Fatal vs non-fatal:

Fatal	Non-Fatal	What it tests
ASSERT_TRUE(condition);	<pre>EXPECT_TRUE(condition);</pre>	condition is true
ASSERT_FALSE(condition);	<pre>EXPECT_FALSE(condition);</pre>	condition is not true

Basic assertions:

Fatal	Non-Fatal	What it tests
ASSERT_EQ(x, y);	<pre>EXPECT_EQ(x, y);</pre>	x == y
ASSERT_NE(x, y);	EXPECT_NE(x, y);	x != y
ASSERT_LT(x, y);	EXPECT_LT(x, y);	x < y
ASSERT_LE(x, y);	EXPECT_LE(x, y);	x <= y
ASSERT_GT(x, y);	EXPECT_GT(x, y);	x > y
ASSERT_GE(x, y);	EXPECT_GE(x, y);	x >= y

Assertions on C strings (char*):

Fatal	Non-Fatal	What it tests
ASSERT_STREQ(x,y);	<pre>EXPECT_STREQ(x,y);</pre>	x and y have the same content
ASSERT_STRNE(x,y);	<pre>EXPECT_STRNE(x,y);</pre>	x and y have different contents
ASSERT_STRCASEEQ(x,y);	<pre>EXPECT_STRCASEEQ(x,y);</pre>	x and y have the same content, ignoring case
ASSERT_STRCASENE(x,y);	<pre>EXPECT_STRCASENE(x,y);</pre>	x and y have different contents, ignoring case

Assertions on exceptions:

Fatal	Non-Fatal	What it tests		
ASSERT_THROW(some_statement, exceptionType);	EXPECT_THROW(some_statement, exceptionType);	some_statement throws an exception of the exact given type		
ASSERT_ANY_THROW(some_statement);	EXPECT_ANY_THROW(some_statement);	some_statement throws an exception of any type		
ASSERT_NO_THROW(some_statement);	EXPECT_NO_THROW(some_statement);	some_statement throws no exception		