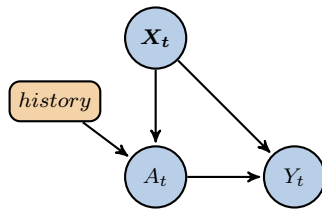
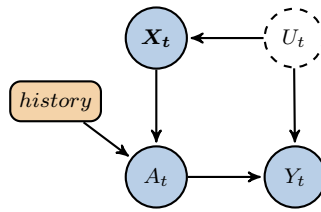


(a) X causes Y



(b) X and Y are confounded



(c) Y causes X

