## **Problem and Context of the Automation**

As someone who doesn't want to have diabetes in the future, I honestly love anything sugary, taking soft drinks, carbonated drinks and wines. maintaining a healthy eating habit is very difficult but then it still needs to be curbed.

While I'm deeply interested in health and wellness, I've often encountered the challenges associated with manually calculating waist to hip ratio (WHR). in which a higher ratio (indicating more weight around the waist) is often associated with a higher risk of health problems like heart disease and type 2 diabetes."

With the challenges faced by many when it comes to manually calculating their waist-to-hip ratio which helps in our awareness of our weight around the waist, and a key indicator of our health status. The waist-to-hip ratio is important because a higher ratio, indicating more weight around the waist, is associated with an increased risk of health problems such as heart disease and type 2 diabetes.

This situation highlights the challenges that can arise when trying to balance personal preferences with health concerns. It also underscores the importance of finding practical and effective strategies to address these challenges and reduce the risk of developing serious health conditions in the future.

Traditionally, calculating the WHR involves measuring the circumference of the waist and the hips, and then performing a manual calculation using the formula WHR = waist circumference / hip circumference. While this method is straightforward, it can be cumbersome and prone to human error. Additionally, as technology advances, there is a growing demand for automated solutions that can streamline this process.

One of the main challenges in automating the WHR calculator lies in accurately measuring the waist and hip circumferences. Unlike other body measurements that can be easily captured with a single device, such as weight or height, measuring the waist and hips requires more specialized tools. While there are wearable devices and apps that claim to measure these circumferences, their accuracy and reliability are often questioned.

Another challenge is in ensuring that the automated calculator uses the correct formula to calculate the WHR. While the formula itself is simple, there are variations in how it is applied, particularly in terms of which anatomical landmarks are used to measure the waist and hip circumferences. Using incorrect landmarks can lead to inaccurate results, which defeats the purpose of automating the calculator in the first place.

Furthermore, there is a need to ensure that the automated calculator is user-friendly and accessible to a wide range of individuals. This includes considering factors such as language, literacy levels, and technological proficiency. A calculator that is overly complex or difficult to use may deter people from using it, thus limiting its impact on public health.

Despite these challenges, there are several potential solutions to automating the WHR calculator. One approach is to develop a smartphone app that uses the device's camera to accurately measure the waist and hip circumferences. This would require sophisticated image processing algorithms to identify the relevant anatomical landmarks and calculate the circumferences.

Another approach is to integrate the WHR calculator into existing health and fitness tracking devices, such as smartwatches or fitness bands. These devices already have sensors that can measure various body metrics, so adding WHR measurement capabilities would be a natural extension. However, this approach would require ensuring that the sensors are accurate and reliable for this specific purpose.

Additionally, advances in artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) could be leveraged to improve the accuracy and reliability of automated WHR calculators. These technologies could be used to analyze large datasets of body measurements to identify patterns and correlations that can help refine the calculation process.

In conclusion, automating the WHR calculator presents both challenges and opportunities. While there are technical hurdles to overcome, such as accurately measuring the waist and hip circumferences, there are also potential benefits in terms of improving the accessibility and usability of this important health tool. By leveraging technology and innovative approaches, it is possible to develop automated WHR calculators that can help individuals monitor and improve their health.