

EXPERIMENT NUMBER – 2.1

STUDENT'S NAME – NIKHIL
STUDENT'S UID – 20BET1042
CLASS AND GROUP – BE IT
SEMESTER – 1ST

TOPIC OF EXPERIMENT –

Ram, Mohan and Sohan took loan of Rs. x, y and z on rate of interest r%, p%, Q% for time t1, t2 and t3 years respectively. Calculate simple interest they will pay and find who will pay the most using ternary operator

AIM OF THE EXPERIMENT –

The course aim to raise the programming skills of students via logic building capability

PROGRAM CODE

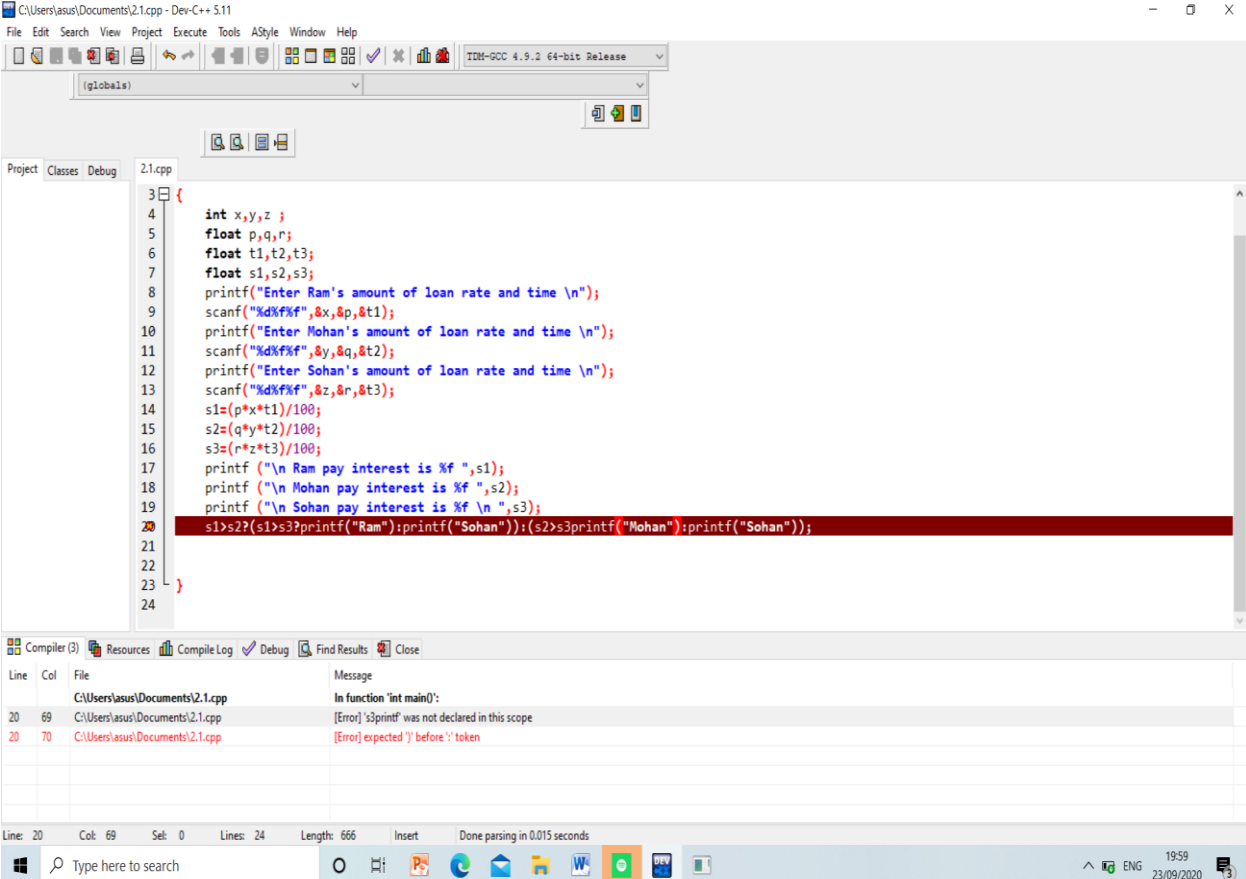
```
int main()
{
    int x,y,z ;
    float p,q,r;
    float t1,t2,t3;
    float s1,s2,s3;
    printf("Enter Ram's amount of loan rate and time \n");
    scanf("%d%f%f",&x,&p,&t1);
    printf("Enter Mohan's amount of loan rate and time \n");
    scanf("%d%f%f",&y,&q,&t2);
    printf("Enter Sohan's amount of loan rate and time \n");
    scanf("%d%f%f",&z,&r,&t3);
    s1=(p*x*t1)/100;
    s2=(q*y*t2)/100;
    s3=(r*z*t3)/100;
    printf ("\n Ram pay interest is %f ",s1);
    printf ("\n Mohan pay interest is %f ",s2);
    printf ("\n Sohan pay interest is %f \n ",s3);
    s1>s2?(s1>s3?printf("Ram"):printf("Sohan")):(s2>s3?printf("Mohan"):printf("Sohan"));
}
```

ERRORS ENCOUNTERED DURING PROGRAM'S EXECUTION

In ternary operator expression I forget to put question mark at underline portion

```
s1>s2?(s1>s3?printf("Ram"):printf("Sohan")):(s2>s3printf("Mohan"):printf("Sohan"));
```

so it cause error



```
3 {
4     int x,y,z ;
5     float p,q,r;
6     float t1,t2,t3;
7     float s1,s2,s3;
8     printf("Enter Ram's amount of loan rate and time \n");
9     scanf("%d%f%f",&x,&p,&t1);
10    printf("Enter Mohan's amount of loan rate and time \n");
11    scanf("%d%f%f",&y,&q,&t2);
12    printf("Enter Sohan's amount of loan rate and time \n");
13    scanf("%d%f%f",&z,&r,&t3);
14    s1=(p*x*t1)/100;
15    s2=(q*y*t2)/100;
16    s3=(r*z*t3)/100;
17    printf("\n Ram pay interest is %f ",s1);
18    printf("\n Mohan pay interest is %f ",s2);
19    printf("\n Sohan pay interest is %f \n ",s3);
20    s1>s2?(s1>s3?printf("Ram"):printf("Sohan")):(s2>s3printf("Mohan"):printf("Sohan"));
21
22 }
23
24
```

Line	Col	File	Message
20	69	C:\Users\jasu\Documents\2.1.cpp	In function 'int main()':
20	69	C:\Users\jasu\Documents\2.1.cpp	[Error] 's3printf' was not declared in this scope
20	70	C:\Users\jasu\Documents\2.1.cpp	[Error] expected ';' before '}' token

But after put questionmark it run perfectly.

PROGRAMS' EXPLANATION (in brief)

In this program we will defining variable x, y, z as rate of interest .

p,q,r as principle amount and

t1,t2,t3 as time of Ram, Mohan, Sohan's respectively .

%d and %f formate specifier will use for input integer and decimal values.

Using formula $(\text{principle} \times \text{rate} \times \text{time}) / 100$ we will get SI .

Then using ternary operaor by using this expression

```
s1>s2?(s1>s3?printf("Ram"):printf("Sohan")):(s2>s3?printf("Mohan"):printf("Sohan"));
```

(where s1,s2,s3 are SI of ram,sohan,mohan)

We will get who has to pay maximum SI.

OUTPUT :

C:\Users\asus\Documents\2.1.cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

(globals)

Project Classes Debug

2.1.cpp

```

3 {
4     int x,y,z ;
5     float p,q,r;
6     float t1,t2,t3;
7     float s1,s2,s3;
8     printf("Enter Ram's amount of loan rate and time \n");
9     scanf("%d%f%f",&x,&p,&t1);
10    printf("Enter Mohan's amount of loan rate and time \n");
11    scanf("%d%f%f",&y,&q,&t2);
12    printf("Enter Sohan's amount of loan rate and time \n");
13    scanf("%d%f%f",&z,&r,&t3);
14    s1=(p*x*t1)/100;
15    s2=(q*y*t2)/100;
16    s3=(r*z*t3)/100;
17    printf("\n Ram pay interest is %f ",s1);
18    printf ("\n Mohan pay interest is %f ",s2);
19    printf ("\n Sohan pay interest is %f \n ",s3);
20    s1>s2?(s1>s3?printf("Ram"):printf("Sohan")):(s2>s3?printf("Mohan"):printf("Sohan"));
21
22
23 }
24

```

Compilation results...

Errors: 0
Warnings: 0

Output Filename: C:\Users\asus\Documents\2.1.exe
Output Size: 129.2705078125 KiB
Compilation Time: 0.39s

Line: 17 Col: 49 Sel: 0 Lines: 24 Length: 667 Insert Done parsing in 0.016 seconds

19:39 23/09/2020

EXPERIMENT NUMBER – 2.2

STUDENT'S NAME –	NIKHIL
STUDENT'S UID –	20BET1042
CLASS AND GROUP –	BE IT
SEMESTER –	1 ST

AIM OF THE EXPERIMENT-

The course aim to provide exposure to problem solving with programming.

PROGRAM CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int a,b ;
    printf("Enter the values of a and b ");
    scanf ("%d %d",&a,&b);
    printf ("\nOutput of a&b is %d", a&b);
    printf ("\nOutput of a|b is %d", a|b);
    printf ("\nOutput of a^b is %d", a^b);
    return 0 ;

}
```

ERRORS ENCOUNTERED DURING PROGRAM'S EXECUTION

No

PROGRAMS' EXPLANATION (in brief):

First we define two variable a and b.

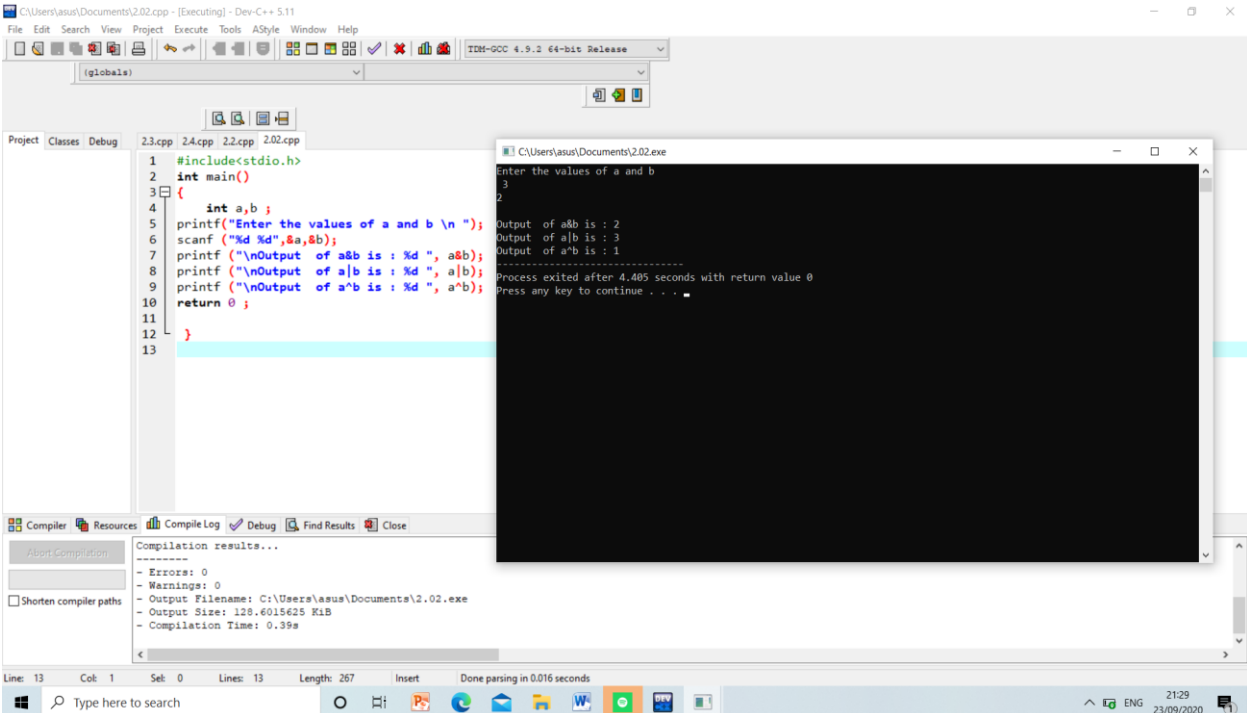
Now we will use Bitwise operators and,or,Xor

First the decimals we will input convert into binary then using below table:

	For AND (&):	For OR()	For XOR(^)
0 0	0	0	0
0 1	0	1	1
1 0	0	1	1
1 1	1	1	0

Using above sequences of particular Bitwise operator we will get our output.

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with the following code in 2.02.cpp:

```

1 #include<stdio.h>
2 int main()
3 {
4     int a,b;
5     printf("Enter the values of a and b \n ");
6     scanf ("%d %d",&a,&b);
7     printf ("\nOutput of a&b is : %d ", a&b);
8     printf ("\nOutput of a|b is : %d ", a|b);
9     printf ("\nOutput of a^b is : %d ", a^b);
10    return 0;
11 }
12
13

```

The execution output window shows the following results:

```

Enter the values of a and b
3
2
Output of a&b is : 2
Output of a|b is : 3
Output of a^b is : 1
Process exited after 4.405 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

The compilation results window shows:

```

Compilation results...
- Errors: 0
- Warnings: 0
- Output Filename: C:\Users\asus\Documents\2.02.exe
- Output Size: 128,6015625 KiB
- Compilation Time: 0.39s

```

EXPERIMENT NUMBER – 2.3

STUDENT'S NAME – NIKHIL
STUDENT'S UID – 20BET1042
CLASS AND GROUP – BE IT
SEMESTER – 1ST

AIM OF THE EXPERIMENT –

With knowledge of C

PROGRAM CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int m,y,n,r;
    printf("\nEnter the values of m, y(1900<=y<=2019), n, r(1<=r<=12): \n");
    scanf("%d %d %d %d",&m,&y,&n,&r);
    int y_o_b, clas;
    y_o_b = y+m-n;
    printf("Mr. Kavi's year of birth is %d",y_o_b);
    if (r <= 12 && r >=1)
    {
        clas = r+n-m; //1992 AND 1993
        if(clas<1)
        {
            printf("\nMr. Kavi is in pre primary");
        }
        else if (clas>12)
        {
            printf("\nMr. Kavi is in college but class cannot be predicted.");
        }
        else
        {
            printf("\nMr. Kavi is in class %d", clas);
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

ERRORS ENCOUNTERED DURING PROGRAM'S EXECUTION

No

PROGRAMS' EXPLANATION (in brief)

Now first we will define variable m as how much kavi's younger than mother, then n as kavi's brother age diff with her mother. r is his brother class. Y is kavi's brother YOB.

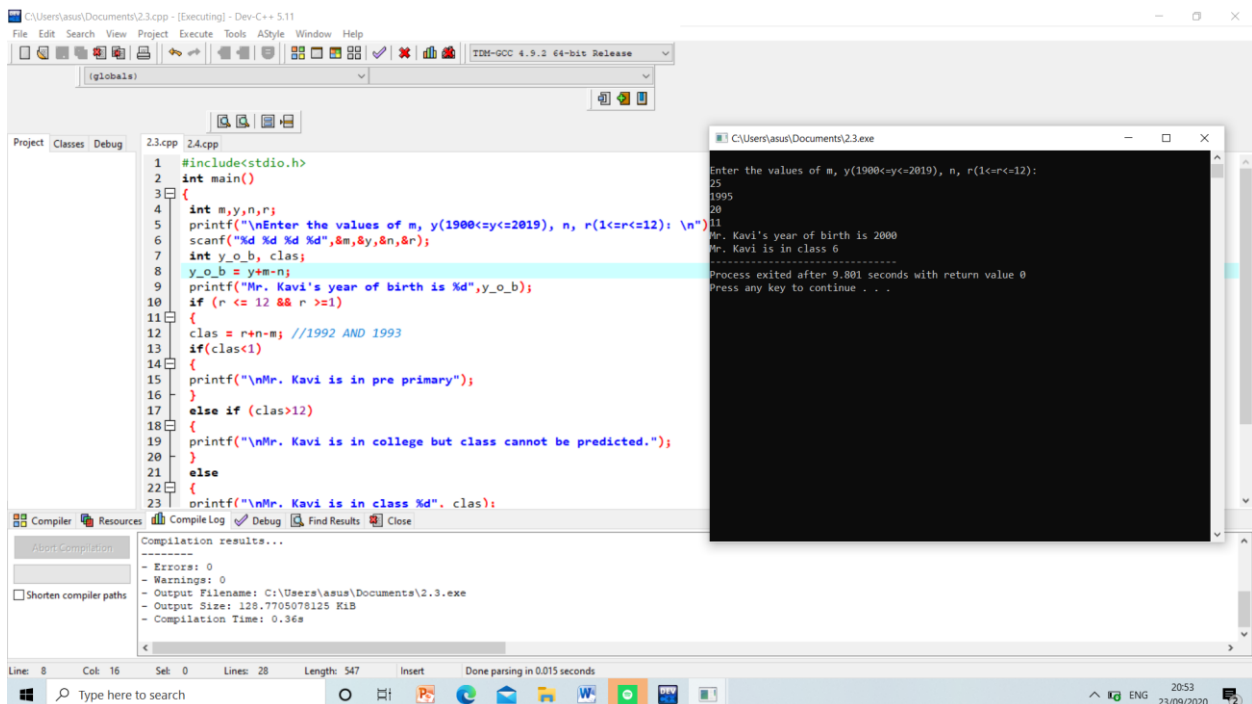
Now to find kavi YOB : Suppose we let Kavi is 25yrs younger and his brother is 20yrs younger then their mother and kavi's bro age is 1995 then by basic sense we know kavi's age will be $1995 + 25 - 20$ means his birth year inc if he is older then his birth year will be less than 1995 so we use the formula $YOB = Y + m - n$ we will get his YOB

Now for his class: suppose his brother in 11th class then as we know Kavi is 25yrs younger and his brother is 20yrs younger then their mother then his class will be $11 + 20 - 25 = 6$

So formula will become $class = r + n - m$

Using these formula we will get our result. Acc to requirement we will use if else statement and %d as format specifier.

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with the following code in 23.cpp:

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 int main()
3 {
4     int m,y,n,r;
5     printf("\nEnter the values of m, y(1900<=y<=2019), n, r(1<=r<=12): \n");
6     scanf("%d %d %d %d",&m,&y,&n,&r);
7     int y_o_b, clas;
8     y_o_b = y+m-n;
9     printf("Mr. Kavi's year of birth is %d",y_o_b);
10    if (r <= 12 && r >= 1)
11    {
12        clas = r+n-m; //1992 AND 1993
13        if(clas<1)
14        {
15            printf("\nMr. Kavi is in pre primary");
16        }
17        else if (clas>12)
18        {
19            printf("\nMr. Kavi is in college but class cannot be predicted.");
20        }
21        else
22        {
23            printf("\nMr. Kavi is in class %d", clas);
24        }
25    }
26    return 0;
27 }
```

The execution output shows the following text:

```
Enter the values of m, y(1900<=y<=2019), n, r(1<=r<=12):
25
1995
20
11
Mr. Kavi's year of birth is 2000
Mr. Kavi is in class 6
Process exited after 9.801 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```


EXPERIMENT NUMBER – 2.4**STUDENT'S NAME – NIKHIL****STUDENT'S UID – 20BET1042****CLASS AND GROUP – BE IT****SEMESTER – 1ST****TOPIC OF EXPERIMENT –**

In last day of mth month of the year is Friday then find out nth day($1 \leq n \leq 32$) of the same month

AIM OF THE EXPERIMENT –

The course aim to raise the programming skills of students via logic building capability

PROGRAM CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main ()
{
    int num,month;
    printf("Enter the day you want to find : ");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    printf("Enter the month : ");
    scanf("%d",&month);
    if(month==1 | month==3 | month==5 | month==7 | month==8 | month==10 | month==12)
    { if ((31-num)%7==0)
        printf("The day is Friday ");
        if ((31-num)%7==1)
        printf("The day is Thursday ");
        if ((31-num)%7==2)
        printf("The day is Wednesday ");
        if ((31-num)%7==3)
        printf("The day is Tuesday ");
        if ((31-num)%7==4)
        printf("The day is Monday ");
        if ((31-num)%7==5)
        printf("The day is Sunday ");
        if ((31-num)%7==6)
        printf("The day is Saturday ");
    }
    if(month==4 | month==6 | month==9 | month==11)
    {if ((30-num)%7==0)
        printf("The day is Friday ");
        if ((30-num)%7==1)
        printf("The day is Thursday ");
```

```
if ((30-num)%7==2)
    printf("The day is Wednesday ");
    if ((30-num)%7==3)
        printf("The day is Tuesday ");
        if ((30-num)%7==4)
            printf("The day is Monday ");
            if ((30-num)%7==5)
                printf("The day is Sunday ");
                if ((30-num)%7==6)
                    printf("The day is Saturday ");
            }
        }
    }
if(month==2)
{if ((28-num)%7==0)
    printf("The day is Friday ");
    if ((28-num)%7==1)
        printf("The day is Thursday ");
        if ((28-num)%7==2)
            printf("The day is Wednesday ");
            if ((28-num)%7==3)
                printf("The day is Tuesday ");
                if ((28-num)%7==4)
                    printf("The day is Monday ");
                    if ((28-num)%7==5)
                        printf("The day is Sunday ");
                        if ((28-num)%7==6)
                            printf("The day is Saturday ");
                    }
                }
            }
}
```

ERRORS ENCOUNTERED DURING PROGRAM'S EXECUTION

No

PROGRAMS' EXPLANATION (in brief)

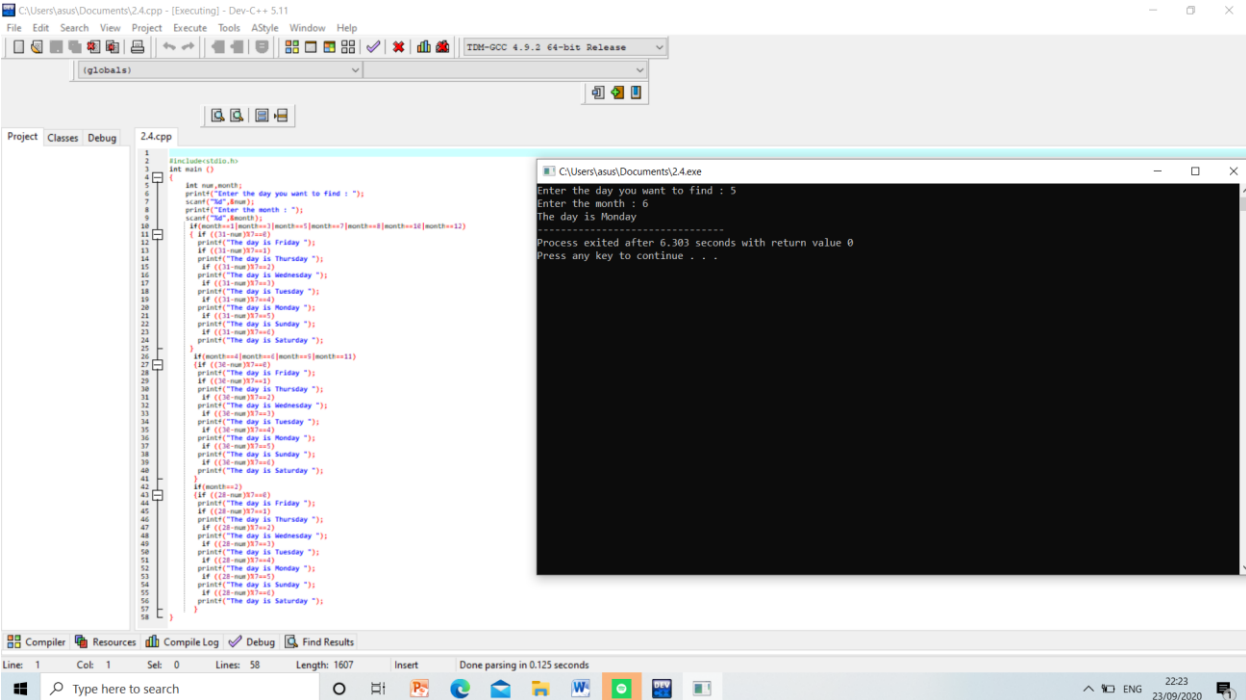
In this program we will define variable num and month as day you want to find and of which month. In this program according to our requirement we will use simple if statement.

As shown in program according to different no. of day in month we will use expression separately and will get our output.

In this program % d operator use

And in if statement % use is modulus operator which give remainder.

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows the Dev-C++ IDE with a C++ program named 24.cpp. The program prompts the user to enter a day of the week and a month, then prints the day of the week for that month. The output window shows the following text:

```

Enter the day you want to find : 5
Enter the month : 6
The day is Monday
.....
Process exited after 6.303 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

EXPERIMENT NUMBER – 2.5**STUDENT'S NAME –** Nikhil**STUDENT'S UID –** 20BET1042**CLASS AND GROUP –** BE AND IT**SEMESTER –** 1ST**AIM OF THE EXPERIMENT**

The course aim to provide exposure to problem solving with programming.

Program code :

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main ()
{
    int N,p,q,m,r,ratio,Num_girls,y,x;
    printf("Enter the total no. of students " );
    scanf ("%d",&N);
    printf ("Enter the ratio p:q " ) ;
    scanf ("%d%d",&p,&q);

    Num_girls=(p*N)/(p+q);
    printf(" \nTotal no. of girls are :%d",Num_girls);
    printf(" \nEnter savita's position(from top ) : " );
    scanf("%d",&r);
    printf(" \n Enter no. of boys ahead of her " );
    scanf("%d",&m);
    y=r-m;
    printf(" \n No. of girls ahead of her %d ",y);
    x=Num_girls-y-1;
    printf(" \n No. of girls behind her %d ",x);
}
```

ERRORS ENCOUNTERED DURING PROGRAM'S EXECUTION

IN LAST I use formula $x = \text{Num_girls} - 1$

then in this case if 30 are total girls and three are ahead of her it gives answer 27 that means it include savita too so we will use

this formula

$x = \text{Num_girls} - 1 - 1$

it will give right answer

PROGRAMS' EXPLANATION (in brief)

First we will defining variables then find total number of girls and ratio using formula

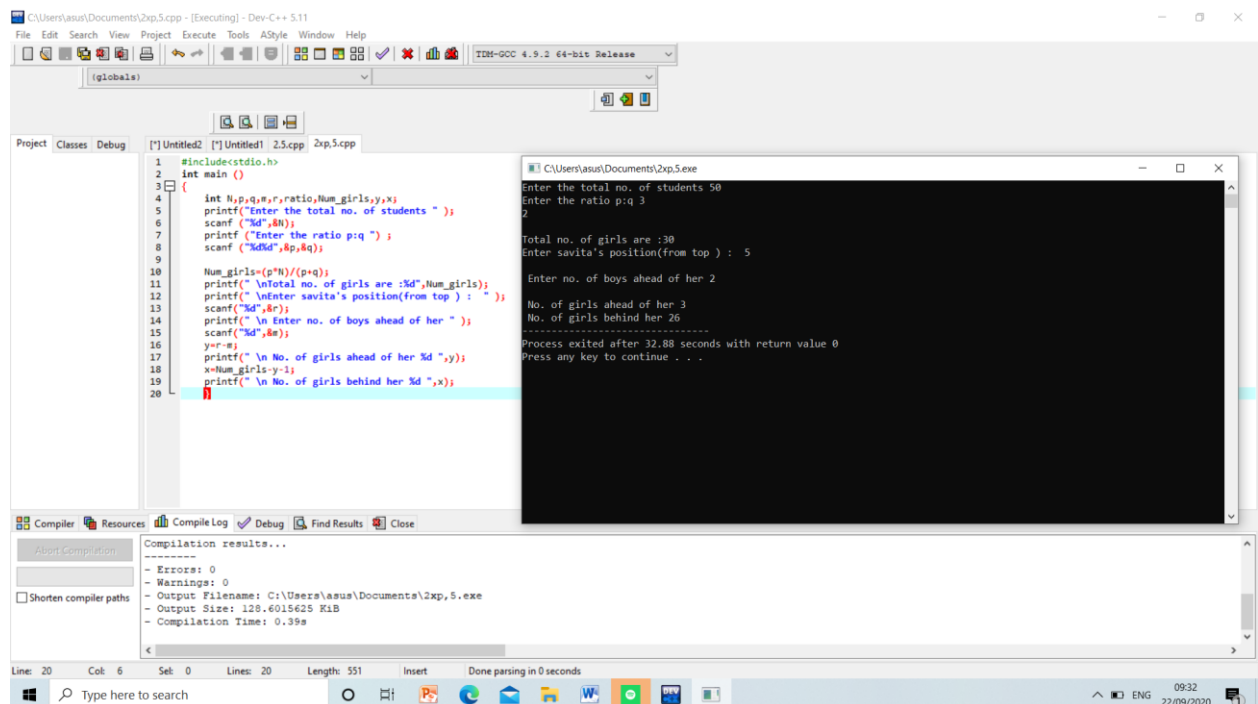
$(p*N)/(p+q)$ we will get total number of girls then we input Savita's rank and no. of boys ahead of her from this we will get no. of girls ahead of her then

no. of girls behind her = total girls- girls ahead her

by this formula we will get result

%d format specifier use coz we will input or get interger values. Printf ,scanf use fot input the values.

OUTPUT



The screenshot shows the Dev-C++ IDE with a C++ program open. The source code is as follows:

```

1 #include<stdio.h>
2 int main ()
3 {
4     int N,p,q,r, ratio,Num_girls,y,x;
5     printf("Enter the total no. of students ");
6     scanf ("%d",&N);
7     printf ("Enter the ratio p:q ");
8     scanf ("%d%d",&p,&q);
9
10    Num_girls=(p*N)/(p+q);
11    printf("\nTotal no. of girls are :%d",Num_girls);
12    printf("\nEnter savita's position(from top) : ");
13    scanf ("%d",&r);
14    printf("\nEnter no. of boys ahead of her ");
15    scanf ("%d",&y);
16    y=r-1;
17    printf("\n No. of girls ahead of her %d ",y);
18    x=Num_girls-y-1;
19    printf("\n No. of girls behind her %d ",x);
20 }

```

The output window shows the following execution results:

```

C:\Users\asus\Documents\2xp.5.exe
Enter the total no. of students 50
Enter the ratio p:q 3
2
Total no. of girls are :30
Enter savita's position(from top) : 5
Enter no. of boys ahead of her 2
No. of girls ahead of her 3
No. of girls behind her 26
.....
Process exited after 32.88 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

The compilation results window shows:

```

Compilation results...
-----
- Errors: 0
- Warnings: 0
- Output Filename: C:\Users\asus\Documents\2xp.5.exe
- Output Size: 128.6015625 KiB
- Compilation Time: 0.39s

```

LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Identify situations where computational methods would be useful.
- Approach the programming tasks using techniques learnt and write pseudo-code.
- Choose the right data representation formats based on the requirements of the problem.
- Use the comparisons and limitations of the various programming constructs and choose the right one for the task.

EVALUATION COLUMN (To be filled by concerned faculty only)

Sr. No.	Parameters	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1.	Worksheet Completion including writing learning objective/ Outcome	10	
2.	Post Lab Quiz Result	5	
3.	Student engagement in Simulation/ Performance/ Pre Lab Questions	5	
4.	Total Marks	20	