I18N mit Angular

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Inhalt

- Angular Compiler
- ngx-translate

Angular Compiler

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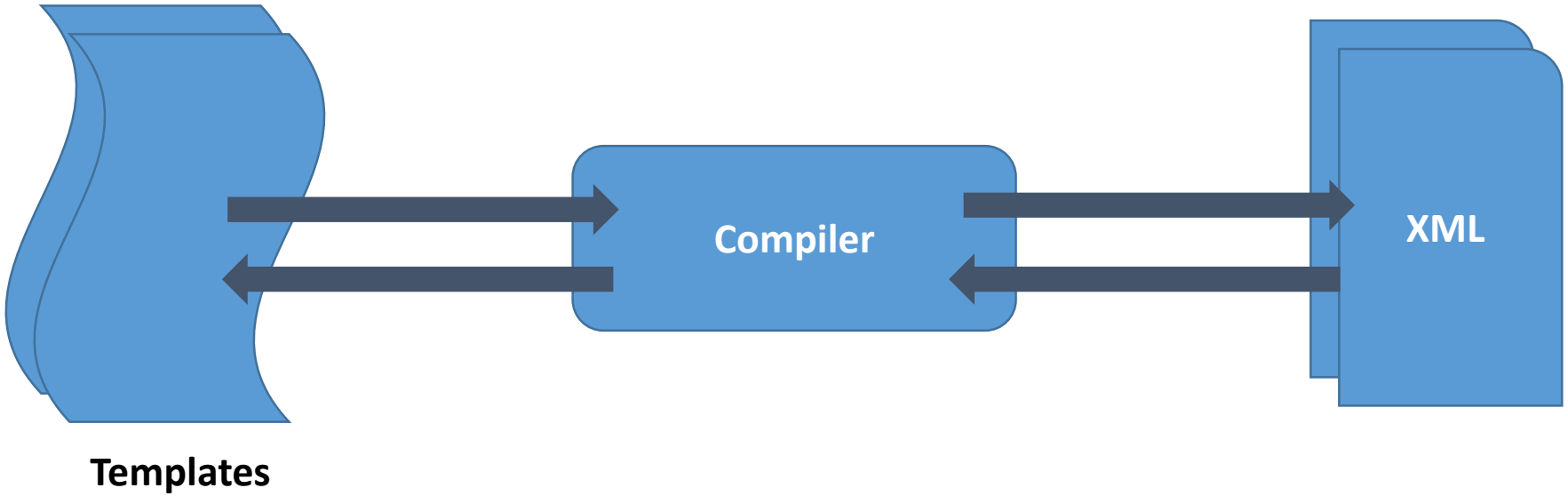
XML Localisation Interchange File Format (XLIFF, version 1.2)

XML Message Bundle (XMB)



Angular Compiler

Great Performance

One Build per Language

Cannot Change Language at Runtime!

Cannot Read Translations in Code

Texte markieren

```
<th i18n>From</th>
<th i18n="Beschreibung">To</th>
<th i18n="Bedeutung|Beschreibung">Passengers</th>
```

Texte extrahieren (Angular CLI)

```
ng xi18n
```

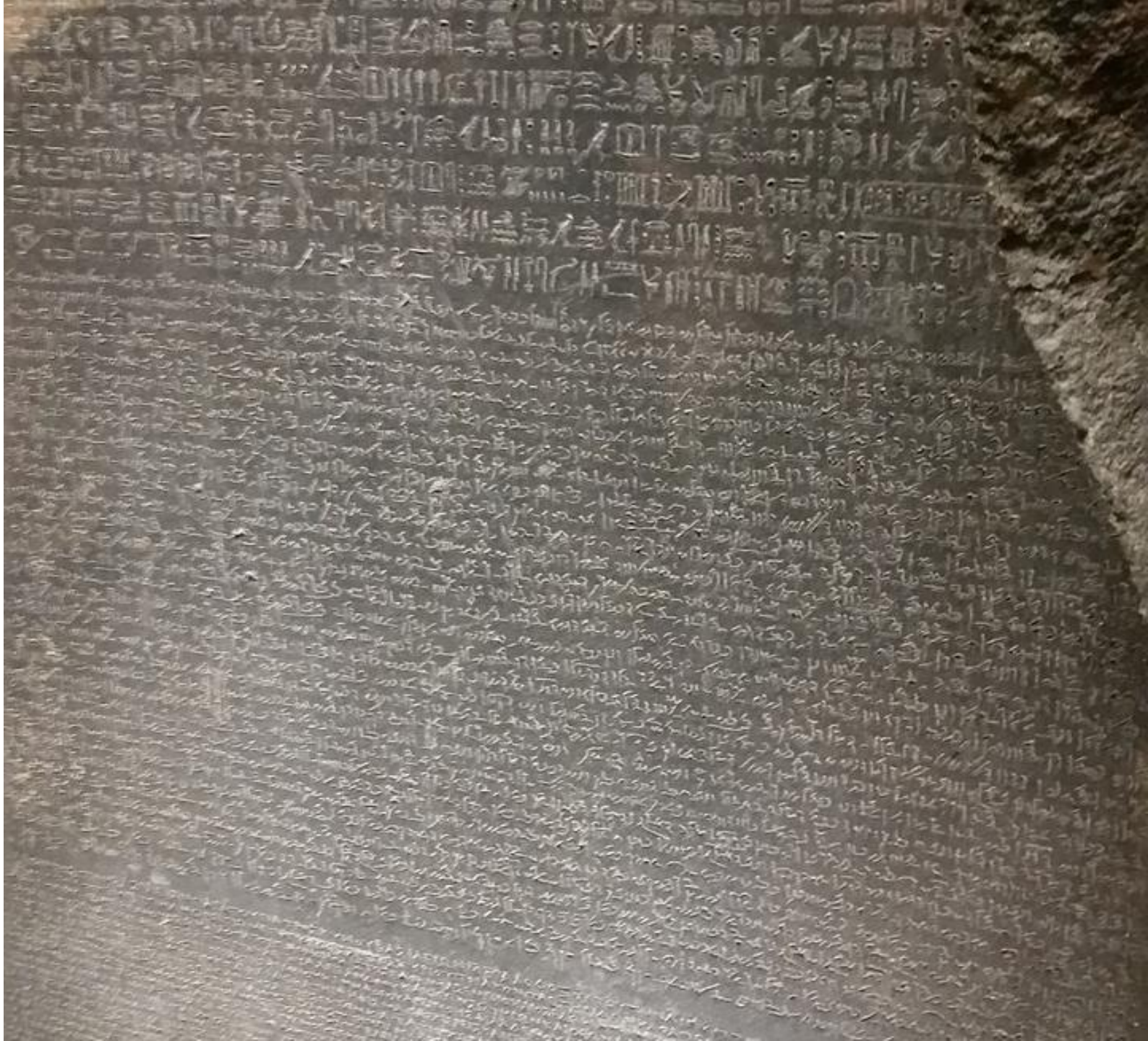
Übersetzungen und AOT (Angular CLI)

```
ng build --i18nFile=src/i18n/messages.de.xlf
         --locale=de
         --i18nFormat=xlf
```

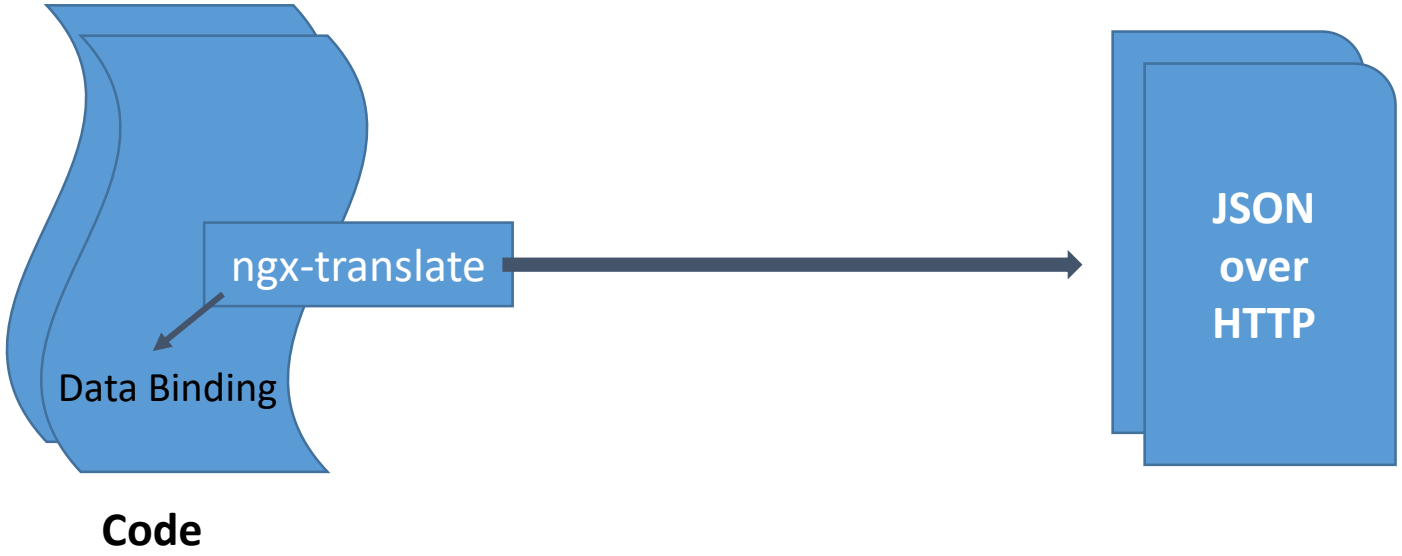
Übersetzungen und JIT

```
providers: [
    {provide: TRANSLATIONS, useValue: require('./i18n/messages.de.xlf')},
    {provide: TRANSLATIONS_FORMAT, useValue: 'xlf'},
    {provide: LOCALE_ID, useValue: 'de'}
]
```

ngx-translate



ngx-translate



Data format and way of loading are adaptable

ngx-translate

One Build

Change Language at Runtime!

Read Translations in Code

Data Binding Influences Performance

Import

```
export function createLoader(http: HttpClient) {
    return new TranslateStaticLoader(http, './i18n', '.json');
}
```

Import

```
export function createLoader(http: HttpClient) {
   return new TranslateStaticLoader(http, './i18n', '.json');
}

@NgModule({
   imports: [
      TranslateModule.forRoot({
         provide: TranslateLoader,
         useFactory: createLoader,
         deps: [HttpClient]
      })
   ],
   [...]
})
export class AppModule {
}
```

Initialize

```
this.translate.addLangs(['en', 'de']);
this.translate.setDefaultLang('de');
this.translate.use('de');
```

Resource File

```
{
  "FLIGHTS": {
    "from": "From",
    "to": "to",
    "search": "Search",
    "found": "{{count}} flights found."
  }
}
```

Translation

```
<th>{{'FLIGHTS.from' | translate}}</th>

<th>{{'FLIGHTS.found' | translate:{count: 7} }}</th>
```

DEMO

Local Formats

Pipes and local Formats

{{ flight.date | **date:'long'** }}

Import format information

```
import { registerLocaleData } from '@angular/common';
import localeDe from '@angular/common/locales/de';
import localeDeAt from '@angular/common/locales/de-AT';
import localeEs from '@angular/common/locales/es';

registerLocaleData(localeDe);     // de-DE
registerLocaleData(localeDeAt);   // de-AT
registerLocaleData(localeEs);     // es-ES
```

Define default locale

```
providers: [
    […]
    { provide: LOCALE_ID, useValue: 'de' },
]
```

Use Formats

```
<p>Datum (Default=de): {{ item.date | date:'long' }}</p>
<p>Datum (de-AT): {{ item.date | date:'long':'': 'de-AT' }}</p>
<p>Datum (es): {{ item.date | date:'long':'': 'es' }}</p>
```

I18N and Inputs?

- Pipes are just for outputs
- Use component lib (like Angular Material)
- General concept: ControlValueAccessor