

# Spiral (or Skip) Ratchet

A Backwards-Secret Positional Numeral System

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## Abstract

This a great program for  
writing math. I can write in  
line math and other stuff

clock, you can generate the hash for  
any arbitrary future steps, but not  
steps from prior to observation since  
that requires computing the SHA3  
preimage.

SHA3-256 is native to the We-  
bCrypto API, is a very fast opera-  
tion, and commonly hardware accel-  
erated. Anecdotally, Firefox on an  
Apple M1 completes each SHA3 3 $\mu$ s  
(100k/300ms). The problem with a  
single hash counter is threefold:

## 1 Ratchet

The basic idea for cryptographic ratch-  
ets is that repeatedly hashing a value  
creates a kind of backwards-secret  
clock. When you start watching the