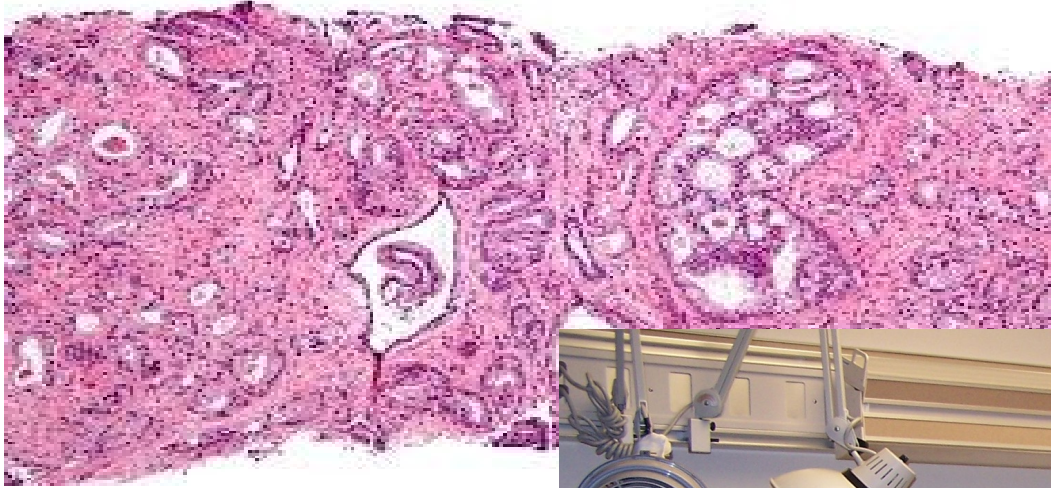


# Predicting Prostrate Cancer



Credit: Kaggle, [en.wikipedia.org](https://en.wikipedia.org) [zeroscope.net](https://zeroscope.net)

# Causality Leakage



Clinician  
suspects something,  
orders tests



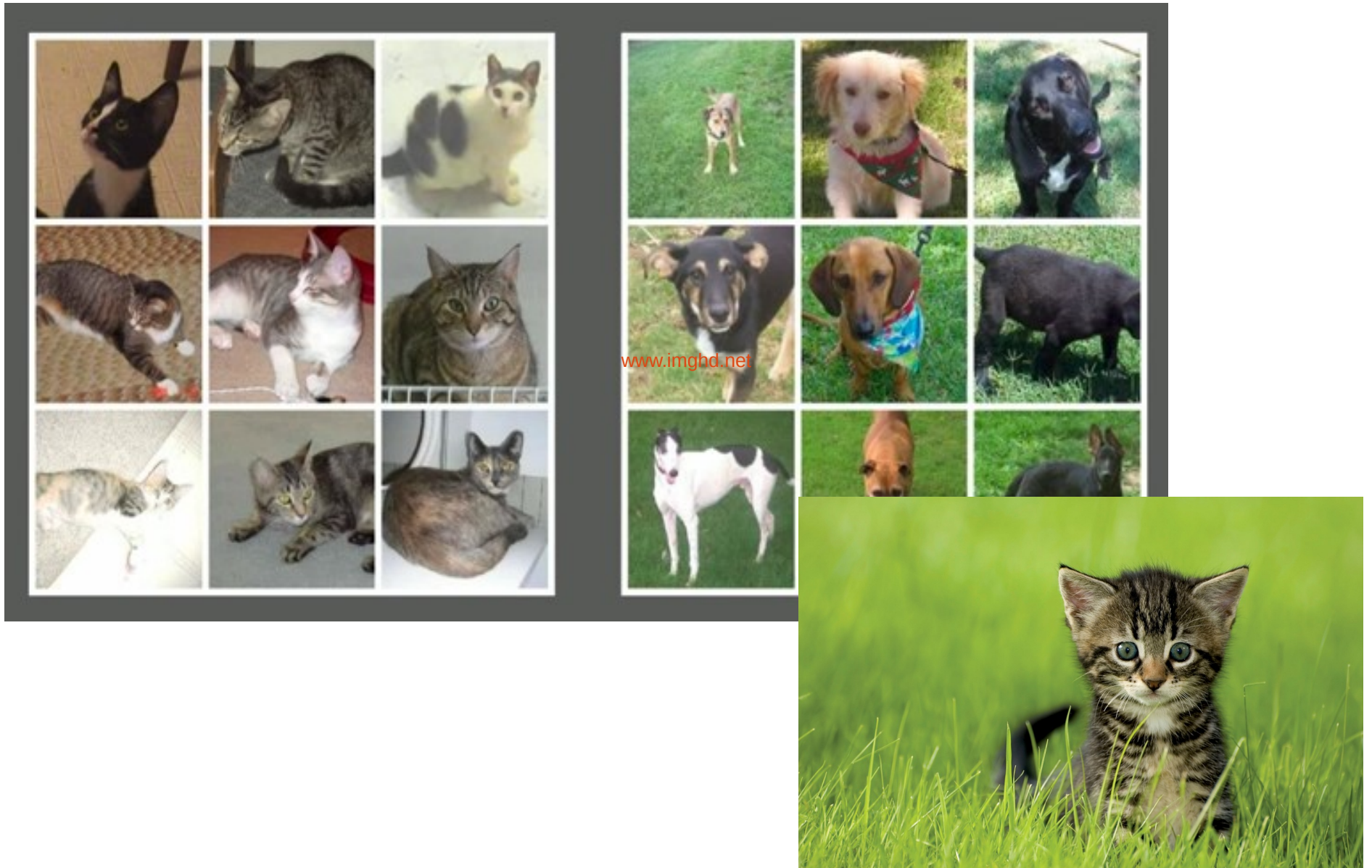
AI notices  
tests, creates alert!



Event happens, AI  
thinks it succeeded.



# Skewed Training Data





# Skewed Training Data

