
Test for Gaussian elimination and solvers

```
%Define a random matrix and check that is non-singular with the
condition
%number of A
A=zeros(20,20);
tol=100;
i=1;
%The following loop will redefine the matrix A until one of them has a
%condition number below tol.
while cond(A)>tol
A=rand(20); %Redefine A
i=i+1;      %Count how many tries
end
A
i
b=rand(20,1)
%We proceed with the Gaussian Elimination with Partial Pivoting.
[L,U,piv]=GEpiv(A)
%Then we obtain PA=A(piv,:), L and U, where PA=LU
A(piv,:)
L*U
%Observe that they are equal
%We are going to solve the following system: PAx=LUx=Pb, where
Pb=b(piv).
%We start with the following: Lz=Pb, z=Ux.
z=Ltrisol(L,b(piv))
%Obtained z, we now calculate the solution x
x=Utrisol(U,z)
%Calculate the residue vector
r=b(piv)-A(piv,:)*x
%Calculate two norms of the residue vector
N1=norm(r,1)
N2=norm(r,2)

% About the row interchanges, the information is given by the vector
piv.
```

A =

Columns 1 through 7

0.4856	0.5930	0.7996	0.5377	0.1989	0.9171	0.5428
0.1369	0.0630	0.8763	0.0220	0.0706	0.4501	0.6363
0.4253	0.4980	0.9023	0.7511	0.1336	0.8972	0.5981
0.4973	0.3576	0.5877	0.0179	0.5903	0.2045	0.7137
0.6214	0.1675	0.0347	0.9682	0.2744	0.6875	0.4507
0.3481	0.7312	0.2358	0.3306	0.3383	0.3138	0.5605
0.7156	0.7461	0.3716	0.6222	0.1502	0.0216	0.1570
0.6233	0.6982	0.8947	0.5302	0.8222	0.7563	0.7952
0.1476	0.5780	0.3697	0.9093	0.2266	0.7269	0.4854

0.8012	0.1191	0.9690	0.5925	0.9914	0.5841	0.1917
0.5061	0.7052	0.2950	0.2004	0.7593	0.1778	0.9070
0.7847	0.6854	0.0844	0.7111	0.0269	0.0010	0.2699
0.1460	0.3169	0.2330	0.1510	0.1763	0.5231	0.6661
0.7363	0.2482	0.3520	0.5940	0.1637	0.8676	0.1785
0.2731	0.2016	0.7430	0.9063	0.7438	0.3105	0.9825
0.1750	0.3715	0.2289	0.9255	0.8399	0.5665	0.3676
0.8521	0.0624	0.1749	0.2325	0.3982	0.4761	0.9482
0.2315	0.6752	0.3337	0.3308	0.2556	0.0083	0.9673
0.5352	0.9796	0.2979	0.9989	0.2560	0.7028	0.7657
0.4918	0.3819	0.5880	0.6305	0.4300	0.9965	0.2946

Columns 8 through 14

0.4460	0.6352	0.5297	0.9561	0.4568	0.6967	0.0361
0.4355	0.2932	0.2852	0.3259	0.0675	0.8752	0.4630
0.6875	0.4362	0.7475	0.1227	0.7364	0.6152	0.7124
0.1723	0.6401	0.0642	0.0431	0.8830	0.6174	0.4077
0.3623	0.8717	0.2787	0.9308	0.7932	0.4112	0.2351
0.0931	0.2089	0.6208	0.7733	0.7277	0.5558	0.9380
0.5259	0.8650	0.6880	0.0549	0.4027	0.5594	0.6787
0.1812	0.1057	0.4667	0.6543	0.1586	0.7865	0.9045
0.4971	0.0588	0.5352	0.5747	0.9890	0.5304	0.1457
0.3884	0.2048	0.6159	0.5145	0.1526	0.0835	0.1272
0.7470	0.4339	0.8171	0.8070	0.5044	0.6483	0.1021
0.4351	0.4062	0.3208	0.6298	0.4927	0.4978	0.1589
0.1685	0.2509	0.5841	0.7389	0.4226	0.9527	0.2415
0.6594	0.6301	0.8484	0.6274	0.1110	0.3096	0.6884
0.8694	0.4667	0.4255	0.0385	0.3502	0.2659	0.9604
0.0747	0.6739	0.9843	0.3610	0.0739	0.8393	0.5402
0.0134	0.0884	0.6982	0.3830	0.7622	0.5109	0.6270
0.1320	0.3264	0.4350	0.3230	0.6110	0.3906	0.2186
0.2306	0.9124	0.4660	0.7910	0.3098	0.2579	0.7671
0.2344	0.3852	0.3627	0.3255	0.8622	0.7974	0.0548

Columns 15 through 20

0.9856	0.6295	0.8647	0.7821	0.5778	0.2396
0.5556	0.9101	0.1914	0.1319	0.8361	0.8349
0.8498	0.8143	0.5428	0.6566	0.9357	0.1928
0.7259	0.5469	0.1078	0.1251	0.9826	0.5054
0.2396	0.9919	0.2524	0.8018	0.0040	0.0892
0.9008	0.2584	0.1599	0.3147	0.3297	0.3094
0.0563	0.5813	0.8019	0.0441	0.1307	0.1333
0.6435	0.0189	0.8733	0.8035	0.7649	0.8888
0.7074	0.7227	0.5698	0.6096	0.3658	0.6471
0.6971	0.9499	0.4368	0.3018	0.6000	0.5042
0.7487	0.3751	0.2562	0.4374	0.4871	0.4721
0.1780	0.4144	0.0512	0.1220	0.0757	0.2236
0.6589	0.5324	0.7670	0.9873	0.6988	0.9798
0.9344	0.0384	0.4390	0.6170	0.2893	0.2812
0.9637	0.9081	0.7825	0.1377	0.4151	0.0479
0.9631	0.5358	0.3094	0.4219	0.6600	0.8389
0.4241	0.9327	0.6005	0.8552	0.6381	0.7561

0.0932	0.1343	0.3473	0.0921	0.7709	0.6813
0.5710	0.6395	0.6782	0.0177	0.6238	0.7081
0.5934	0.4827	0.6257	0.2370	0.7501	0.4262

$i =$

7

$b =$

0.0971
0.4609
0.8576
0.1415
0.0506
0.5465
0.2032
0.3215
0.8966
0.4041
0.8704
0.5933
0.0307
0.1092
0.7644
0.2606
0.4538
0.1843
0.7155
0.9665

$L =$

Columns 1 through 7

1.0000	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.6281	1.0000	0	0	0	0	0
0.1607	0.0564	1.0000	0	0	0	0
0.3205	0.1931	0.7767	1.0000	0	0	0
0.5939	0.7104	0.0687	-0.7528	1.0000	0	0
0.9208	0.6676	-0.2415	-0.1224	-0.2737	1.0000	0
0.9403	0.0642	0.9462	0.5293	0.2944	-0.0570	1.0000
0.8641	0.2066	0.1934	0.3200	-0.3868	-0.1873	0.5435
0.1733	0.6031	0.2698	0.5189	-0.1681	-0.3902	0.1141
0.2054	0.3814	0.1447	0.7840	0.2830	-0.7177	0.4279
0.7293	0.1297	-0.1400	0.9482	-0.6081	-0.2234	0.2202
0.5836	0.3415	0.5031	-0.5264	0.6895	0.1281	0.1427
0.7315	0.6938	0.7597	-0.2561	0.6940	-0.2518	0.4817
0.4085	0.7504	0.0277	-0.5621	0.5258	0.0084	0.0122
0.8398	0.7376	0.1026	-0.2731	-0.0231	0.9729	0.1944
0.2717	0.6999	0.1845	-0.4434	0.4222	0.3966	-0.4411

0.5699	0.5927	0.7025	-0.0779	0.0118	-0.1897	0.3462
0.5771	0.3678	0.4989	0.2991	0.0127	-0.5793	0.6247
0.1714	0.3256	0.1693	-0.2176	0.2433	-0.4320	-0.0916
0.4991	0.4964	0.8616	0.3717	-0.3073	-0.0702	0.2628

Columns 8 through 14

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.0000	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.4179	1.0000	0	0	0	0	0
-0.0010	-0.2222	1.0000	0	0	0	0
0.6562	-0.4183	-0.3571	1.0000	0	0	0
-0.4505	-0.6586	-0.4118	-0.3462	1.0000	0	0
-0.3407	0.5837	-0.3454	-0.2754	-0.2052	1.0000	0
-0.2619	0.3191	0.3135	-0.0679	0.0733	-0.3763	1.0000
-0.0911	-0.5434	0.6568	-0.8417	0.8007	-0.6477	0.1907
-0.6888	0.0168	0.4347	-0.2823	0.1662	-0.6427	0.1098
0.3107	0.1870	-0.1393	0.1302	0.0859	-0.0919	-0.1688
0.4455	0.3458	-0.4429	-0.2560	0.5795	0.6183	-0.5431
0.1358	0.2138	0.1800	0.2773	-0.1795	0.0504	0.1043
0.4360	0.5191	0.1802	-0.7208	0.5265	-0.3020	-0.1374

Columns 15 through 20

0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
1.0000	0	0	0	0	0
0.3149	1.0000	0	0	0	0
-0.3427	0.3365	1.0000	0	0	0
0.0800	-0.1196	0.0048	1.0000	0	0
-0.2078	0.0335	0.8730	0.1127	1.0000	0
0.4371	0.1569	-0.5519	-0.8043	-0.5630	1.0000

$U =$

Columns 1 through 7

0.8521	0.0624	0.1749	0.2325	0.3982	0.4761	0.9482
0	0.9404	0.1880	0.8529	0.0060	0.4037	0.1701
0	0	0.8376	-0.0634	0.0063	0.3508	0.4744
0	0	0	0.7163	0.6102	-0.1925	0.2773
0	0	0	0	0.9774	-0.5608	0.3991
0	0	0	0	0	-0.7992	-0.4591
0	0	0	0	0	0	-1.4500
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Columns 8 through 14

0.0134	0.0884	0.6982	0.3830	0.7622	0.5109	0.6270
0.2222	0.8569	0.0274	0.5505	-0.1689	-0.0630	0.3733
0.4209	0.2307	0.1715	0.2334	-0.0454	0.7967	0.3412
0.4953	0.0937	0.0633	-0.3718	0.1738	-0.5045	0.4223
0.9252	-0.1726	0.4187	-0.1075	0.3056	-0.0448	-0.2410
0.6899	-0.2273	-0.1767	-0.1089	-0.0024	0.1878	-0.5995
-0.5318	-0.1633	-0.3715	0.1204	-0.6924	-0.8557	-0.9959
1.1381	0.2815	0.5168	0.1292	-0.0656	0.3715	0.2041
0	-0.8010	0.1465	0.1780	1.0377	0.5348	-0.7453
0	0	0.7028	0.2705	0.2907	1.6714	-0.2127
0	0	0	0.9354	1.0067	1.4166	-1.2060
0	0	0	0	1.6206	1.5017	-0.5541
0	0	0	0	0	1.3026	0.5171
0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2849
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Columns 15 through 20

0.4241	0.9327	0.6005	0.8552	0.6381	0.7561
0.3047	0.0537	0.3011	-0.5195	0.2230	0.2332
0.4703	0.7573	0.0780	0.0237	0.7210	0.7003
0.4037	0.0106	0.4713	-0.0545	-0.3925	-0.7835
0.5520	-0.2611	0.0351	0.2558	-0.3953	-0.7806
-0.1019	-0.3675	-0.6166	-0.2496	-0.6429	-0.7688

-0.5482	-0.5966	-0.5158	-0.5521	-0.4090	-0.2837
0.7772	-0.7739	-0.1296	0.3504	-0.3730	-0.5968
-0.0954	0.5232	-0.1031	0.6588	0.0152	0.4436
0.3601	0.3868	-0.5643	0.6151	0.4758	0.9960
-0.4138	1.1561	-0.8231	0.7870	0.1099	0.6973
0.3533	0.4765	-0.6519	0.8146	0.4539	0.5718
0.1268	-0.9166	-0.1839	0.8631	-0.0437	0.1170
0.5449	-0.8224	0.0431	0.2055	-0.4147	-0.7746
-1.1147	0.2657	0.9020	0.5637	-0.6133	-0.2893
0	-1.3442	-0.2029	0.3466	0.0779	-0.1531
0	0	0.8989	0.5941	-0.6153	-0.9874
0	0	0	-0.6746	-0.0544	-0.5518
0	0	0	0	0.5618	0.9773
0	0	0	0	0	-1.1389

piv =

17
19
2
15
11
12
10
14
9
16
5
4
8
6
7
18
1
20
13
3

ans =

Columns 1 through 7

0.8521	0.0624	0.1749	0.2325	0.3982	0.4761	0.9482
0.5352	0.9796	0.2979	0.9989	0.2560	0.7028	0.7657
0.1369	0.0630	0.8763	0.0220	0.0706	0.4501	0.6363
0.2731	0.2016	0.7430	0.9063	0.7438	0.3105	0.9825
0.5061	0.7052	0.2950	0.2004	0.7593	0.1778	0.9070
0.7847	0.6854	0.0844	0.7111	0.0269	0.0010	0.2699
0.8012	0.1191	0.9690	0.5925	0.9914	0.5841	0.1917
0.7363	0.2482	0.3520	0.5940	0.1637	0.8676	0.1785
0.1476	0.5780	0.3697	0.9093	0.2266	0.7269	0.4854
0.1750	0.3715	0.2289	0.9255	0.8399	0.5665	0.3676

0.6214	0.1675	0.0347	0.9682	0.2744	0.6875	0.4507
0.4973	0.3576	0.5877	0.0179	0.5903	0.2045	0.7137
0.6233	0.6982	0.8947	0.5302	0.8222	0.7563	0.7952
0.3481	0.7312	0.2358	0.3306	0.3383	0.3138	0.5605
0.7156	0.7461	0.3716	0.6222	0.1502	0.0216	0.1570
0.2315	0.6752	0.3337	0.3308	0.2556	0.0083	0.9673
0.4856	0.5930	0.7996	0.5377	0.1989	0.9171	0.5428
0.4918	0.3819	0.5880	0.6305	0.4300	0.9965	0.2946
0.1460	0.3169	0.2330	0.1510	0.1763	0.5231	0.6661
0.4253	0.4980	0.9023	0.7511	0.1336	0.8972	0.5981

Columns 8 through 14

0.0134	0.0884	0.6982	0.3830	0.7622	0.5109	0.6270
0.2306	0.9124	0.4660	0.7910	0.3098	0.2579	0.7671
0.4355	0.2932	0.2852	0.3259	0.0675	0.8752	0.4630
0.8694	0.4667	0.4255	0.0385	0.3502	0.2659	0.9604
0.7470	0.4339	0.8171	0.8070	0.5044	0.6483	0.1021
0.4351	0.4062	0.3208	0.6298	0.4927	0.4978	0.1589
0.3884	0.2048	0.6159	0.5145	0.1526	0.0835	0.1272
0.6594	0.6301	0.8484	0.6274	0.1110	0.3096	0.6884
0.4971	0.0588	0.5352	0.5747	0.9890	0.5304	0.1457
0.0747	0.6739	0.9843	0.3610	0.0739	0.8393	0.5402
0.3623	0.8717	0.2787	0.9308	0.7932	0.4112	0.2351
0.1723	0.6401	0.0642	0.0431	0.8830	0.6174	0.4077
0.1812	0.1057	0.4667	0.6543	0.1586	0.7865	0.9045
0.0931	0.2089	0.6208	0.7733	0.7277	0.5558	0.9380
0.5259	0.8650	0.6880	0.0549	0.4027	0.5594	0.6787
0.1320	0.3264	0.4350	0.3230	0.6110	0.3906	0.2186
0.4460	0.6352	0.5297	0.9561	0.4568	0.6967	0.0361
0.2344	0.3852	0.3627	0.3255	0.8622	0.7974	0.0548
0.1685	0.2509	0.5841	0.7389	0.4226	0.9527	0.2415
0.6875	0.4362	0.7475	0.1227	0.7364	0.6152	0.7124

Columns 15 through 20

0.4241	0.9327	0.6005	0.8552	0.6381	0.7561
0.5710	0.6395	0.6782	0.0177	0.6238	0.7081
0.5556	0.9101	0.1914	0.1319	0.8361	0.8349
0.9637	0.9081	0.7825	0.1377	0.4151	0.0479
0.7487	0.3751	0.2562	0.4374	0.4871	0.4721
0.1780	0.4144	0.0512	0.1220	0.0757	0.2236
0.6971	0.9499	0.4368	0.3018	0.6000	0.5042
0.9344	0.0384	0.4390	0.6170	0.2893	0.2812
0.7074	0.7227	0.5698	0.6096	0.3658	0.6471
0.9631	0.5358	0.3094	0.4219	0.6600	0.8389
0.2396	0.9919	0.2524	0.8018	0.0040	0.0892
0.7259	0.5469	0.1078	0.1251	0.9826	0.5054
0.6435	0.0189	0.8733	0.8035	0.7649	0.8888
0.9008	0.2584	0.1599	0.3147	0.3297	0.3094
0.0563	0.5813	0.8019	0.0441	0.1307	0.1333
0.0932	0.1343	0.3473	0.0921	0.7709	0.6813
0.9856	0.6295	0.8647	0.7821	0.5778	0.2396
0.5934	0.4827	0.6257	0.2370	0.7501	0.4262

0.6589	0.5324	0.7670	0.9873	0.6988	0.9798
0.8498	0.8143	0.5428	0.6566	0.9357	0.1928

ans =

Columns 1 through 7

0.8521	0.0624	0.1749	0.2325	0.3982	0.4761	0.9482
0.5352	0.9796	0.2979	0.9989	0.2560	0.7028	0.7657
0.1369	0.0630	0.8763	0.0220	0.0706	0.4501	0.6363
0.2731	0.2016	0.7430	0.9063	0.7438	0.3105	0.9825
0.5061	0.7052	0.2950	0.2004	0.7593	0.1778	0.9070
0.7847	0.6854	0.0844	0.7111	0.0269	0.0010	0.2699
0.8012	0.1191	0.9690	0.5925	0.9914	0.5841	0.1917
0.7363	0.2482	0.3520	0.5940	0.1637	0.8676	0.1785
0.1476	0.5780	0.3697	0.9093	0.2266	0.7269	0.4854
0.1750	0.3715	0.2289	0.9255	0.8399	0.5665	0.3676
0.6214	0.1675	0.0347	0.9682	0.2744	0.6875	0.4507
0.4973	0.3576	0.5877	0.0179	0.5903	0.2045	0.7137
0.6233	0.6982	0.8947	0.5302	0.8222	0.7563	0.7952
0.3481	0.7312	0.2358	0.3306	0.3383	0.3138	0.5605
0.7156	0.7461	0.3716	0.6222	0.1502	0.0216	0.1570
0.2315	0.6752	0.3337	0.3308	0.2556	0.0083	0.9673
0.4856	0.5930	0.7996	0.5377	0.1989	0.9171	0.5428
0.4918	0.3819	0.5880	0.6305	0.4300	0.9965	0.2946
0.1460	0.3169	0.2330	0.1510	0.1763	0.5231	0.6661
0.4253	0.4980	0.9023	0.7511	0.1336	0.8972	0.5981

Columns 8 through 14

0.0134	0.0884	0.6982	0.3830	0.7622	0.5109	0.6270
0.2306	0.9124	0.4660	0.7910	0.3098	0.2579	0.7671
0.4355	0.2932	0.2852	0.3259	0.0675	0.8752	0.4630
0.8694	0.4667	0.4255	0.0385	0.3502	0.2659	0.9604
0.7470	0.4339	0.8171	0.8070	0.5044	0.6483	0.1021
0.4351	0.4062	0.3208	0.6298	0.4927	0.4978	0.1589
0.3884	0.2048	0.6159	0.5145	0.1526	0.0835	0.1272
0.6594	0.6301	0.8484	0.6274	0.1110	0.3096	0.6884
0.4971	0.0588	0.5352	0.5747	0.9890	0.5304	0.1457
0.0747	0.6739	0.9843	0.3610	0.0739	0.8393	0.5402
0.3623	0.8717	0.2787	0.9308	0.7932	0.4112	0.2351
0.1723	0.6401	0.0642	0.0431	0.8830	0.6174	0.4077
0.1812	0.1057	0.4667	0.6543	0.1586	0.7865	0.9045
0.0931	0.2089	0.6208	0.7733	0.7277	0.5558	0.9380
0.5259	0.8650	0.6880	0.0549	0.4027	0.5594	0.6787
0.1320	0.3264	0.4350	0.3230	0.6110	0.3906	0.2186
0.4460	0.6352	0.5297	0.9561	0.4568	0.6967	0.0361
0.2344	0.3852	0.3627	0.3255	0.8622	0.7974	0.0548
0.1685	0.2509	0.5841	0.7389	0.4226	0.9527	0.2415
0.6875	0.4362	0.7475	0.1227	0.7364	0.6152	0.7124

Columns 15 through 20

0.4241	0.9327	0.6005	0.8552	0.6381	0.7561
0.5710	0.6395	0.6782	0.0177	0.6238	0.7081
0.5556	0.9101	0.1914	0.1319	0.8361	0.8349
0.9637	0.9081	0.7825	0.1377	0.4151	0.0479
0.7487	0.3751	0.2562	0.4374	0.4871	0.4721
0.1780	0.4144	0.0512	0.1220	0.0757	0.2236
0.6971	0.9499	0.4368	0.3018	0.6000	0.5042
0.9344	0.0384	0.4390	0.6170	0.2893	0.2812
0.7074	0.7227	0.5698	0.6096	0.3658	0.6471
0.9631	0.5358	0.3094	0.4219	0.6600	0.8389
0.2396	0.9919	0.2524	0.8018	0.0040	0.0892
0.7259	0.5469	0.1078	0.1251	0.9826	0.5054
0.6435	0.0189	0.8733	0.8035	0.7649	0.8888
0.9008	0.2584	0.1599	0.3147	0.3297	0.3094
0.0563	0.5813	0.8019	0.0441	0.1307	0.1333
0.0932	0.1343	0.3473	0.0921	0.7709	0.6813
0.9856	0.6295	0.8647	0.7821	0.5778	0.2396
0.5934	0.4827	0.6257	0.2370	0.7501	0.4262
0.6589	0.5324	0.7670	0.9873	0.6988	0.9798
0.8498	0.8143	0.5428	0.6566	0.9357	0.1928

z =

0.4538
0.4305
0.3637
0.2534
0.4608
0.1330
-0.6566
0.0367
0.5177
0.1130
0.1618
-0.1009
-0.7173
-0.5074
-0.3951
-0.9829
-0.4666
0.8093
-0.1515
0.5466

x =

0.1998
0.7871
-1.1736
-0.0876
0.4121
1.0754

```
0.1133
0.9349
-1.2463
-0.0708
-0.1010
-0.1946
0.4686
0.1128
-0.1946
0.6132
-0.0957
-0.8527
0.5653
-0.4800
```

```
r =
```

```
1.0e-15 *

0.1110
0.2220
-0.0555
0.1110
0.4441
0.4441
0.0555
0.4441
-0.4441
0.2776
0.1665
0.1388
-0.2220
0.3331
0.3886
0.3331
0.0694
0.6661
-0.4441
-0.3331
```

```
N1 =
```

```
5.7038e-15
```

```
N2 =
```

```
1.4737e-15
```

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