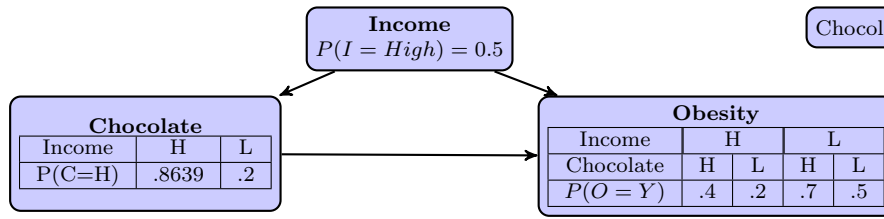


(a) True causal graph generating P



(b) Perfect map for P , ($C \perp\!\!\!\perp O$)

