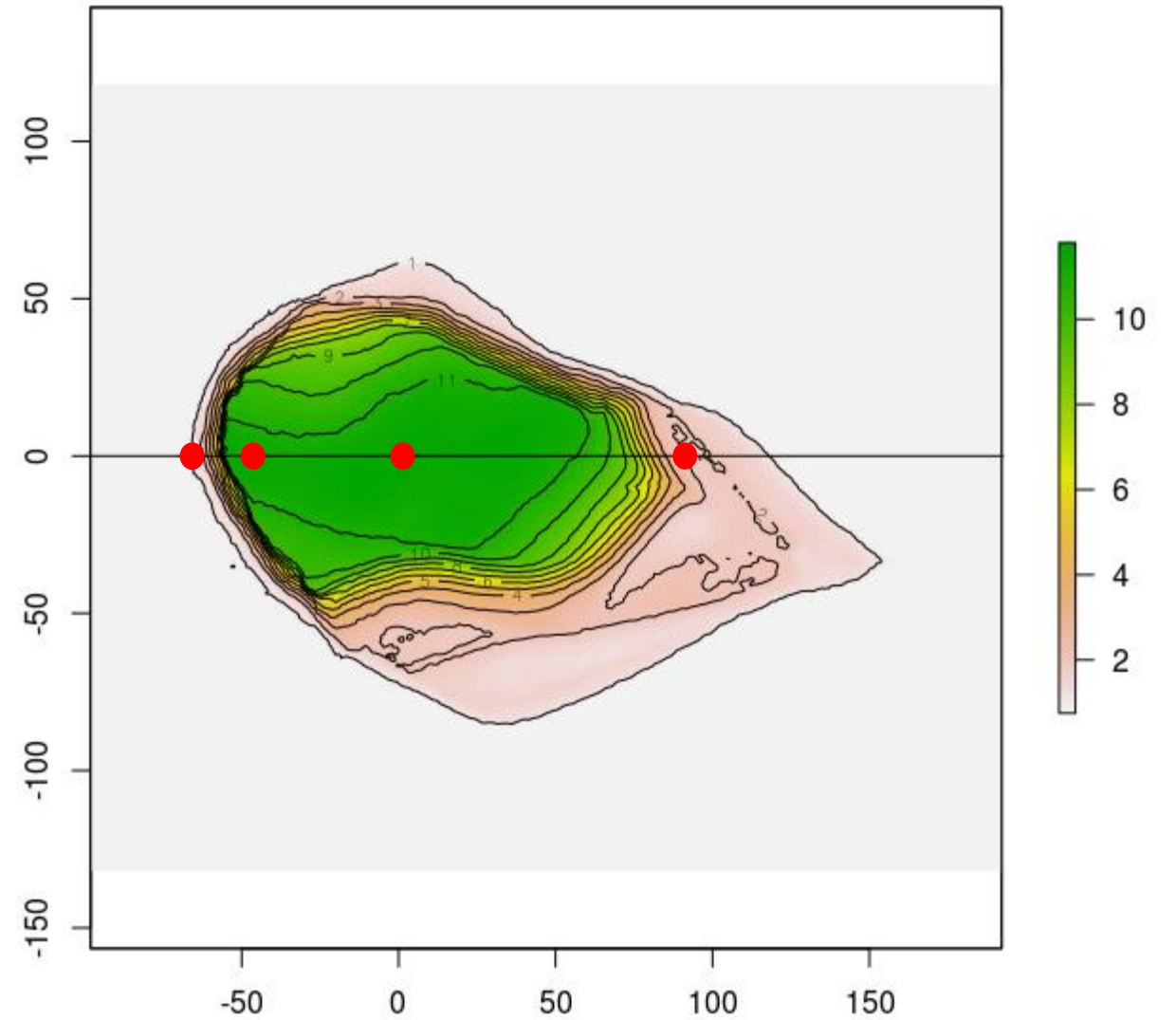


Bolund Hill

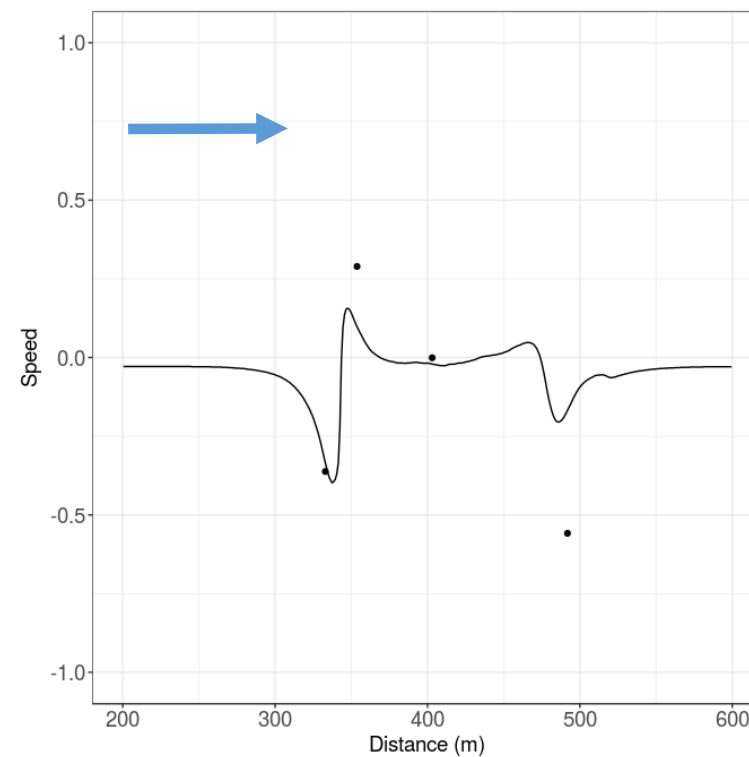
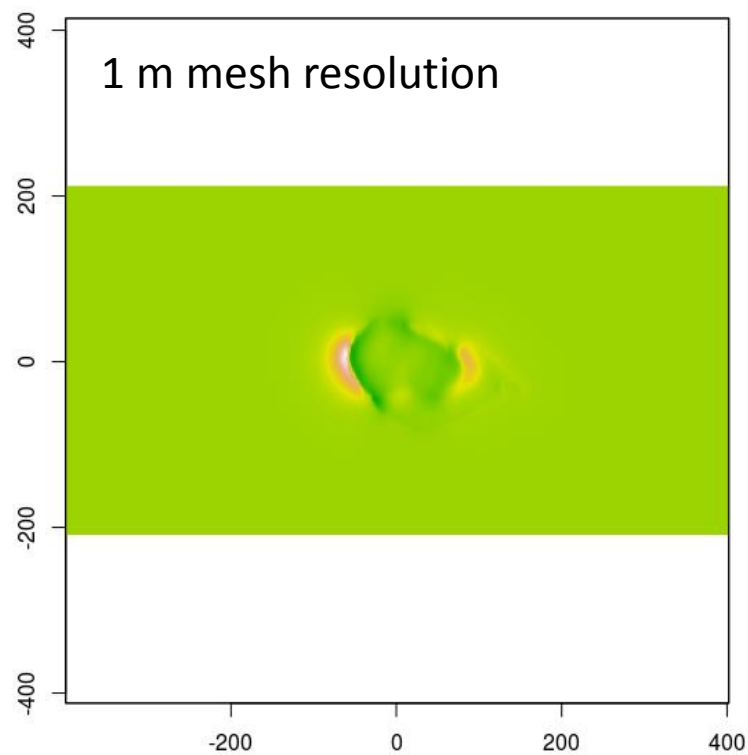
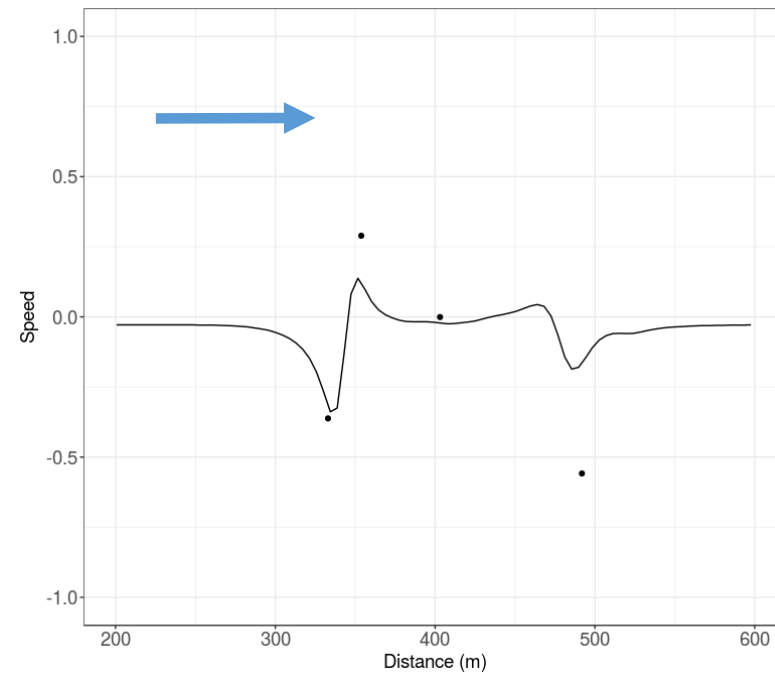
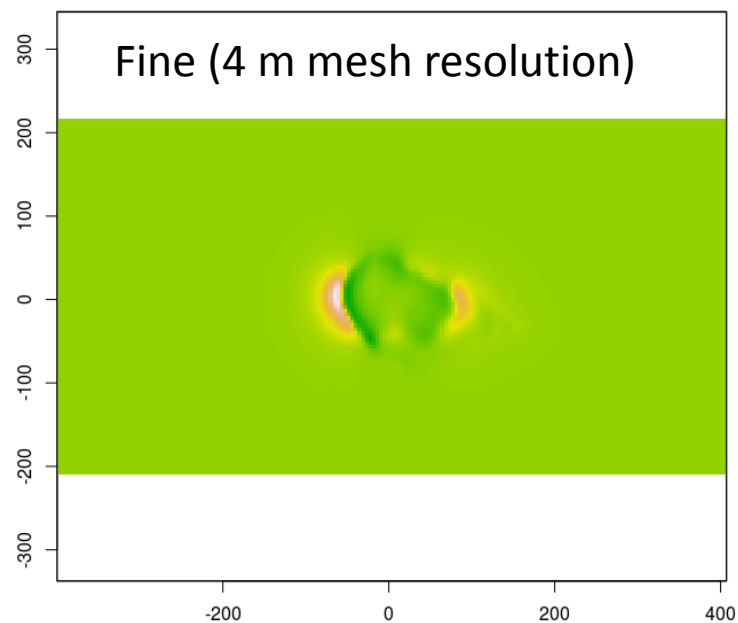
12 m tall

Surrounded by water

Very steep west side

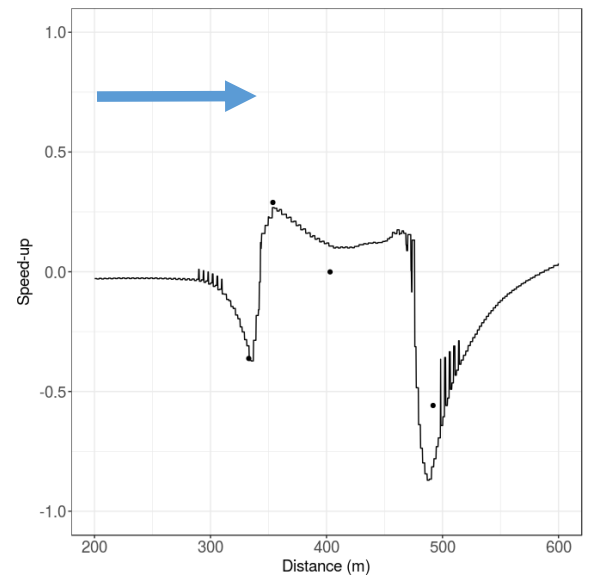
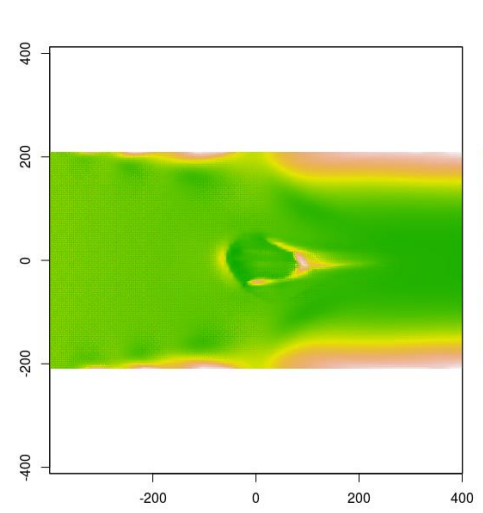
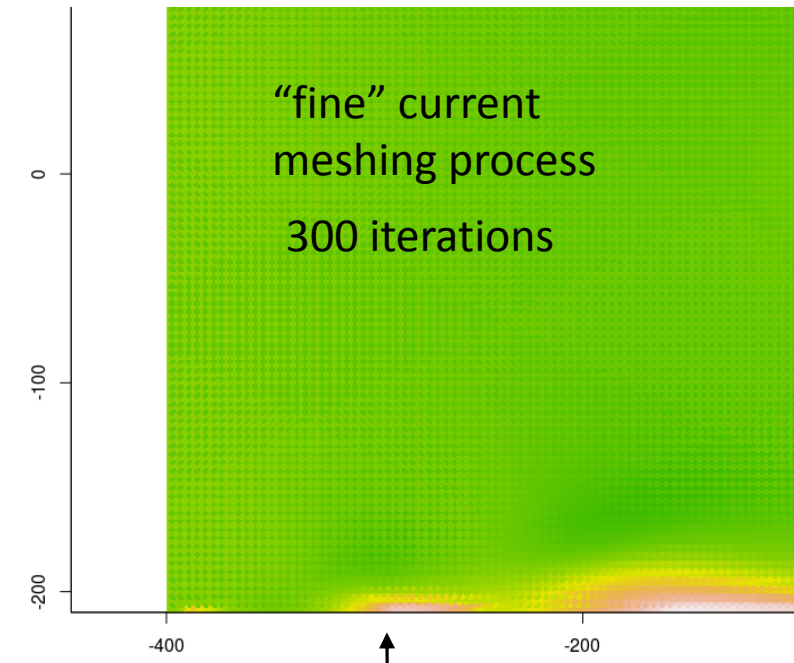
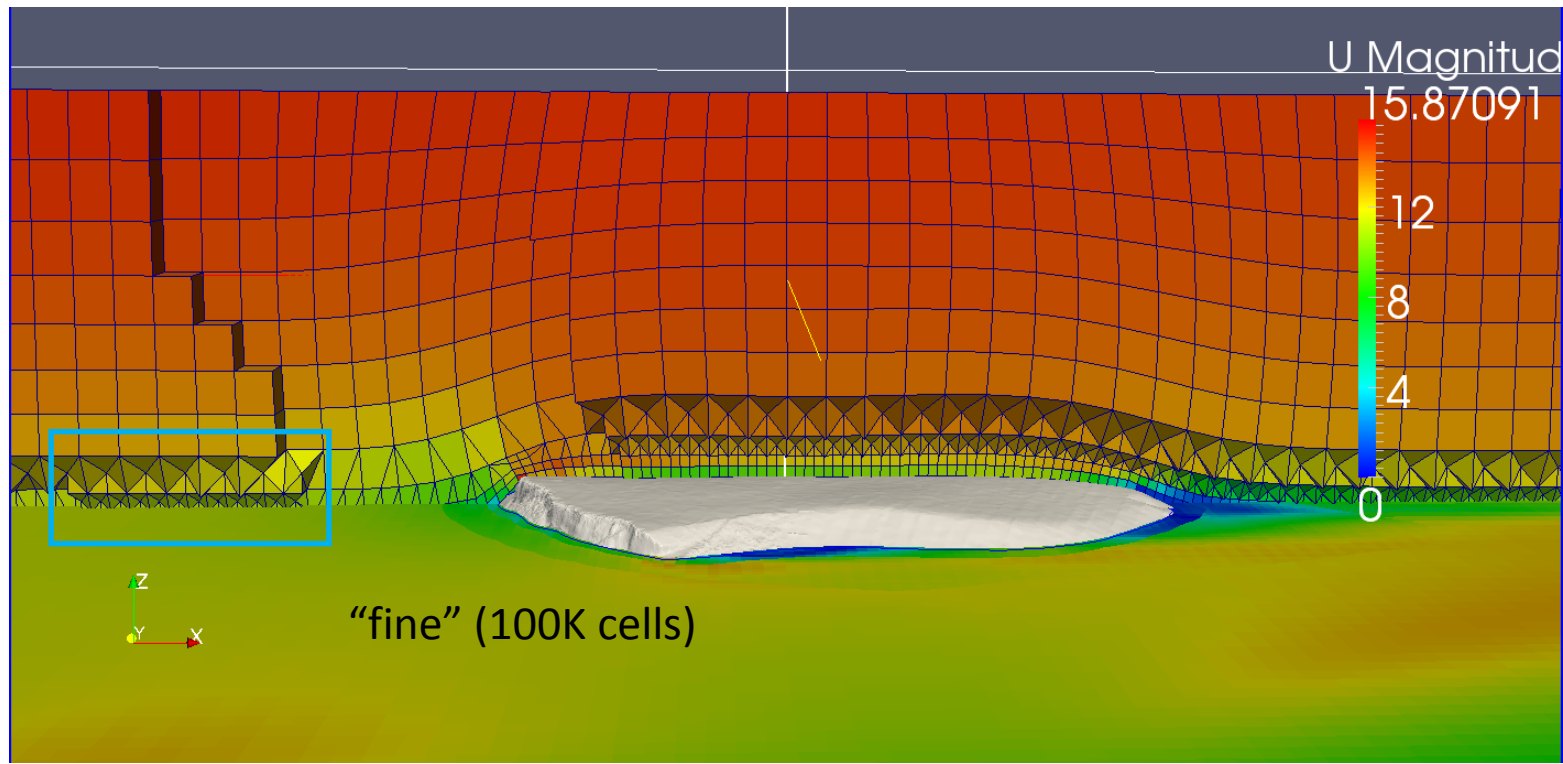


Mass Solver
Transect B
270, 10.9 m/s



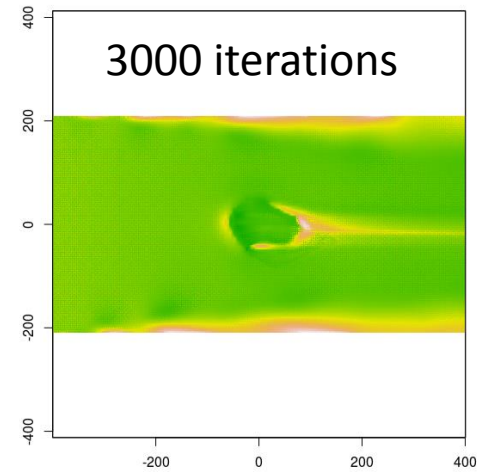
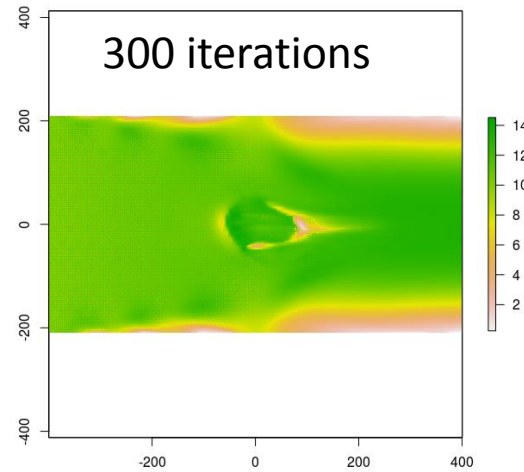
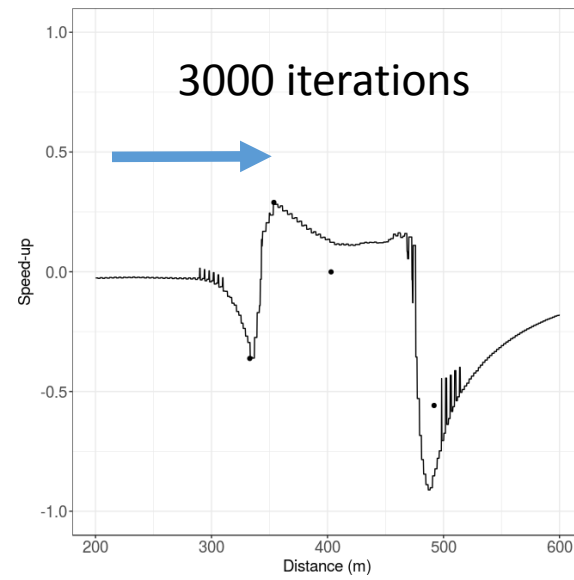
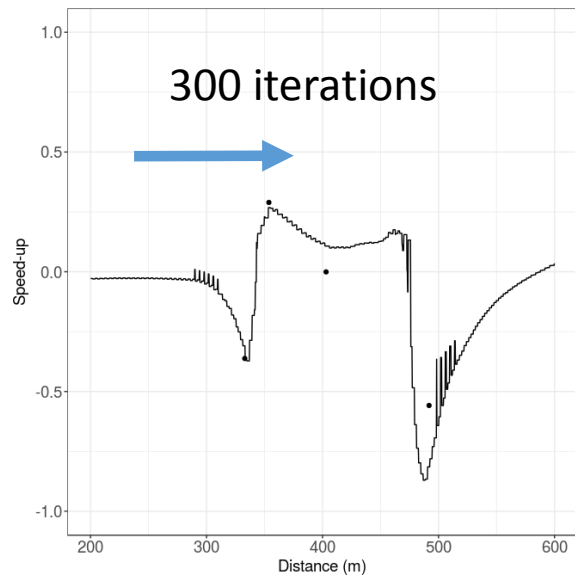
CFD settings

- “coarse” = 25k cells
- “medium” = 50k cells
- “fine” = 100k cells
- nIterations set to 300 unless NINJAFOAM_ITERATIONS is set

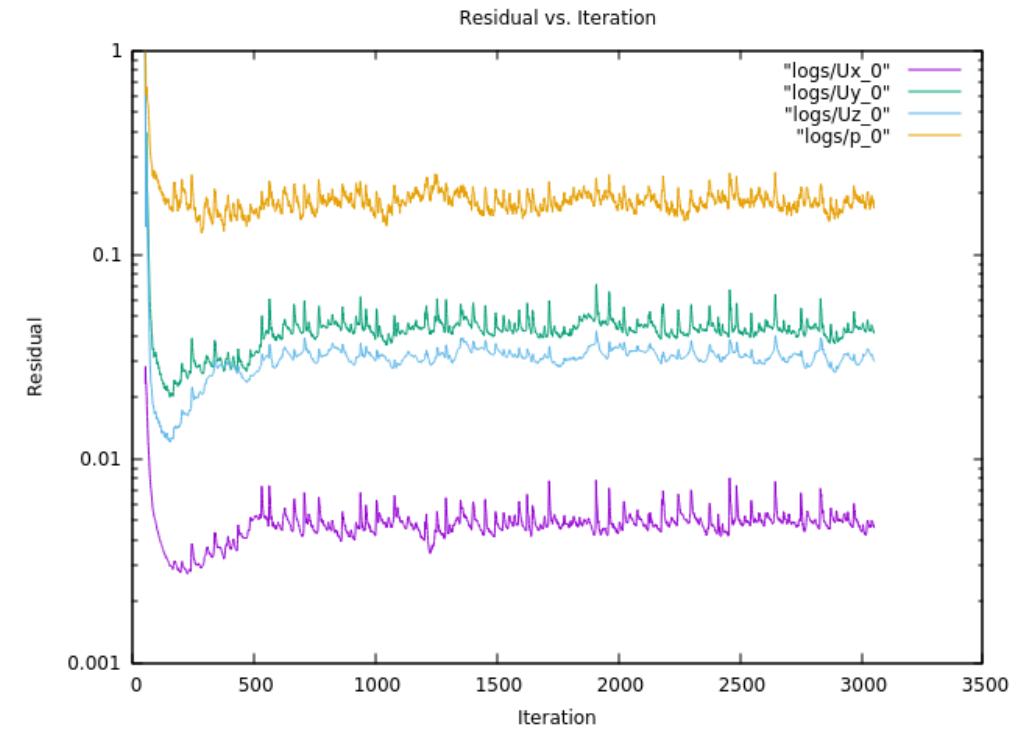


Oscillations in velocity field due to sampling through wedges (between coarse and fine regions) in mesh

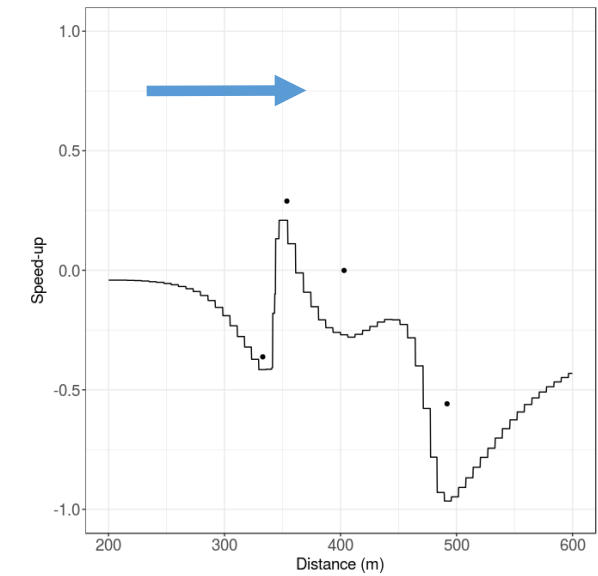
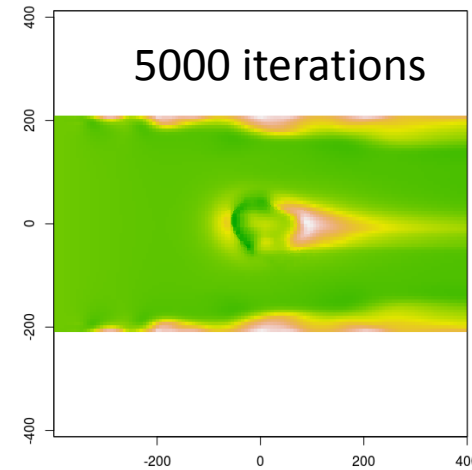
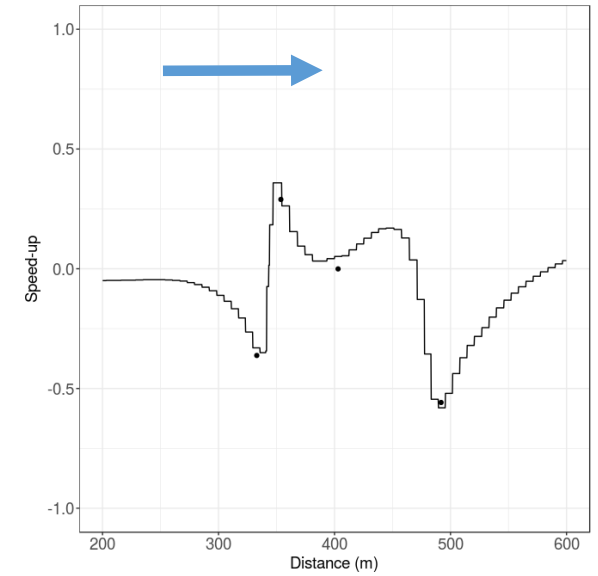
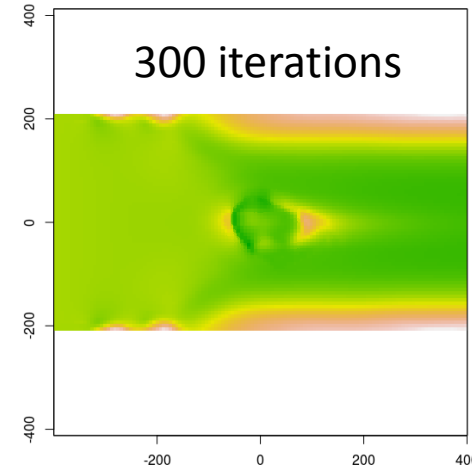
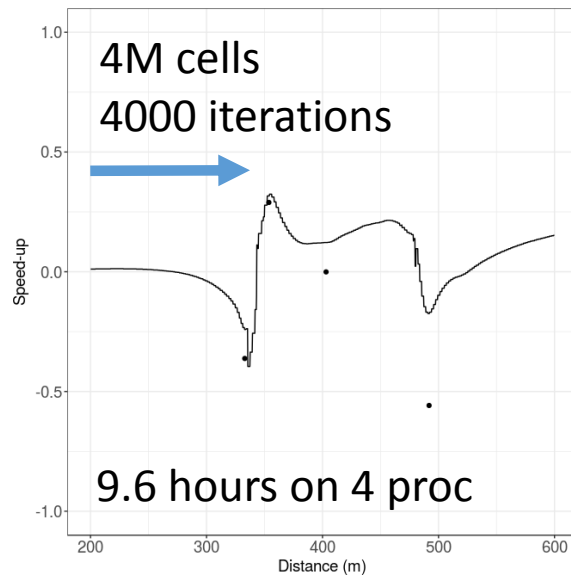
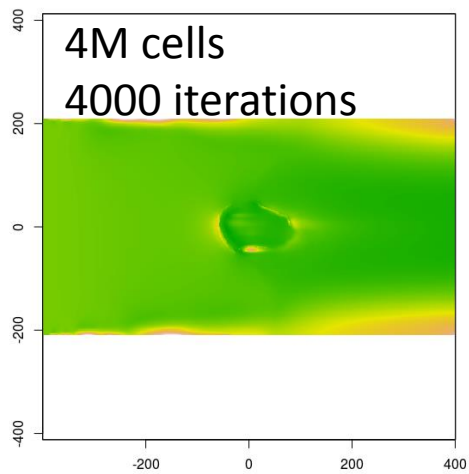
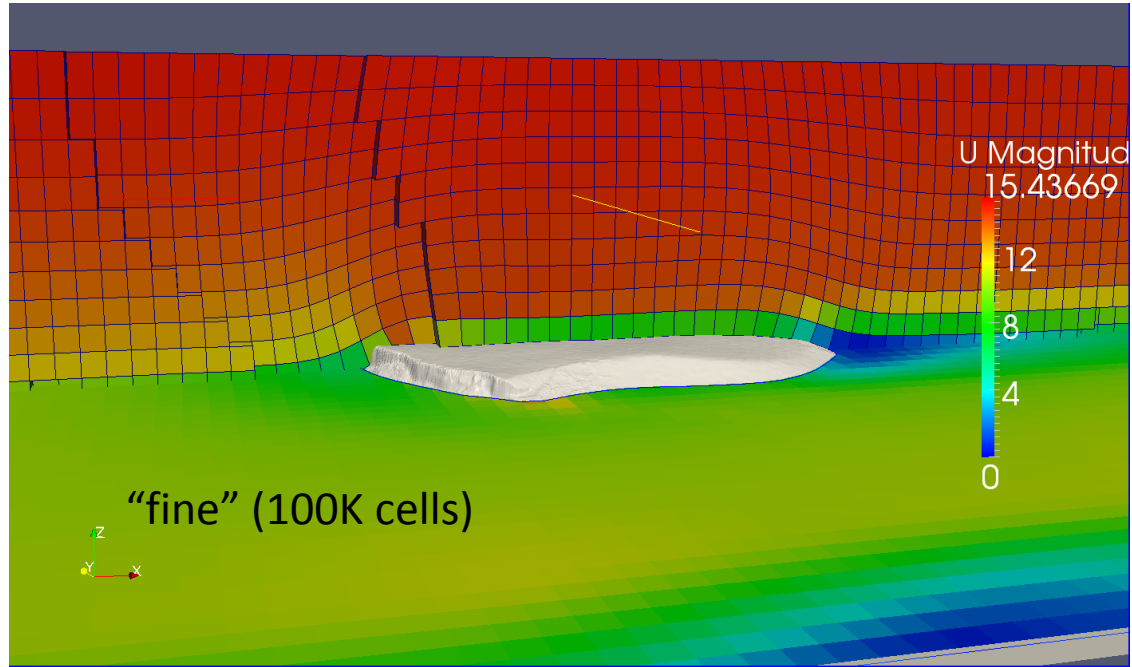
*pancake-like cells near the surface can cause the solver to diverge, which is why we use this method of refinement



*Not much change between 300 and 3000 iterations for “fine”



No surface refinement



*results with refinement look better, even when sampling is done in the refinement region

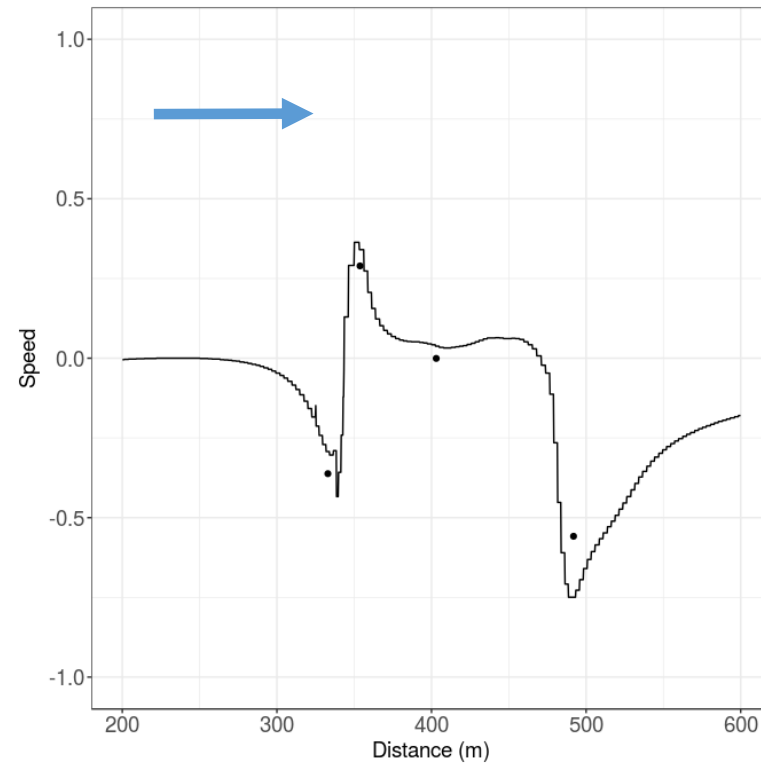
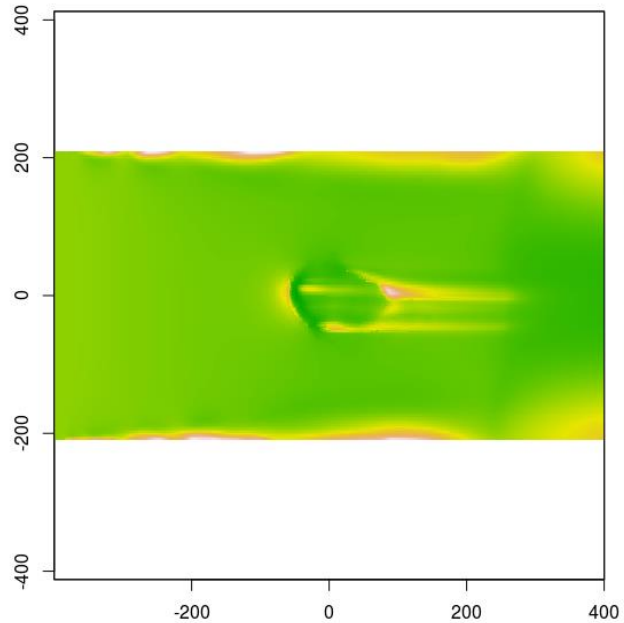
CFD Solver

Transect B

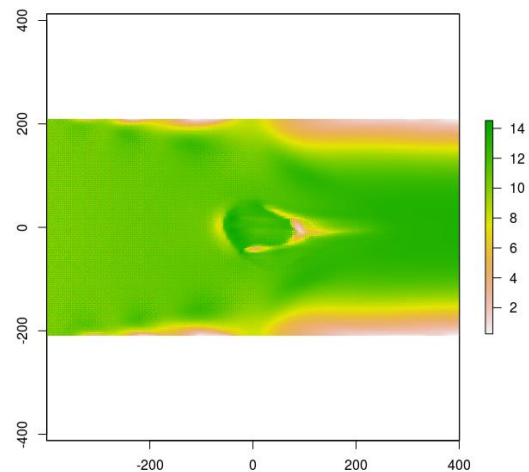
270, 10.9 m/s

4M cells, 3000 iterations

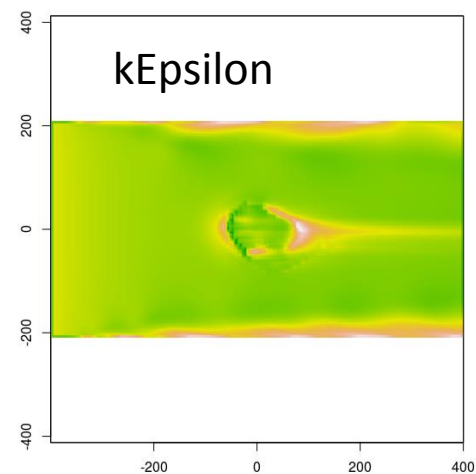
myKE, linear upwind (current settings)



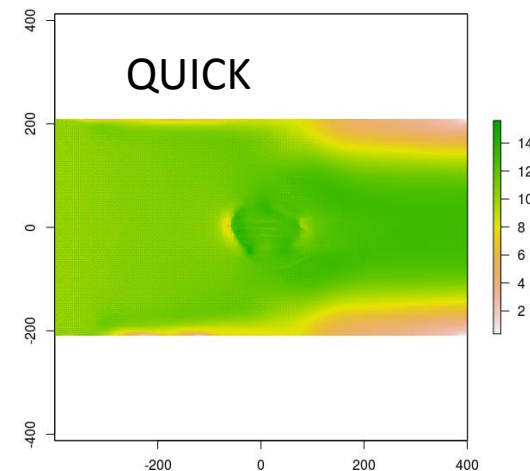
Current settings
(fine)



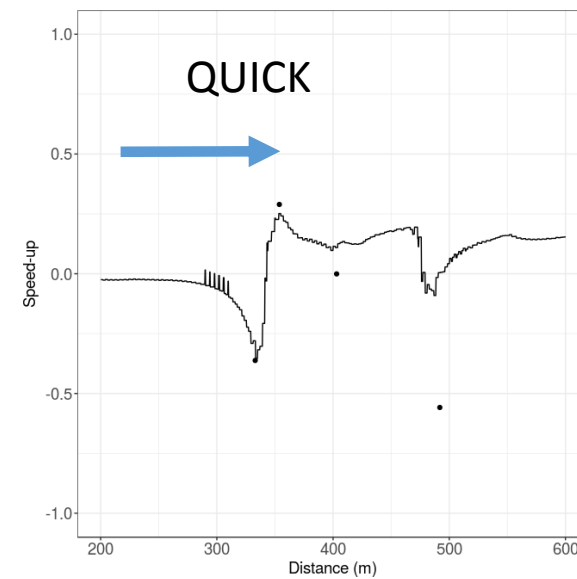
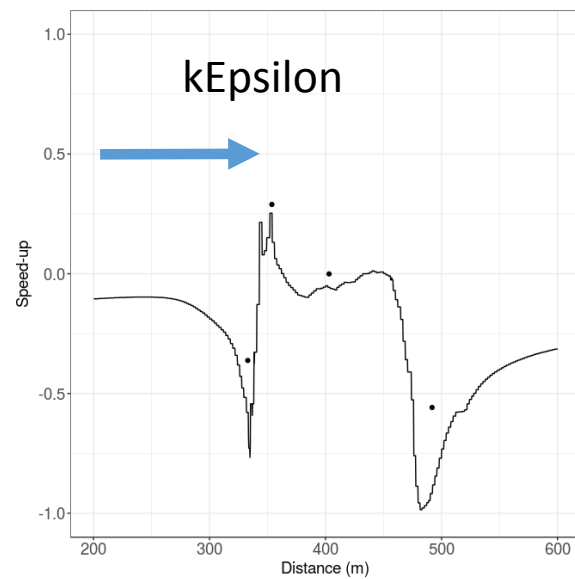
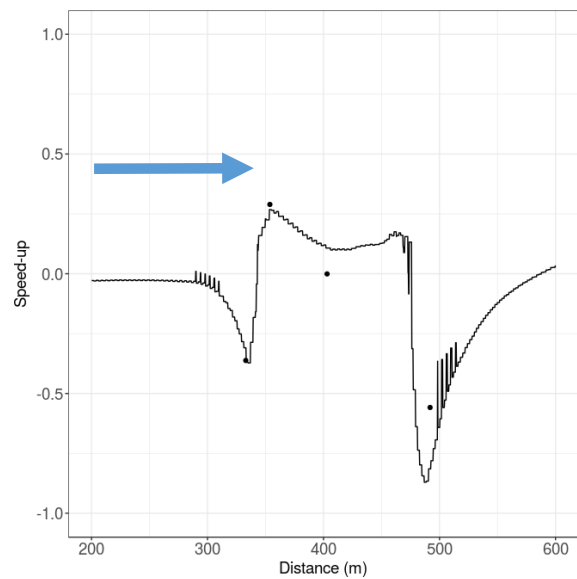
Changed
turbulence model

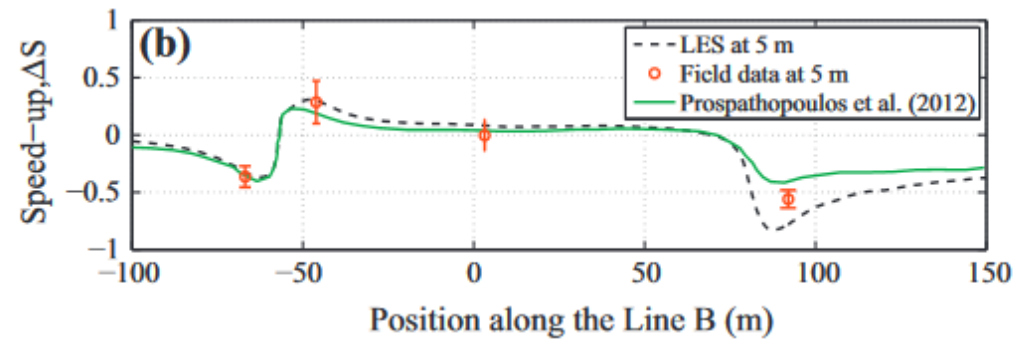


Changed discretization
of advection term

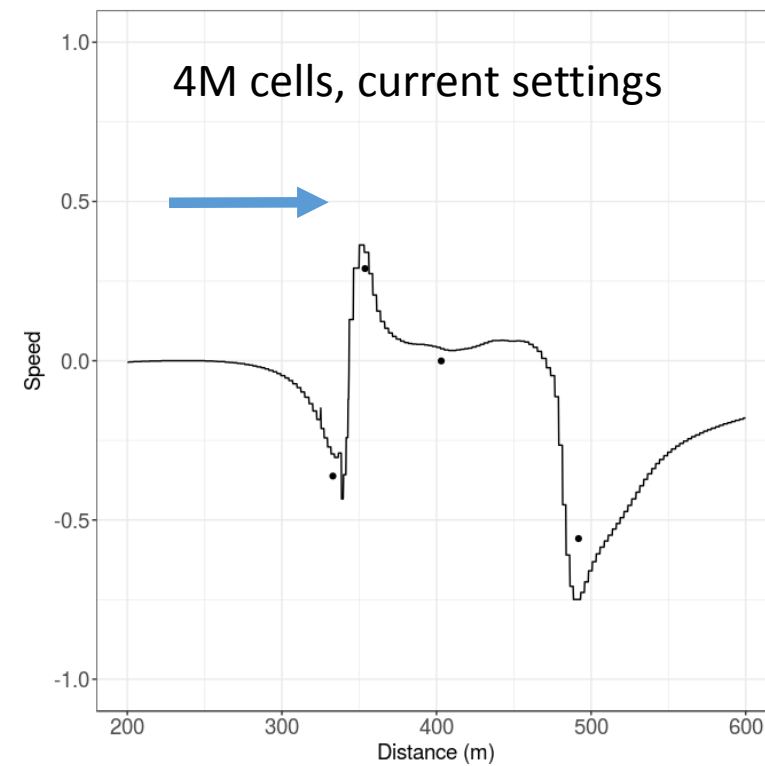
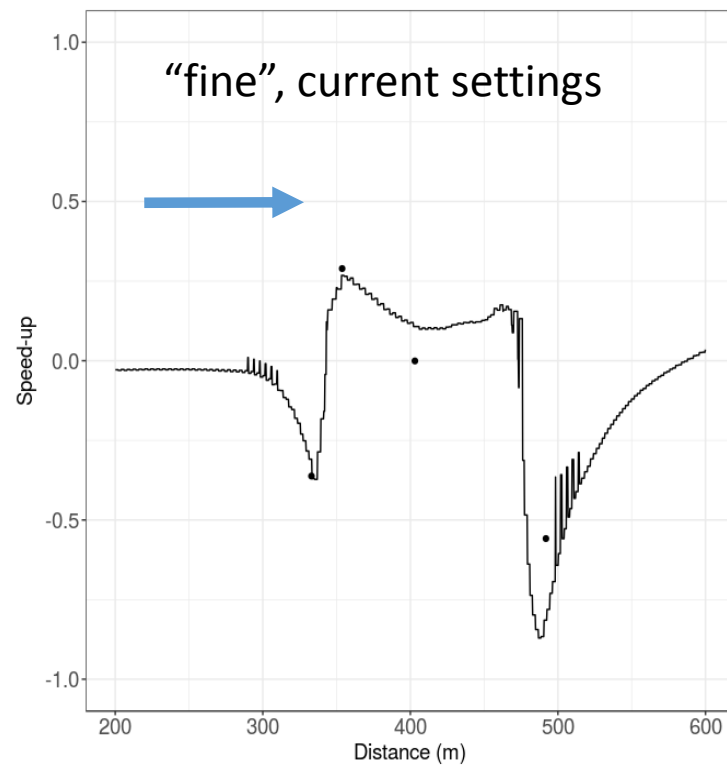
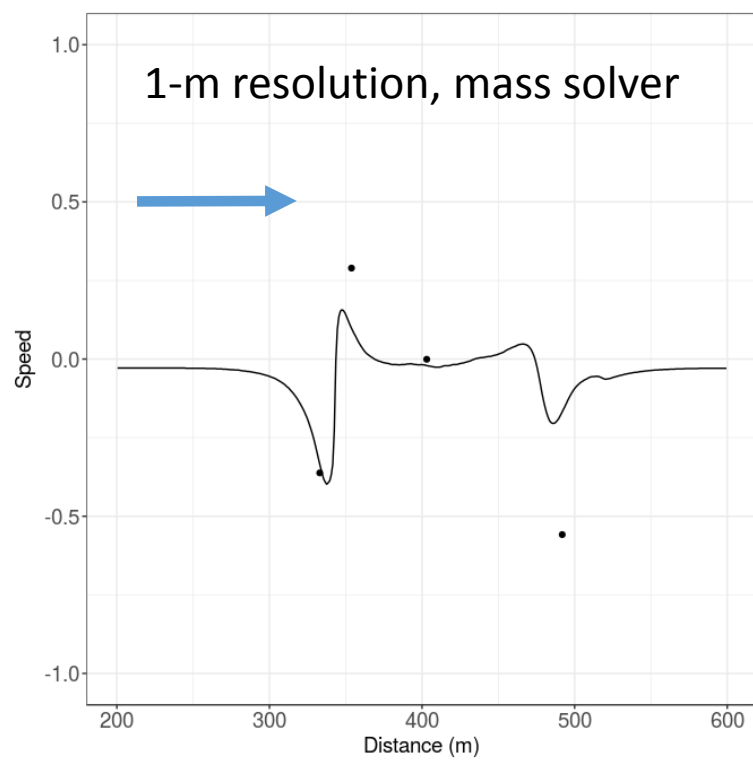


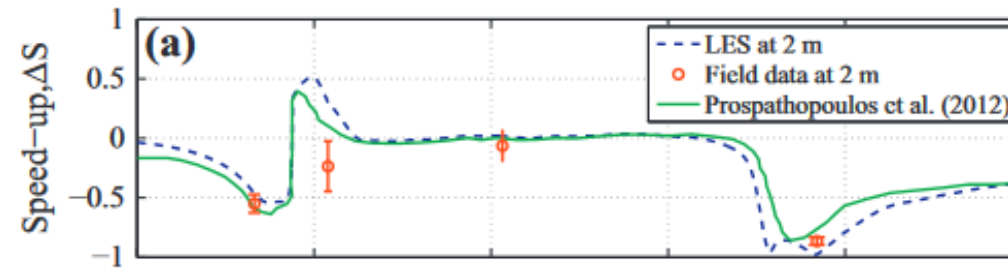
*current settings seem best for this case



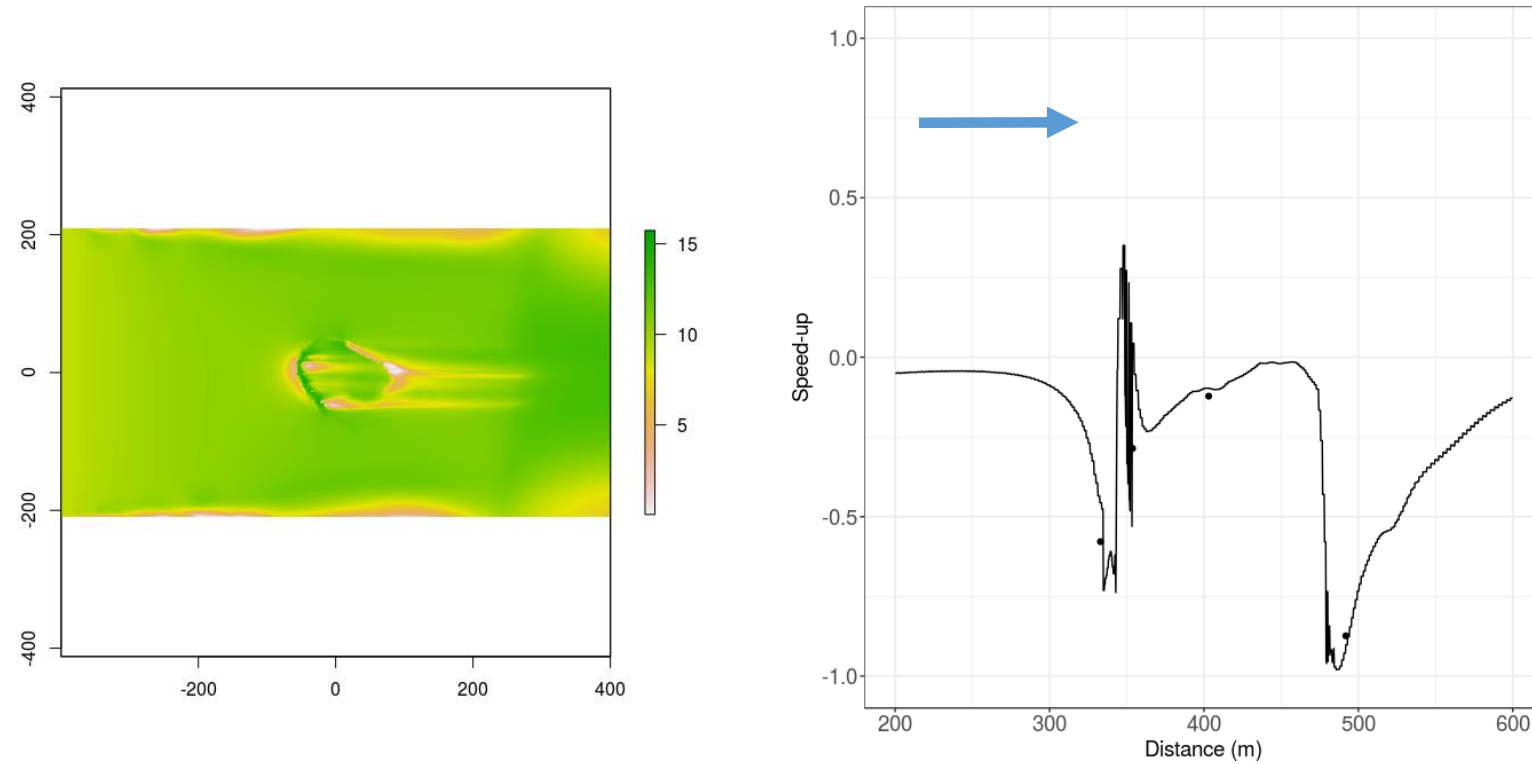


5-m transect

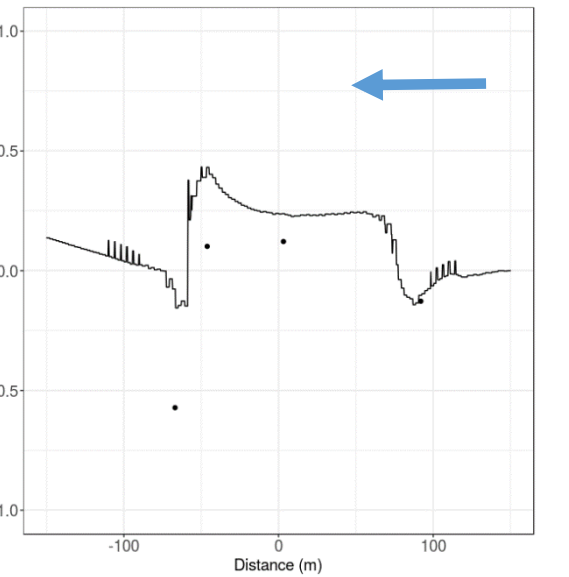
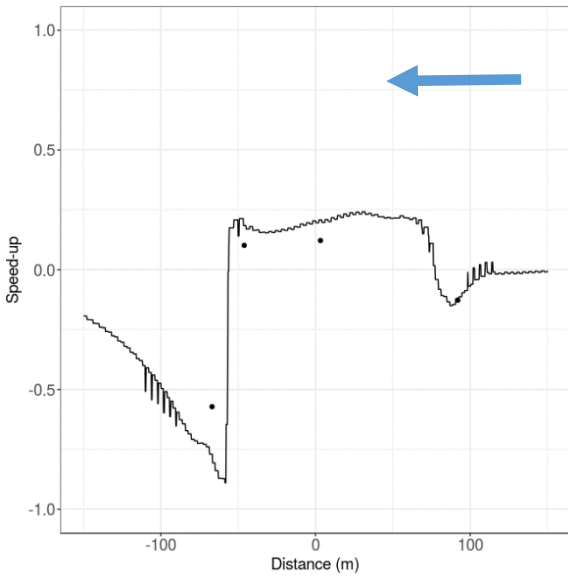
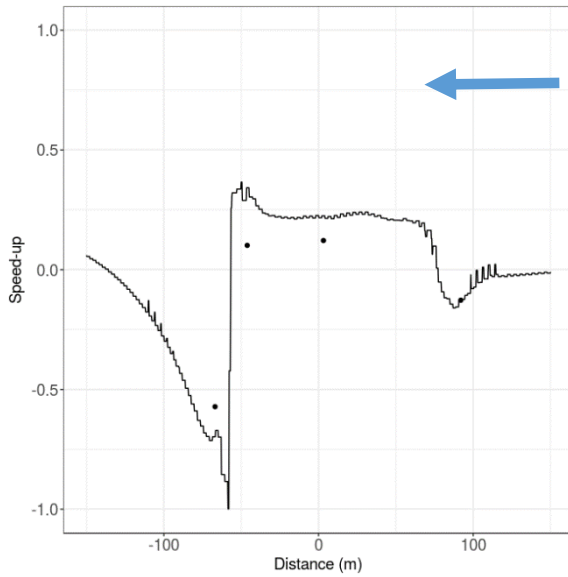
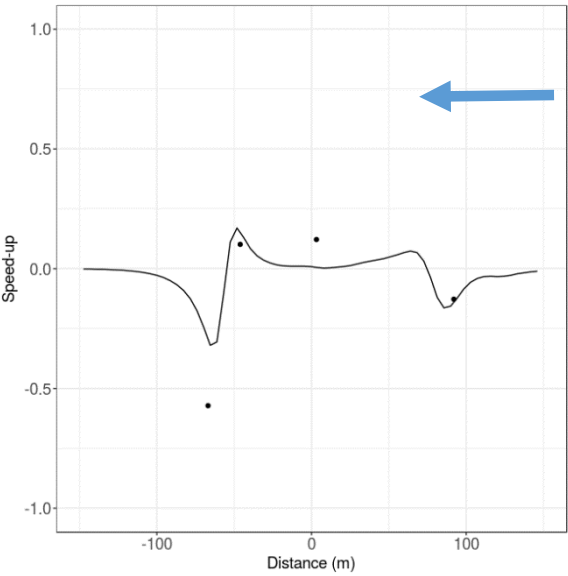
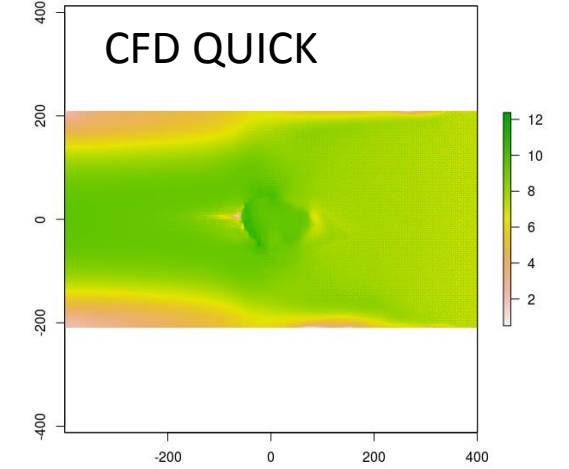
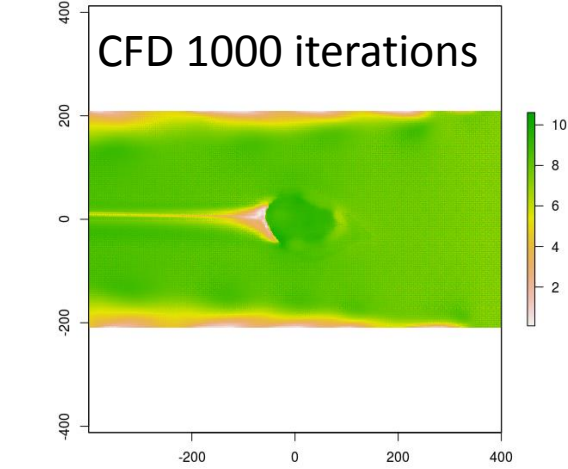
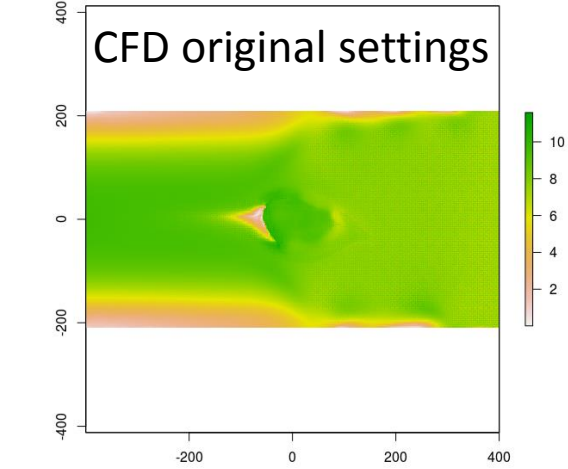
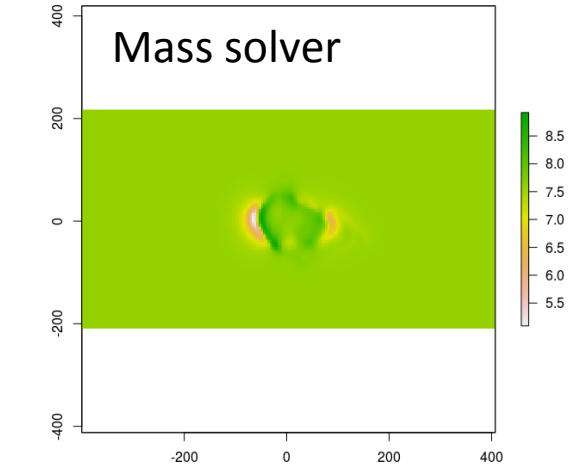




Current settings, “fine”, 2-m transect



Transect B
90, 7.6 m/s



Transect B
90, 7.6 m/s

1M cells, 2000 iterations,
20-m top height

