Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods 2004

Harald Niederreiter Denis Talay Editors

Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods 2004

With 73 Figures and 29 Tables



Editors

Harald Niederreiter
Department of Mathematics
National University of Singapore
2 Science Drive 2
Singapore 117543
Republic of Singapore
email: nied@math.nus.edu.sg

Denis Talay INRIA Sophia Antipolis route des lucioles 2004 06902 Sophia Antipolis Cedex France email: denis.talay@sophia.inria.fr

Library of Congress Control Number: 2005930449

Primary: 11K45, 65-06, 65C05, 65C10, 65C30

Secondary: 11K38, 65D18, 65D30, 65D32, 65R20, 91B28

ISBN-10 3-540-25541-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York ISBN-13 978-3-540-25541-3 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media springeronline.com
© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2006
Printed in The Netherlands

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: by the authors and TechBooks using a Springer LATEX macro package

Cover design: design & production GmbH, Heidelberg

Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11366959 46/TechBooks 5 4 3 2 1 0

Preface

This volume represents the refereed proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods in Scientific Computing which was held in conjunction with the Second International Conference on Monte Carlo and Probabilistic Methods for Partial Differential Equations at Juan-les-Pins, France, from 7–10 June 2004. The programme of this conference was arranged by a committee consisting of Henri Faure (Université de Marseille), Paul Glasserman (Columbia University), Stefan Heinrich (Universität Kaiserslautern), Fred J. Hickernell (Hong Kong Baptist University), Damien Lamberton (Université de Marne la Vallée), Bernard Lapeyre (ENPC-CERMICS), Pierre L'Ecuyer (Université de Montréal), Pierre-Louis Lions (Collège de France), Harald Niederreiter (National University of Singapore, co-chair), Erich Novak (Universität Jena), Art B. Owen (Stanford University), Gilles Pagès (Université Paris 6), Philip Protter (Cornell University), Ian H. Sloan (University of New South Wales), Denis Talay (INRIA Sophia Antipolis, co-chair), Simon Tavaré (University of Southern California) and Henryk Woźniakowski (Columbia University and University of Warsaw). The organization of the conference was arranged by a committee consisting of Mireille Bossy and Etienne Tanré (INRIA Sophia Antipolis), and Madalina Deaconu (INRIA Lorraine). Local arrangements were in the hands of Monique Simonetti and Marie-Line Ramfos (INRIA Sophia Antipolis).

This conference continued the tradition of biennial MCQMC conferences which was begun at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas, Nevada, USA, in June 1994 and followed by conferences at the University of Salzburg, Austria, in July 1996, the Claremont Colleges in Claremont, California, USA, in June 1998, Hong Kong Baptist University in Hong Kong, China, in November 2000 and the National University of Singapore, Republic of Singapore, in November 2002. The proceedings of these previous conferences were all published by Springer-Verlag, under the titles *Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods in Scientific Computing* (H. Niederreiter and P.J.-S. Shiue, eds.), *Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods 1996* (H. Niederreiter, P. Hellekalek, G. Larcher and P. Zinterhof, eds.), *Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo*

VI Preface

Methods 1998 (H. Niederreiter and J. Spanier, eds.), Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods 2000 (K.-T. Fang, F.J. Hickernell and H. Niederreiter, eds.) and Monte Carlo and Quasi-Monte Carlo Methods 2002 (H. Niederreiter, ed.). The next MCQMC conference will be held in Ulm, Germany, in August 2006.

The programme of the conference was rich and varied, with over 150 talks being presented. Highlights were the invited plenary talks given by Mark Broadie (Columbia University), Benjamin Jourdain (Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées), Alexander Keller (Universität Ulm), Wilfrid S. Kendall (University of Warwick), Roland Keunings (Université Catholique de Louvain), Pierre-Louis Lions (Collège de France), Art B. Owen (Stanford University) and Henryk Woźniakowski (Columbia University and University of Warsaw) as well as the special sessions that were organized by designated chairpersons. The papers in this volume were carefully screened and cover both the theory and the applications of Monte Carlo and quasi-Monte Carlo methods. Several papers are also devoted to stochastic methods for partial differential equations.

We gratefully acknowledge generous financial support of the conference by the PACA Regional Council and the General Council of Côte d'Azur. We also thank the members of the Programme Committee and many others who contributed enormously to the excellent quality of the conference presentations and to the high standards for publication in these proceedings by careful review of the abstracts and manuscripts that were submitted.

Finally, we want to express our gratitude to Springer-Verlag, and especially to Dr. Martin Peters, for publishing this volume and for the very helpful support and kind advice we have received from his staff.

Harald Niederreiter Denis Talay

May 2005

Contents

Invariance Principles with Logarithmic Averaging for Ergodic Simulations Olivier Bardou
Technical Analysis Techniques versus Mathematical Models: Boundaries of Their Validity Domains Christophette Blanchet-Scalliet, Awa Diop, Rajna Gibson, Denis Talay, Etienne Tanré
Weak Approximation of Stopped Dffusions F.M. Buchmann, W.P. Petersen
Approximation of Stochastic Programming Problems Christine Choirat, Christian Hess, Raffaello Seri
The Asymptotic Distribution of Quadratic Discrepancies Christine Choirat, Raffaello Seri
Weighted Star Discrepancy of Digital Nets in Prime Bases Josef Dick, Harald Niederreiter, Friedrich Pillichshammer
Explaining Effective Low-Dimensionality Andrew Dickinson
Selection Criteria for (Random) Generation of Digital (0,s)-Sequences Henri Faure
Imaging of a Dissipative Layer in a Random Medium Using a Time Reversal Method Jean-Pierre Fouque, Josselin Garnier, André Nachbin, Knut Sølna127

A Stochastic Numerical Method for Diffusion Equations and Applications to Spatially Inhomogeneous Coagulation Processes Flavius Guiaş
Non-Uniform Low-Discrepancy Sequence Generation and Integration of Singular Integrands Jürgen Hartinger, Reinhold Kainhofer
Construction of Good Rank-1 Lattice Rules Based on the Weighted Star Discrepancy Stephen Joe
Probabilistic Approximation via Spatial Derivation of Some Nonlinear Parabolic Evolution Equations B. Jourdain
Myths of Computer Graphics Alexander Keller217
Illumination in the Presence of Weak Singularities Thomas Kollig, Alexander Keller
Irradiance Filtering for Monte Carlo Ray Tracing Janne Kontkanen, Jussi Räsänen, Alexander Keller
On the Star Discrepancy of Digital Nets and Sequences in Three Dimensions Peter Kritzer
Lattice Rules for Multivariate Approximation in the Worst Case Setting Frances Y. Kuo, Ian H. Sloan, Henryk Woźniakowski
Randomized Quasi-Monte Carlo Simulation of Markov Chains with an Ordered State Space Pierre L'Ecuyer, Christian Lécot, Bruno Tuffin
Experimental Designs Using Digital Nets with Small Numbers of Points Kwong-Ip Liu, Fred J. Hickernell
Concentration Inequalities for Euler Schemes Florent Malrieu, Denis Talay
Fast Component-by-Component Construction, a Reprise for Different Kernels Dirk Nuvers, Ronald Cools

A Reversible Jump MCMC Sampler for Object Detection in Image Processing Mathias Ortner, Xavier Descombes, Josiane Zerubia
Quasi-Monte Carlo for Integrands with Point Singularities at Unknown Locations Art B. Owen
Infinite-Dimensional Highly-Uniform Point Sets Defined via Linear Recurrences in \mathbb{F}_{2^w} François Panneton, Pierre L'Ecuyer
Monte Carlo Studies of Effective Diffusivities for Inertial Particles G.A. Pavliotis, A.M. Stuart, L. Band
An Adaptive Importance Sampling Technique Teemu Pennanen, Matti Koivu
MinT: A Database for Optimal Net Parameters Rudolf Schürer, Wolfgang Ch. Schmid
On Ergodic Measures for McKean–Vlasov Stochastic Equations A. Yu. Veretennikov
On the Distribution of Some New Explicit Inversive Pseudorandom Numbers and Vectors Arne Winterhof
Error Analysis of Splines for Periodic Problems Using Lattice Designs Xiaoyan Zeng, King-Tai Leung, Fred J. Hickernell