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## Grafkom

1) Diketahui titik awal  $P(1,1)$  dan titik akhir di  $Q(10,10)$ , dengan area clipping  $x_{min}=1$ ,  $y_{min}=1$ ,  $x_{max}=7$ ,  $y_{max}=7$ , Selesaikan masalah ini dengan clipping Cohen-Sutherland.

Jawab:

Garis  $PQ =$  - Verteks  $P(1,1)$

$$L=0 \rightarrow 1=1$$

$$R=0 \rightarrow 1 < 7$$

$$B=0 \rightarrow 1=1$$

$$T=0 \rightarrow 1 < 7$$

Sehingga region code verteks A adalah 0000

- Verteks  $Q(10,10)$

$$L=0 \rightarrow 10 < 1$$

$$R=1 \rightarrow 10 < 7$$

$$B=0 \rightarrow 10 < 1$$

$$T=1 \rightarrow 10 < 7$$

Sehingga region code verteks B adalah 0101

Sehingga (0000 AND 0101) = 0000

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{10 - 1}{10 - 1} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$$

- Regioncode 0101 untuk verteks  $Q(10,10)$

$$x_{p1} = x_1 + \frac{(y_{min} - y_1)}{m}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{(1 - 1)}{1} = 1 + \frac{0}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

Maka titik potongnya adalah  $(x_{p1}, y_{min}) \rightarrow (1, 1)$

2) Berdasarkan soal no 1 lakukan clipping menggunakan algoritma Liang-Barsky dimana  $x_l=1$ ,  $x_r=7$ ,  $y_b=1$  dan  $y_t=7$ .

Jawab:  $P(1,1)$ ,  $Q(10,10)$

$$dx = x_2 - x_1$$

$$= 10 - 1 = 9$$

$$p_1 = -dx = -9$$

$$p_2 = dx = 9$$

$$p_3 = -dy = -9$$

$$p_4 = dy = 9$$

$$dy = y_2 - y_1$$

$$= 10 - 1 = 9$$

$$q_1 = x_l - x_1$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$q_2 = x_r - x_1$$

$$= 7 - 1 = 6$$

$$q_3 = y_l - y_1$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$q_4 = y_t - y_1$$

$$= 7 - 1 = 6$$

$$\frac{q_1}{p_1} = \frac{0}{-9} = 0$$

$$\frac{q_2}{p_2} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{q_3}{p_3} = \frac{0}{-9} = 0$$

$$\frac{q_4}{p_4} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{Untuk } (p_i < 0) T_1 = \max(0, 0, 0) = 0$$

$$\text{" } (p_i > 0) T_2 = \min(2/3, 2/3, 1) = 2/3$$

$$T_1 < T_2$$

$$-T_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1' &= x_1 + (dx \times t_1) \\ &= 1 + (9 \times 0) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_1' &= y_1 + (dy \times t_1) \\ &= 1 + (9 \times 0) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_1', y_1') = (1, 1)$$

$$-T_2 = 2/3$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_2' &= x_1 + (dx \times t_2) \\ &= 1 + (9 \times 2/3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 + 18/3 \\ &= 1 + 6 \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_2' &= y_1 + (dy \times t_2) \\ &= 1 + (9 \times 2/3) \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_2', y_2') = (7, 7)$$