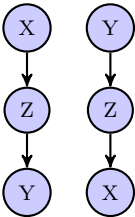
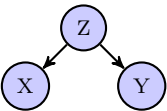


(a) $(X \perp\!\!\!\perp Y|Z)$



(b) v-structure, $(X \perp\!\!\!\perp Y)$

