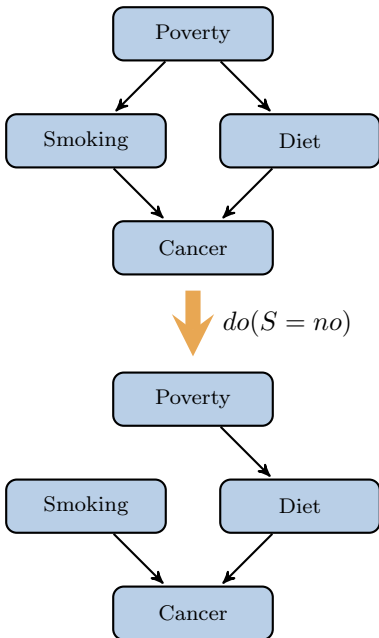


$$P(P, D, C, S) = P(P)P(S|P)P(D|P)P(C|S, D)$$



$$P(P, D, C|do(S = no)) = P(P)P(D|P)P(C|S, D)$$