

Introduktion til Programmering og Problemløsning (PoP)

Option typer

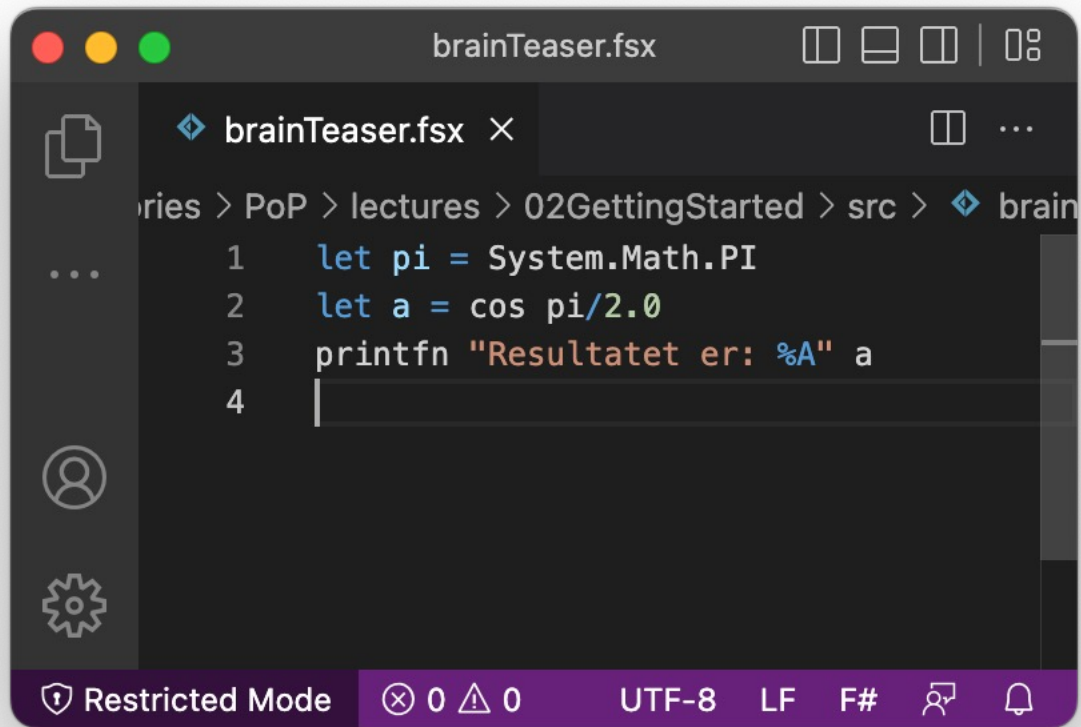
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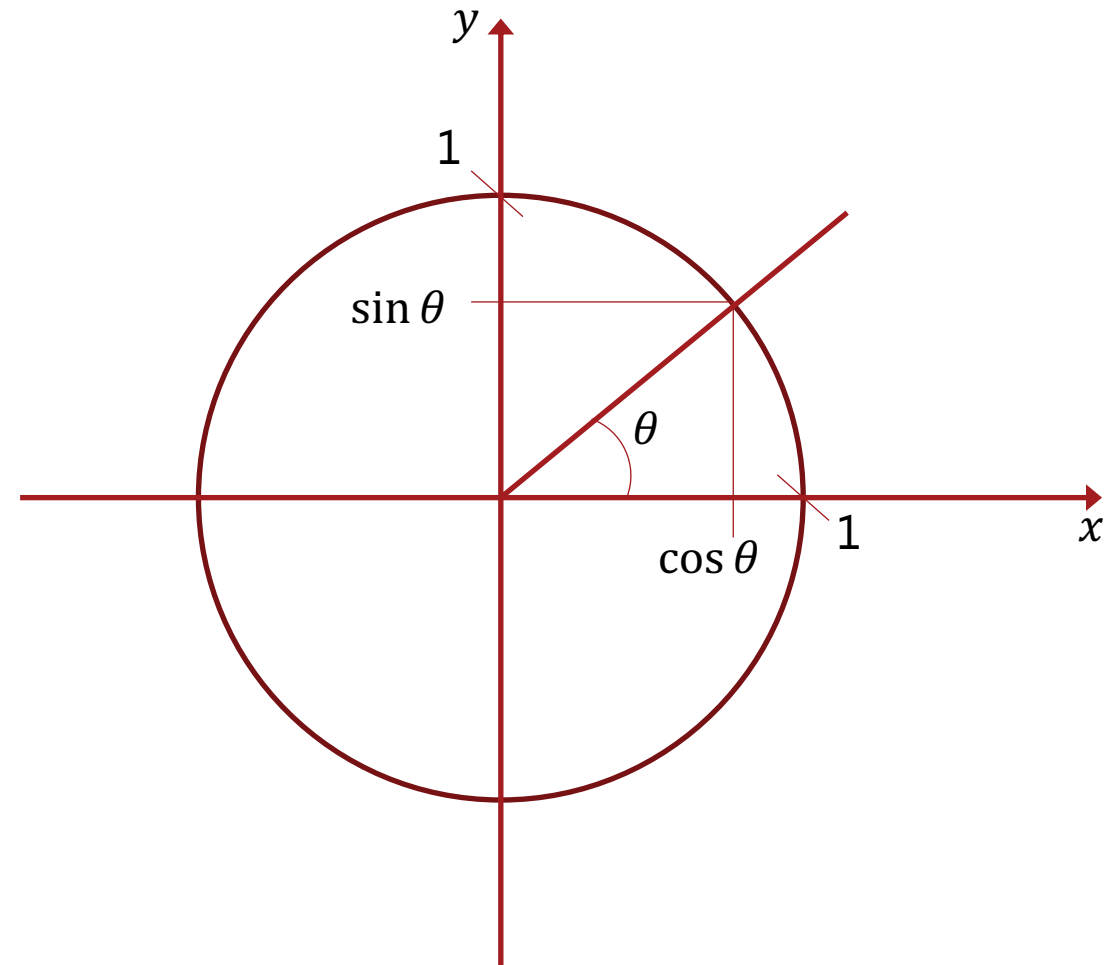
Ugens opgave

<https://tinyurl.com/242jdzmw>



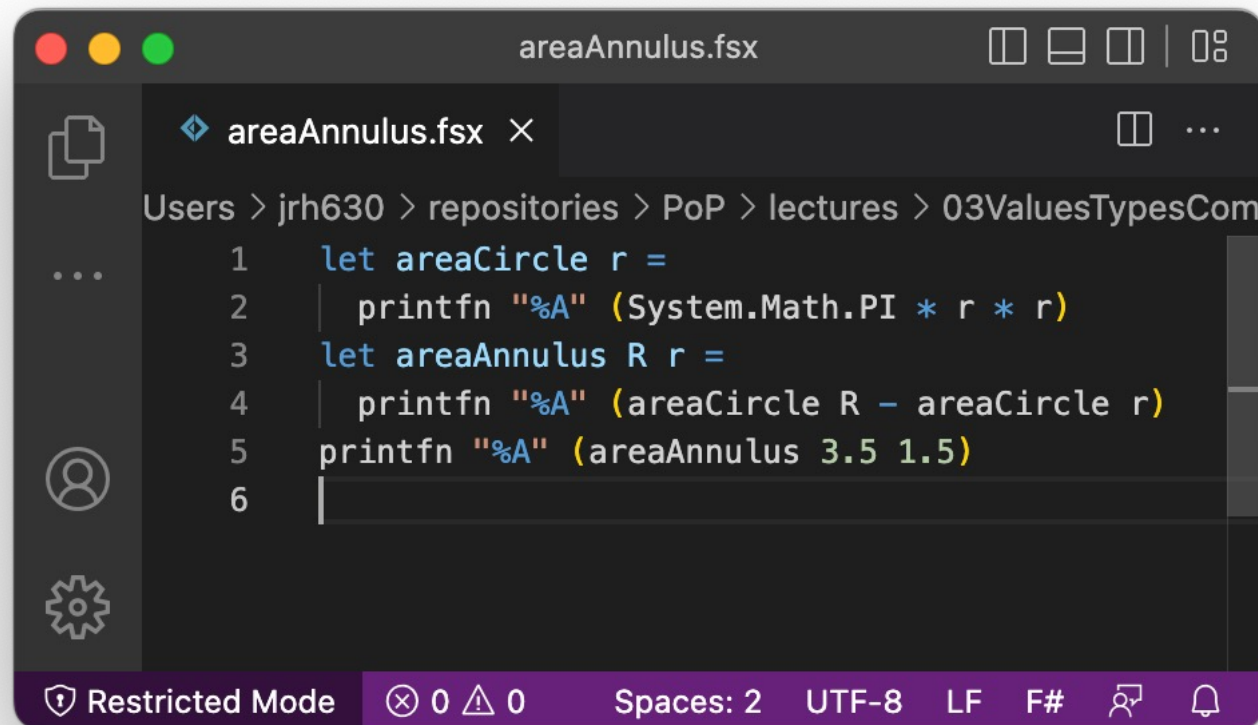
```
brainTeaser.fsx  
1 let pi = System.Math.PI  
2 let a = cos pi/2.0  
3 printfn "Resultatet er: %A" a  
4
```

Restricted Mode 0 0 UTF-8 LF F#



Besvar følgende med den du sidder ved siden af:

<https://tinyurl.com/yykhuczH>



```
areaAnnulus.fsx
Users > jrh630 > repositories > PoP > lectures > 03ValuesTypesCom
1  let areaCircle r =
2    |> printfn "%A" (System.Math.PI * r * r)
3  let areaAnnulus R r =
4    |> printfn "%A" (areaCircle R - areaCircle r)
5  printfn "%A" (areaAnnulus 3.5 1.5)
6
```

Restricted Mode 0 0 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF F#

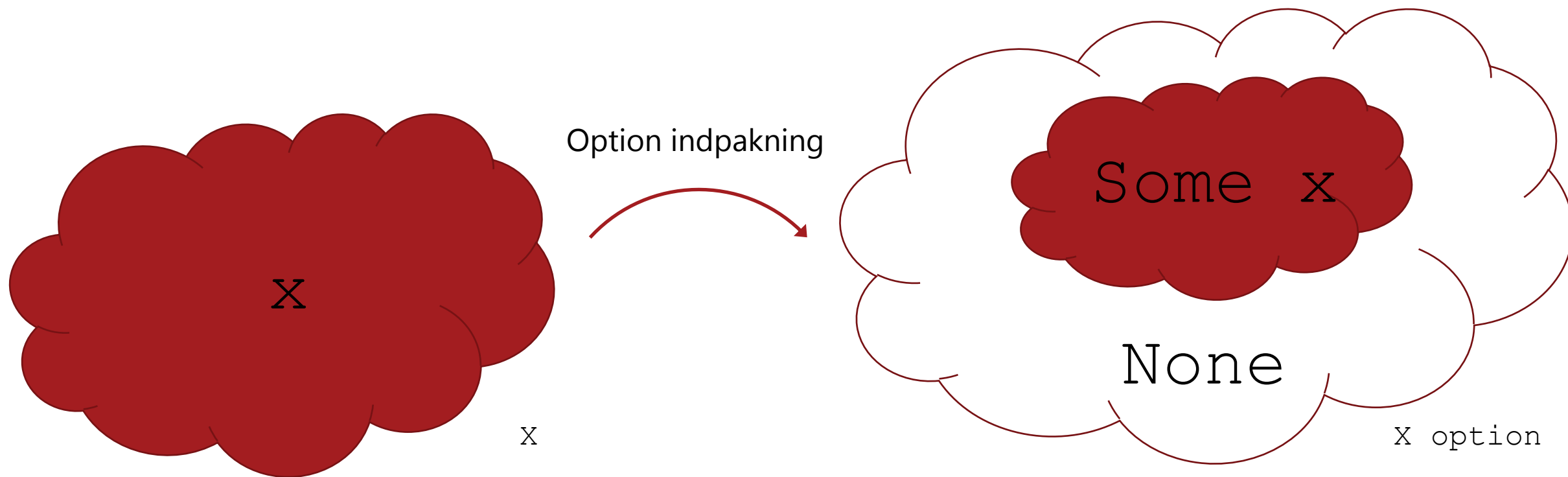
Fejlhåndtering med option typer

Divisions med 0

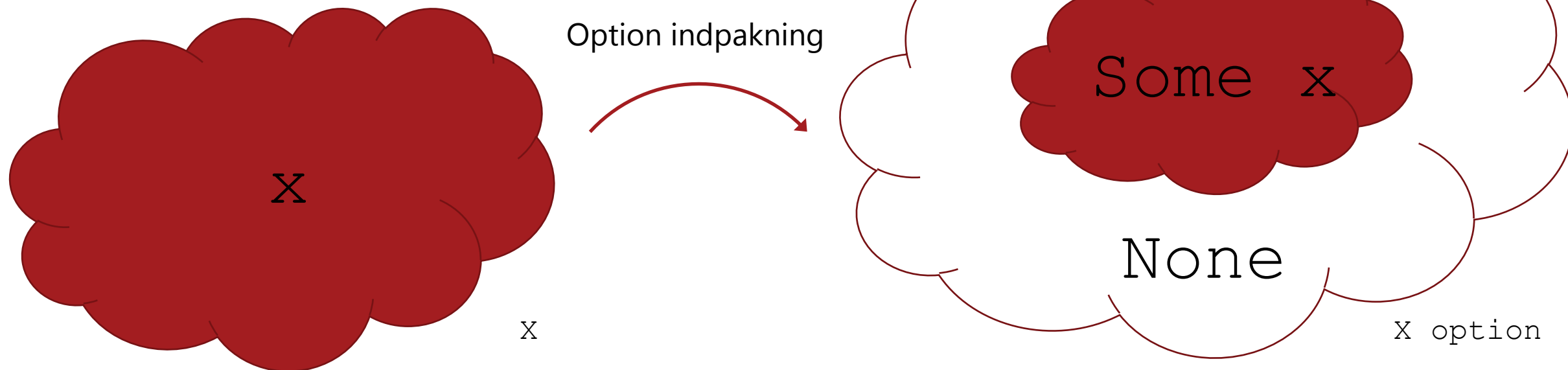
```
> let div a b = a/b  
- div 3 0;;
```

```
System.DivideByZeroException: Attempted to divide by zero.
```

```
    at <StartupCode$FSI_0002>.$FSI_0002.main@() in  
/Users/jrh630/repositories/PoP/lectures/03ValuesTypesComments/stdin:line 2  
Stopped due to error
```



Fejlhåndtering med option typer

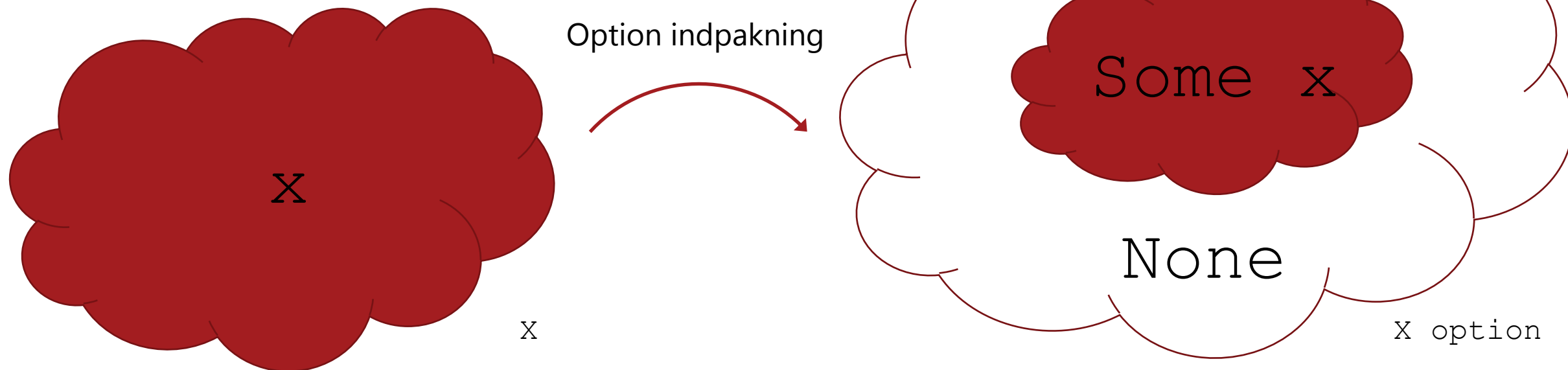


```
> type packet = Error | Value of int;;  
type packet =  
  | Error  
  | Value of int
```

```
> let a = Error;;  
val a: packet = Error  
> let b = Value 3;;  
val b: packet = Value 3
```

Option typen kan holde vilkårlig type

Fejlhåndtering med option typer



```
> let div a b =  
-   match b with  
-     0 -> None  
-     | _ -> Some (a/b)  
- div 3 0;;  
val div: a: int -> b: int -> int option  
val it: int option = None
```

```
> let print (x: 'a option) =  
-   match x with  
-     None -> printfn "Divide by 0 error"  
-     | Some y -> printfn "%A" y  
- div 3 0 |> print  
- div 3 2 |> print;;  
Divide by 0 error  
1  
val print: x: 'a option -> unit  
val it: unit = ()
```

Sammensætning af funktioner f: 'a -> 'b option

Følgende funktioner håndterer evt. fejl med option-typer:

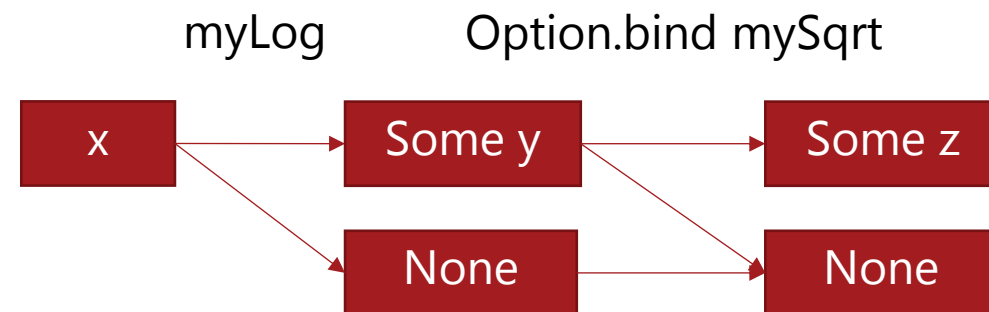
```
let myLog (x: float) : float option =  
  if x > 0.0 then Some (log x) else None  
let mySqrt (x: float) : float option =  
  if x >= 0.0 then Some (sqrt x) else None;;
```

Direkte sammensætning er besværlig:

```
let mySqrtLog x : float option =  
  let logX = myLog x  
  match logX with  
    None -> None  
    | Some y -> mySqrt y  
mySqrtLog 1.0;;  
val it : float option = Some 0.0
```

Denne funktionalitet er allerede tilgængelig med Option.bind funktionen:

```
val bind : ('a -> 'b option) -> 'a option -> 'b option  
1.0 |> myLog |> Option.bind mySqrt  
val it : float option = Some 0.0
```

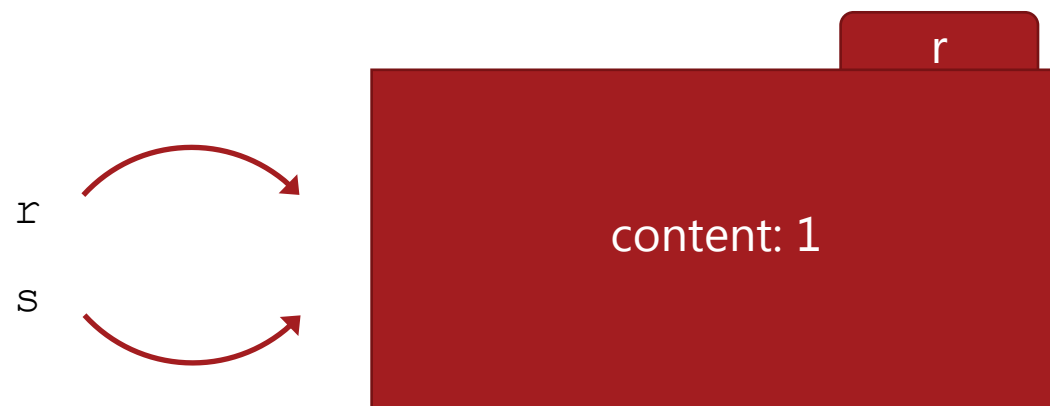


Aliasing: referencekopi og ikke værdikopi!

Records er reference types

```
> type record = {mutable content: int}  
- let r = {content = 1}  
- let s = r  
- r.content <- 2  
- printfn "%A" s;;
```

```
{ content = 2 }  
type record =  
    { mutable content: int }  
val r: record = { content = 2 }  
val s: record = { content = 2 }  
val it: unit = ()
```



Resumé

I dag har vi talt om:

- Fejlhåndtering med option typer
- Records og aliasing