Исходны данные:

$$U_{\Pi} := 220$$
 $U_{\Pi max} := U_{\Pi} \cdot 1.2 = 264$ $f := 50$ $U_{\Pi min} := U_{\Pi} \cdot 0.8 = 176$ $U_{H} := 27$ $\Delta U := 0.01 \cdot U_{H} = 0.27$ $I_{H} := 1$ $I_{\Pi p} := 75 \cdot 10^{3}$

Параметры микросхемы:

$$I_{IIM} := 11 \cdot 10^{-3}$$
 $U_{IIBMX} := 5$
 $I_{IIMM} := 17 \cdot 10^{-3}$ $U_{IIIM} := 0.6$
 $I_{IIMM} := 1$ $U_{III} := 1.7$
 $U_{IIM} := 9$ $U_{IIMMAX} := 343$
 $U_{IIMMAX} := 30$ $U_{IIMMAX} := 233$

Сердечник:

К20х15х10
$$\mu_{H} := 140$$

$$D := 20 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad d := 10 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad h := 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$S_{CTAJIU} := \frac{(D-d) \cdot h}{2} = 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$S_{OKHA} := \frac{\pi \cdot d^{2}}{2} = 1.571 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$V_{CTAJIU} := \left(\pi \cdot \frac{D^{2}}{4} - \pi \cdot \frac{d^{2}}{4}\right) \cdot h = 1.178 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$l_{Cp} := \pi \cdot \left(\frac{D+d}{2}\right) = 0.047$$

$$l_{BUTKA} := 2 \cdot h + D - d = 0.02$$

$$S_{OXJIAЖДениЯ} := \pi \cdot D \cdot h + 2 \frac{\pi \cdot D^{2}}{4} = 9.425 \times 10^{-4}$$

1.
$$B_{s25} := 0.7$$
 $T_{cep} := 70$

$$B_{smin} := B_{s25} - \frac{0.15}{100} (T_{cep} - 25) = 0.632$$

2.
$$B_m := 0.8 \cdot B_{smin} = 0.506$$

3.
$$P_H := 2I_H \cdot U_H + I_{\Pi M} \cdot U_{\Pi M} = 54.099$$

4.
$$\eta \coloneqq 0.9 \qquad \quad \mu_0 \coloneqq 4 {\cdot} \pi {\cdot} 10^{-7}$$

$$H_{\rm m} := \frac{B_{\rm m}}{\mu_0 \cdot \mu_{\rm H}} = 2.876 \times 10^3$$

$$P_{\Pi p} := \frac{P_{H}}{\eta}$$

$$V_{\text{серд}} := \frac{2P_{\Pi p}}{B_{\text{m}} \cdot H_{\text{m}} \cdot f_{\Pi p}} = 1.101 \times 10^{-6}$$

5.
$$B_r := 0.08$$

Потери в сердечнике на перемагничивание

$$B_{m1} := \frac{B_m - B_r}{2} = 0.213$$

$$B_{m2} := \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \left(\mu_0 \cdot \mu_H\right) \cdot P_H}{V_{\text{Стали}} \cdot f_{\Pi D}}} = 0.464$$

$$\alpha := 1.7 \quad \beta := 1.8 \quad P_0 := 2000$$

$$f_0 := 1000$$
 $B_{m0} := 1$

$$P_{cep_{\mathcal{I}}} \coloneqq P_0 \cdot \left(\frac{f_{\pi p}}{f_0}\right)^{\alpha} \cdot \left(\frac{B_{m1}}{B_{m0}}\right)^{\beta} \cdot V_{ctajiu} = 0.224$$

Рассеиваемая мощность

$$T_{\text{ofommax}} := 403$$

$$\Delta T := T_{\text{OMS}} - T_{\text{MM}} = 60$$

$$\alpha_{\text{OXJI}} := 20$$

$$R_T := \frac{1}{\alpha_{\text{охл}} \cdot S_{\text{охлажления}}} = 53.052$$

$$P_{\text{pac}} := \frac{\Delta T}{R_T} = 1.131$$

$$P_{OOM} := P_{pac} - P_{cep_{\pi}} = 0.907$$

$$\kappa 3_{\text{max}} := 0.5$$

$$I_{Hmax} := 2 \cdot \frac{P_{\Pi p}}{U_{\Pi min} \cdot \kappa^{3}_{max}} = 1.366 \quad A$$

$$W_1 := \frac{U_{\pi min} \cdot \kappa_{3max}}{f_{\pi p} \cdot S_{c_{\pi a \pi M}} \cdot B_{m1}} = 220.344$$

$$W_2 := \frac{\left(U_H + 0.6\right) \cdot \left(1 - \kappa_{3max}\right)}{f_{\Pi p} \cdot S_{CTA \Pi u} \cdot B_{m1}} = 34.554$$

$$W_{22} := \frac{\left(U_{H} + 0.6\right) \cdot \left(1 - \kappa_{3} \text{max}\right)}{f_{\Pi p} \cdot S_{\text{стали}} \cdot B_{m1}} = 34.554$$

$$W_3 := \frac{\left(U_{\Pi M} + 2 \cdot 0.6\right) \cdot \left(1 - \kappa_{3}_{max}\right)}{f_{\Pi p} \cdot S_{\text{стали}} \cdot B_{m1}} = 12.77$$

$$W_1 := 221$$
 $W_2 := 35$ $W_{22} := 35$ $W_3 := 13$

Индуктивности обмоток трансформатора:

$$\begin{split} L_1 &\coloneqq \mu_0 \cdot \mu_H \cdot \frac{S_{\text{CTAJIH}} \cdot W_1^{\ 2}}{l_{\text{BUTKA}}} = 10.741 \times 10^{-3} \\ L_2 &\coloneqq \mu_0 \cdot \mu_H \cdot \frac{S_{\text{CTAJIH}} \cdot W_2^{\ 2}}{l_{\text{BUTKA}}} = 269.392 \times 10^{-6} \\ L_3 &\coloneqq \mu_0 \cdot \mu_H \cdot \frac{S_{\text{CTAJIH}} \cdot W_2^{\ 2}}{l_{\text{BUTKA}}} = 37.165 \times 10^{-6} \end{split}$$

Мощность потерь в обмотках трансформатора:

$$\begin{split} P_1 &\coloneqq \frac{P_{o6M} \cdot P_{\Pi p}}{P_{\Pi p} + P_H} = 0.477 \quad \text{Bt} \\ P_2 &\coloneqq \frac{P_{o6M} \cdot I_H \cdot U_H}{P_{\Pi p} + P_H} = 0.214 \quad \text{Bt} \\ P_{22} &\coloneqq \frac{P_{o6M} \cdot I_H \cdot U_H}{P_{\Pi p} + P_H} = 0.214 \quad \text{Bt} \\ P_3 &\coloneqq \frac{P_{o6M} \cdot I_{\Pi M} \cdot U_{\Pi M}}{P_{\Pi p} + P_H} = 7.859 \times 10^{-4} \quad \text{Bt} \\ P_{CVM} &\coloneqq P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_{22} = 0.907 \quad \text{Bt} \end{split}$$

Сопротивления обмоток:

$$\begin{split} R_1 &:= \frac{3 \cdot P_1}{\left(\frac{P_{\Pi p}}{U_{\Pi} \cdot \kappa s_{max}}\right)^2} = 4.794 \quad \text{Om} \\ R_2 &:= \frac{3 \cdot P_2}{\left(\frac{I_{Hmax}}{1 - \kappa s_{max}}\right)^2} = 0.086 \quad \text{Om} \\ R_3 &:= \frac{3 \cdot P_3}{\left(\frac{I_{Hmax}}{1 - \kappa s_{max}}\right)^2} = 4.871 \quad \text{Om} \\ R_3 &:= \frac{I_{Im}}{\left(\frac{I_{Im}}{1 - \kappa s_{max}}\right)^2} = 4.871 \quad \text{Om} \\ \end{split}$$

Площади поперечных сечений и диаметры проводов обмоток трансформатора:

$$\begin{split} \rho &\coloneqq 0.0175 \cdot 10^{-6} \\ S_1 &\coloneqq \frac{\rho \cdot W_1 \cdot l_{\text{BUTKa}}}{R_1} = 1.613 \times 10^{-8} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_2 &\coloneqq \frac{\rho \cdot W_2 \cdot l_{\text{BUTKa}}}{R_2} = 1.422 \times 10^{-7} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_2 &\coloneqq \frac{\rho \cdot W_2 \cdot l_{\text{BUTKa}}}{R_2} = 1.422 \times 10^{-7} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_2 &\coloneqq \frac{\rho \cdot W_2 \cdot l_{\text{BUTKa}}}{R_{22}} = 1.422 \times 10^{-7} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{\rho \cdot W_3 \cdot l_{\text{BUTKa}}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{\rho \cdot W_3 \cdot l_{\text{BUTKa}}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2 \\ S_3 &\coloneqq \frac{1.422 \times 10^{-10}}{R_3} = 9.34 \times 10^{-10} \quad \text{m}^2$$

Провод ПЭТ-155

$$\begin{aligned} d_1 &\coloneqq 0.2 \cdot 10^{-3} & d_{i1} &\coloneqq 0.105 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ d_2 &\coloneqq 0.6 \cdot 10^{-3} & d_{i2} &\coloneqq 0.105 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ d_{22} &\coloneqq 0.6 \cdot 10^{-3} & d_{i22} &\coloneqq 0.105 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ d_3 &\coloneqq 0.6 \cdot 10^{-3} & d_{i3} &\coloneqq 0.105 \cdot 10^{-3} \end{aligned}$$

$$S_1 := \frac{\pi \cdot d_{i1}^2}{4} = 8.659 \times 10^{-9}$$
 M^2 $S_2 := \frac{\pi \cdot d_{i2}^2}{4} = 8.659 \times 10^{-9}$ M^2

$$\mathbf{S}_{22} \coloneqq \frac{\pi \cdot \mathbf{d}_{122}^{\ 2}}{4} = 8.659 \times \ 10^{-9} \quad \mathbf{M}^2 \qquad \quad \mathbf{S}_3 \coloneqq \frac{\pi \cdot \mathbf{d}_{13}^{\ 2}}{4} = 8.659 \times \ 10^{-9} \quad \quad \mathbf{M}^2 = 8.659 \times \ 10^{-9} \times \ \mathbf{M}^2 = 8.659 \times \ \mathbf{M}^2 = 8.659$$

$$K3_{OKH3} := 0.5$$

$$s_{oбm} := \frac{s_1 \cdot w_1 + s_2 \cdot w_2 + s_2 \cdot w_{22} + s_3 \cdot w_3}{s_{okha}} = 5.265 \times 10^{-6} \quad \text{M}^2$$

$$S_{OKHa} - S_{OOM} = 1.518 \times 10^{-4}$$

Так как площадь окна больше, то рамзещение обмоток возможно

$$U_{\text{трсил}} := U_{\text{птах}} + U_{\text{H}} \cdot \frac{W_1}{W_2} = 434.486$$

$$I_{Tp} := 1.2 \cdot I_{Hmax} = 1.639$$

Выбор силового транзистора:

IRF840 (отечественный аналог КП770)

$$U_{cumax} := 500 B$$

$$I_{cr} := 8$$
 A

Определим величину сопротивления на затворе R9:

$$R9 := \frac{U_{\Pi B \to X}}{I_{B \to X max}} = 5 \quad O_{M}$$

Расчет диодов выходного фильтра

$$U_{vd1} := \left(U_{H} + U_{\Pi max} \cdot \frac{W_{2}}{W_{1}}\right) = 68.81$$
 $I_{vd1} := 1.5 \cdot I_{H} = 1.5$

Диод выберем КД223A $U_{\pi 1} := 200\,\mathrm{B}$ $I_{\pi 1} := 2$ A

$$U_{\pi 1} := 200 \, B$$

$$I_{\pi 1} := 2$$
 A

$$U_{vd2} := \left(U_{\Pi M} + U_{\Pi max} \cdot \frac{W_3}{W_1}\right) = 24.529$$

$$I_{vd2} := 1.5 \cdot I_{\Pi M} = 0.017$$

Диод выберем КД116Б1 $U_{\text{д2}} \coloneqq 50 \; \text{ B} \qquad I_{\text{д2}} \coloneqq 0.1 \; \text{A}$

$$U_{-2} := 50 \text{ B}$$

$$I_{\pi 2} := 0.1 A$$

Расчет емкости выходного фильтра

$$C_1 := \frac{I_H \cdot \kappa_{3max}}{2 \cdot f_{\Pi p} \cdot \Delta U} = 1.235 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$C_1 := 12.3 \cdot 10^{-6}$$