

# Wikipedia: Wikipedians

"WP:Users", "WP:Community", and "WP:Editor" redirect here. For other uses or related pages, see Special:ListUsers, WP:User pages, WP:Username policy, WP:Why create an account?, WP:Wikipedia is a community, WP:Community portal, Wikipedia community, WP:Who writes Wikipedia?, Help:Editing, and WP:Editor's index to Wikipedia.



#### This is an information page.

It is not an encyclopedic article, nor one of Wikipedia's policies or guidelines; rather, its purpose is to explain certain aspects of Wikipedia's norms, customs, technicalities, or practices. It may reflect differing levels of consensus and vetting.



**This page in a nutshell:** Anyone can edit Wikipedia and become a Wikipedian! There are currently 48,453,791 Wikipedia accounts, of which 120,097 have made at least one edit during the last month.

Human administration
Wikimedia Board of Trustees
Wikipedians
Wikimedia staff
Stewards
Arbitration Committee
Bureaucrats
Administrators

**Wikipedians** are <u>volunteers</u> who contribute to <u>Wikipedia</u> by <u>editing</u> its pages, unlike <u>readers</u> who simply read the <u>articles</u>. Anyone—including you—can become a Wikipedian by boldly making changes



Wikipedia is in the palm of your hand—all you need to do is edit an article.

when they find something that can be added or improved. To learn more about how to do this, you can check out the basic editing tutorial or the more detailed manual.

Wikipedians do a wide variety of tasks, from <u>fixing typos</u> and removing <u>vandalism</u> to <u>resolving disputes</u> and <u>perfecting content</u>, but are united in a <u>desire to make human knowledge available to every person on the planet.</u>

# Number of editors

The English Wikipedia currently has  $\underline{48,453,791}^{[2]}$  users who have registered a username, but only about 30% of those have ever edited Wikipedia. Only a minority of users contribute regularly  $(\underline{120,097}^{[3]}$  have edited in the last 30 days), and only a minority of those contributors participate in community

<u>discussions</u>. In 2023, 812,635 registered editors made at least one edit; [4] about half of these were new accounts making their first (and often only) edit. [5] In a given month, more than 5,000 editors make at least 100 edits each. [6]

An unknown but relatively large number of <u>unregistered</u> <u>Wikipedians</u> also contribute to the site. As of 2012, most logged-in editors had edited as unregistered Wikipedians before registering their accounts. [7]



Graphs are unavailable due to technical issues. Updates on reimplementing the Graph extension, which will be known as the Chart extension, can be found on Phabricator (https://phabricator.wikimedia.org/tag/charts/) and on MediaWiki.org.

English Wikipedia editors with >100 edits per month<sup>[1]</sup>

As of February 2015, when about 12,000 editors were eligible to vote in the Wikimedia Stewards Elections, their eligibility was based on their English Wikipedia edit count. It applied to those who had an edit count of at least 600 overall and 50 since August 2014. This was about one-quarter of the number of Wikipedians who had 600 edits overall. (See the <u>Talk</u> page for details.)

### **User permissions**

See also: Wikipedia: Administration § Human and legal administration

Some accounts have special permissions, including: [8]

- 7 account creators
- 847 administrators
- 4,837 autopatrollers
- 299 bots
- 15 bureaucrats
- 58 checkusers
- 552 confirmed users
- 146 edit filter managers
- 124 event coordinators
- 73,184 extended confirmed users
- 387 file movers
- 1 founder<sup>[9]</sup>
- 2 importers

- 805 IP block exempt users
- 51 mass message senders
- 812 new page reviewers (new page patrollers)
- 47 oversighters
- 407 page movers
- 8,038 pending changes reviewers
- 0 researchers
- 6,879 rollbackers
- 184 template editors
- 2 copyright violation bots

Some user groups (such as stewards) act globally, and thus they do not get local flags and local rights.

# Registered editors by edit count (all registered accounts)

If you have made	you are about 1	then you rank in the	or the	That's more than
1 edit	3	top 30% of all users	top 14,500,000 of all users	70% of all users
2 edits	5	top 20% of all users	top 9,600,000 of all users	80% of all users
5 edits	10	top 10% of all users	top 4,800,000 of all users	90% of all users
10 edits	20	top 5% of all users (the <u>autoconfirmed</u> )	top 2,420,000 of all users	95% of all users
100 edits	100	top 1% of all users	top 484,000 of all users	99% of all users
500 edits	400	top 0.25% of all users (the extended confirmed)	top 73,184 of all users	99.75% of all users
1,000 edits	1,000	top 0.1% of all users	top 48,000 of all users	99.9% of all users
10,000 edits	4,000	top 0.025% of all users	top 12,100 of all users	99.975% of all users
25,000 edits	10,000	top 0.01% of all users	top 4,800 of all users	99.99% of all users
50,000 edits	20,000	top 0.005% of all users	top 2,400 of all users	99.995% of all users
100,000 edits	50,000	top 0.002% of all users	top 900 of all users	99.998% of all users
250,000 edits	200,000	top 0.0005% of all users	top 200 of all users	99.9995% of all users
500,000 edits	1,000,000	top 0.0001% of all users	top 50 of all users	99.9999% of all users
1,000,000 edits	3,300,000	top 0.000031% of users	top 13 of all users	99.99997% of all users
For the purposes of this table, a "user" is a person who has a registered account on the English Wikipedia.				

Registered editors by edit count (only successful contributors)

If you have made	you are about 1 in	then you rank in the	or the	That's more than
1 edit	1	_	one of 14,500,000 contributors	-
2 edits	1-2	top 65% of contributors	top 9,400,000 of all contributors	35% of all contributors
5 edits	3	top 30% of contributors	top 4,300,000 of all contributors	70% of all contributors
10 edits	5	top 20% of contributors (the autoconfirmed)	top 2,907,000 of all contributors	80% of all contributors
100 edits	40	top 2.5% of contributors	top 363,000 of all contributors	97.5% of all contributors
500 edits	133	top 0.75% of contributors (the extended confirmed)	top 109,000 of all contributors	99.25% of all contributors
1,000 edits	200	top 0.5% of contributors	top 72,000 of all contributors	99.5% of all contributors
10,000 edits	1,000	top 0.1% of contributors	top 14,500 of all contributors	99.9% of all contributors
25,000 edits	3,333	top 0.03% of contributors	top 4,300 of all contributors	99.97% of all contributors
50,000 edits	6,666	top 0.015% of contributors	top 2,100 of all contributors	99.985% of all contributors
100,000 edits	14,000	top 0.007% of contributors	top 1,000 of all contributors	99.993% of all contributors
250,000 edits	66,666	top 0.0015% of contributors	top 200 of all contributors	99.9985% of all contributors
500,000 edits	250,000	top 0.0004% of contributors	top 50 of all contributors	99.9996% of all contributors

For the purposes of this table, a "contributor" is an account with at least one published edit on the English Wikipedia.

# **Demographics**



Parts of this Wikipedia page (those related to this section) need to be **updated**. Please help update this Wikipedia page to reflect recent events or newly available information. Relevant discussion may be found on the talk page.

<u>UNU-Merit</u> (United Nations University-Merit) completed the 2010 <u>meta:Research:UNU-MERIT</u> <u>Wikipedia survey</u> of Wikipedia users, including both contributors (registered and unregistered) and readers. [10] 176,192 people chose to participate, approximately 58,000 of whom were contributors to Wikipedia. Many of the findings were reported as an aggregate and were not separated by user type. Only the statistics relevant to Wikipedians are presented. In 2011, the WMF (Wikimedia Foundation)

#### Gender

84 / 100

The 2013 study The Wikipedia Gender
Gap Revisited (http://www.plosone.o
rg/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2
Fjournal.pone.0065782) measured
gender bias in survey completion and

presented a questionnaire to logged-in Wikipedia editors (does not include unregistered Wikipedians) to gain a better understanding of the demographics, perceptions and motivations of Wikipedians. Over 5,000 people responded to the survey. Here are the results of both surveys:

Editors by age<sup>[11]</sup>

Age group	WMF (%)
12–17	13 percent
18–21	14 percent
22–29	26 percent
30–39	19 percent
40+	28 percent

UNU-Merit reported the average age of contributors at 26.14 years, but did not provide a greater breakdown of age by user type. [10]

Editors by education completed

Education level completed	WMF (%)	UNU-Merit (%)
Primary	9	11
Secondary	30	34
Undergraduate	35	26
Masters	18	18
PhD	8	4
Other	NR	6

WMF reported 43% of respondents are currently enrolled in school or post-secondary education. [11]

According to the WMF findings, the top three countries where Wikipedia contributors reside are the United States (20%), Germany (12%), and Russia (7%). The primary language of Wikipedia contributors is English (52%) followed by German (18%) with Russian and Spanish coming in third at 10% each. The UNU-Merit study did not breakdown language and country of residence in terms of type of participation with Wikipedia.

According to UNU-Merit, 87 percent of Wikipedians are men and 13 percent are women. [10]

According to the 2011 WMF survey, although the percentage of female editors continues to increase, ninety percent of Wikipedians are male, nine percent female, and one percent transgender/transsexual. [11]

estimated that as of 2008, 84% of English Wikipedia editors were male. In the worldwide Wikipedia Editor

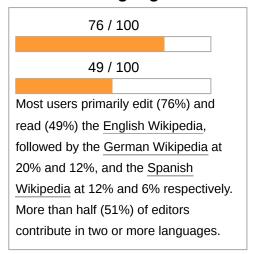
Survey 2011 of all the Wikipedias, 91% of respondents were male.

## **Nationality**

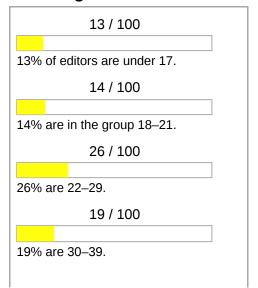


The greatest number, or <u>plurality</u>, of editors as of 2011: 20% reside in the <u>United States</u>, followed by <u>Germany</u> (12%) and <u>Russia</u> (7%). The only country not in <u>Europe</u> or <u>North America</u> in the top 10 is <u>India</u> (3%).

### Language



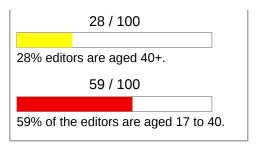
# Age distribution



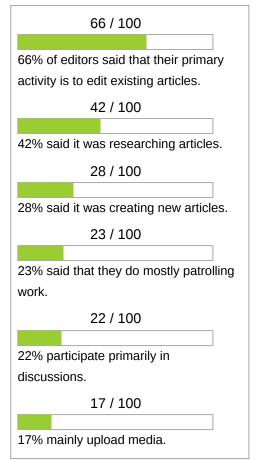
Experienced female editors can be very successful—they are more likely to become administrators than men—but as new editors, their good-faith contributions are more likely to be reverted than good-faith contributions by a man. [12]

More information regarding the gender gap can be found at Gender gap.

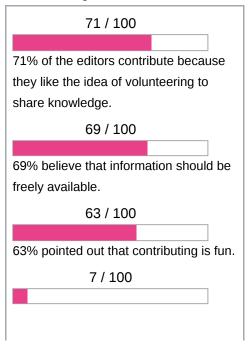
In an October 2023 representative survey of 1,000 U.S. adults, <u>YouGov</u> found that 7% had ever edited Wikipedia, that 20% had ever considered doing so who had not, that 55% had never done so and had never considered doing so, and that 17% had never used Wikipedia. [13]



## **Editing activities**



## Why contribute?



Only 7% edit Wikipedia for professional reasons.

October 2023 YouGov survey on U.S. editors				
Demographic	% of demographic respondents	Demographic sample size		
	Gender			
Male	9%	416		
Female	5%	582		
	Age	•		
18–29 years	14%	122		
30–44 years	12%	206		
45–64 years	3%	394		
65 years or older	1%	276		
	Race	-		
White	6%	611		
Black	5%	119		
Hispanic	13%	155		
Other	10%	113		
	Party ID	-		
Democratic	12%	362		
Independent	5%	371		
Republican	4%	265		
	2020 vote			
Biden	11%	367		
Trump	4%	338		
Family income				
Less than \$50,000	6%	423		
\$50,000 to \$100,000	8%	277		
\$100,000 or more	11%	209		
Region				
Northeast	6%	164		
Midwestern	6%	217		
Southern	5%	393		
Western	13%	224		

# **Personality**

Researchers have begun to identify key personality traits in Wikipedians. According to a study published in 2008, Wikipedia members are more likely than non-members to locate their "real me" online—that is, to feel more comfortable expressing their "real" selves online than offline. [14] This corresponds with more

general findings that Internet communities tend to attract users who are introverted offline but more able to open up and feel empowered on the Web. [15][16] A gender difference was found in terms of extroversion: whereas female Wikipedia members were on average more introverted than female non-members, male members were just as extroverted as males in the control group.

# **Motivations for contributing**

*Main article: Motivations of Wikipedia contributors* 

Further information: Wikipedia:Purpose

In November 2007, the most commonly indicated motives were "fun", "ideology", and "values", whereas the least frequently indicated motives were "career", "social", and "protective" (as in "reducing guilt over personal privilege"). [17]

# **Nomenclature**

One could argue that "Wikipedist" would be a more appropriate name, as an <u>encyclopedist</u> is someone who contributes to an <u>encyclopedia</u>. *Wikipedian*, though, suggests being part of a group, community or <u>demonym</u> (a resident of a locality). So in this sense, Wikipedians are people who form the <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>Community</u>. The term "Wikimedian" is also widely used to include contributors to all the projects supported by the Wikimedia Foundation.

# **Contribution styles**

See also: Wikipediholic and Conflicting philosophies

Some Wikipedians <u>welcome newcomers</u>; some Wikipedians <u>award those whom they feel deserve awards</u>. Some upload images or <u>help others do so</u>; some work on history articles; some <u>clean up grammar</u>; and still others <u>work</u> on <u>reverting vandalism</u>. Many take on all these tasks; some, of course, take on none. Whatever one decides to do, every Wikipedian is a valuable member of the community.

Wikipedians who contribute mainly by writing and editing the contents of Wikipedia, without interacting much on <u>Talk</u> or <u>administrative</u> pages, are sometimes called <u>exopedians</u>, whereas those who spend significant time on such community interactions are contrasted as <u>metapedians</u>. A multitude of views and other contribution characteristics are represented well by common Wikipedia-related <u>userboxes</u>: Wikipedia:Userboxes/Wikipedia.

## See also

- English Wikipedia
- Wikipedia community
- Category:WikiFauna
- Category:Wikipedians
- Wikipedia:Anti-Wikipedian
- Wikipedia:Deceased Wikipedians

- Wikipedia:Editor's index to Wikipedia
- Wikipedia:Essay directory
- Wikipedia:Facebook directory
- Wikipedia: Missing Wikipedians
- Wikipedia:Notable people who have edited Wikipedia

- Wikipedia:Statistics
- Wikipedia:User categories

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- 2. This number is dynamically updated with the magic word NUMBEROFUSERS
- 3. This number is dynamically updated with the magic word NUMBEROFACTIVEUSERS
- 4. https://quarry.wmcloud.org/query/80211
- 5. https://quarry.wmcloud.org/query/80159
- 6. Editors graph (https://stats.wikimedia.org/#/en.wikipedia.org/contributing/editors/normal%7C line%7Call%7Cactivity\_level~5..24-edits\*25..99-edits\*100..-edits%7Cmonthly) at stats.wikimedia.org
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# **External links**



Wikimedia Commons has media related to Wikipedians.

- Wikipedia statistics English (https://stats.wikimedia.org/EN/TablesWikipediaEN.htm)
- Community Insights reports
- Motivation of Wikimedians
- Wikipedian
- Wikipedian success stories
- Editor Survey 2011

	Wikipedia community		
For a listing of current collaborations, tasks, and news, see the <b>Community portal</b> .  For a listing of ongoing discussions and current requests, see the <b>Dashboard</b> .			
General community topics	Administration · News ( <i>The Signpost</i> · Goings-on · In the media) · Meetups · Mailing lists · Wikipedians · Statistics · The Wikipedia Library · Centralized discussion · Village pump (Idea lab · Policy · Proposals · Technical · Miscellaneous · WMF) · Holidays · Bots		
Contents and grading	Requested articles · Most-wanted articles · Images needing articles ·  Articles needing images · Articles for creation (WP:AFC/R · WP:AFC/C ·  Creation · Help) · Vital articles · Articles for improvement · Peer review ·  Good article nominations · Featured article candidates (Lists · Pictures ·  Topics) · Article translation (Pages) · Main Page (Errors)		
WikiProjects and collaborations	Directory · Culture and the arts · Geographical · History and society · Science, technology and engineering · Wikipedia assistance and tasks · Patrols (Recent changes) · Counter-Vandalism Unit · Accessibility · Organizations category		
Awards and feedback	Reward board · Contests · A nice cup of tea and a sit down · Charitableness · WikiLove (Compliment before criticism · Kindness Campaign) · Thanks!		
Maintenance tasks	Task Center (Open tasks) · Backlog (Category · Admin category) · Edit requests (Category) · Database reports · Category tracker · Dusty articles · Special pages (New pages · Recent changes) · Controversial issues		
Administrators and noticeboards	Administrators' noticeboard (Incidents · Edit warring · Vandalism) · Admin dashboard · Admin requests (Closure · Page protection · User permissions · Sockpuppets · Open proxies) · Revision deletion · Oversight (Request) · Usernames (Changing · Title blacklist) · OTRS ·		

	Bureaucrats' (Requests for adminship and bureaucratship) • <u>Arbitration Committee (Requests • Enforcement)</u>	
Content dispute resolution	Requests for comment · Third opinion · Dispute resolution noticeboard  (Biographies of living persons · Conflict of interest · External links ·  Fringe theories · Neutral point of view · No original research ·  Reliable sources)	
Other noticeboards and assistance	Regional notice boards · Requests for help (Category) · Asking questions  (Teahouse · Help desk · Reference desk · Adopt-a-user) ·  Copyright assistance (Copyright investigations · Text problems ·  Media questions) · Resource requests · Mergers (History mergers) · Moves  (Page importation) · Spam (Blacklist · Whitelist) · Bots · Education ·  General sanctions · Editor sanctions · Long-term abuse	
Deletion discussions	Guide (Admin) · Today · Articles · Templates · Files · Categories · Redirects · Miscellany · Speedy · Proposed (BLP) · Review (Undeletion) · Arguments to avoid · Arguments to make · Article Rescue	
Elections and voting	Requests for comment (meta) · Wikimedia Foundation elections · WP Democracy (Milestones)	
Directories, indexes, and summaries	Departments · Edit summary legend · Editor's index · Essays · FAQs · Glossary (Abbreviations) · Help · Manual of Style (Simplified) · Rules (Five pillars · Policies · Guidelines) · Shortcuts · Templates (Citation templates) · Tips (Today) · Tools · Wiki markup	
Media · Category · Templates		

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