

Enter the username and password you will use to log in to the system. You can configure SSH access on the next screen but a password is still needed for sudo.

Your name:

Your server's name:
The name it uses when it talks to other computers.

Pick a username:

Choose a password:

Confirm your password:

buat ubuntu di virtual book

```
firmansulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for firmansulton1:
Hit:1 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
All packages are up to date.
firmansulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo apt install openssh-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
openssh-server is already the newest version (1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.1).
openssh-server set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
firmansulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo systemctl status ssh
* ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2023-02-24 20:36:55 UTC; 6min ago
   Docs: man:sshd(8)
         man:sshd_config(5)
   Main PID: 792 (sshd)
   Tasks: 1 (limit: 5536)
   Memory: 2.9M
   CPU: 31ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
           └─792 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server systemd[1]: Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server sshd[792]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server systemd[1]: Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server sshd[792]: Server listening on :: port 22.
firmansulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$
```

install ssh

nemverivikasi ssh
an melihat apakah
ssh sudah aktif

```
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server systemd[1]: Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server...  
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server sshd[792]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.  
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server systemd[1]: Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.  
Feb 24 20:36:55 firman-ubuntu-server sshd[792]: Server listening on :: port 22.  
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo ufw allow ssh  
rules updated  
rules updated (v6)  
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$
```

menyambungkan ubuntu dengan alat
konfigurasi yang disebut (ufw)

```

firmansulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:d7:32:2f brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.43.115/24 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 2819sec preferred_lft 2819sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fed7:322f/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
firmansulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ ssh firmansulton1@192.168.43.115
The authenticity of host '192.168.43.115 (192.168.43.115)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:4PFfz0oNuUkduSXLId22J7JrMkzdavJ/YV0ZKBQDRK.
This key is not known by any other name.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.43.115' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
firmansulton1@192.168.43.115's password: _

```

kode perintah melihat ip address

ip address

menjalankan ssh dengan
username dan ip address

verifikasi perintah
dan dilaniut memasukan password

```
firman@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ ifconfig
Command 'ifconfig' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install net-tools
firman@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo apt install net-tools
[sudo] password for firman:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  net-tools
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 204 kB of archives.
After this operation, 819 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 net-tools amd64 1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5 [204 kB]
Fetched 204 kB in 2s (97.2 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package net-tools.
(Reading database ... 73915 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../net-tools_1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking net-tools (1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5) ...
Setting up net-tools (1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...

Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.

No services need to be restarted.

No containers need to be restarted.

No user sessions are running outdated binaries.

No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
firman@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ _
```

perintah tools ifconfig belum aktif
dan selanjutnya perintah inst
agar ip bisa muncul

```
firmanstulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ ifconfig  
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 192.168.43.115 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.43.255  
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fead7:322f prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:00:27:d7:32:2f txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 588 bytes 543588 (543.5 KB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 421 bytes 40700 (40.7 KB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

perintah untuk memunculkan ip

ip address

```
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 730 bytes 76801 (76.8 KB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 730 bytes 76801 (76.8 KB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

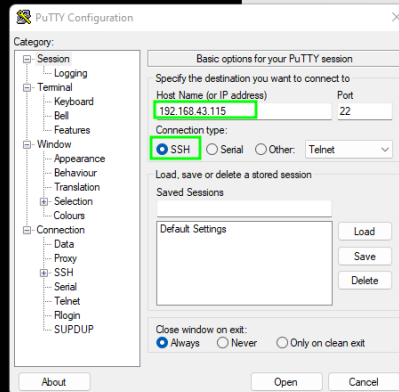
```
firmanstulton1@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ _
```

```
firmansulton@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.43.115 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.43.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fed7:322f prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:d7:32:2f txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 588 bytes 543588 (543.5 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 421 bytes 40700 (40.7 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 730 bytes 76801 (76.8 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 730 bytes 76801 (76.8 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

firmansulton@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ _
```

ipk putty dan masukan kode ip
sa terhubung ke terminal putty
SSH dan klik open pada putty



```
firransultoni@firman-ubuntu-server: ~  
login as: firransultoni  
firransultoni@192.168.43.115's password:  
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-60-generic x86_64)  
  
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com  
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com  
* Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage  
  
System information as of Fri Feb 24 09:07:34 PM UTC 2023  
  
System load:  0.0           Processes:            115  
Usage of /:   24.5% of 11.21GB Users logged in:       1  
Memory usage: 5%           IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.43.115  
Swap usage:   0%  
  
Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.  
  
0 updates can be applied immediately.  
  
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.  
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status  
  
Last login: Fri Feb 24 20:54:14 2023 from 192.168.43.115  
firransultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$
```

setelah putty berhasil menga
lanjut memasukkan username
password server ubuntu



firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server: ~

```
firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for firmsultoni:
Hit:1 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
All packages are up to date.
firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo apt install apache2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils bzip2 libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap liblua5.3-
Suggested packages:
  apache2-doc apache2-suexec-pristine | apache2-suexec-custom www-browser bzip2-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils bzip2 libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap li
0 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 2,137 kB of archives.
After this operation, 8,505 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
```

putty berhasil mengakses

selanjutnya perintah untuk
apache untuk konfigurasi
http server di ubuntu

ketik 'y' untuk melanj

firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server: ~

```
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo ufw app list
```

perintah melihat apk yang telah

Available applications:

Apache

Apache Full

Apache Secure

OpenSSH

```
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo ufw allow 'Apache'
```

perintah untuk konfigurasi
pada apache

Rules updated

Rules updated (v6)

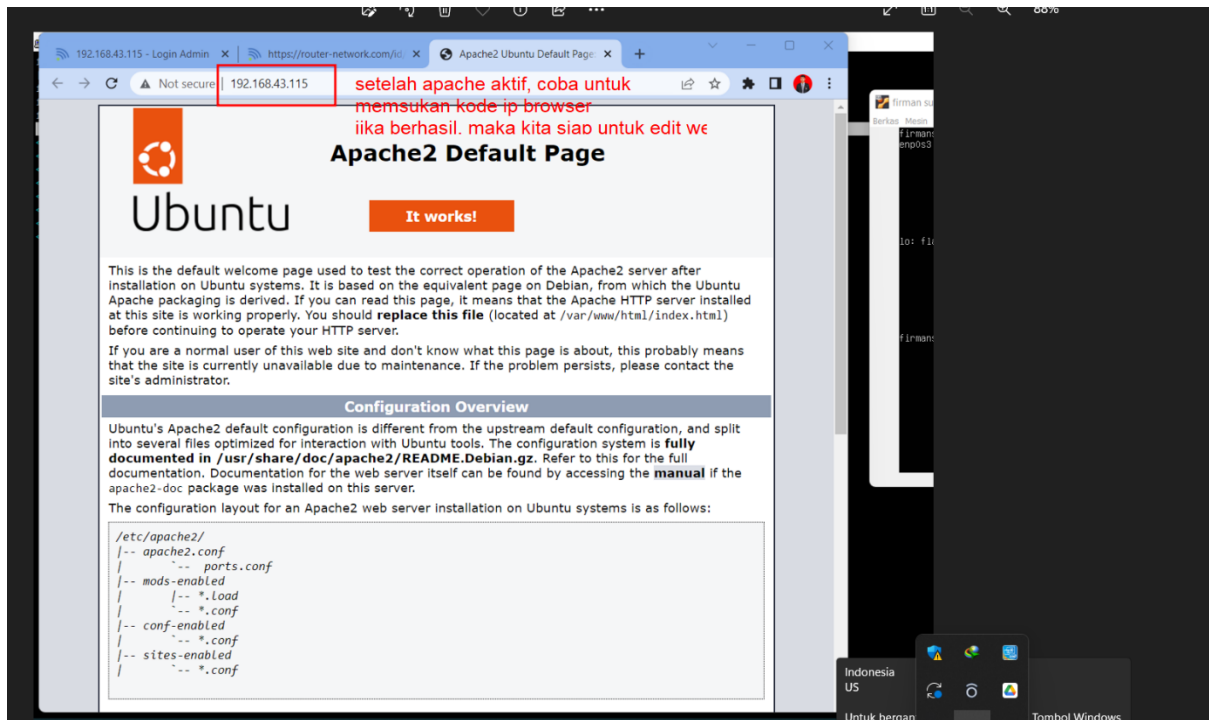
```
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo ufw status
```

Status: inactive

```
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$
```

↓
untuk melihat konsol http
di izinkan oleh apache

```
firman-sultoni@firman-ubuntu-server: ~  
firman-sultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ sudo systemctl status apache2      ntuk melihat status apache  
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server  
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)  
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2023-02-24 21:10:15 UTC; 5min ago  
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/  
  Main PID: 3242 (apache2)  
    Tasks: 55 (limit: 5536)  
   Memory: 5.1M  
      CPU: 84ms  
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service  
           └─3242 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  
             └─3244 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  
               └─3245 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start  
  
Feb 24 21:10:15 firman-ubuntu-server systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...  
Feb 24 21:10:15 firman-ubuntu-server apachectl[3241]: AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's  
Feb 24 21:10:15 firman-ubuntu-server systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.  
lines 1-16/16 (END)
```



untuk mengedit tampilan web ubuntu, kita masuk c
untuk membuat file html yang baru

```
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ cd /var/www/html
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html$ ls
asu firman firmanserver101010 index.html lalapofirman
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html$ mkdir lalapofirman
mkdir: cannot create directory 'lalapofirman': Permission denied
firmansultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html$ sudo su
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html# mkdir lalapofirman
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html# _
```

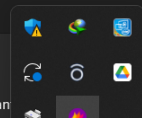
masuk ke menu cd untuk membuat file

printah untuk membuat fil

kode untuk super y

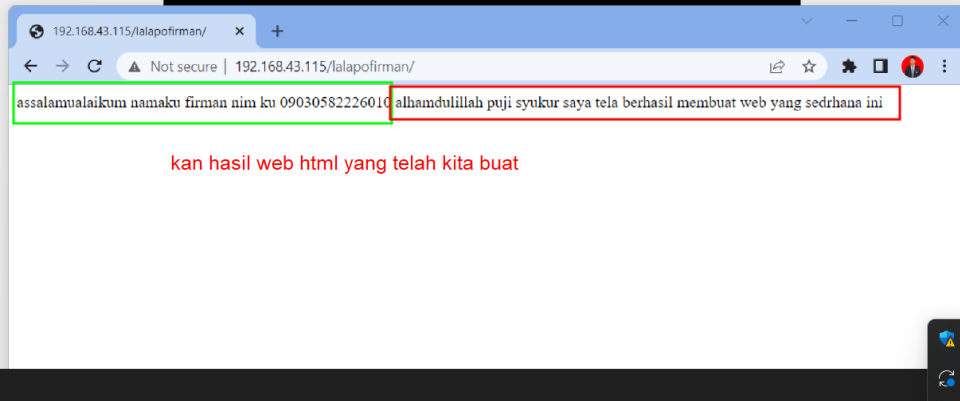
Indonesia
US

Untuk bergan



Tomba

```
GNU nano 6.2 index.html
<html>
<head>
<title> assalamualaikum namaku firman nim ku 09030582226010 </title>
</head>
<body>
alhamdulillah puji syukur saya tela berhasil membuat web yang sedrhana ini
</body>
</html>
```



untuk membuka tools ngoding, memerlukan perintah \$ **nano index.html**

dulu

```
firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:~$ cd /var/www/html
firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html$ ls
asu  firman  firmanserver101010  index.html  itnewbie
firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html$ mkdir lalapofirman
mkdir: cannot create directory 'lalapofirman': Permission denied
firmsultoni@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html$ sudo su
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html# mkdir lalapofirman
root@firman-ubuntu-server:/var/www/html#
```

Index of /lalapofirman

ini merupakan nama file yang kita buat tadi

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
----------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------	-----------------------------

Parent Directory	-		
----------------------------------	---	--	--

Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.43.115 Port 80