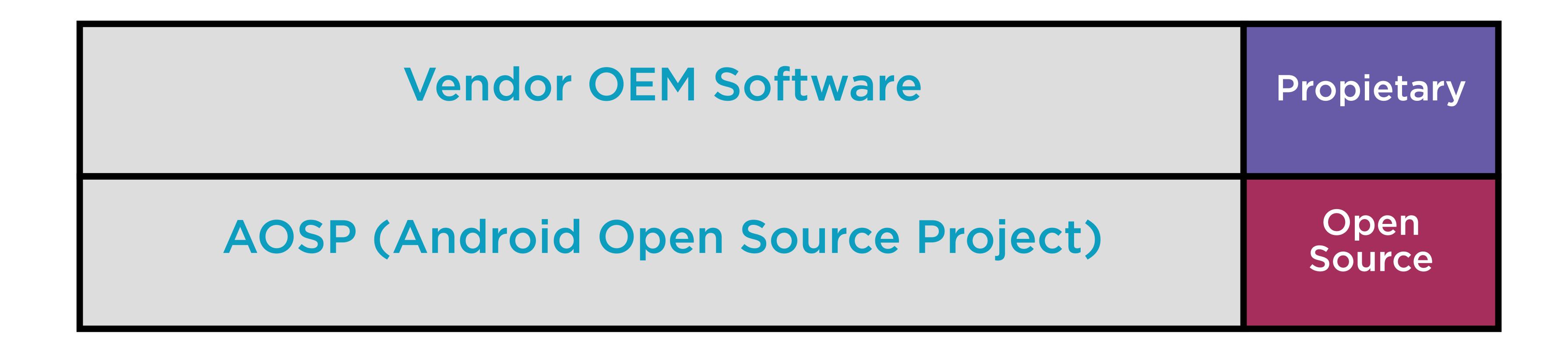
Android Operating System



No Gmail, Maps, Nice Camera, Chrome, Network Location Provider & more Amazon FireOS, Huawei HMS

DEVICE FRAGMENTATION

