

# Tutorial 7

## Introduction

This tutorial demonstrates how to use Stack and Queue in some practical problems.

In Example 01 a stack is used to evaluate a postfix expression.

In Example 02 a queue can be used to reverse a stack.

In the exercise section, students are asked to implement algorithms dealing with base conversion and converting an infix expression to postfix expression.

## Examples

### 1. Example 01 – Evaluate a postfix expression

Please implement an algorithm, as well as a program demonstrated the working of the algorithm, to evaluate the value of a postfix expression.

Two classes need to be defined: Class **ArrayStack** contains all necessary operations of Stack. Class **PostfixEvaluation** contains main method and other methods if necessary.

### 2. Example 02 – StackReversing

This example demonstrates how to reverse a stack using a queue. Consider s is a stack contained character items. A queue q can be used to reverse the order of items in stack s.

Please refer to class *StackReversing*, *ArrayQueue*, *SLLStack* and *StackNode* in the Tutorial Example Code.

## Exercises

### 1. Exercise 1

The base conversion algorithm is used to find the representation in base B of an integer K.

To support the conversion, student should create a class that implements an array stack.

Each item of the stack is an integer.

### 2. Exercise 2

Please implement an algorithm, as well as a program demonstrated the working of the algorithm, to convert an infix expression to a postfix expression.