

# Python Cheatsheet

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ABSTRACT: Everything I know about Python.

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## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Data Processing</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Misc</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Numpy</b>	<b>1</b>
3.1	Data Processing	2
3.2	Number generation	2
3.3	NDArray handling	2
3.4	NDArray ops	2
3.5	Linear Algebra	2
<b>4</b>	<b>Matplotlib</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Pandas</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>sklearn</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>re</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>packages to try</b>	<b>4</b>

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**TODO: make sidebar marker telling what python library command depends on (and needs to be loaded beforehand)**

## 1 Data Processing

**Read data from json file:** `with open('data.json', 'r') as f: data = json.load(f)`

**Write data to json file:** `with open('data.json', 'w') as f: data = json.dump(f)`

**Regex processing of text, re package:** look at <https://docs.python.org/3/library/re.html>

## 2 Misc

**Get indexed elements from list or NDArray:** `enumerate(list)`

## 3 Numpy

Using `import numpy as np`

### 3.1 Data Processing

**Import data from csv file:** `np.genfromtxt('filename', delimiter=',')`

### 3.2 Number generation

**Constant matrix:** `np.full(shape, val)`

**Matrix of ones/zeros:** `np.ones(shape)`, `np.zeros(shape)`

**Id matrix:** `np.eye(dim)`

**Uniform dist on (low,high):** `np.random.uniform(low, high, numsamps or shape)`

**Uniform dist on (0,1) with given dims:** `np.random.rand(d1, d2, ...)`

**Normal dist:** `np.random.normal(mean, stddev, numsamps)`

**Normal dist on with given dims:** `np.random.randn(d1, d2, ...)`

**Multivariate normal:** `np.random.multivariate_normal(..args)`

**Random permutation of elements in ndarray:** `np.random.permutation(NDArray)`

**Permute elements of (range or ndarray) in place:** `np.random.shuffle(int or NDArray)`

**Integers over specified range:** `np.arange(start, stop)`

**Even spaced numbers over specified range:** `np.linspace(start, stop, numvals)`

### 3.3 NDArray handling

- NDArrays are naturally *row vectors*, and of shape  $(m,)$ .

**Reshape array:** `np.reshape(NDArray, tuple of shape)`

### 3.4 NDArray ops

**max/min element of array:** `np.max(NDArray)`, `np.min(NDArray)`

**index of max/min element of array:** `np.argmax(NDArray)`, `np.argmin(NDArray)`

**fill diagonal of sq matrix:** `np.fill_diagonal(NDArray, val)`

**round elements to nearest int:** `np rint(NDArray)`

**return bin counts in histogram:** `np.histogram(NDArray, binboundaries)`

**nth difference of array:** <sup>1</sup> `np.diff(NDArray, n)`

### 3.5 Linear Algebra

**Inverse matrix:** `np.linalg.inv(square NDArray)`

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<sup>1</sup>Think transforming array of tick prices into array of tick prices *changes*

**Transpose matrix:** `np.linalg.transpose(NDArray)`

**evals and right evecs:** `np.linalg.eig(square NDArray)`

## 4 Matplotlib

Using `import matplotlib as mpl, import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`

**show image (if not in inline mode):** `plt.show()`

**plot image:** `plt.imshow(NDArray)`

**set axis bounds:** `plt.axis([xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax])`

**set x,y axis label:** `plt.xlabel(name), plt.ylabel(name)`

**set plot title:** `plt.title(name)`

**show plot legend:** `plt.legend()`

**visualize matrix vals as heat map:** `plt.matshow(NDArray)`

**pan/zoomable plots in PyCharm:** insert `mpl.use('Qt5agg')` before `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`

## 5 Pandas

## 6 sklearn

**Cross Validation:** `sklearn.model_selection.cross_val_score`

## 7 re

## 8 packages to try

**text from PDFs:** PyPDF2