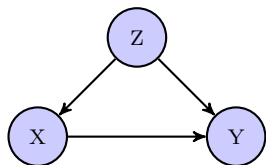
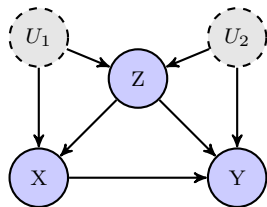


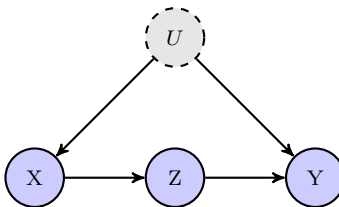
(a) Counfounded



(b) M-graph



(c) Front door criterion



(d) Instrumental

