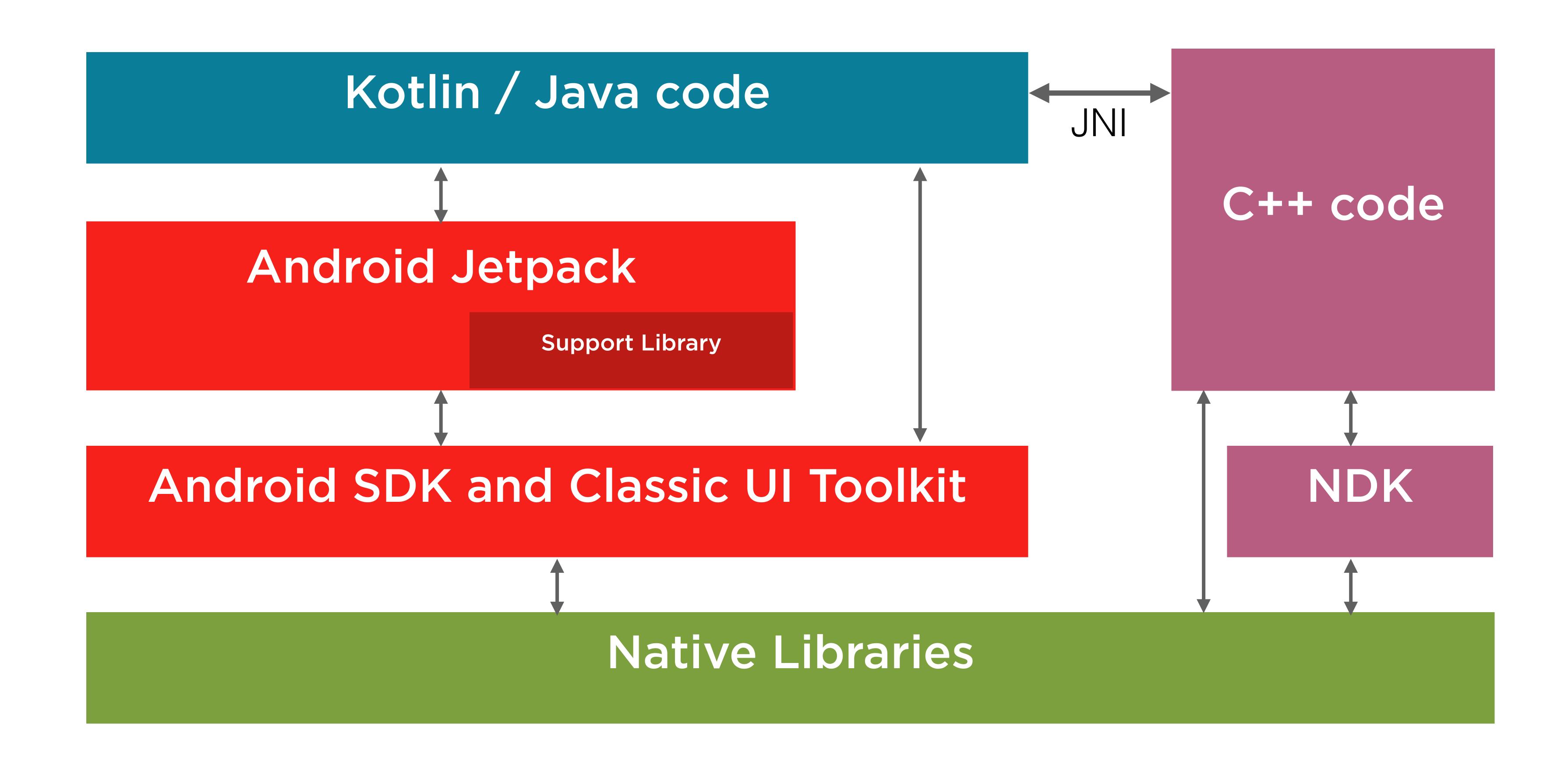
Android App Development



Our Code

