

PANCAAL #1. CONV2-2020i2

ES: 16 kV, 200 MVA, LOSS=0, $X_S = 2.112 \Omega$, " Δ "
BUS $\infty = 15$ kV.

PROBLEMA #1. $E_g = 20$ kV_{LL}, $\delta = 27.4^\circ$, $V_\phi = 15$ kV.

a) $P, Q = ?$

$$E_g \angle \delta = V_\phi \angle 0^\circ + jX_S I_A \angle \phi$$

$$V_{LL} = V_{LN} = V_\phi = 15 \text{ kV}$$

$$I_A \angle \phi = \frac{E_g \angle \delta - V_\phi \angle 0^\circ}{jX_S} \Rightarrow I_L = \sqrt{3} I_A \Rightarrow (I_A)$$

$$S_g = \sqrt{3} V_L I_L^* = P_g + jQ_g$$

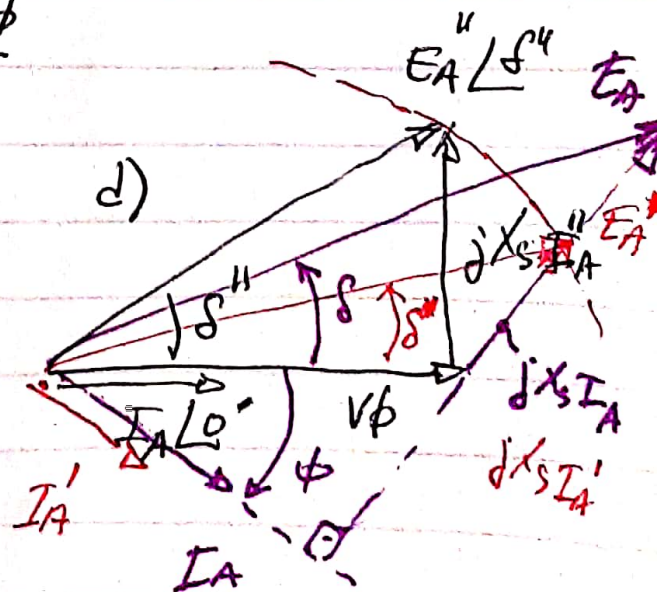
b) $I_A' = I_\phi' = 0.8 I_A \angle \phi$

$$E_A' \angle \delta' = V_\phi \angle 0^\circ + jX_S I_A' \angle \phi$$

c) Si $pf = \cos \phi = 1.0$

$$E_A'' \angle \delta'' = V_\phi \angle 0^\circ + jX_S I_A' \angle 0^\circ$$

@ $pf = 1.0$ $I_A'' = I_A' \angle 0^\circ$



PROBLEMA #2.

$$FULL\ LOAD = 200\ MVA$$

$$50\% = 100\ MVA$$

$$pf = 0.75 (-)$$

$$a) \quad I_L = \frac{S}{\sqrt{3} V_L} = \frac{100 \times 10^3}{\sqrt{3} \times 15}$$

$$I_\phi = I_A \angle \phi \quad ; \quad pf = \cos \phi = 0.75 \Rightarrow \phi$$

$$E_A \angle \delta = V_\phi \angle 0^\circ + j X_s I_A \angle \phi \quad ; \quad V_\phi = 15\ kV$$

$$b) \quad P = \text{constante}$$

$$I_A' = 1.15 I_A \Rightarrow E_A' \angle \delta' = 1.15 E_A \angle \delta$$

$$E_A' \sin \delta' = E_A \sin \delta$$

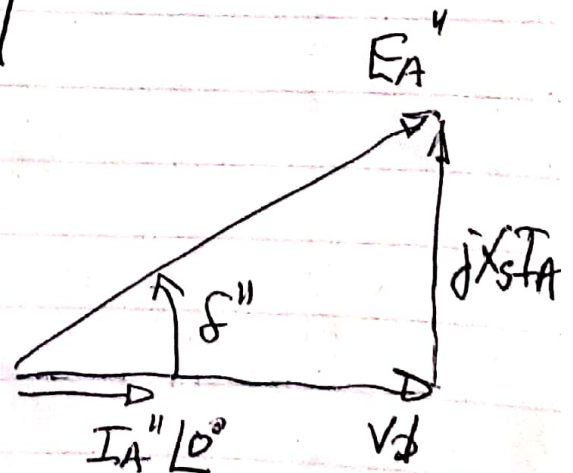
$$\delta' = \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{E_A}{E_A'} \sin \delta \right]$$

$$I_A' \angle \phi' = \frac{E_A' \angle \delta' - V_\phi \angle 0^\circ}{j X_s}$$

$$Q' = 3 V_{\phi, LN} I_A' \sin \phi'$$

$$c) \quad Q = 0 = \frac{3 V_\phi}{X_s} (E_A'' \cos \delta'' - V_\phi)$$

$$\delta'' = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{V_\phi}{E_A''} \right), \quad I_A'' \angle \phi'' = \frac{E_A'' \angle \delta'' - V_\phi \angle 0^\circ}{j X_s}$$

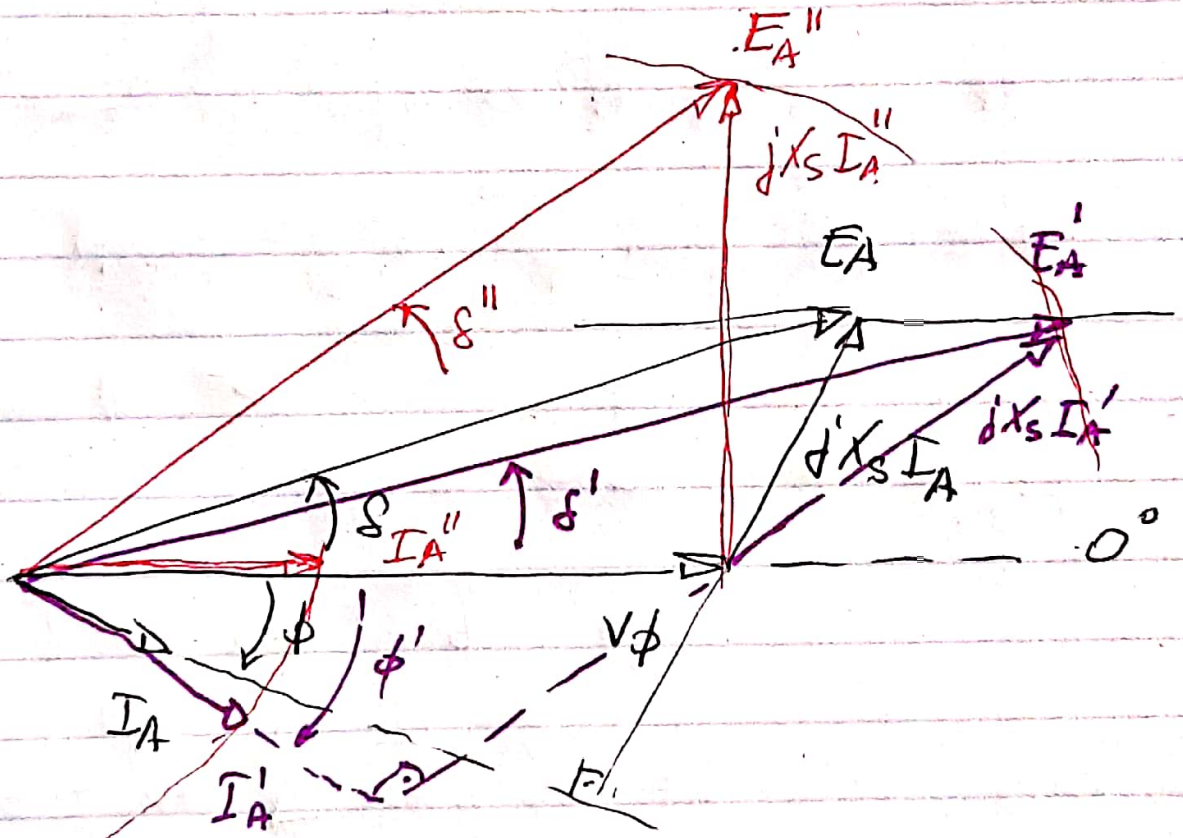


$$P = 3 V_{\phi} I_A'' \cos \phi''$$

d) On $I_F' = 1.15 I_F \Rightarrow E_A' = 1.15 E_A$

$$Q_{max}' = \frac{3 V_{\phi}}{X_s} \left[E_A' \underbrace{\cos \delta}_{1.0} - V_{\phi} \right]$$

e)



Problema #3.

$$\text{LOAD} = 5 \text{ MW}, \text{ pf} = 0.8 (-)$$

a)

$$G1: f_{NL,1} = 61.5 \text{ Hz}, S_{p1} = 1.0 \text{ MW/Hz}$$

$$G2: f_{NL,2} = 61.0 \text{ Hz}, S_{p2} = 1.5 \text{ MW/Hz}$$

$$P_{\text{total}} = 5 \times 10^6 = P_1 + P_2$$

$$= S_{p1} (f_{NL,1} - f_{\text{sist}}) + S_{p2} (f_{NL,2} - f_{\text{sist}})$$

$$= S_{p1} f_{NL,1} + S_{p2} f_{NL,2} - (S_{p1} + S_{p2}) f_{\text{sist}}$$

$$f_{\text{sist}} = \frac{S_{p1} f_{NL,1} + S_{p2} f_{NL,2} - 5 \times 10^6}{S_{p1} + S_{p2}}$$

$$P_1 = S_{p1} (f_{NL,1} - f_{\text{sist}})$$

$$P_2 = S_{p2} (f_{NL,2} - f_{\text{sist}})$$

$$b) 7 \times 10^6 = S_{p1} (f_{NL,1} - 60) + S_{p2} (\text{?} f_{NL,2} - 60)$$
$$= S_{p1} f_{NL,1} - (S_{p1} + S_{p2}) 60 + S_{p2} f_{NL,2}$$

$$f_{NL,2} = \frac{(S_{p1} + S_{p2}) 60 + 7 \times 10^6 - S_{p1} f_{NL,1}}{S_{p2}}$$

$$P_1 = S_{p1} (f_{NL1} - 60)$$

$$P_2 = S_{p2} (f_{NL2} - 60)$$

