

$$a) \int_0^a \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{a}x\right) \sin\left(\frac{n'\pi}{a}x\right) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^a \cos\left(\left(n-n'\right)\frac{\pi}{a}x\right) - \cos\left(\left(n+n'\right)\frac{\pi}{a}x\right) dx =$$

$$1) n = n' = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^a 1 - \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{a}x\right) dx = \frac{a}{2} - \frac{a}{4\pi} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{a}x\right) \Big|_0^a = \frac{a}{2}$$

$$2) n \neq n' = \frac{a}{4\pi} \left[\frac{1}{n-n'} \sin\left(\left(n-n'\right)\frac{\pi}{a}x\right) - \frac{1}{n+n'} \sin\left(\left(n+n'\right)\frac{\pi}{a}x\right) \right]_0^a = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{2} \delta_{nn'}$$

$$c) \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sin(k_1 x) \sin(k_2 x) dx = \frac{-1}{4} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (e^{ik_1 x} - e^{-ik_1 x})(e^{ik_2 x} - e^{-ik_2 x}) dx =$$

$$= \frac{-1}{4} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{i(k_1+k_2)x} - e^{i(k_1-k_2)x} - e^{-i(k_1-k_2)x} + e^{-i(k_1+k_2)x} dx =$$

$$= \frac{-1}{4} \cdot 2\pi \left(\delta(k_1+k_2) - \delta(k_1-k_2) - \delta(-(k_1-k_2)) + \delta(-(k_1+k_2)) \right) =$$

$$= \pi \delta(k_1-k_2) - \pi \delta(k_1+k_2)$$