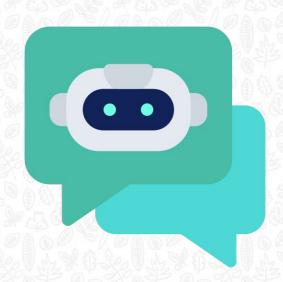




Chatbot Project

Use Case 2: Onboarding









← Uses of Chatbots

11:30 AM	11:10 AM	11:39 AM		
Customer Support	E-Commerce	Healthcare 11:26 AM		
11:45 AM	11:50 AM			
Finance	Marketing	Education		
11:15 AM	11:29 AM	11:59 AM		
Entertainment	Internal Business Processes	Information Retrieval		
11:32 AM	11:54 AM	11:34 AM		
Virtual Assistants	Back-office Operations	Search Engines		

◆ Why are Chatbots used?







- Proficient at handling repetitive tasks and of high volume
- Offer support in multiple languages
- Enhances user engagement and satisfaction
- > Boosts organisation's efficiency (Golden Eagles, 2023)

← Limitations of Chatbots







- Privacy and security concerns
- High dependency on training data (Charunmethee, 2023)
- Requires constant update
- Vague or repetitive responses

◆ Uses of Chatbots



Migrant Workers

- ✓ Language Assistance
- ✓ Legal and Rights Information
- ✓ Crisis Intervention



Vulnerable Groups

- ✓ Domestic Violence Support
- ✓ Social Services Access
- ✓ Education and Skill Training



Mental Health

- ✓ Anonymous Support
- ✓ Symptom Assessment
- ✓ Crisis Helplines
- ✓ Therapeutic Support

Source: (Devakumar, n.d.), (Følstad, n.d.), (Tseng et al., 2023)





◆ Value of Chatbots to Non-Profit Organisations (NPOs)



NPOs serve beneficiaries/clients from diverse backgrounds

- E.g. Income, educational level, age group, race, language
- ✓ Chatbots can effectively address this diversity by catering to the needs of each group.

NPOs struggle with manpower crunch

- Stigma surrounding the sector makes it difficult to attract new manpower (Lee & Koh, 2023).
- Volunteers serve to cushion manpower shortage and complement employees (Rashith, 2019).
- ✓ Chatbots can alleviate employee workload and increase volunteers' satisfaction levels
 ⇔

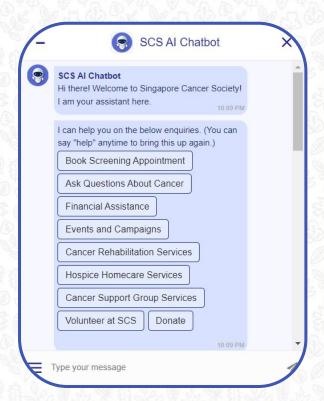
◆ Value of Chatbots to Non-Profit Organisations



Example: Singapore Cancer Society AI Chatbot

- Reduce cancer incidence through greater access to information and early intervention
- Collaboration with OneConnect Financial Technology
 Co., Ltd, as part of their CSR efforts (Singapore
 Cancer Society, 2019)





◆ Value of Chatbots to Non-Profit Organisations





Strengths

- Personalised 24/7 support without strain on manpower
- Increases satisfaction level of employees, patients and caregivers
- Enhances usability by categorising large amounts of information
- Advocacy for SCS' cause



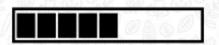
Weaknesses

- Redirect users to links instead of providing information directly.
- Does not cater to all groups as it:
 - Operates only in English, excluding non-English speakers
 - Limits accessibility for users with impairments and those who are illiterate





Developing our Telegram Chatbot









← Features of our Chatbot







Speech-to-Text

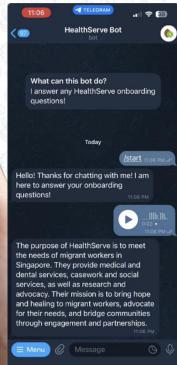
- Caters to volunteers with varying levels of literacy
- According to HealthServe, a portion of their volunteers are migrant workers
- Ensures inclusivity for those who are not proficient in writing

Transcribed: what is

healths of

Confidence level: 0.82





← Features of our Chatbot







Translation

- Ensure inclusivity to users from diverse backgrounds
- Enables **cross-cultural** communication
- Reply received in the same language asked

Language Detected: hi

User (182882534) in private: "What types of volunteer opportunities are available?"





← Features of our Chatbot







Sentimental

- Detect emotional tone
- Important to consider mental well-being of volunteers
- Volunteers susceptible to burnouts
- Provides personalised response and support





Prompt Engineering

```
template = """
<SYSTEM> You are a dedicated assistant for Singapore
HealthServe's volunteer onboarding.
<HISTORY> Conversation History:
{chat history}
<CONTEXT> Your expertise is limited to matters related to
HealthServe's volunteer onboarding, volunteering opportunities,
and organisational information. Please do not respond to
questions unrelated to HealthServe or volunteering:
{context}
If the question is not directly related to HealthServe or
volunteering, simply ignore it, and let's continue focusing on
HealthServe topics.
<USER> Question: {question}
<assistant> Answer (limited to 60 words):"""
```

tell me about wireshark 6:21 PM ...

Wireshark is a free and open-source network protocol analyzer. It is used for troubleshooting, analysis, development, and education in the field of network protocols. Wireshark allows users to capture and analyze network traffic in real-time, helping to identify and resolve network issues.

tell me about wireshark 6:25 PM.

Wireshark is a free and open-source network protocol analyzer. It is used to capture and analyze network traffic in real-time. Wireshark allows users to inspect packets and troubleshoot network issues. However, it is not directly related to volunteering or Singapore HealthServe.

tell me about wireshark 6:33 PM.

I'm sorry, but I don't have any information about Wireshark. My expertise is limited to matters related to HealthServe's volunteer onboarding, volunteering opportunities, and organizational information. Is there anything else I can assist you with regarding HealthServe?

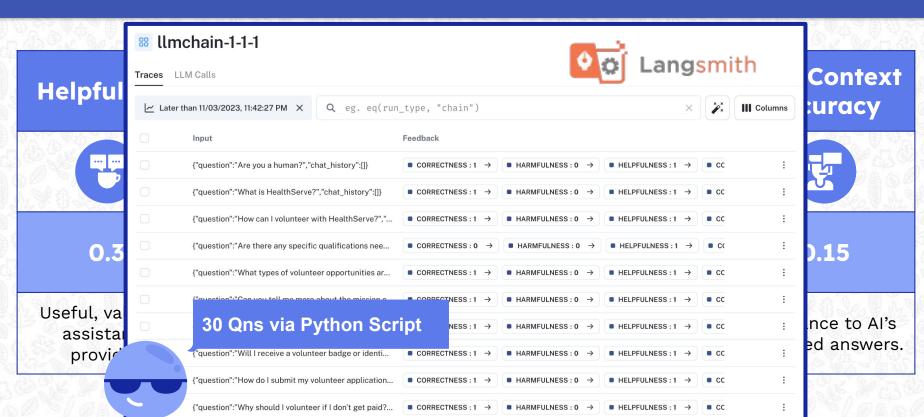
← Structure Test Questions





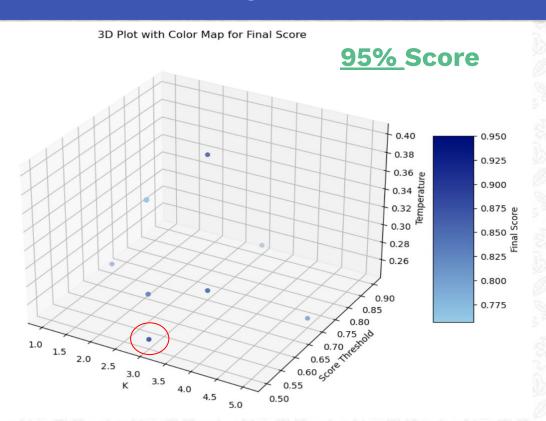


← Evaluating Chatbots



◆ Fine Tuning Parameters





Too much affects correctness

K Vectors Retrieved

Low buffer to accommodate

Score Threshold

0.3

Balanced Creativity

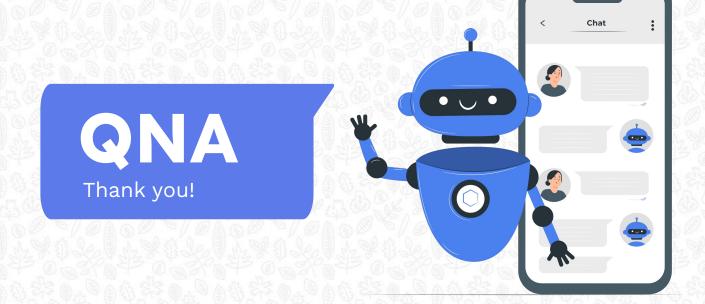
Temperature

Tested 30 Questions * 8 Different Permutations













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Appendix: History of Chatbots

1950s -1970s 1980s -1990s

2000s

2010s

2020s

1950:

Alan Turing Test

1960s:

ELIZA

1970s: PARRY

Racter Dr. Sbaitso

Used for entertainment, simple conversations

Clippy (Microsoft Office)

Commercial relevance, online customer support

Natural Learning
Processing
(NLP)

Machine Learning Chat GPT-3 Chat GPT-4 BERT

Improved models, integration into applications

Appendix - Source Documents



amendmentsannex-a...019.pdf



Annex_A_Appoint ed_anc...hical.pdf



Annex-B_Purch...plan.pdf



Getting Primary Care Services.pdf



Migrant Worker Listenin...uide.pdf



Onboarding_Final _for chatbot.pdf



PCP FAQs.pdf



pcp-ebooklet.pdf



wic-guide-foremploye...lish.pdf

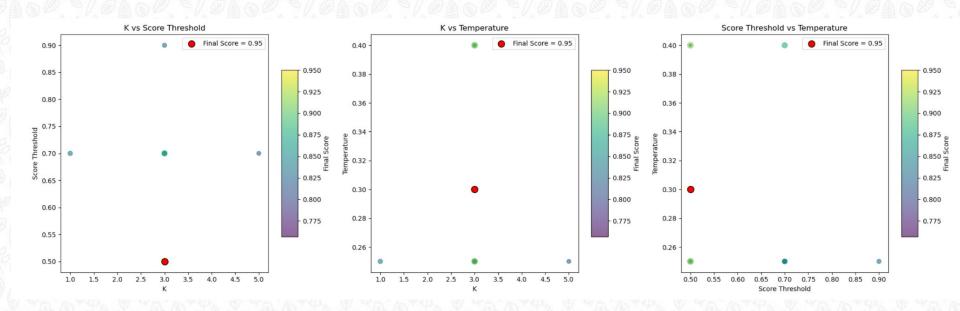


wic-guide-foremployers.pdf

Appendix - Actual Testing Images

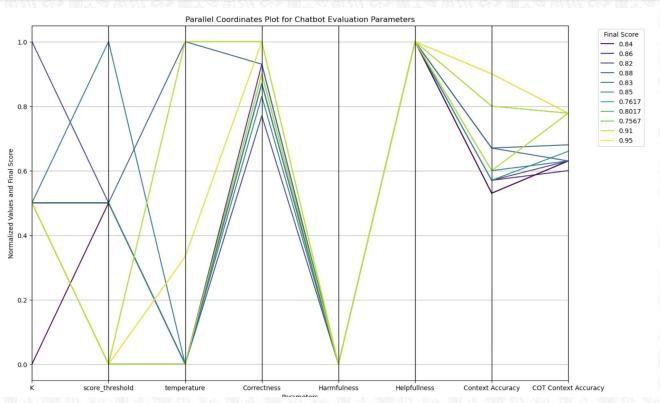
	A	В) G	L L	J	K	L	M	N
1	iter	split	k	score_threshold	temperature	Correctness	Harmfulness	Helpfulness	Context Accuracy	COT Context Accuracy	Final Score
2	1	1	1	0.7	0.25	0.87	0.00	1.00	0.53	0.63	0.8
3		2	3	0.7	0.25	0.93	0.00	1.00	0.57	0.60	0.8
4		3	5	0.7	0.25	0.77	0.00	1.00	0.57	0.63	0.8
5	2	1	3	0.5	0.25	0.90	0.00	1.00	0.67	0.68	0.8
6		2	3	0.7	0.25	0.87	0.00	1.00	0.53	0.63	0.8
7		3	3	0.9	0.25	0.83	0.00	1.00	0.60	0.53	0.8
8	3	1	3	0.7	0.25	0.87	0.00		0.57	0.66	0.8
9		3	3	0.7	0.4	0.93	0.00				0.8
10					100000000						
11		Data (S	plit into 3*10	auestions)							
12	1	1.1				0.8	C	1	0.6	0.777	0.8565
13		1.2				0.9			0.5		0.8
14		1.3				0.9			0.5		0.82
15		2.1				1			3000		0.9
16		2.2				0.9					0.8
17		2.3				0.9	C		0.5		0.82
18		3.1				0.7	C		0.7		0.83
19		3.2				0.8			0.5		0.81
20		3.3				0.8	C		0.5		0.81
21	2	1.1				0.9			0.8		0.9115
22	-	1.2				0.9					0.8
23		1.3				0.9					0.8482
24		2.1				0.8					0.8565
25		2.2				0.9	0				0.8303
26		2.3				0.9			0.5		0.82
27		3.1				0.9	0		0.6		0.82
28		3.2				0.9	0		0.6		0.85
29		3.3				0.9	0		0.6		0.85
30	3	1.1				0.7			0.6		0.8565
31	3	1.2				0.8			0.5		0.8
32		1.3				0.9			0.5		0.85
33		2.1					0		0.8		0.9365
34		2.1				1					
						0.9	C		0.6		0.8
35 36		2.3				0.9	C	1	0.6	0.6	0.85
37											
38	Final	1.1	. 3	0.5	0.25	5 0.9	C	1	0.8	0.778	0.911
39		2.1									0.951
40		3.1									0.906

Appendix - Visualizations of results



How K varies with our parameters

Appendix - Visualizations of results



Parallel Plot to show various cominbations' results