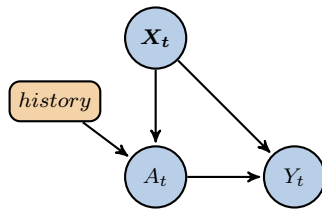
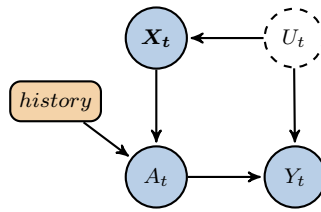


(a)  $X$  causes  $Y$



(b)  $X$  and  $Y$  are confounded



(c)  $Y$  causes  $X$

