#### X-marking, Day 4

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#### Where we are

#### A near consensus: widening

#### Stalnaker 1975

### The idea

The proposal in Mackay 2019 is related.

### **Anderson-type examples**

- Stalnaker 2014: pp.185

#### modus tollens

Adrian Ommundsen (pc): this is another reason for abandoning the exclusion approach.

## Stating that there is widening

## X = past

#### Moving to the past widens the domain

#### Some issues

# These don't seem to mean the same thing

## Next

We will look at X-marking outside conditionals to find more clues about what X might mean.