

Temporal and Spatio-Temporal Modeling and Monitoring of Epidemic Phenomena

Statistical methods for the modeling and monitoring of time series of counts, proportions and categorical data, as well as for the modeling of continuous-time point processes of epidemic phenomena. The monitoring methods focus on aberration detection in count data time series from public health surveillance of communicable diseases, but applications could just as well originate from environmetrics, reliability engineering, econometrics, or social sciences. The package implements many typical outbreak detection procedures such as the (Improved) Farrington algorithm, or the negative binomial GLR-CUSUM method of H
hle and Paul (2008) <doi:10.1016/j.csda.2008.02.015>. A novel CUSUM approach combining logistic and multinomial logistic modeling is also included. The package contains several real-world data sets, the ability to simulate outbreak data, and to visualize the results of the monitoring in a temporal, spatial or spatiotemporal fashion. A recent overview of the available monitoring procedures is given by Salmon et al. (2016) <doi:10.18637/jss.v070.i10>. For the retrospective analysis of epidemic spread, the package provides three endemic-epidemic modeling frameworks with tools for visualization, likelihood inference, and simulation, 'hhh4' estimates models for (multivariate) count time series following Paul and Held (2011) <doi:10.1002/sim.4177> and Meyer and Held (2014) <doi:10.1214/14-AOAS743>, 'twinSIR' models the susceptible-infectious-recovered (SIR) event history of a fixed population, e.g. epidemics across farms or networks, as a multivariate point process as proposed by H
hle (2009) <doi:10.1002/bimj.200900050>. 'twinstim' estimates self-exciting point process models for a spatio-temporal point pattern of infective events, e.g., time-stamped geo-referenced surveillance data, as proposed by Meyer et al. (2012) <doi:10.1111/j.1541-0420.2011.01684.x>. A recent overview of the implemented space-time modeling frameworks for epidemic phenomena is given by Meyer et al. (2017) <doi:10.18637/jss.v077.i11>.

## Documentation

## Manual: surveillance.pdf Vignettes:

- twinSIR: Individual-level epidemic modeling for a fixed population with known distances
- hhh4 (spatio-temporal): Endemic-epidemic modeling of areal count time series
- Monitoring count time series in R: Aberration detection in public health surveillance
- hhh4: An endemic-epidemic modelling framework for infectious disease counts
- · Getting started with outbreak detection
- algo.glrnb: Count data regression charts using the generalized likelihood ratio statistic
- twinstim: An endemic-epidemic modeling framework for spatio-temporal point patterns

surveillance

Package	surveillance
Materials	
URL	http://surveillance.R-Forge.R- project.org/
Task Views	TimeSeries , TimeSeries , SpatioTemporal , Environmetrics
Version	1.15.0
Published	2017-10-06
License	GPL-2
BugReports	
SystemRequirements	
NeedsCompilation	True
Citation	
CRAN checks	surveillance check results
Package source	surveillance_1.15.0.tar.gz

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Install package and any missing dependencies by running this line in your R console: install.packages("surveillance")

Depende	ncies Table	Dependencies Graph Reverse Table	
Depends	xtable, poly(	Cub, sp	
Imports	spatstat, Rcpp, nlme, MASS, Matrix		
Suggests		ervals, rgeos, colorspace, maptools, gpclib, splancs, xts, lattice, runjags, ggplot2, scales, testthat, hhh4contact extra, msm, animation, MGLM, quadprog, gsl, numDeriv, knitr, spc, coda, polyclip, maxLik, gamlss, memoise	s,
Enhances			
Linking to			

## CONNECTIVITY

- Spark
- Apache Drill
- Every database (without needing to know SQL)
- Every file format