.0 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders

Fetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions classifiable to O10-O11, O13-O16

P00.1 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal renal and urinary tract diseases

Fetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions classifiable to N00–N39

P00.2 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal infectious and parasitic diseases

Fetus or newborn affected by maternal infectious disease classifiable to A00–B99 and J09–J11, but not itself manifesting that disease

P00.3 Fetus and newborn affected by other maternal circulatory and respiratory diseases

Fetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions classifiable to 100–199, J00–J99, Q20–Q34 and not included in P00.0, P00.2

P00.4 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal nutritional disorders

Fetus or newborn affected by maternal disorders classifiable to E40–E64

Maternal malnutrition NOS

P00.5 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal injury

Fetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions classifiable to S00-T79

P00.6 Fetus and newborn affected by surgical procedure on mother

P00.7 Fetus and newborn affected by other medical procedures on mother, not else where classified

Fetus or newborn affected by radiology on mother

P00.8 Fetus and newborn affected by other maternal conditions

Fetus or newborn affected by:

- conditions classifiable to T80–T88
- · maternal genital tract and other localized infections
- · maternal systemic lupus erythematosus

P00.9 Fetus and newborn affected by unspecified maternal condition

P04 Fetus and newborn affected by noxious influences transmitted via placenta or breast-milk

Incl.: nonteratogenic effects of substances transmitted via placenta

P04.0 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal anaesthesia and analgesia in pregnancy, labour and delivery

Reactions and intoxications from maternal opiates and tranquillizers administered during labour and delivery

P04.1 Fetus and newborn affected by other maternal medication

Cancer chemotherapy

Cytotoxic drugs

- P04.2 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal use of tobacco
- P04.3 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal use of alcohol
- P04.4 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal use of drugs of addiction
- P04.5 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal use of nutritional chemical substances
- P04.6 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal exposure to environmental chemical substances
- P04.8 Fetus and newborn affected by other maternal noxious influences
- P04.9 Fetus and newborn affected by maternal noxious influence, unspecified

M5 No maternal condition