

My Project

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Chapter 1

Topic Index

1.1 Topics

Here is a list of all topics with brief descriptions:

C++ bindings	7
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Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

gpiod::chip	Represents a GPIO chip	11
gpiod::chip_iter	Allows to iterate over all GPIO chips present on the system	18
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gpiod::line	Represents a single GPIO line	26
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Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

gpiod.hpp	53
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Chapter 4

Topic Documentation

4.1 C++ bindings

Classes

- class `gpiod::chip`
Represents a GPIO chip.
- struct `gpiod::line_request`
Stores the configuration for line requests.
- class `gpiod::line`
Represents a single GPIO line.
- struct `gpiod::line_event`
Describes a single GPIO line event.
- class `gpiod::line_bulk`
Represents a set of GPIO lines.
- class `gpiod::chip_iter`
Allows to iterate over all GPIO chips present on the system.
- class `gpiod::line_iter`
Allows to iterate over all lines owned by a GPIO chip.

Functions

- GPIOD_API `line gpiod::find_line (const ::std::string &name)`
Find a GPIO line by name. Search all GPIO chips present on the system.
- GPIOD_API `chip_iter gpiod::make_chip_iter (void)`
Create a new `chip_iter`.
- GPIOD_API `chip_iter gpiod::begin (chip_iter iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `chip_iter` iterators.
- GPIOD_API `chip_iter gpiod::end (const chip_iter &iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `chip_iter` iterators.
- GPIOD_API `line_iter gpiod::begin (line_iter iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `line_iter` iterators.
- GPIOD_API `line_iter gpiod::end (const line_iter &iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `line_iter` iterators.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

4.1.2 Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 begin() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API chip_iter gpiod::begin (
    chip_iter iter ) [noexcept]
```

Support for range-based loops for chip iterators.

Parameters

<i>iter</i>	A chip iterator.
-------------	------------------

Returns

Iterator unchanged.

4.1.2.2 begin() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API line_iter gpiod::begin (
    line_iter iter ) [noexcept]
```

Support for range-based loops for line iterators.

Parameters

<i>iter</i>	A line iterator.
-------------	------------------

Returns

Iterator unchanged.

4.1.2.3 end() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API chip_iter gpiod::end (
    const chip_iter & iter ) [noexcept]
```

Support for range-based loops for chip iterators.

Parameters

<i>iter</i>	A chip iterator.
-------------	------------------

Returns

New end iterator.

4.1.2.4 `end()` [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API line_iter gpiod::end (
    const line_iter & iter ) [noexcept]
```

Support for range-based loops for line iterators.

Parameters

<i>iter</i>	A line iterator.
-------------	------------------

Returns

New end iterator.

4.1.2.5 `find_line()`

```
GPIOD_API line gpiod::find_line (
    const ::std::string & name )
```

Find a GPIO line by name. Search all GPIO chips present on the system.

Parameters

<i>name</i>	Name of the line.
-------------	-------------------

Returns

Returns a line object - empty if the line was not found.

4.1.2.6 `make_chip_iter()`

```
GPIOD_API chip_iter gpiod::make_chip_iter (
    void )
```

Create a new `chip_iter`.

Returns

New chip iterator object pointing to the first GPIO chip on the system.

Note

This function is needed as we already use the default constructor of `gpiod::chip_iter` as the return value of `gpiod::end`.

Chapter 5

Class Documentation

5.1 gpiod::chip Class Reference

Represents a GPIO chip.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Public Types

- enum : int {
 OPEN_LOOKUP = 1 , OPEN_BY_PATH , OPEN_BY_NAME , OPEN_BY_LABEL ,
 OPEN_BY_NUMBER }

Affect the way in which `chip::chip` and `chip::open` will try to open a GPIO chip character device.

Public Member Functions

- GPIOD_API **chip** (void)=default
Default constructor. Creates an empty GPIO chip object.
- GPIOD_API **chip** (const ::std::string &device, int how=OPEN_LOOKUP)
Constructor. Opens the chip using `chip::open`.
- GPIOD_API **chip** (const **chip** &other)=default
Copy constructor. References the object held by other.
- GPIOD_API **chip** (**chip** &&other)=default
Move constructor. References the object held by other.
- GPIOD_API **chip** & **operator=** (const **chip** &other)=default
Assignment operator. References the object held by other.
- GPIOD_API **chip** & **operator=** (**chip** &&other)=default
Move assignment operator. References the object held by other.
- GPIOD_API **~chip** (void)=default
Destructor. Unreferences the internal chip object.
- GPIOD_API void **open** (const ::std::string &device, int how=OPEN_LOOKUP)
Open a GPIO chip.
- GPIOD_API void **reset** (void) noexcept
Reset the internal smart pointer owned by this object.
- GPIOD_API::std::string **name** (void) const

- `GPIOD_API::std::string label (void) const`
Return the name of the chip held by this object.
- `GPIOD_API unsigned int num_lines (void) const`
Return the number of lines exposed by this chip.
- `GPIOD_API line get_line (unsigned int offset) const`
Get the line exposed by this chip at given offset.
- `GPIOD_API line find_line (const ::std::string &name) const`
Get the line exposed by this chip by name.
- `GPIOD_API line_bulk get_lines (const ::std::vector< unsigned int > &offsets) const`
Get a set of lines exposed by this chip at given offsets.
- `GPIOD_API line_bulk get_all_lines (void) const`
Get all lines exposed by this chip.
- `GPIOD_API line_bulk find_lines (const ::std::vector< ::std::string > &names) const`
Get a set of lines exposed by this chip by their names.
- `GPIOD_API bool operator==(const chip &rhs) const noexcept`
Equality operator.
- `GPIOD_API bool operator!= (const chip &rhs) const noexcept`
Inequality operator.
- `GPIOD_API operator bool (void) const noexcept`
Check if this object holds a reference to a GPIO chip.
- `GPIOD_API bool operator! (void) const noexcept`
Check if this object doesn't hold a reference to a GPIO chip.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Represents a GPIO chip.

Internally this class holds a smart pointer to an open GPIO chip descriptor. Multiple objects of this class can reference the same chip. The chip is closed and all resources freed when the last reference is dropped.

5.1.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

5.1.2.1 anonymous enum

```
anonymous enum : int
```

Affect the way in which `chip::chip` and `chip::open` will try to open a GPIO chip character device.

Enumerator

<code>OPEN_LOOKUP</code>	Open based on the best guess what the supplied string is.
<code>OPEN_BY_PATH</code>	Assume the string is a path to the GPIO chardev.
<code>OPEN_BY_NAME</code>	Assume the string is the name of the chip
<code>OPEN_BY_LABEL</code>	Assume the string is the label of the GPIO chip.
<code>OPEN_BY_NUMBER</code>	Assume the string is the number of the GPIO chip.

5.1.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.1.3.1 chip() [1/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::chip::chip (
    const ::std::string & device,
    int how = OPEN_LOOKUP )
```

Constructor. Opens the chip using `chip::open`.

Parameters

<code>device</code>	String describing the GPIO chip.
<code>how</code>	Indicates how the chip should be opened.

5.1.3.2 chip() [2/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::chip::chip (
    const chip & other ) [default]
```

Copy constructor. References the object held by `other`.

Parameters

<code>other</code>	Other chip object.
--------------------	--------------------

5.1.3.3 chip() [3/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::chip::chip (
    chip && other ) [default]
```

Move constructor. References the object held by `other`.

Parameters

<code>other</code>	Other chip object.
--------------------	--------------------

5.1.4 Member Function Documentation

5.1.4.1 find_line()

```
GPIOD_API line gpiod::chip::find_line (
    const ::std::string & name ) const
```

Get the line exposed by this chip by name.

Parameters

<i>name</i>	Line name.
-------------	------------

Returns

Line object.

5.1.4.2 find_lines()

```
GPIO_D_API line\_bulk gpiod::chip::find_lines (
    const ::std::vector<::std::string> & names ) const
```

Get a set of lines exposed by this chip by their names.

Parameters

<i>names</i>	Vector of line names.
--------------	-----------------------

Returns

Set of lines held by a [line_bulk](#) object.

5.1.4.3 get_all_lines()

```
GPIO_D_API line\_bulk gpiod::chip::get_all_lines (
    void ) const
```

Get all lines exposed by this chip.

Returns

All lines exposed by this chip held by a [line_bulk](#) object.

5.1.4.4 get_line()

```
GPIO_D_API line gpiod::chip::get_line (
    unsigned int offset ) const
```

Get the line exposed by this chip at given offset.

Parameters

<i>offset</i>	Offset of the line.
---------------	---------------------

Returns

Line object.

5.1.4.5 get_lines()

```
GPIOD_API line\_bulk gpiod::chip::get_lines (
    const ::std::vector< unsigned int > & offsets ) const
```

Get a set of lines exposed by this chip at given offsets.

Parameters

<i>offsets</i>	Vector of line offsets.
----------------	-------------------------

Returns

Set of lines held by a [line_bulk](#) object.

5.1.4.6 label()

```
GPIOD_API::std::string gpiod::chip::label (
    void ) const
```

Return the label of the chip held by this object.

Returns

Label of the GPIO chip.

5.1.4.7 name()

```
GPIOD_API::std::string gpiod::chip::name (
    void ) const
```

Return the name of the chip held by this object.

Returns

Name of the GPIO chip.

5.1.4.8 num_lines()

```
GPIOD_API unsigned int gpiod::chip::num_lines (
    void ) const
```

Return the number of lines exposed by this chip.

Returns

Number of lines.

5.1.4.9 `open()`

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::chip::open (
    const ::std::string & device,
    int how = OPEN_LOOKUP )
```

Open a GPIO chip.

Parameters

<i>device</i>	String describing the GPIO chip.
<i>how</i>	Indicates how the chip should be opened.

If the object already holds a reference to an open chip, it will be closed and the reference reset.

5.1.4.10 `operator bool()`

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::chip::operator bool (
    void ) const [explicit], [noexcept]
```

Check if this object holds a reference to a GPIO chip.

Returns

True if this object references a GPIO chip, false otherwise.

5.1.4.11 `operator"!"()`

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::chip::operator! (
    void ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this object doesn't hold a reference to a GPIO chip.

Returns

False if this object references a GPIO chip, true otherwise.

5.1.4.12 `operator"!=()`

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::chip::operator!= (
    const chip & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Inequality operator.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

False if rhs references the same chip. True otherwise.

5.1.4.13 operator=() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API chip & gpiod::chip::operator= (
    chip && other ) [default]
```

Move assignment operator. References the object held by other.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other chip object.
--------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

5.1.4.14 operator=() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API chip & gpiod::chip::operator= (
    const chip & other ) [default]
```

Assignment operator. References the object held by other.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other chip object.
--------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

5.1.4.15 operator==()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::chip::operator== (
    const chip & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Equality operator.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if rhs references the same chip. False otherwise.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gpiod.hpp](#)

5.2 gpiod::chip_iter Class Reference

Allows to iterate over all GPIO chips present on the system.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **GPIOD_API chip_iter (void)=default**
Default constructor. Creates the end iterator.
- **GPIOD_API chip_iter (const chip_iter &other)=default**
Copy constructor.
- **GPIOD_API chip_iter (chip_iter &&other)=default**
Move constructor.
- **GPIOD_API chip_iter & operator= (const chip_iter &other)=default**
Assignment operator.
- **GPIOD_API chip_iter & operator= (chip_iter &&other)=default**
Move assignment operator.
- **GPIOD_API ~chip_iter (void)=default**
Destructor.
- **GPIOD_API chip_iter & operator++ (void)**
Advance the iterator by one element.
- **GPIOD_API const chip & operator* (void) const**
Dereference current element.
- **GPIOD_API const chip * operator-> (void) const**
Member access operator.
- **GPIOD_API bool operator== (const chip_iter &rhs) const noexcept**
Check if this operator points to the same element.
- **GPIOD_API bool operator!= (const chip_iter &rhs) const noexcept**
Check if this operator doesn't point to the same element.

Friends

- **chip_iter make_chip_iter (void)**
Create a new chip_iter.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Allows to iterate over all GPIO chips present on the system.

5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.2.2.1 chip_iter() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::chip_iter::chip_iter (
    const chip_iter & other ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

Parameters

<code>other</code>	Other chip_iter .
--------------------	-----------------------------------

5.2.2.2 [chip_iter\(\)](#) [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::chip_iter::chip_iter (
    chip\_iter && other ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

Parameters

<code>other</code>	Other chip_iter .
--------------------	-----------------------------------

5.2.3 Member Function Documentation**5.2.3.1 [operator"!=\(\)](#)**

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::chip_iter::operator!= (
    const chip\_iter & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this operator doesn't point to the same element.

Parameters

<code>rhs</code>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if this iterator doesn't point to the same [chip_iter](#), false otherwise.

5.2.3.2 [operator*\(\)](#)

```
GPIOD_API const chip & gpiod::chip_iter::operator* (
    void ) const
```

Dereference current element.

Returns

Current GPIO chip by reference.

5.2.3.3 operator++()

```
GPIOD_API chip_iter & gpiod::chip_iter::operator++ (
    void )
```

Advance the iterator by one element.

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.2.3.4 operator->()

```
GPIOD_API const chip * gpiod::chip_iter::operator-> (
    void ) const
```

Member access operator.

Returns

Current GPIO chip by pointer.

5.2.3.5 operator=() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API chip_iter & gpiod::chip_iter::operator= (
    chip_iter && other ) [default]
```

Move assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other chip_iter .
--------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.2.3.6 operator=() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API chip_iter & gpiod::chip_iter::operator= (
    const chip_iter & other ) [default]
```

Assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other chip_iter .
--------------	-----------------------------------

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.2.3.7 operator==()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::chip_iter::operator== (
    const chip_iter & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this iterator points to the same element.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if this iterator points to the same [chip_iter](#), false otherwise.

5.2.4 Friends And Related Symbol Documentation**5.2.4.1 make_chip_iter**

```
chip_iter make_chip_iter (
    void ) [friend]
```

Create a new [chip_iter](#).

Returns

New chip iterator object pointing to the first GPIO chip on the system.

Note

This function is needed as we already use the default constructor of [gpiod::chip_iter](#) as the return value of [gpiod::end](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gpiod.hpp](#)

5.3 gpiod::line_bulk::iterator Class Reference

Iterator for iterating over lines held by [line_bulk](#).

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **GPIOD_API iterator** (void)=default
Default constructor. Builds an empty iterator object.
- **GPIOD_API iterator** (const **iterator** &other)=default
Copy constructor.
- **GPIOD_API iterator** (**iterator** &&other)=default
Move constructor.
- **GPIOD_API iterator & operator=** (const **iterator** &other)=default
Assignment operator.
- **GPIOD_API iterator & operator=** (**iterator** &&other)=default
Move assignment operator.
- **GPIOD_API ~iterator** (void)=default
Destructor.
- **GPIOD_API iterator & operator++** (void)
Advance the iterator by one element.
- **GPIOD_API const line & operator*** (void) const
Dereference current element.
- **GPIOD_API const line * operator->** (void) const
Member access operator.
- **GPIOD_API bool operator==** (const **iterator** &rhs) const noexcept
Check if this operator points to the same element.
- **GPIOD_API bool operator!=** (const **iterator** &rhs) const noexcept
Check if this operator doesn't point to the same element.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Iterator for iterating over lines held by [line_bulk](#).

5.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.3.2.1 iterator() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::iterator (
    const iterator & other ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

Parameters

other	Other line_bulk iterator.
--------------	---

5.3.2.2 iterator() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::iterator (
    iterator && other ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other <code>line_bulk</code> iterator.
--------------	--

5.3.3 Member Function Documentation

5.3.3.1 `operator"!=()`

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator!= (
    const iterator & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this iterator doesn't point to the same element.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if this iterator doesn't point to the same GPIO line, false otherwise.

5.3.3.2 `operator*()`

```
GPIOD_API const line & gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator* (
    void ) const
```

Dereference current element.

Returns

Current GPIO line by reference.

5.3.3.3 `operator++()`

```
GPIOD_API iterator & gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator++ (
    void )
```

Advance the iterator by one element.

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.3.3.4 operator->()

```
GPIOD_API const line * gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator-> (
    void ) const
```

Member access operator.

Returns

Current GPIO line by pointer.

5.3.3.5 operator=() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API iterator & gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator= (
    const iterator & other ) [default]
```

Assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line_bulk iterator.
--------------	---

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.3.3.6 operator=() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API iterator & gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator= (
    iterator && other ) [default]
```

Move assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line_bulk iterator.
--------------	---

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.3.3.7 operator==()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line_bulk::iterator::operator== (
    const iterator & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this operator points to the same element.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if this iterator points to the same GPIO line, false otherwise.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gpiod.hpp](#)

5.4 gpiod::line Class Reference

Represents a single GPIO line.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Public Types

- enum : int { [DIRECTION_INPUT](#) = 1 , [DIRECTION_OUTPUT](#) }
Possible direction settings.
- enum : int { [ACTIVE_LOW](#) = 1 , [ACTIVE_HIGH](#) }
Possible active state settings.
- enum : int { [BIAS_AS_IS](#) = 1 , [BIAS_DISABLE](#) , [BIAS_PULL_UP](#) , [BIAS_PULL_DOWN](#) }
Possible bias settings.

Public Member Functions

- [GPIOD_API line \(void\)](#)
Default constructor. Creates an empty line object.
- [GPIOD_API line \(const line &other\)=default](#)
Copy constructor.
- [GPIOD_API line \(line &&other\)=default](#)
Move constructor.
- [GPIOD_API line & operator= \(const line &other\)=default](#)
Assignment operator.
- [GPIOD_API line & operator= \(line &&other\)=default](#)
Move assignment operator.
- [GPIOD_API ~line \(void\)=default](#)
Destructor.
- [GPIOD_API unsigned int offset \(void\) const](#)
Get the offset of this line.
- [GPIOD_API::std::string name \(void\) const](#)
Get the name of this line (if any).
- [GPIOD_API::std::string consumer \(void\) const](#)
Get the consumer of this line (if any).

- `GPIOD_API int direction (void) const`
Get current direction of this line.
- `GPIOD_API int active_state (void) const`
Get current active state of this line.
- `GPIOD_API int bias (void) const`
Get current bias of this line.
- `GPIOD_API bool is_used (void) const`
Check if this line is used by the kernel or other user space process.
- `GPIOD_API bool is_open_drain (void) const`
Check if this line represents an open-drain GPIO.
- `GPIOD_API bool is_open_source (void) const`
Check if this line represents an open-source GPIO.
- `GPIOD_API void request (const line_request &config, int default_val=0) const`
Request this line.
- `GPIOD_API void release (void) const`
Release the line if it was previously requested.
- `GPIOD_API bool is_requested (void) const`
Check if this user has ownership of this line.
- `GPIOD_API int get_value (void) const`
Read the line value.
- `GPIOD_API void set_value (int val) const`
Set the value of this line.
- `GPIOD_API void set_config (int direction, ::std::bitset< 32 > flags, int value=0) const`
Set configuration of this line.
- `GPIOD_API void set_flags (::std::bitset< 32 > flags) const`
Set configuration flags of this line.
- `GPIOD_API void set_direction_input () const`
Change the direction this line to input.
- `GPIOD_API void set_direction_output (int value=0) const`
Change the direction this lines to output.
- `GPIOD_API bool event_wait (const ::std::chrono::nanoseconds &timeout) const`
Wait for an event on this line.
- `GPIOD_API line_event event_read (void) const`
Read a line event.
- `GPIOD_API ::std::vector< line_event > event_read_multiple (void) const`
Read multiple line events.
- `GPIOD_API int event_get_fd (void) const`
Get the event file descriptor associated with this line.
- `GPIOD_API const chip & get_chip (void) const`
Get the reference to the parent chip.
- `GPIOD_API void update (void) const`
Re-read the line info from the kernel.
- `GPIOD_API void reset (void)`
Reset the state of this object.
- `GPIOD_API bool operator== (const line &rhs) const noexcept`
Check if two line objects reference the same GPIO line.
- `GPIOD_API bool operator!= (const line &rhs) const noexcept`
Check if two line objects reference different GPIO lines.
- `GPIOD_API operator bool (void) const noexcept`
Check if this object holds a reference to any GPIO line.
- `GPIOD_API bool operator! (void) const noexcept`
Check if this object doesn't reference any GPIO line.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Represents a single GPIO line.

Internally this class holds a raw pointer to a GPIO line descriptor and a reference to the parent chip. All line resources are freed when the last reference to the parent chip is dropped.

5.4.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

5.4.2.1 anonymous enum

```
anonymous enum : int
```

Possible direction settings.

Enumerator

DIRECTION_INPUT	Line's direction setting is input.
DIRECTION_OUTPUT	Line's direction setting is output.

5.4.2.2 anonymous enum

```
anonymous enum : int
```

Possible active state settings.

Enumerator

ACTIVE_LOW	Line's active state is low.
ACTIVE_HIGH	Line's active state is high.

5.4.2.3 anonymous enum

```
anonymous enum : int
```

Possible bias settings.

Enumerator

BIAS_AS_IS	Line's bias state is unknown.
BIAS_DISABLE	Line's internal bias is disabled.
BIAS_PULL_UP	Line's internal pull-up bias is enabled.
BIAS_PULL_DOWN	Line's internal pull-down bias is enabled.

5.4.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.4.3.1 line() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line::line (
    const line & other ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line object.
--------------	--------------------

5.4.3.2 line() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line::line (
    line && other ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line object.
--------------	--------------------

5.4.4 Member Function Documentation

5.4.4.1 active_state()

```
GPIOD_API int gpiod::line::active_state (
    void ) const
```

Get current active state of this line.

Returns

Current active state setting.

5.4.4.2 bias()

```
GPIOD_API int gpiod::line::bias (
    void ) const
```

Get current bias of this line.

Returns

Current bias setting.

5.4.4.3 consumer()

```
GPIO_D_API::std::string gpiod::line::consumer (
    void ) const
```

Get the consumer of this line (if any).

Returns

Name of the consumer of this line or an empty string if it is unused.

5.4.4.4 direction()

```
GPIO_D_API int gpiod::line::direction (
    void ) const
```

Get current direction of this line.

Returns

Current direction setting.

5.4.4.5 event_get_fd()

```
GPIO_D_API int gpiod::line::event_get_fd (
    void ) const
```

Get the event file descriptor associated with this line.

Returns

File descriptor number.

5.4.4.6 event_read()

```
GPIO_D_API line_event gpiod::line::event_read (
    void ) const
```

Read a line event.

Returns

Line event object.

5.4.4.7 event_read_multiple()

```
GPIO_D_API ::std::vector< line_event > gpiod::line::event_read_multiple (
    void ) const
```

Read multiple line events.

Returns

Vector of line event objects.

5.4.4.8 event_wait()

```
GPIO_D_API bool gpiod::line::event_wait (
    const ::std::chrono::nanoseconds & timeout ) const
```

Wait for an event on this line.

Parameters

<i>timeout</i>	Time to wait before returning if no event occurred.
----------------	---

Returns

True if an event occurred and can be read, false if the wait timed out.

5.4.4.9 get_chip()

```
GPIO_D_API const chip & gpiod::line::get_chip (
    void ) const
```

Get the reference to the parent chip.

Returns

Reference to the parent chip object.

5.4.4.10 get_value()

```
GPIO_D_API int gpiod::line::get_value (
    void ) const
```

Read the line value.

Returns

Current value (0 or 1).

5.4.4.11 is_open_drain()

```
GPIO_D_API bool gpiod::line::is_open_drain (
    void ) const
```

Check if this line represents an open-drain GPIO.

Returns

True if the line is an open-drain GPIO, false otherwise.

5.4.4.12 is_open_source()

```
GPIO_D_API bool gpiod::line::is_open_source (
    void ) const
```

Check if this line represents an open-source GPIO.

Returns

True if the line is an open-source GPIO, false otherwise.

5.4.4.13 `is_requested()`

```
GPIO_D_API bool gpiod::line::is_requested (
    void ) const
```

Check if this user has ownership of this line.

Returns

True if the user has ownership of this line, false otherwise.

5.4.4.14 `is_used()`

```
GPIO_D_API bool gpiod::line::is_used (
    void ) const
```

Check if this line is used by the kernel or other user space process.

Returns

True if this line is in use, false otherwise.

5.4.4.15 `name()`

```
GPIO_D_API::std::string gpiod::line::name (
    void ) const
```

Get the name of this line (if any).

Returns

Name of this line or an empty string if it is unnamed.

5.4.4.16 `offset()`

```
GPIO_D_API unsigned int gpiod::line::offset (
    void ) const
```

Get the offset of this line.

Returns

Offset of this line.

5.4.4.17 operator bool()

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line::operator bool (
    void ) const [explicit], [noexcept]
```

Check if this object holds a reference to any GPIO line.

Returns

True if this object references a GPIO line, false otherwise.

5.4.4.18 operator"!"()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line::operator! (
    void ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this object doesn't reference any GPIO line.

Returns

True if this object doesn't reference any GPIO line, true otherwise.

5.4.4.19 operator"!=()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line::operator!= (
    const line & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if two line objects reference different GPIO lines.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

False if both objects reference the same line, true otherwise.

5.4.4.20 operator=() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API line & gpiod::line::operator= (
    const line & other ) [default]
```

Assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line object.
--------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

5.4.4.21 operator=() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API line & gpiod::line::operator= (
    line && other ) [default]
```

Move assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line object.
--------------	--------------------

Returns

Reference to this object.

5.4.4.22 operator==()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line::operator== (
    const line & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if two line objects reference the same GPIO line.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if both objects reference the same line, false otherwise.

5.4.4.23 request()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line::request (
    const line_request & config,
    int default_val = 0 ) const
```

Request this line.

Parameters

<i>config</i>	Request config (see gpiod::line_request).
<i>default_val</i>	Default value - only matters for OUTPUT direction.

5.4.4.24 reset()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line::reset (
    void )
```

Reset the state of this object.

This is useful when the user needs to e.g. keep the [line_event](#) object but wants to drop the reference to the GPIO chip indirectly held by the line being the source of the event.

5.4.4.25 set_config()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line::set_config (
    int direction,
    ::std::bitset< 32 > flags,
    int value = 0 ) const
```

Set configuration of this line.

Parameters

<i>direction</i>	New direction.
<i>flags</i>	Replacement flags.
<i>value</i>	New value (0 or 1) - only matters for OUTPUT direction.

5.4.4.26 set_direction_output()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line::set_direction_output (
    int value = 0 ) const
```

Change the direction this lines to output.

Parameters

<i>value</i>	New value (0 or 1).
--------------	---------------------

5.4.4.27 set_flags()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line::set_flags (
    ::std::bitset< 32 > flags ) const
```

Set configuration flags of this line.

Parameters

<i>flags</i>	Replacement flags.
--------------	--------------------

5.4.4.28 `set_value()`

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line::set_value (
    int val ) const
```

Set the value of this line.

Parameters

<code>val</code>	New value (0 or 1).
------------------	---------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gpiod.hpp](#)

5.5 `gpiod::line_bulk` Class Reference

Represents a set of GPIO lines.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Classes

- class [iterator](#)
Iterator for iterating over lines held by `line_bulk`.

Public Member Functions

- GPIOD_API `line_bulk` (void)=default
Default constructor. Creates an empty `line_bulk` object.
- GPIOD_API `line_bulk` (const ::std::vector<`line`> &lines)
Construct a `line_bulk` from a vector of `lines`.
- GPIOD_API `line_bulk` (const `line_bulk` &other)=default
Copy constructor.
- GPIOD_API `line_bulk` (`line_bulk` &&other)=default
Move constructor.
- GPIOD_API `line_bulk` & `operator=` (const `line_bulk` &other)=default
Assignment operator.
- GPIOD_API `line_bulk` & `operator=` (`line_bulk` &&other)=default
Move assignment operator.
- GPIOD_API `~line_bulk` (void)=default
Destructor.
- GPIOD_API void `append` (const `line` &new_line)
Add a `line` to this `line_bulk` object.
- GPIOD_API `line` & `get` (unsigned int offset)
Get the `line` at given offset.
- GPIOD_API `line` & `operator[]` (unsigned int offset)
Get the `line` at given offset without bounds checking.

- GPIOD_API unsigned int **size** (void) const noexcept

Get the number of lines currently held by this object.
- GPIOD_API bool **empty** (void) const noexcept

Check if this `line_bulk` doesn't hold any lines.
- GPIOD_API void **clear** (void)

Remove all lines from this object.
- GPIOD_API void **request** (const `line_request` &config, const ::std::vector< int > default_vals=::std::vector< int >()) const

Request all lines held by this object.
- GPIOD_API void **release** (void) const

Release all lines held by this object.
- GPIOD_API ::std::vector< int > **get_values** (void) const

Read values from all lines held by this object.
- GPIOD_API void **set_values** (const ::std::vector< int > &values) const

Set values of all lines held by this object.
- GPIOD_API void **set_config** (int direction, ::std::bitset< 32 > flags, const ::std::vector< int > values=::std::vector< int >()) const

Set configuration of all lines held by this object.
- GPIOD_API void **set_flags** (::std::bitset< 32 > flags) const

Set configuration flags of all lines held by this object.
- GPIOD_API void **set_direction_input** () const

Change the direction all lines held by this object to input.
- GPIOD_API void **set_direction_output** (const ::std::vector< int > &values) const

Change the direction all lines held by this object to output.
- GPIOD_API `line_bulk event_wait` (const ::std::chrono::nanoseconds &timeout) const

Poll the set of lines for line events.
- GPIOD_API operator bool (void) const noexcept

Check if this object holds any lines.
- GPIOD_API bool **operator!** (void) const noexcept

Check if this object doesn't hold any lines.
- GPIOD_API **iterator begin** (void) noexcept

Returns an iterator to the first line.
- GPIOD_API **iterator end** (void) noexcept

Returns an iterator to the element following the last line.

Static Public Attributes

- static GPIOD_API const unsigned int **MAX_LINES**

Max number of lines that this object can hold.

5.5.1 Detailed Description

Represents a set of GPIO lines.

Internally an object of this class stores an array of line objects owned by a single chip.

5.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.5.2.1 `line_bulk()` [1/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_bulk::line_bulk (
    const ::std::vector< line > & lines )
```

Construct a `line_bulk` from a vector of lines.

Parameters

<i>lines</i>	Vector of gpiod::line objects.
--------------	--

Note

All lines must be owned by the same GPIO chip.

5.5.2.2 [line_bulk\(\)](#) [2/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_bulk::line_bulk (
    const line\_bulk & other ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line_bulk object.
--------------	---

5.5.2.3 [line_bulk\(\)](#) [3/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_bulk::line_bulk (
    line\_bulk && other ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line_bulk object.
--------------	---

5.5.3 Member Function Documentation**5.5.3.1 [append\(\)](#)**

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line_bulk::append (
    const line & new_line )
```

Add a line to this [line_bulk](#) object.

Parameters

<i>new_line</i>	Line to add.
-----------------	--------------

Note

The new line must be owned by the same chip as all the other lines already held by this [line_bulk](#) object.

5.5.3.2 begin()

```
GPIOD_API iterator gpiod::line_bulk::begin (
    void ) [noexcept]
```

Returns an iterator to the first line.

Returns

A [line_bulk](#) iterator.

5.5.3.3 empty()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line_bulk::empty (
    void ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this [line_bulk](#) doesn't hold any lines.

Returns

True if this object is empty, false otherwise.

5.5.3.4 end()

```
GPIOD_API iterator gpiod::line_bulk::end (
    void ) [noexcept]
```

Returns an iterator to the element following the last line.

Returns

A [line_bulk](#) iterator.

5.5.3.5 event_wait()

```
GPIOD_API line_bulk gpiod::line_bulk::event_wait (
    const ::std::chrono::nanoseconds & timeout ) const
```

Poll the set of lines for line events.

Parameters

<i>timeout</i>	Number of nanoseconds to wait before returning an empty line_bulk .
----------------	---

Returns

Returns a [line_bulk](#) object containing lines on which events occurred.

5.5.3.6 get()

```
GPIOD_API line & gpiod::line_bulk::get (
    unsigned int offset )
```

Get the line at given offset.

Parameters

<i>offset</i>	Offset of the line to get.
---------------	----------------------------

Returns

Reference to the line object.

5.5.3.7 get_values()

```
GPIOD_API ::std::vector< int > gpiod::line_bulk::get_values (
    void ) const
```

Read values from all lines held by this object.

Returns

Vector containing line values the order of which corresponds with the order of lines in the internal array.

5.5.3.8 operator bool()

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_bulk::operator bool (
    void ) const [explicit], [noexcept]
```

Check if this object holds any lines.

Returns

True if this [line_bulk](#) holds at least one line, false otherwise.

5.5.3.9 operator"!"()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line_bulk::operator! (
    void ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this object doesn't hold any lines.

Returns

True if this [line_bulk](#) is empty, false otherwise.

5.5.3.10 operator=() [1/2]

```
GPIOD_API line_bulk & gpiod::line_bulk::operator= (
    const line_bulk & other ) [default]
```

Assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line_bulk object.
--------------	---

Returns

Reference to this object.

5.5.3.11 operator=() [2/2]

```
GPIOD_API line\_bulk & gpiod::line_bulk::operator= (
    line\_bulk && other )  [default]
```

Move assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line_bulk object.
--------------	---

Returns

Reference to this object.

5.5.3.12 operator[]()

```
GPIOD_API line & gpiod::line_bulk::operator[] ( 
    unsigned int offset )
```

Get the line at given offset without bounds checking.

Parameters

<i>offset</i>	Offset of the line to get.
---------------	----------------------------

Returns

Reference to the line object.

Note

No bounds checking is performed.

5.5.3.13 request()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line_bulk::request ( 
    const line\_request & config,
    const ::std::vector< int > default_vals = ::std::vector< int >() ) const
```

Request all lines held by this object.

Parameters

<i>config</i>	Request config (see gpiod::line_request).
<i>default_vals</i>	Vector of default values. Only relevant for output direction requests.

5.5.3.14 set_config()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line_bulk::set_config (
    int direction,
    ::std::bitset< 32 > flags,
    const ::std::vector< int > values = ::std::vector< int >() ) const
```

Set configuration of all lines held by this object.

Parameters

<i>direction</i>	New direction.
<i>flags</i>	Replacement flags.
<i>values</i>	Vector of values to set. Must be the same size as the number of lines held by this line_bulk . Only relevant for output direction requests.

5.5.3.15 set_direction_output()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line_bulk::set_direction_output (
    const ::std::vector< int > & values ) const
```

Change the direction all lines held by this object to output.

Parameters

<i>values</i>	Vector of values to set. Must be the same size as the number of lines held by this line_bulk .
---------------	--

5.5.3.16 set_flags()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line_bulk::set_flags (
    ::std::bitset< 32 > flags ) const
```

Set configuration flags of all lines held by this object.

Parameters

<i>flags</i>	Replacement flags.
--------------	--------------------

5.5.3.17 set_values()

```
GPIOD_API void gpiod::line_bulk::set_values (
```

```
const ::std::vector< int > & values ) const
```

Set values of all lines held by this object.

Parameters

<code>values</code>	Vector of values to set. Must be the same size as the number of lines held by this line_bulk .
---------------------	--

5.5.3.18 `size()`

```
GPIOD_API unsigned int gpiod::line_bulk::size (
    void ) const [noexcept]
```

Get the number of lines currently held by this object.

Returns

Number of elements in this [line_bulk](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

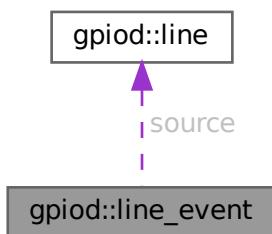
- [gpiod.hpp](#)

5.6 `gpiod::line_event` Struct Reference

Describes a single GPIO line event.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Collaboration diagram for `gpiod::line_event`:



Public Types

- enum : int { [RISING_EDGE](#) = 1 , [FALLING_EDGE](#) }
- Possible event types.*

Public Attributes

- `::std::chrono::nanoseconds timestamp`
- `int event_type`
- `line source`

5.6.1 Detailed Description

Describes a single GPIO line event.

5.6.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

5.6.2.1 anonymous enum

```
anonymous enum : int
```

Possible event types.

Enumerator

RISING_EDGE	Rising edge event.
FALLING_EDGE	Falling edge event.

5.6.3 Member Data Documentation

5.6.3.1 event_type

```
int gpiod::line_event::event_type
```

Type of the event that occurred.

5.6.3.2 source

```
line gpiod::line_event::source
```

Line object referencing the GPIO line on which the event occurred.

5.6.3.3 timestamp

```
::std::chrono::nanoseconds gpiod::line_event::timestamp
```

Best estimate of time of event occurrence in nanoseconds.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `gpiod.hpp`

5.7 gpiod::line_iter Class Reference

Allows to iterate over all lines owned by a GPIO chip.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **GPIOD_API line_iter (void)=default**
Default constructor. Creates the end iterator.
- **GPIOD_API line_iter (const chip &owner)**
Constructor. Creates the begin iterator.
- **GPIOD_API line_iter (const line_iter &other)=default**
Copy constructor.
- **GPIOD_API line_iter (line_iter &&other)=default**
Move constructor.
- **GPIOD_API line_iter & operator= (const line_iter &other)=default**
Assignment operator.
- **GPIOD_API line_iter & operator= (line_iter &&other)=default**
Move assignment operator.
- **GPIOD_API ~line_iter (void)=default**
Destructor.
- **GPIOD_API line_iter & operator++ (void)**
Advance the iterator by one element.
- **GPIOD_API const line & operator* (void) const**
Dereference current element.
- **GPIOD_API const line * operator-> (void) const**
Member access operator.
- **GPIOD_API bool operator== (const line_iter &rhs) const noexcept**
Check if this operator points to the same element.
- **GPIOD_API bool operator!= (const line_iter &rhs) const noexcept**
Check if this operator doesn't point to the same element.

5.7.1 Detailed Description

Allows to iterate over all lines owned by a GPIO chip.

5.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.7.2.1 line_iter() [1/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_iter::line_iter (
    const chip & owner )
```

Constructor. Creates the begin iterator.

Parameters

<i>owner</i>	Chip owning the GPIO lines over which we want to iterate.
--------------	---

5.7.2.2 line_iter() [2/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_iter::line_iter (
    const line_iter & other ) [default]
```

Copy constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line iterator.
--------------	----------------------

5.7.2.3 line_iter() [3/3]

```
GPIOD_API gpiod::line_iter::line_iter (
    line_iter && other ) [default]
```

Move constructor.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line iterator.
--------------	----------------------

5.7.3 Member Function Documentation**5.7.3.1 operator"!=()**

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line_iter::operator!= (
    const line_iter & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this operator doesn't point to the same element.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if this iterator doesn't point to the same [line_iter](#), false otherwise.

5.7.3.2 operator*()

```
GPIOD_API const line & gpiod::line_iter::operator* (
```

```
void ) const
```

Dereference current element.

Returns

Current GPIO line by reference.

5.7.3.3 operator++()

```
GPIO_D_API line\_iter & gpiod::line_iter::operator++ ( void )
```

Advance the iterator by one element.

Returns

Reference to this iterator.

5.7.3.4 operator->()

```
GPIO_D_API const line * gpiod::line_iter::operator-> ( void ) const
```

Member access operator.

Returns

Current GPIO line by pointer.

5.7.3.5 operator=() [1/2]

```
GPIO_D_API line\_iter & gpiod::line_iter::operator= ( const line\_iter & other ) [default]
```

Assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line iterator.
--------------	----------------------

Returns

Reference to this [line_iter](#).

5.7.3.6 operator=() [2/2]

```
GPIO_D_API line\_iter & gpiod::line_iter::operator= (
```

```
line_iter && other ) [default]
```

Move assignment operator.

Parameters

<i>other</i>	Other line iterator.
--------------	----------------------

Returns

Reference to this [line_iter](#).

5.7.3.7 operator==()

```
GPIOD_API bool gpiod::line_iter::operator== (
    const line_iter & rhs ) const [noexcept]
```

Check if this operator points to the same element.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	Right-hand side of the equation.
------------	----------------------------------

Returns

True if this iterator points to the same [line_iter](#), false otherwise.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [gpiod.hpp](#)

5.8 gpiod::line_request Struct Reference

Stores the configuration for line requests.

```
#include <gpiod.hpp>
```

Public Types

- enum : int {
 [DIRECTION_AS_IS](#) = 1 , [DIRECTION_INPUT](#) , [DIRECTION_OUTPUT](#) , [EVENT_FALLING_EDGE](#) ,
 [EVENT_RISING_EDGE](#) , [EVENT_BOTH_EDGES](#) }
- Request types.*

Public Attributes

- [::std::string consumer](#)
- int [request_type](#)
- [::std::bitset<32> flags](#)

Static Public Attributes

- static GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset< 32 > **FLAG_ACTIVE_LOW**
- static GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset< 32 > **FLAG_OPEN_SOURCE**
- static GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset< 32 > **FLAG_OPEN_DRAIN**
- static GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset< 32 > **FLAG_BIAS_DISABLE**
- static GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset< 32 > **FLAG_BIAS_PULL_DOWN**
- static GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset< 32 > **FLAG_BIAS_PULL_UP**

5.8.1 Detailed Description

Stores the configuration for line requests.

5.8.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

5.8.2.1 anonymous enum

```
anonymous enum : int
```

Request types.

Enumerator

DIRECTION_AS_IS	Request for values, don't change the direction.
DIRECTION_INPUT	Request for reading line values.
DIRECTION_OUTPUT	Request for driving the GPIO lines.
EVENT_FALLING_EDGE	Listen for falling edge events.
EVENT_RISING_EDGE	Listen for rising edge events.
EVENT_BOTH_EDGES	Listen for all types of events.

5.8.3 Member Data Documentation

5.8.3.1 consumer

```
::std::string gpiod::line_request::consumer
```

Consumer name to pass to the request.

5.8.3.2 FLAG_ACTIVE_LOW

```
GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::FLAG_ACTIVE_LOW [static]
```

Set the active state to 'low' (high is the default).

5.8.3.3 FLAG_BIAS_DISABLE

```
GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::FLAG_BIAS_DISABLE [static]
```

The line has neither pull-up nor pull-down resistor enabled.

5.8.3.4 FLAG_BIAS_PULL_DOWN

```
GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::FLAG_BIAS_PULL_DOWN [static]
```

The line has a configurable pull-down resistor enabled.

5.8.3.5 FLAG_BIAS_PULL_UP

```
GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::FLAG_BIAS_PULL_UP [static]
```

The line has a configurable pull-up resistor enabled.

5.8.3.6 FLAG_OPEN_DRAIN

```
GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::FLAG_OPEN_DRAIN [static]
```

The line is an open-drain port.

5.8.3.7 FLAG_OPEN_SOURCE

```
GPIO_D_API const ::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::FLAG_OPEN_SOURCE [static]
```

The line is an open-source port.

5.8.3.8 flags

```
::std::bitset<32> gpiod::line_request::flags
```

Additional request flags.

5.8.3.9 request_type

```
int gpiod::line_request::request_type
```

Type of the request.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

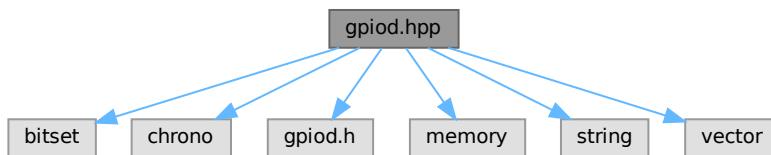
- [gpiod.hpp](#)

Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 gpiod.hpp File Reference

```
#include <bitset>
#include <chrono>
#include <gpiod.h>
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
Include dependency graph for gpiod.hpp:
```



Classes

- class [gpiod::chip](#)
Represents a GPIO chip.
- struct [gpiod::line_request](#)
Stores the configuration for line requests.
- class [gpiod::line](#)
Represents a single GPIO line.
- struct [gpiod::line_event](#)
Describes a single GPIO line event.
- class [gpiod::line_bulk](#)
Represents a set of GPIO lines.
- class [gpiod::line_bulk::iterator](#)
Iterator for iterating over lines held by [line_bulk](#).
- class [gpiod::chip_iter](#)
Allows to iterate over all GPIO chips present on the system.
- class [gpiod::line_iter](#)
Allows to iterate over all lines owned by a GPIO chip.

Functions

- **GPIOD_API** `line gpiod::find_line (const ::std::string &name)`
Find a GPIO line by name. Search all GPIO chips present on the system.
- **GPIOD_API** `chip_iter gpiod::make_chip_iter (void)`
Create a new `chip_iter`.
- **GPIOD_API** `chip_iter gpiod::begin (chip_iter iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `chip` iterators.
- **GPIOD_API** `chip_iter gpiod::end (const chip_iter &iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `chip` iterators.
- **GPIOD_API** `line_iter gpiod::begin (line_iter iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `line` iterators.
- **GPIOD_API** `line_iter gpiod::end (const line_iter &iter) noexcept`
Support for range-based loops for `line` iterators.

6.2 gpiod.hpp

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 /* SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1-or-later */
00002 /*
00003 * This file is part of libgpiod.
00004 *
00005 * Copyright (C) 2017-2018 Bartosz Golaszewski <bartekgola@gmail.com>
00006 */
00007
00008 #ifndef __LIBGPIOD_GPIO_D_CXX_HPP__
00009 #define __LIBGPIOD_GPIO_D_CXX_HPP__
00010
00011 #include <bitset>
00012 #include <chrono>
00013 #include <gpiod.h>
00014 #include <memory>
00015 #include <string>
00016 #include <vector>
00017
00018 namespace gpiod {
00019
00020 class line;
00021 class line_bulk;
00022 class line_iter;
00023 class chip_iter;
00024 struct line_event;
00025
00026 class chip
00027 {
00028 public:
00029     GPIOD_API chip(void) = default;
00030     GPIOD_API chip(const ::std::string& device, int how = OPEN_LOOKUP);
00031     GPIOD_API chip(const chip& other) = default;
00032     GPIOD_API chip(chip&& other) = default;
00033     GPIOD_API chip& operator=(const chip& other) = default;
00034     GPIOD_API chip& operator=(chip&& other) = default;
00035     GPIOD_API ~chip(void) = default;
00036     GPIOD_API void open(const ::std::string &device, int how = OPEN_LOOKUP);
00037     GPIOD_API void reset(void) noexcept;
00038     GPIOD_API ::std::string name(void) const;
00039     GPIOD_API ::std::string label(void) const;
00040     GPIOD_API unsigned int num_lines(void) const;
00041     GPIOD_API line get_line(unsigned int offset) const;

```

```
00128
00134     GPIOD_API line find_line(const ::std::string& name) const;
00135
00141     GPIOD_API line_bulk get_lines(const ::std::vector<unsigned int>& offsets) const;
00142
00147     GPIOD_API line_bulk get_all_lines(void) const;
00148
00154     GPIOD_API line_bulk find_lines(const ::std::vector<::std::string>& names) const;
00155
00161     GPIOD_API bool operator==(const chip& rhs) const noexcept;
00162
00168     GPIOD_API bool operator!=(const chip& rhs) const noexcept;
00169
00174     GPIOD_API explicit operator bool(void) const noexcept;
00175
00180     GPIOD_API bool operator!(void) const noexcept;
00181
00186     enum : int {
00187         OPEN_LOOKUP = 1,
00188         OPEN_BY_PATH,
00189         OPEN_BY_NAME,
00190         OPEN_BY_LABEL,
00191         OPEN_BY_NUMBER,
00192     };
00193
00194 private:
00195
00200     chip(::gpiod_chip* chip);
00201
00202     void throw_if_noref(void) const;
00203
00204     ::std::shared_ptr<::gpiod_chip> _m_chip;
00205
00206     friend chip_iter;
00207     friend line_iter;
00208
00209 };
00210
00214 struct line_request
00215 {
00216     enum : int {
00217         DIRECTION_AS_IS = 1,
00218         DIRECTION_INPUT,
00219         DIRECTION_OUTPUT,
00220         EVENT_FALLING_EDGE,
00221         EVENT_RISING_EDGE,
00222         EVENT_BOTH_EDGES,
00223     };
00224
00225     GPIOD_API static const ::std::bitset<32> FLAG_ACTIVE_LOW;
00226     GPIOD_API static const ::std::bitset<32> FLAG_OPEN_SOURCE;
00227     GPIOD_API static const ::std::bitset<32> FLAG_OPEN_DRAIN;
00228     GPIOD_API static const ::std::bitset<32> FLAG_BIAS_DISABLE;
00229     GPIOD_API static const ::std::bitset<32> FLAG_BIAS_PULL_DOWN;
00230     GPIOD_API static const ::std::bitset<32> FLAG_BIAS_PULL_UP;
00231
00232     ::std::string consumer;
00233     int request_type;
00234     ::std::bitset<32> flags;
00235 };
00236
00237 class line
00238 {
00239 public:
00240     GPIOD_API line(void);
00241
00242     GPIOD_API line(const line& other) = default;
00243
00244     GPIOD_API line(line&& other) = default;
00245
00246     GPIOD_API line& operator=(const line& other) = default;
00247
00248     GPIOD_API line& operator=(line&& other) = default;
00249
00250     GPIOD_API ~line(void) = default;
00251
00252     GPIOD_API unsigned int offset(void) const;
00253
00254     GPIOD_API ::std::string name(void) const;
00255
00256     GPIOD_API ::std::string consumer(void) const;
00257
00258     GPIOD_API int direction(void) const;
00259
00260     GPIOD_API int active_state(void) const;
00261
00262     GPIOD_API int bias(void) const;
00263
```

```
00344     GPIOD_API bool is_used(void) const;
00345
00350     GPIOD_API bool is_open_drain(void) const;
00351
00356     GPIOD_API bool is_open_source(void) const;
00357
00363     GPIOD_API void request(const line_request& config, int default_val = 0) const;
00364
00368     GPIOD_API void release(void) const;
00369
00374     GPIOD_API bool is_requested(void) const;
00375
00380     GPIOD_API int get_value(void) const;
00381
00386     GPIOD_API void set_value(int val) const;
00387
00394     GPIOD_API void set_config(int direction, ::std::bitset<32> flags,
00395                     int value = 0) const;
00396
00401     GPIOD_API void set_flags(::std::bitset<32> flags) const;
00402
00406     GPIOD_API void set_direction_input() const;
00407
00412     GPIOD_API void set_direction_output(int value = 0) const;
00413
00420     GPIOD_API bool event_wait(const ::std::chrono::nanoseconds& timeout) const;
00421
00426     GPIOD_API line_event event_read(void) const;
00427
00432     GPIOD_API ::std::vector<line_event> event_read_multiple(void) const;
00433
00438     GPIOD_API int event_get_fd(void) const;
00439
00444     GPIOD_API const chip& get_chip(void) const;
00445
00449     GPIOD_API void update(void) const;
00450
00458     GPIOD_API void reset(void);
00459
00465     GPIOD_API bool operator==(const line& rhs) const noexcept;
00466
00472     GPIOD_API bool operator!=(const line& rhs) const noexcept;
00473
00478     GPIOD_API explicit operator bool(void) const noexcept;
00479
00485     GPIOD_API bool operator!(void) const noexcept;
00486
00490     enum : int {
00491         DIRECTION_INPUT = 1,
00492         DIRECTION_OUTPUT,
00493     };
00496
00500     enum : int {
00501         ACTIVE_LOW = 1,
00502         ACTIVE_HIGH,
00503     };
00506
00510     enum : int {
00511         BIAS_AS_IS = 1,
00512         BIAS_DISABLE,
00513         BIAS_PULL_UP,
00514         BIAS_PULL_DOWN,
00515     };
00520
00521 private:
00522
00523     line(::gpiod_line* line, const chip& owner);
00524
00525     void throw_if_null(void) const;
00526     line_event make_line_event(const ::gpiod_line_event& event) const noexcept;
00527
00528     ::gpiod_line* _m_line;
00529     chip _m_chip;
00530
00531     friend chip;
00532     friend line_bulk;
00533     friend line_iter;
00534 };
00535
00541     GPIOD_API line find_line(const ::std::string& name);
00542
00546     struct line_event
00547     {
00551         enum : int {
00552             RISING_EDGE = 1,
00553             FALLING_EDGE,
00554         };
00556     };

```

```
00557     ::std::chrono::nanoseconds timestamp;
00558     int event_type;
00562     line source;
00564 };
00565
00572 class line_bulk
00573 {
00574 public:
00575
00579     GPIOD_API line_bulk(void) = default;
00580
00586     GPIOD_API line_bulk(const ::std::vector<line>& lines);
00587
00592     GPIOD_API line_bulk(const line_bulk& other) = default;
00593
00598     GPIOD_API line_bulk(line_bulk&& other) = default;
00599
00605     GPIOD_API line_bulk& operator=(const line_bulk& other) = default;
00606
00612     GPIOD_API line_bulk& operator=(line_bulk&& other) = default;
00613
00617     GPIOD_API ~line_bulk(void) = default;
00618
00625     GPIOD_API void append(const line& new_line);
00626
00632     GPIOD_API line& get(unsigned int offset);
00633
00640     GPIOD_API line& operator[](unsigned int offset);
00641
00646     GPIOD_API unsigned int size(void) const noexcept;
00647
00652     GPIOD_API bool empty(void) const noexcept;
00653
00657     GPIOD_API void clear(void);
00658
00665     GPIOD_API void request(const line_request& config,
00666         const ::std::vector<int> default_vals = ::std::vector<int>() const;
00667
00671     GPIOD_API void release(void) const;
00672
00678     GPIOD_API ::std::vector<int> get_values(void) const;
00679
00685     GPIOD_API void set_values(const ::std::vector<int>& values) const;
00686
00695     GPIOD_API void set_config(int direction, ::std::bitset<32> flags,
00696         const ::std::vector<int> values = ::std::vector<int>() const;
00697
00702     GPIOD_API void set_flags(::std::bitset<32> flags) const;
00703
00707     GPIOD_API void set_direction_input() const;
00708
00714     GPIOD_API void set_direction_output(const ::std::vector<int>& values) const;
00715
00723     GPIOD_API line_bulk event_wait(const ::std::chrono::nanoseconds& timeout) const;
00724
00729     GPIOD_API explicit operator bool(void) const noexcept;
00730
00735     GPIOD_API bool operator! (void) const noexcept;
00736
00740     GPIOD_API static const unsigned int MAX_LINES;
00741
00745 class iterator
00746 {
00747 public:
00748
00752     GPIOD_API iterator(void) = default;
00753
00758     GPIOD_API iterator(const iterator& other) = default;
00759
00764     GPIOD_API iterator(iterator&& other) = default;
00765
00771     GPIOD_API iterator& operator=(const iterator& other) = default;
00772
00778     GPIOD_API iterator& operator=(iterator&& other) = default;
00779
00783     GPIOD_API ~iterator(void) = default;
00784
00789     GPIOD_API iterator& operator++(void);
00790
00795     GPIOD_API const line& operator*(void) const;
00796
00801     GPIOD_API const line* operator->(void) const;
00802
00809     GPIOD_API bool operator==(const iterator& rhs) const noexcept;
00810
00817     GPIOD_API bool operator!=(const iterator& rhs) const noexcept;
```

```
00818     private:
00819         iterator(const ::std::vector<line>::iterator& it);
00820
00821         ::std::vector<line>::iterator _m_iter;
00822
00823         friend line_bulk;
00824     };
00825
00826     GPIOD_API iterator begin(void) noexcept;
00827
00828     GPIOD_API iterator end(void) noexcept;
00829
00830     private:
00831
00832         void throw_if_empty(void) const;
00833         void to_line_bulk(::gpiod_line_bulk* bulk) const;
00834
00835         ::std::vector<line> _m_bulk;
00836     };
00837
00838     GPIOD_API chip_iter make_chip_iter(void);
00839
00840     GPIOD_API chip_iter begin(chip_iter iter) noexcept;
00841
00842     GPIOD_API chip_iter end(const chip_iter& iter) noexcept;
00843
00844     class chip_iter
00845     {
00846         public:
00847
00848             GPIOD_API chip_iter(void) = default;
00849
00850             GPIOD_API chip_iter(const chip_iter& other) = default;
00851
00852             GPIOD_API chip_iter(chip_iter&& other) = default;
00853
00854             GPIOD_API chip_iter& operator=(const chip_iter& other) = default;
00855
00856             GPIOD_API chip_iter& operator=(chip_iter&& other) = default;
00857
00858             GPIOD_API ~chip_iter(void) = default;
00859
00860             GPIOD_API chip_iter& operator++(void);
00861
00862             GPIOD_API const chip& operator*(void) const;
00863
00864             GPIOD_API const chip* operator->(void) const;
00865
00866             GPIOD_API bool operator==(const chip_iter& rhs) const noexcept;
00867
00868             GPIOD_API bool operator!=(const chip_iter& rhs) const noexcept;
00869
00870         private:
00871
00872             chip_iter(::gpiod_chip_iter* iter);
00873
00874             ::std::shared_ptr<::gpiod_chip_iter> _m_iter;
00875             chip _m_current;
00876
00877             friend chip_iter make_chip_iter(void);
00878     };
00879
00880     GPIOD_API line_iter begin(line_iter iter) noexcept;
00881
00882     GPIOD_API line_iter end(const line_iter& iter) noexcept;
00883
00884     class line_iter
00885     {
00886         public:
00887
00888             GPIOD_API line_iter(void) = default;
00889
00890             GPIOD_API line_iter(const chip& owner);
00891
00892             GPIOD_API line_iter(const line_iter& other) = default;
00893
00894             GPIOD_API line_iter(line_iter&& other) = default;
00895
00896             GPIOD_API line_iter& operator=(const line_iter& other) = default;
00897
00898             GPIOD_API line_iter& operator=(line_iter&& other) = default;
00899
00900             GPIOD_API ~line_iter(void) = default;
00901
00902             GPIOD_API line_iter& operator++(void);
```

```
01025
01030     GPIOD_API const line& operator*(void) const;
01031
01036     GPIOD_API const line* operator->(void) const;
01037
01044     GPIOD_API bool operator==(const line_iter& rhs) const noexcept;
01045
01052     GPIOD_API bool operator!=(const line_iter& rhs) const noexcept;
01053
01054 private:
01055
01056     ::std::shared_ptr<::gpiod_line_iter> _m_iter;
01057     line _m_current;
01058 };
01059
01064 } /* namespace gpiod */
01065
01066 #endif /* __LIBGPIOD_GPIOD_CXX_HPP__ */
```


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