

Basic Assembly

Basic Conditional branching

Objectives

- We will learn about the JZ/JNZ conditional jump instructions, and see example of their usage.
- We will briefly mention some other basic conditional jumps.

Jumping according to flags

- The JMP instruction changes the value of eip, unconditionally.
- We would like to be able to “jump” only on certain conditions.
- There is a family of instructions of the form **Jcc**, where the “cc” is replaced by some condition.
 - The jump is taken only if the condition is fulfilled.
 - The condition is usually based on the values inside the flags register.

Jump Zero (JZ)

- **JZ** label.
- Takes the jump only if the zero flag is set.
 - Only if the result of the last calculation was zero.
- Otherwise flow continues as usual.

- **Examples:**

```
mov     ax,1
dec     ax
jz       my_label
add     ax,5

my_label:
add     ax,2

; The jump is taken.
; ax == 2
```

```
mov     ax,1
inc     ax
jz       my_label
add     ax,5

my_label:
add     ax,2

; The jump is not taken.
; ax == 9
```

- The **JNZ** instruction does the opposite.
 - Jumps only if the zero flag is cleared.

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
    ➡ mov     eax,0
    mov     ecx,3
again:
    add     eax,ecx
    dec     ecx
    jz      outside
    jmp     again
outside:
    ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
????????	????????	?

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
    mov     eax,0
     mov     ecx,3
again:  add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000000	????????	?

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:
     add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
    ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000000	00000003	?

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        ⇒ dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000003	00000003	0

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
         jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000003	00000002	0

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
         jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000003	00000002	0

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:
    ➡ add     eax,ecx
      dec     ecx
      jz      outside
      jmp     again
outside:
    ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000003	00000002	0

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        ⇒ dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000005	00000002	0

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
         jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000005	00000001	0

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
         jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000005	00000001	0

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:
     add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
    ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000005	00000001	0

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        ⇒ dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000006	00000001	0

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
         jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000006	00000000	1

Jump Zero (Example)


- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:  ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000006	00000000	1

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:  ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000006	00000000	1

- Calculates: $1 + 2 + 3 = 6$.

Jump Zero (Example)

- Simple loop:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ⇨ ...
```

eax	ecx	ZF
00000006	00000000	1

- Calculates: $1 + 2 + 3 = 6$.
- How could you change the program to make it calculate $1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 100$?

Using JNZ

- We could use JNZ instead of JZ, to get simpler code:

```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jz      outside
        jmp     again
outside:
        ...
```



```
        mov     eax,0
        mov     ecx,3
again:   add     eax,ecx
        dec     ecx
        jnz     again
        ...
```

- Same behavior, simpler code.

Basic conditional jumps

- Some other basic conditional jumps:

Conditional jump	Description
JS / JNS	Jump if the sign flag is set / cleared.
JC / JNC	Jump if the carry flag is set / cleared.
JO / JNO	Jump if the overflow flag is set / cleared.

- We will get to using those later.

Summary

- The conditional jump instruction Jcc allows us to take branch decisions based on the flags register.
- We created a loop that sums $1+2+3$.
- The conditional jump instructions are an indirect way of reading the flags register.

Exercises

- Code reading.
- Code writing.
- Have fun :)