

Cox/Huang N assets

$$\frac{ds_i}{s_i} = \mu_i dt + \sum_{j=1}^n \sigma_{ij} dZ_j$$

$$\frac{\partial B}{B} = \gamma dt$$

$$\text{All Zero dividend scc... satisfy } 0 = E \left[\frac{\partial \Lambda}{\Lambda} + \frac{\partial X}{X} + \frac{\partial \Lambda}{\Lambda} \frac{\partial X}{X} \right]$$

$$\text{Notationally specify } \frac{\partial \Lambda}{\Lambda} = -\alpha dt - \sum_{j=1}^n p_j dZ_j$$

$$\text{Bond : } 0 = -\alpha + \gamma \Rightarrow \alpha = \gamma$$

$$s_i : 0 = -\gamma + \mu_i - \left(\sum_{m=1}^n p_m dZ_m \right) \left(\sum_j \sigma_j dZ_j \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_i = \gamma + \sum_j \sigma_{ij} p_j$$

$$\Rightarrow \sigma \beta_i = (\mu - \gamma 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = \sigma^{-1} [\mu - \gamma 1]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial \Lambda}{\Lambda} = -\gamma dt - [\mu^T - \gamma 1^T] \sigma^{-1} dZ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Check : } 0 &= -\gamma + \mu_i + \left(\sum_{jm} (u_j - \gamma) \sigma_{jm}^{-1} dZ_m \right) \left(\sum_k \sigma_{ik} dZ_k \right) \\ &= -\gamma + \mu_i + \sum_{jm} (\mu_j - \gamma) \sigma_{jm}^{-1} \sigma_{mi} \\ &= -\gamma + \mu_i + \sum_j (\mu_j - \gamma) 1_{(j=i)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\max E \left[\frac{w^{1-\gamma}}{1-\gamma} \right] \text{ s.t., } \Lambda_* w_* = E_* [\Lambda_T w_T]$$

$$L = \int dw_T D(w_T) \frac{W(w_T)^{1-\gamma}}{1-\gamma} + \beta \left[\Lambda_* w_* - \int \partial w_T D(w_*) \wedge (w_T) W(w_T) \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial W(w_T)} : 0 = D(w_T^\gamma) W(w')^{-\gamma} - \beta D(w_T') \wedge (w_T')$$

$$\Rightarrow W(w_T)^{-\gamma} = \beta \wedge (w_T) \forall w_T \in \Omega_T$$

$$\Rightarrow W(w_T) = \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} \wedge^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}}(w)$$

to solve for β plug back into constraint:

$$\begin{aligned} \Lambda_* w_* &= E_* \left[\wedge_T \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} \wedge^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} \right] \\ &= \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} E_* \left[\wedge_T^{-\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$Y = Z \wedge$$

$$\begin{aligned} dY &= \frac{\partial \Lambda}{\Lambda} - \frac{1}{x} \left(\frac{\partial \Lambda}{\Lambda} \right)^2 \\ &= \gamma d* - (\mu - \gamma 1)^T \sigma^{-1} dZ - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{ij} (\mu_i - \gamma 1_i) \sigma_{ij}^{-1} dZ_j \right) \left(\sum_{mn} (\mu_n - 1) \sigma_{mn}^{-1} dZ_n \right) \\ \text{last term} &= \sum_{ijm} (\mu_i - \gamma) \sigma_{ij}^{-1} (\mu_m - \gamma) \sigma_{mj}^{-1} \\ \text{Define : } \sum_j \sigma_{ij}^{-1} \sigma_{mi}^{-1} &\equiv \sum_{ij}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{last term} &= (\mu - \gamma 1)^T \sum^{-1} (\mu - \gamma 1) \\ \wedge(T) &= \wedge(*) e^{\{(-\gamma - \frac{1}{2}(\mu - \gamma 1)^T \sum^{-1} (\mu - \gamma 1))(T - *) - (\mu \gamma 1)^T \sigma^{-1} [Z_T - Z_*]\}} \\ \text{For convenience, define vector } \sigma^{-1}(\mu - \gamma 1) &\equiv \theta \\ \wedge(w_T) &= \wedge(w_*) e^{(-\gamma - \frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta)(T - *) - \theta^T (Z(w_T) - Z(w_*))} \\ \wedge_* w_* &= \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} \left[\wedge_* e^{-(\gamma + \frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta)(\gamma - *)} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} E_* \left[e^{-\frac{1-\gamma}{\gamma} \theta^T \Delta Z} \right] \\ w_* &= \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} \wedge_*^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} e^{\left(\frac{1-\gamma}{\gamma}\right)(\gamma + \frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta)(T - *)} \\ & e^{\frac{1}{\gamma} \left(\frac{1-\gamma}{\gamma}\right)^2 \theta^T \theta (T - *)} \\ \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} &= w_* \wedge_*^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} e^{\left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}\right)\gamma(T - *)} e^{\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta (T - *)} \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}\right) (1 - \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}\right)) \\ &= w_* \wedge_*^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} e^{\left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}\right)\gamma(T - *)} e^{\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta (T - *)} \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma^2}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Plugging back for $\beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}}$

$$\begin{aligned} W(w_T) &= \beta^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} \wedge^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} (w_T) \\ &= w_* \left[\wedge_*^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} e^{\left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}\right)\gamma(T - *)} e^{\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta (T - *)} \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma^2}\right) \right] \\ & \left[\wedge_*^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} e^{\frac{1}{\gamma} \left(\gamma + \frac{\theta^T \theta}{2}\right)(T - *) + \frac{1}{\gamma} \theta^T \Delta Z} \right] \\ &= w_* e^{\gamma(T - *)} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\gamma} + \frac{1}{\gamma}\right) e^{\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta (T - *)} \left(\frac{1}{\gamma^2}\right) (\gamma - 1 + \gamma) e^{\frac{1}{\gamma} \theta^T \Delta Z_{(T - *)}} \\ &= w_* e^{\gamma(T - *)} e^{\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta (T - *)} \left(\frac{2\gamma-1}{\gamma^2}\right) e^{\frac{1}{\gamma} \theta^T \Delta Z_{(T - *)}} \end{aligned}$$

Solve at some intermediate date

$$(s^* < s < T)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \wedge_s w_s &= E_s [\wedge_T w_T] \\ &= \wedge_* e^{-(1 + \frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta)(T - *)} w_* e^{\gamma(T - *)} e^{\frac{1}{2}\theta^T \theta (T - *)} \left(\frac{2\gamma-1}{\gamma^2}\right) \\ & E_s \left[e^{-\theta^T [(Z_T - Z_s) + (Z_s - Z_*)]} \left[1 - \frac{1}{\gamma}\right] \right] \\ &= \wedge_* w_* e^{\frac{1}{2\gamma^2} \theta^T \theta (T - *)} (2\gamma - 1 - \gamma^2) e^{-(1 - \frac{1}{\gamma})\theta^T (Z_s - Z_*)} e^{\frac{1}{2\gamma^2} \theta^T \theta (1 - \frac{1}{\gamma})^2 (T - s)} \\ &= \wedge_* w_* e^{\frac{1}{2\gamma^2} \theta^T \theta (T - s)} (2\gamma - 1 - \gamma^2 + (\gamma - 1)^2) e^{-\frac{1}{2\gamma^2} \theta^T \theta (s - *)} (\gamma - 1)^2 \\ & e^{\frac{1-\gamma}{\gamma} \theta^T \theta (Z_T - Z_*)} \\ &= \wedge_* w_* e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}\right)^2 \theta^T \theta (s - *)} e^{-\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma} \theta^T (Z_s - Z_*)} \\ d(\wedge_s w_s) &= -\wedge_s w_s \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma} \right) \theta^T dZ_s \rightarrow \text{p-martingale} \end{aligned}$$

Separately,

$$d(\wedge_s w_s) = -\wedge_s w_s \left(\frac{\partial \wedge_s}{\wedge_s} + \frac{\partial w_s}{w_s} + \frac{\partial \wedge_s}{\wedge_s} \frac{\partial w_s}{s_s} \right)$$

We know the different terms vanish. To check use,

$$\begin{aligned}
dw &= \sum_i n_{s_i} ds_i + n_B dB \\
\text{Define : } \frac{n_{s_i} s_i}{w} &= X_i \\
\frac{n_B B}{w} &= 1 - \sum_i X_i \\
\frac{dw}{w} &= \sum_i X_i \frac{\partial s_i}{s_i} + \left(1 - \sum_i X_i\right) \gamma \partial * \\
&= \sum_i X_i \left(\mu_i \partial * + \sum_i \sigma_{ij} dZ_j \right) + \left(1 - \sum_i X_i\right) \gamma \partial * \\
d(\wedge_s w_s) &= \wedge_s w_s \left\{ [-\gamma ds - (\mu^T - \gamma 1^T) \sigma^{-1} dZ] \right. \\
&\quad \left. + [\gamma ds + X^T (\mu - \gamma 1) d* + X^T \sigma dZ] + [(\mu^T - \gamma 1^T) X d*] \right\} \\
&= -\wedge_s w_s [(\mu^T - \gamma 1^T) \sigma^{-1} dZ - X^T \sigma dZ] \\
&= -\wedge_s w_s \left(\frac{\gamma - 1}{\gamma} \right) \theta^T dZ \\
\Rightarrow X^T \sigma &= -\left(\frac{\gamma - 1}{\gamma} \right) \theta^T + \theta^T \\
&= \frac{1}{\gamma} \theta^T \\
\Rightarrow X^T &= \frac{1}{\gamma} \theta^T \sigma^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$