OmniPose 模型自验报告

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1. 模型简介

1.1 网络模型结构简介

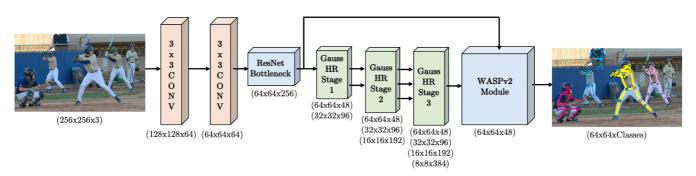


Figure 1: OmniPose framework for multi-person pose estimation. The input color image of dimensions (HxW) is fed through the improvedHRNet backbone and WASPv2 module to generate one heatmap per joint, or class.

论文提出一种用于多人姿态估计的多尺度框架OmniPose。OmniPose框架利用多尺度特征来提高主干特征提取器的有效性,且网络规模并未显著增加,也没有后处理模块。OmniPose框架融合了跨尺度的上下文信息,并在多尺度特征提取器中通过引入高斯热图调制来帮助进行joint坐标点的定位,从而达到目前人体姿态估计精度最优。论文中提出改进的 waterfall 结构 WASPv2,如图2所示。可以在保持特征图高分辨率的情况下增大感受野FOV,这个提升过后的 waterfall 结构称为 waterfall Astrous Spatial pooling(WASPv2),它既扮演特征提取器,也扮演decoder。

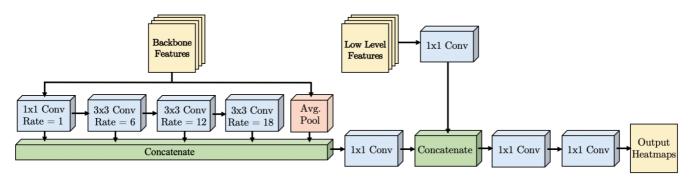


Figure 2: WASPv2 Module.

1.2 数据集

所用数据集地址: https://git.openi.org.cn/kaierlong/Dataset_COCO2017/datasets

使用的数据集: [COCO2017]

• 数据集大小:

训练集: 19.56G, 118,287个图像测试集: 825MB, 5,000个图像

● 数据格式: JPG文件

○ 注:数据在src/dataset.py中处理

数据集目录结构如下:

```
COCO2017
 — annotations // 数据标注
   captions_train2017.json
   captions_val2017.json
   instances train2017.json
    instances val2017.json
     - person keypoints train2017.json
   person_keypoints_val2017.json
 — train2017 // 训练集
   - 000000000009.jpg
   - 000000000025.jpg
   ─ 00000000030.jpg
   - 00000000034.jpg
   - 000000581909.jpg
   ─ 000000581913.jpg
   - 000000581921.jpg
   └─ 000000581929.jpg
  - val2017 // 测试集
   — 00000000139.jpg
   ─ 000000000285.jpg
   - 000000000632.jpg
   — 000000000724.jpg
   — 000000581357.jpg
   — 000000581482.jpg
    - 000000581615.jpg
   └─ 000000581781.jpg
```

1.3 代码提交地址

暂时提交在启智中, 私有未开源。

仓库地址如下: https://git.openi.org.cn/finder4alex/OmniPose

2. 代码目录结构说明

代码目录结构及说明如下:

```
— LICENSE
 - README.md // 说明文档
 - src
  — config.py
   - configs
     └─ omnipose.yaml // 配置文件
    — data // 数据部分
     — dataset.py
     ___init__.py
    — models // 网络部分
     init .py
      - omnipose.py
     └─ wasp.py
   ├─ network_with_loss.py // 损失计算
   - OmniPose.py
   Lutils // 工具部分
      - callback.py
      coco.py
      fn.py
      inference.py
      ___init__.py
      mms.py
      L transforms.py
└─ train.py // 训练文件
— eval.py // 评估文件
├─ export.py // 导出文件
```

3. 自验结果(交付精度规格时需要补齐)

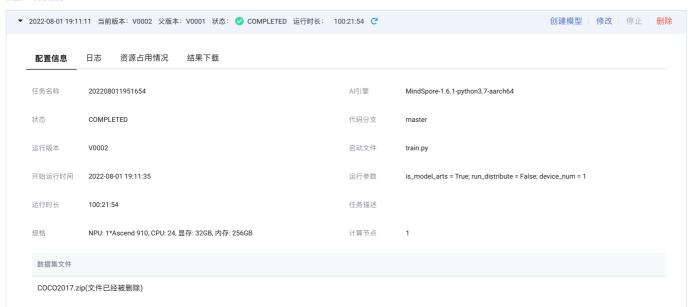
3.1 自验环境

软硬件环境如下:

- 启智AI引擎: MindSpore-1.6.1-python3.7-aarch64
- NPU: 1*Ascend 910, CPU: 24, 显存: 32GB, 内存: 256GB

详细环境配置参见下图:

云脑 / 训练任务 / 202208011951654



3.2 训练超参数

超参数配置如下:

其中data_url由启智平台实际数据地址替换,训练时替换。

```
GENERAL:

TRAIN_SEED: 1

EVAL_SEED: 1

DATASET_SEED: 1

RUN_DISTRIBUTE: false

AUTO_DATASET: true

MODELARTS:

IS_MODEL_ARTS: true

CACHE_INPUT: '/cache/dataset/'

CACHE_OUTPUT: '/cache/output/'

DATASET:

COLOR_RGB: true

DATASET: 'coco'

DATA_FORMAT: jpg

FLIP: true
```

```
NUM JOINTS HALF BODY: 8
 PROB_HALF_BODY: 0.3
 ROOT: '/mnt/data_0002_24t/dataset/COCO/coco_2017'
 ROT_FACTOR: 45
 SCALE FACTOR: 0.35
 ANNOTATIONS SET: 'COCO2017/annotations'
 TRAIN SET: 'COCO2017/train2017'
 TRAIN_JSON: 'COCO2017/annotations/person_keypoints_train2017.json'
  TEST_SET: 'COCO2017/val2017'
 TEST_JSON: 'COCO2017/annotations/person_keypoints_val2017.json'
MODEL:
 INIT WEIGHTS: true
 NAME: omnipose
 NUM JOINTS: 17
 PRETRAINED: 'weights/coco/OmniPose_w48_v2/model_best.pth'
 TARGET TYPE: gaussian
 IMAGE SIZE:
 - 288
  - 384
 HEATMAP_SIZE:
 - 72
  - 96
 SIGMA: 3
 EXTRA:
   PRETRAINED_LAYERS:
   - 'conv1'
   - 'bn1'
   - 'conv2'
    - 'bn2'
   - 'layer1'
   - 'transition1'
   - 'stage2'
   - 'transition2'
   - 'stage3'
    - 'transition3'
    - 'stage4'
   FINAL CONV KERNEL: 1
   STAGE2:
     NUM_MODULES: 1
     NUM BRANCHES: 2
     BLOCK: BASIC
      NUM BLOCKS:
      - 4
      - 4
     NUM CHANNELS:
      - 48
      - 96
     FUSE_METHOD: SUM
    STAGE3:
```

```
NUM MODULES: 4
      NUM_BRANCHES: 3
      BLOCK: BASIC
      NUM_BLOCKS:
      - 4
      - 4
      - 4
      NUM_CHANNELS:
      - 48
      - 96
      - 192
      FUSE METHOD: SUM
    STAGE4:
      NUM_MODULES: 3
      NUM_BRANCHES: 4
      BLOCK: BASIC
      NUM BLOCKS:
      - 4
      - 4
      - 4
      - 4
     NUM CHANNELS:
      - 48
      - 96
      - 192
      - 384
     FUSE METHOD: SUM
LOSS:
  USE_TARGET_WEIGHT: true
TRAIN:
 DEVICE_TARGET: 'Ascend'
 DEVICE_NUM: 1
 BATCH_SIZE: 12
  NUM_PARALLEL_WORKERS: 8
 BEGIN_EPOCH: 0
 END_EPOCH: 210
 OPTIMIZER: adam
 LR: 0.0001
 LR_FACTOR: 0.1
 LR_STEP:
 - 140
  - 180
 WD: 0.0001
 GAMMA1: 0.99
 GAMMA2: 0.0
 MOMENTUM: 0.9
 NESTEROV: false
  SAVE_CKPT: true
  CKPT_PATH: './ckpt'
```

```
TEST:
 DEVICE TARGET: 'Ascend'
 DEVICE ID: 0
 BATCH_SIZE: 12
 COCO_BBOX_FILE:
'data/coco/person detection results/COCO val2017 detections AP H 56 person.json'
  # COCO_BBOX_FILE: 'data/coco/person_detection_results/COCO_test-
dev2017_detections_AP_H_609_person.json'
  BBOX THRE: 1.0
 IMAGE_THRE: 0.0
 IN VIS THRE: 0.2
 MODEL FILE: ''
 NMS_THRE: 1.0
 OKS_THRE: 0.9
 # USE_GT_BBOX: true
 USE GT BBOX: false
 FLIP TEST: true
 SHIFT_HEATMAP: false
 POST PROCESS: true
 BLUR KERNEL: 11
 NUM_PARALLEL_WORKERS: 2
 OUTPUT DIR: './results'
DEBUG:
  DEBUG: true
 SAVE_BATCH_IMAGES_GT: true
 SAVE_BATCH_IMAGES_PRED: true
 SAVE HEATMAPS GT: true
 SAVE_HEATMAPS_PRED: true
```

3.3 训练

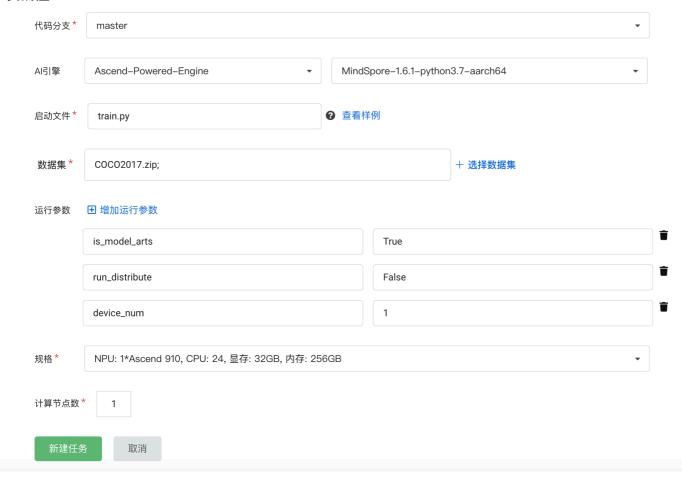
3.3.1 如何启动训练脚本

训练如何启动:

• 启智平台

模型训练在启智平台完成,完整训练配置如下图所示:

参数设置:



• 本地命令

如果需要本地训练,可以使用如下命令:

```
python3 train.py --is_model_arts=True --run_distribute=False auto_dataset=False --
device_id=0 --device_num=1 --device_target="Ascend"
```

3.3.2 训练精度结果

• 论文精度如下:

Method	Input Size	Params (M)	GFLOPs	AP	AP^{50}	AP^{75}	AP^{M}	AP^L	AR
OmniPose (WASPv2)	384x288	68.1	37.9	79.5%	93.6%	85.9%	76.0%	84.6%	81.9%
OmniPose (WASP)	384x288	68.2	38.6	79.2%	93.6%	85.7%	75.9%	84.2%	81.6%
DarkPose [38]	384x288	63.6	32.9	76.8%	90.6%	83.2%	72.8%	84.0%	81.7%
HRNet [31]	384x288	63.6	32.9	76.3%	90.8%	82.9%	72.3%	83.4%	81.2%
EvoPose2D [22]	384x288	7.3	5.6	75.1%	90.2%	81.9%	71.5%	81.7%	81.0%
Simple Baseline [35]	384x288	68.6	35.6	74.3%	89.6%	81.1%	70.5%	79.7%	79.7%

Table 3. OmniPose results and comparison with SOTA methods for the COCO dataset for validation.

• 复现精度如下:

为展示方便,将训练日志下载到本地后得到如下输出。

```
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-204_12484, AP: 0.7619322203909594
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-210_12484, AP: 0.7627089526594147
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-201_12484, AP: 0.7603777859728801
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-207_12484, AP: 0.7629430909819144
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-209_12484, AP: 0.7626199555543985
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-208_12484, AP: 0.7638820103617919
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-206_12484, AP: 0.7615813687919196
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-202_12484, AP: 0.7624173384220038
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-203_12484, AP: 0.762717023830604005
device 0, device_0_omnipose_-205_12484, AP: 0.7620195677158034
golbal max AP: 0.7638820103617919, ckpt name: device 0 omnipose_-208_12484
```

• 精度结果对比

○ 论文精度为: AP: 79.5● 复现精度为: AP: 76.39(最优值)

● 复现精度误差为: (79.5 - 76.39) / 79.5 ≈ 3.91%

3.4 模型推理

推理命令如下:

```
python3 eval.py --ckpt_path=${ckpt_file}
```

4. 参考资料

4.1 参考论文

• OmniPose: A Multi-Scale Framework for Multi-Person Pose Estimation

4.2 参考git项目

• bmartacho/OmniPose

4.3 参考文献

• Body estimation 论文阅读笔记