wrangle_act

November 21, 2020

```
In [94]: import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import requests
    import os
    import tweepy
    import json
    import time
    import datetime
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    % matplotlib inline
```

0.0.1 Data Gathering

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Out[2]:		tweet_id	in_reply_to_status_id	in_reply_to_user_id
	0	892420643555336193	NaN	NaN
	1	892177421306343426	NaN	NaN
	2	891815181378084864	NaN	NaN
	3	891689557279858688	NaN	NaN
	4	891327558926688256	NaN	NaN
	5	891087950875897856	NaN	NaN
	6	890971913173991426	NaN	NaN
	7	890729181411237888	NaN	NaN
	8	890609185150312448	NaN	NaN
	9	890240255349198849	NaN	NaN
	10	890006608113172480	NaN	NaN
	11	889880896479866881	NaN	NaN
	12	889665388333682689	NaN	NaN
	13	889638837579907072	NaN	NaN
	14	889531135344209921	NaN	NaN
	15	889278841981685760	NaN	NaN
	16	888917238123831296	NaN	NaN
	17	888804989199671297	NaN	NaN

```
888554962724278272
                                            NaN
                                                                  NaN
18
19
   888202515573088257
                                            NaN
                                                                  NaN
                     timestamp
    2017-08-01 16:23:56 +0000
0
    2017-08-01 00:17:27 +0000
1
2
    2017-07-31 00:18:03 +0000
3
    2017-07-30 15:58:51 +0000
    2017-07-29 16:00:24 +0000
4
    2017-07-29 00:08:17 +0000
5
    2017-07-28 16:27:12 +0000
6
7
    2017-07-28 00:22:40 +0000
    2017-07-27 16:25:51 +0000
8
    2017-07-26 15:59:51 +0000
9
10 2017-07-26 00:31:25 +0000
11 2017-07-25 16:11:53 +0000
12 2017-07-25 01:55:32 +0000
13 2017-07-25 00:10:02 +0000
14 2017-07-24 17:02:04 +0000
15 2017-07-24 00:19:32 +0000
16 2017-07-23 00:22:39 +0000
17 2017-07-22 16:56:37 +0000
18 2017-07-22 00:23:06 +0000
   2017-07-21 01:02:36 +0000
                                                 source \
0
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1
2
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
3
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
4
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
5
6
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
7
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
8
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
9
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
10
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
12
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
13
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
14
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
15
16
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
17
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
    <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                        retweeted_status_id \
                                                    text
```

```
0
    This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
                                                                         NaN
                                                                         NaN
1
   This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
2
   This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
                                                                         NaN
3
   This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
                                                                         NaN
   This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
4
                                                                         NaN
    Here we have a majestic great white breaching ...
                                                                         NaN
5
6
   Meet Jax. He enjoys ice cream so much he gets ...
                                                                         {\tt NaN}
7
   When you watch your owner call another dog a g...
                                                                         NaN
   This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
                                                                         NaN
8
9
   This is Cassie. She is a college pup. Studying...
                                                                         NaN
10 This is Koda. He is a South Australian decksha...
                                                                         NaN
   This is Bruno. He is a service shark. Only get...
11
                                                                         NaN
12 Here's a puppo that seems to be on the fence a...
                                                                         NaN
   This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
                                                                          NaN
14 This is Stuart. He's sporting his favorite fan...
                                                                          NaN
15 This is Oliver. You're witnessing one of his m...
                                                                         NaN
16 This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
                                                                         NaN
   This is Zeke. He has a new stick. Very proud o...
                                                                         NaN
17
18 This is Ralphus. He's powering up. Attempting ...
                                                                          NaN
19 RT @dog_rates: This is Canela. She attempted s...
                                                                8.874740e+17
    retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
0
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
1
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
2
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
3
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
4
                                                      NaN
                          NaN
5
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
6
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
7
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
8
9
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
10
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
11
                         NaN
12
                                                      {\tt NaN}
13
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
14
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
15
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
16
17
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
18
                          NaN
                                                      NaN
                4.196984e+09 2017-07-19 00:47:34 +0000
19
                                         expanded_urls rating_numerator \
0
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                                        13
1
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                        13
2
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                        12
3
    https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                        13
```

```
5
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891087950...
                                                                                 13
        6
            https://gofundme.com/ydvmve-surgery-for-jax,ht...
                                                                                 13
        7
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890729181...
                                                                                 13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
        8
                                                                                 13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890240255...
        9
                                                                                 14
        10
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890006608...
                                                                                 13
        11
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889880896...
                                                                                 13
        12 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889665388...
                                                                                 13
        13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889638837...
                                                                                 12
        14 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889531135...
                                                                                 13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889278841...
        15
                                                                                 13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888917238...
        16
                                                                                 12
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888804989...
        17
                                                                                 13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888554962...
        18
                                                                                 13
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887473957...
        19
                                                                                 13
            rating_denominator
                                     name
                                            doggo floofer pupper
                                                                   puppo
        0
                                                     None
                                                             None
                             10
                                  Phineas
                                             None
                                                                    None
        1
                             10
                                                             None
                                                                    None
                                    Tilly
                                             None
                                                     None
        2
                             10
                                   Archie
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        3
                             10
                                     Darla
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        4
                             10
                                 Franklin
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        5
                             10
                                     None
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        6
                             10
                                       Jax
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        7
                             10
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
                                      None
                                             None
        8
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
                             10
                                      Zoey
                                             None
        9
                             10
                                   Cassie
                                            doggo
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        10
                             10
                                      Koda
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
                             10
                                     Bruno
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        11
        12
                             10
                                      None
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                   puppo
        13
                             10
                                       Ted
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        14
                             10
                                   Stuart
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                   puppo
                                   Oliver
        15
                             10
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        16
                             10
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
                                       Jim
                                             None
        17
                             10
                                      Zeke
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        18
                             10
                                  Ralphus
                                             None
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
        19
                                   Canela
                                                     None
                                                             None
                                                                    None
                             10
                                             None
In [3]: r = requests.get("https://d17h27t6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_imag
In [4]: with open('image-predictions.tsv', mode ='wb') as file:
            file.write(r.content)
        image_prediction= pd.read_csv("image-predictions.tsv", sep='\t')
In [5]: image_prediction.head()
Out [5]:
                      tweet_id
                                                                           jpg_url \
           666020888022790149 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
```

https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...

12

```
1 666029285002620928 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
                              https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
        2 666033412701032449
                              https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-lEu.jpg
        3 666044226329800704
        4 666049248165822465 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
           img_num
                                             p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                              p2 \
                                        р1
        0
                    Welsh_springer_spaniel 0.465074
                                                        True
                                                                          collie
        1
                                   redbone 0.506826
                                                        True miniature_pinscher
        2
                           German_shepherd 0.596461
                                                                       malinois
                1
                                                        True
                                                                         redbone
        3
                1
                      Rhodesian_ridgeback 0.408143
                                                        True
        4
                        miniature_pinscher 0.560311
                 1
                                                        True
                                                                      Rottweiler
                                                  p3_conf p3_dog
           p2_conf p2_dog
                                              рЗ
        0 0.156665
                      True
                               Shetland_sheepdog 0.061428
                                                              True
        1 0.074192
                       True Rhodesian_ridgeback 0.072010
                                                              True
        2 0.138584
                      True
                                     bloodhound 0.116197
                                                              True
        3 0.360687
                      True
                            miniature_pinscher 0.222752
                                                              True
        4 0.243682
                      True
                                       Doberman 0.154629
                                                              True
In [8]: key = "jwMXvrwZAq32taUM3ME6rBqSZ"
        key_secret = "MP6ZHCLUxkYMpFYcbLU4gs73K7Ii8LvYolH2Dze16KSjNOGzwN"
        token = "1320462708689555458-eXH5w7VmKLKRYygDeLtRL151Hmr8Yp"
        token_secret = "Hg5CClgxbVZx4aIBahaqgUrTZlh1u0LIZW4gI1H6hAEoV"
        auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(key, key_secret)
        auth.set_access_token(token, token_secret)
        api = tweepy.API(auth)
In [9]: tweet_ids = list(twitter_archive.tweet_id)
        tweet_data = {}
        for tweet in tweet_ids:
            try:
                tweet_status = api.get_status(tweet, wait_on_rate_limit=True, wait_on_rate_limit
                tweet_data[str(tweet)] = tweet_status._json
                print("Error for: " + str(tweet))
Error for: 888202515573088257
Error for: 873697596434513921
Error for: 872668790621863937
Error for: 872261713294495745
Error for: 869988702071779329
Error for: 866816280283807744
Error for: 861769973181624320
Error for: 856602993587888130
Error for: 851953902622658560
```

```
Error for: 845459076796616705
Error for: 844704788403113984
Error for: 842892208864923648
Error for: 837366284874571778
Error for: 837012587749474308
Error for: 829374341691346946
Error for: 827228250799742977
Error for: 812747805718642688
Error for: 802247111496568832
Error for: 779123168116150273
Error for: 775096608509886464
Error for: 771004394259247104
Error for: 770743923962707968
Error for: 759566828574212096
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 741
Error for: 754011816964026368
Error for: 680055455951884288
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 741
In [10]: with open('tweet_json.txt', 'w') as file:
             json.dump(tweet_data, file)
In [11]: with open('tweet_json.txt') as file:
             data = json.load(file)
         df_list = []
         for tweet_id in data.keys():
             retweets = data[tweet_id]['retweet_count']
             favorites = data[tweet_id]['favorite_count']
             df_list.append({'tweet_id': tweet_id,
                                  'retweets': retweets,
                                  'favorites': favorites})
         tweets_df = pd.DataFrame(df_list, columns = ['tweet_id', 'retweets', 'favorites'])
         tweets_df.head(30)
Out[11]:
                       tweet_id retweets favorites
         0
             892420643555336193
                                      7484
                                                35437
         1
             892177421306343426
                                      5551
                                                30653
         2
             891815181378084864
                                                23060
                                      3678
             891689557279858688
                                      7657
                                                38733
             891327558926688256
                                      8262
                                                36991
             891087950875897856
         5
                                      2765
                                                18645
         6
             890971913173991426
                                      1796
                                                10838
         7
             890729181411237888
                                     16748
                                                59710
             890609185150312448
                                      3819
                                                25666
```

9	890240255349198849	6503	29299
10	890006608113172480	6508	28230
11	889880896479866881	4421	25682
12	889665388333682689	8872	44132
13	889638837579907072	3972	24836
14	889531135344209921	2004	13962
15	889278841981685760	4727	23172
16	888917238123831296	3979	26786
17	888804989199671297	3754	23504
18	888554962724278272	3068	18122
19	888078434458587136	3076	20034
20	887705289381826560	4790	27852
21	887517139158093824	10455	42650
22	887473957103951883	15955	63167
23	887343217045368832	9341	30965
24	887101392804085760	5291	28175
25	886983233522544640	6786	32014
26	886736880519319552	2830	10995
27	886680336477933568	3976	20686
28	886366144734445568	2808	19429
29	886267009285017600	4	110

0.0.2 Assessment

In [12]: twitter_archive.shape

Out[12]: (2356, 17)

In [13]: twitter_archive.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2356 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 17 columns):

tweet_id 2356 non-null int64 in_reply_to_status_id 78 non-null float64 in_reply_to_user_id 78 non-null float64 timestamp 2356 non-null object source 2356 non-null object 2356 non-null object text retweeted_status_id 181 non-null float64 retweeted_status_user_id 181 non-null float64 181 non-null object retweeted_status_timestamp 2297 non-null object expanded_urls rating_numerator 2356 non-null int64 rating_denominator 2356 non-null int64 2356 non-null object namedoggo 2356 non-null object floofer 2356 non-null object 2356 non-null object pupper

```
2356 non-null object
puppo
dtypes: float64(4), int64(3), object(10)
memory usage: 313.0+ KB
In [15]: sum(twitter_archive.duplicated())
Out[15]: 0
In [16]: twitter_archive.isnull().sum()
Out[16]: tweet id
                                           0
         in_reply_to_status_id
                                        2278
                                        2278
         in_reply_to_user_id
         timestamp
                                           0
                                           0
         source
         text
                                           0
         retweeted_status_id
                                        2175
         retweeted_status_user_id
                                        2175
         retweeted_status_timestamp
                                        2175
         expanded_urls
                                          59
         rating_numerator
                                           0
         rating_denominator
                                           0
         name
                                           0
                                           0
         doggo
                                           0
         floofer
                                           0
         pupper
         puppo
         dtype: int64
In [17]: image_prediction.shape
Out[17]: (2075, 12)
In [18]: image_prediction.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2075 entries, 0 to 2074
Data columns (total 12 columns):
            2075 non-null int64
tweet_id
            2075 non-null object
jpg_url
            2075 non-null int64
img_num
            2075 non-null object
р1
p1_conf
            2075 non-null float64
            2075 non-null bool
p1_dog
            2075 non-null object
p2
p2_conf
            2075 non-null float64
p2_dog
            2075 non-null bool
            2075 non-null object
рЗ
```

```
p3_conf
            2075 non-null float64
p3_dog
            2075 non-null bool
dtypes: bool(3), float64(3), int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 152.1+ KB
In [19]: sum(image_prediction.duplicated())
Out[19]: 0
In [20]: image_prediction.isnull().sum()
Out[20]: tweet_id
                     0
         jpg_url
                     0
                     0
         img_num
                     0
         р1
         p1_conf
                     0
         p1_dog
                     0
         p2
                     0
         p2_conf
                     0
                     0
         p2_dog
         рЗ
                     0
                     0
         p3_conf
         p3_dog
                     0
         dtype: int64
In [21]: image_prediction.tail(30)
Out [21]:
                         tweet_id
                                                                              jpg_url \
         2045
               886366144734445568
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DEOBTnQUwAApKEH.jpg
         2046 886680336477933568
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DE4fEDzWAAAyHMM.jpg
         2047
               886736880519319552
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DE5Se8FXcAAJFx4.jpg
         2048 886983233522544640
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DE8yicJWOAAAvBJ.jpg
         2049 887101392804085760
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DE-eAq6UwAA-jaE.jpg
         2050 887343217045368832
                                   https://pbs.twimg.com/ext_tw_video_thumb/88734...
         2051
              887473957103951883
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFDw2tyUQAAAFke.jpg
         2052 887517139158093824
                                   https://pbs.twimg.com/ext_tw_video_thumb/88751...
         2053 887705289381826560
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFHDQBbXgAEqY7t.jpg
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFMWn56WsAAkA7B.jpg
         2054
               888078434458587136
         2055 888202515573088257
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFDw2tyUQAAAFke.jpg
         2056 888554962724278272
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFTH_O-UQAACu20.jpg
         2057
               888804989199671297
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFWra-3VYAA2piG.jpg
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFYRgsOUQAARGhO.jpg
         2058
               888917238123831296
         2059
                                   https://pbs.twimg.com/ext_tw_video_thumb/88927...
               889278841981685760
         2060
               889531135344209921
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFg_2PVWOAEHN3p.jpg
         2061 889638837579907072
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFihzFfXsAYGDPR.jpg
         2062 889665388333682689
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFi579UWsAAatzw.jpg
         2063 889880896479866881
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF199B1WsAITKsg.jpg
         2064 890006608113172480
                                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFnwSY4WAAAMliS.jpg
```

```
2065
      890240255349198849
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFrEyVuWOAAO3t9.jpg
2066
      890609185150312448
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFwUU__XcAEpyXI.jpg
2067
      890729181411237888
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFyBahAVwAAhUTd.jpg
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF1e0mZXUAALUcq.jpg
2068
      890971913173991426
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF3HwyEWsAABqE6.jpg
2069
      891087950875897856
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF6hr6BUMAAzZgT.jpg
2070
      891327558926688256
2071
      891689557279858688
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg
2072
      891815181378084864
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
2073
      892177421306343426
2074
      892420643555336193
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
      img_num
                                            p1_conf
                                                      p1_dog
2045
                          French_bulldog
                                           0.999201
            1
                                                        True
            1
2046
                              convertible
                                           0.738995
                                                       False
2047
            1
                                   kuvasz
                                           0.309706
                                                        True
2048
            2
                                Chihuahua 0.793469
                                                        True
2049
            1
                                  Samoyed
                                           0.733942
                                                        True
2050
            1
                        Mexican_hairless
                                                        True
                                           0.330741
            2
                                 Pembroke
                                                        True
2051
                                           0.809197
2052
            1
                                limousine
                                           0.130432
                                                       False
2053
            1
                                   basset
                                           0.821664
                                                        True
            1
                          French_bulldog
2054
                                           0.995026
                                                        True
2055
            2
                                 Pembroke
                                           0.809197
                                                        True
            3
2056
                          Siberian_husky
                                           0.700377
                                                        True
2057
            1
                                                        True
                        golden_retriever
                                           0.469760
2058
            1
                        golden_retriever
                                                        True
                                           0.714719
2059
            1
                                  whippet
                                           0.626152
                                                        True
2060
            1
                        golden_retriever
                                           0.953442
                                                        True
            1
2061
                          French_bulldog
                                           0.991650
                                                        True
2062
            1
                                 Pembroke
                                           0.966327
                                                        True
2063
                          French_bulldog
                                                        True
            1
                                           0.377417
2064
            1
                                  Samoyed
                                           0.957979
                                                        True
2065
            1
                                 Pembroke
                                           0.511319
                                                        True
2066
            1
                           Irish_terrier
                                           0.487574
                                                        True
            2
2067
                              Pomeranian
                                           0.566142
                                                        True
            1
2068
                             Appenzeller
                                           0.341703
                                                        True
                Chesapeake_Bay_retriever
2069
            1
                                           0.425595
                                                        True
2070
                                                        True
                                   basset
                                           0.555712
2071
            1
                             paper_towel
                                           0.170278
                                                       False
2072
            1
                                Chihuahua
                                           0.716012
                                                        True
2073
            1
                                Chihuahua
                                           0.323581
                                                        True
2074
            1
                                   orange
                                           0.097049
                                                       False
                        p2
                             p2_conf
                                       p2_dog
                                                                          рЗ
2045
                 Chihuahua
                            0.000361
                                         True
                                                                 Boston_bull
2046
                sports_car
                            0.139952
                                        False
                                                                   car wheel
2047
           Great_Pyrenees
                            0.186136
                                         True
                                                              Dandie_Dinmont
2048
              toy_terrier
                            0.143528
                                         True
                                                                  can_opener
```

2049	Eskimo_dog	0.035029	True	Staffordshire_bullterrier
2050	sea_lion	0.275645	False	Weimaraner
2051	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle
2052	tow_truck	0.029175	False	${ t shopping_cart}$
2053	redbone	0.087582	True	Weimaraner
2054	pug	0.000932	True	${\tt bull_mastiff}$
2055	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle
2056	Eskimo_dog	0.166511	True	malamute
2057	Labrador_retriever	0.184172	True	${\tt English_setter}$
2058	Tibetan_mastiff	0.120184	True	Labrador_retriever
2059	borzoi	0.194742	True	Saluki
2060	Labrador_retriever	0.013834	True	redbone
2061	boxer	0.002129	True	Staffordshire_bullterrier
2062	Cardigan	0.027356	True	basenji
2063	Labrador_retriever	0.151317	True	muzzle
2064	Pomeranian	0.013884	True	chow
2065	Cardigan	0.451038	True	Chihuahua
2066	${\tt Irish_setter}$	0.193054	True	${\tt Chesapeake_Bay_retriever}$
2067	Eskimo_dog	0.178406	True	Pembroke
2068	Border_collie	0.199287	True	ice_lolly
2069	Irish_terrier	0.116317	True	${\tt Indian_elephant}$
2070	English_springer	0.225770	True	<pre>German_short-haired_pointer</pre>
2071	Labrador_retriever	0.168086	True	spatula
2072	malamute	0.078253	True	kelpie
2073	Pekinese	0.090647	True	papillon
2074	bagel	0.085851	False	banana
	_			
	p3_conf p3_dog			
2045	0.000076 True			

2046 0.044173 False 2047 0.086346 True 2048 0.032253 False 2049 0.029705 True 2050 0.134203 True 2051 0.038915 True 2052 0.026321 False 2053 0.026236 True 2054 0.000903 True 2055 0.038915 True 2056 0.111411 True 2057 0.073482 True 2058 True 0.105506 2059 0.027351 True 2060 True 0.007958 2061 0.001498 True 2062 0.004633 True 2063 0.082981 False 2064 0.008167 True

```
2065 0.029248
                           True
         2066 0.118184
                           True
         2067 0.076507
                           True
         2068 0.193548
                          False
         2069 0.076902
                          False
         2070 0.175219
                           True
         2071 0.040836
                          False
                           True
         2072 0.031379
         2073 0.068957
                           True
         2074 0.076110
                          False
In [22]: tweets_df.shape
Out[22]: (2331, 3)
In [23]: sum(tweets_df.duplicated())
Out[23]: 0
In [24]: tweets_df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2331 entries, 0 to 2330
Data columns (total 3 columns):
tweet_id
             2331 non-null object
retweets
             2331 non-null int64
favorites
             2331 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 54.7+ KB
In [25]: tweets_df.isnull().sum()
Out[25]: tweet_id
                      0
         retweets
                      0
         favorites
         dtype: int64
In [26]: twitter_archive.tail()
Out[26]:
                         tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
         2351 666049248165822465
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         2352 666044226329800704
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         2353 666033412701032449
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         2354 666029285002620928
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         2355 666020888022790149
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
                               timestamp \
         2351 2015-11-16 00:24:50 +0000
```

```
2353 2015-11-15 23:21:54 +0000
         2354 2015-11-15 23:05:30 +0000
         2355 2015-11-15 22:32:08 +0000
                                                            source
               <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2352
              <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
              <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2353
               <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2354
               <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2355
                                                              text
                                                                    retweeted_status_id \
               Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj...
                                                                                     NaN
         2352 This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf...
                                                                                     NaN
         2353 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main...
                                                                                    NaN
         2354
              This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up...
                                                                                    NaN
         2355
              Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye...
                                                                                     NaN
               retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
         2351
                                     NaN
                                                                 NaN
         2352
                                     NaN
                                                                 NaN
         2353
                                     NaN
                                                                 NaN
         2354
                                                                 NaN
                                     NaN
         2355
                                     NaN
                                                                 NaN
                                                    expanded_urls rating_numerator
         2351
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
                                                                                    5
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
                                                                                    6
         2352
         2353
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                                    9
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
                                                                                    7
         2354
         2355
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                                    8
               rating_denominator
                                    name doggo floofer pupper puppo
         2351
                                         None
                                                  None
                                                         None None
                                10
                                    None
         2352
                                10
                                       a None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         2353
                                10
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None None
         2354
                                       a None
                                                  None
                                                         None None
                                10
         2355
                                10
                                    None None
                                                  None
                                                         None None
In [33]: image_prediction.tail()
Out [33]:
                                                                             jpg_url \
                         tweet_id
         2070 891327558926688256
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF6hr6BUMAAzZgT.jpg
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg
         2071 891689557279858688
         2072 891815181378084864
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
         2073 892177421306343426
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
         2074 892420643555336193
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
```

2352 2015-11-16 00:04:52 +0000

```
img_num
                                 р1
                                     p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                       p2
                                                                            p2_conf \
         2070
                     2
                             basset 0.555712
                                                 True
                                                         English_springer 0.225770
         2071
                        paper_towel 0.170278
                                                False Labrador_retriever 0.168086
                     1
                     1
         2072
                          Chihuahua 0.716012
                                                 True
                                                                 malamute 0.078253
         2073
                     1
                          Chihuahua 0.323581
                                                                 Pekinese 0.090647
                                                 True
         2074
                     1
                             orange 0.097049
                                                False
                                                                    bagel 0.085851
                                                              p3_dog
               p2_dog
                                                рЗ
                                                     p3_conf
         2070
                 True
                      German_short-haired_pointer 0.175219
                                                                True
         2071
                 True
                                           spatula 0.040836
                                                               False
         2072
                 True
                                            kelpie 0.031379
                                                                True
         2073
                 True
                                          papillon 0.068957
                                                                True
         2074
                False
                                            banana 0.076110
                                                               False
In [27]: twitter_archive['doggo'].nunique()
Out[27]: 2
In [28]: twitter_archive['floofer'].nunique()
Out[28]: 2
In [29]: twitter_archive['name'].unique()
Out[29]: array(['Phineas', 'Tilly', 'Archie', 'Darla', 'Franklin', 'None', 'Jax',
                'Zoey', 'Cassie', 'Koda', 'Bruno', 'Ted', 'Stuart', 'Oliver', 'Jim',
                'Zeke', 'Ralphus', 'Canela', 'Gerald', 'Jeffrey', 'such', 'Maya',
                'Mingus', 'Derek', 'Roscoe', 'Waffles', 'Jimbo', 'Maisey', 'Lilly',
                'Earl', 'Lola', 'Kevin', 'Yogi', 'Noah', 'Bella', 'Grizzwald',
                'Rusty', 'Gus', 'Stanley', 'Alfy', 'Koko', 'Rey', 'Gary', 'a',
                'Elliot', 'Louis', 'Jesse', 'Romeo', 'Bailey', 'Duddles', 'Jack',
                'Emmy', 'Steven', 'Beau', 'Snoopy', 'Shadow', 'Terrance', 'Aja',
                'Penny', 'Dante', 'Nelly', 'Ginger', 'Benedict', 'Venti', 'Goose',
                'Nugget', 'Cash', 'Coco', 'Jed', 'Sebastian', 'Walter', 'Sierra',
                'Monkey', 'Harry', 'Kody', 'Lassie', 'Rover', 'Napolean', 'Dawn',
                'Boomer', 'Cody', 'Rumble', 'Clifford', 'quite', 'Dewey', 'Scout',
                'Gizmo', 'Cooper', 'Harold', 'Shikha', 'Jamesy', 'Lili', 'Sammy',
                'Meatball', 'Paisley', 'Albus', 'Neptune', 'Quinn', 'Belle',
                'Zooey', 'Dave', 'Jersey', 'Hobbes', 'Burt', 'Lorenzo', 'Carl',
                'Jordy', 'Milky', 'Trooper', 'Winston', 'Sophie', 'Wyatt', 'Rosie',
                'Thor', 'Oscar', 'Luna', 'Callie', 'Cermet', 'George', 'Marlee',
                'Arya', 'Einstein', 'Alice', 'Rumpole', 'Benny', 'Aspen', 'Jarod',
                'Wiggles', 'General', 'Sailor', 'Astrid', 'Iggy', 'Snoop', 'Kyle',
                'Leo', 'Riley', 'Gidget', 'Noosh', 'Odin', 'Jerry', 'Charlie',
                'Georgie', 'Rontu', 'Cannon', 'Furzey', 'Daisy', 'Tuck', 'Barney',
                'Vixen', 'Jarvis', 'Mimosa', 'Pickles', 'Bungalo', 'Brady', 'Margo',
                'Sadie', 'Hank', 'Tycho', 'Stephan', 'Indie', 'Winnie', 'Bentley',
                'Ken', 'Max', 'Maddie', 'Pipsy', 'Monty', 'Sojourner', 'Odie',
```

```
'Arlo', 'Sunny', 'Vincent', 'Lucy', 'Clark', 'Mookie', 'Meera',
'Buddy', 'Ava', 'Rory', 'Eli', 'Ash', 'Tucker', 'Tobi', 'Chester',
'Wilson', 'Sunshine', 'Lipton', 'Gabby', 'Bronte', 'Poppy', 'Rhino',
'Willow', 'not', 'Orion', 'Eevee', 'Smiley', 'Logan', 'Moreton',
'Klein', 'Miguel', 'Emanuel', 'Kuyu', 'Dutch', 'Pete', 'Scooter',
'Reggie', 'Kyro', 'Samson', 'Loki', 'Mia', 'Malcolm', 'Dexter',
'Alfie', 'Fiona', 'one', 'Mutt', 'Bear', 'Doobert', 'Beebop',
'Alexander', 'Sailer', 'Brutus', 'Kona', 'Boots', 'Ralphie', 'Phil',
'Cupid', 'Pawnd', 'Pilot', 'Ike', 'Mo', 'Toby', 'Sweet', 'Pablo',
'Nala', 'Balto', 'Crawford', 'Gabe', 'Mattie', 'Jimison',
'Hercules', 'Duchess', 'Harlso', 'Sampson', 'Sundance', 'Luca',
'Flash', 'Finn', 'Peaches', 'Howie', 'Jazzy', 'Anna', 'Bo',
'Seamus', 'Wafer', 'Chelsea', 'Tom', 'Moose', 'Florence', 'Autumn',
'Dido', 'Eugene', 'Herschel', 'Strudel', 'Tebow', 'Chloe', 'Betty',
'Timber', 'Binky', 'Dudley', 'Comet', 'Larry', 'Levi', 'Akumi',
'Titan', 'Olivia', 'Alf', 'Oshie', 'Bruce', 'Chubbs', 'Sky',
'Atlas', 'Eleanor', 'Layla', 'Rocky', 'Baron', 'Tyr', 'Bauer',
'Swagger', 'Brandi', 'Mary', 'Moe', 'Halo', 'Augie', 'Craig', 'Sam',
'Hunter', 'Pavlov', 'Maximus', 'Wallace', 'Ito', 'Milo', 'Ollie',
'Cali', 'Lennon', 'incredibly', 'Major', 'Duke', 'Reginald',
'Sansa', 'Shooter', 'Django', 'Diogi', 'Sonny', 'Philbert',
'Marley', 'Severus', 'Ronnie', 'Anakin', 'Bones', 'Mauve', 'Chef',
'Doc', 'Sobe', 'Longfellow', 'Mister', 'Iroh', 'Baloo', 'Stubert',
'Paull', 'Timison', 'Davey', 'Pancake', 'Tyrone', 'Snicku', 'Ruby',
'Brody', 'Rizzy', 'Mack', 'Butter', 'Nimbus', 'Laika', 'Dobby',
'Juno', 'Maude', 'Lily', 'Newt', 'Benji', 'Nida', 'Robin',
'Monster', 'BeBe', 'Remus', 'Mabel', 'Misty', 'Happy', 'Mosby',
'Maggie', 'Leela', 'Ralphy', 'Brownie', 'Meyer', 'Stella', 'mad',
'Frank', 'Tonks', 'Lincoln', 'Oakley', 'Dale', 'Rizzo', 'Arnie',
'Pinot', 'Dallas', 'Hero', 'Frankie', 'Stormy', 'Mairi', 'Loomis',
'Godi', 'Kenny', 'Deacon', 'Timmy', 'Harper', 'Chipson', 'Combo',
'Dash', 'Bell', 'Hurley', 'Jay', 'Mya', 'Strider', 'an', 'Wesley',
'Solomon', 'Huck', 'very', 'O', 'Blue', 'Finley', 'Sprinkles',
'Heinrich', 'Shakespeare', 'Fizz', 'Chip', 'Grey', 'Roosevelt',
'Gromit', 'Willem', 'Dakota', 'Dixie', 'Al', 'Jackson', 'just',
'Carbon', 'DonDon', 'Kirby', 'Lou', 'Nollie', 'Chevy', 'Tito',
'Louie', 'Rupert', 'Rufus', 'Brudge', 'Shadoe', 'Colby', 'Angel',
'Brat', 'Tove', 'my', 'Aubie', 'Kota', 'Eve', 'Glenn', 'Shelby',
'Sephie', 'Bonaparte', 'Albert', 'Wishes', 'Rose', 'Theo', 'Rocco',
'Fido', 'Emma', 'Spencer', 'Lilli', 'Boston', 'Brandonald', 'Corey',
'Leonard', 'Chompsky', 'Beckham', 'Devón', 'Gert', 'Watson',
'Rubio', 'Keith', 'Dex', 'Carly', 'Ace', 'Tayzie', 'Grizzie',
'Fred', 'Gilbert', 'Zoe', 'Stewie', 'Calvin', 'Lilah', 'Spanky',
'Jameson', 'Piper', 'Atticus', 'Blu', 'Dietrich', 'Divine', 'Tripp',
'his', 'Cora', 'Huxley', 'Keurig', 'Bookstore', 'Linus', 'Abby',
'Shaggy', 'Shiloh', 'Gustav', 'Arlen', 'Percy', 'Lenox', 'Sugar',
'Harvey', 'Blanket', 'actually', 'Geno', 'Stark', 'Beya', 'Kilo',
'Kayla', 'Maxaroni', 'Doug', 'Edmund', 'Aqua', 'Theodore', 'Chase',
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'getting', 'Rorie', 'Simba', 'Charles', 'Bayley', 'Axel',
'Storkson', 'Remy', 'Chadrick', 'Kellogg', 'Buckley', 'Livvie',
'Terry', 'Hermione', 'Ralpher', 'Aldrick', 'this', 'unacceptable',
'Rooney', 'Crystal', 'Ziva', 'Stefan', 'Pupcasso', 'Puff',
'Flurpson', 'Coleman', 'Enchilada', 'Raymond', 'all', 'Rueben',
'Cilantro', 'Karll', 'Sprout', 'Blitz', 'Bloop', 'Lillie',
'Ashleigh', 'Kreggory', 'Sarge', 'Luther', 'Ivar', 'Jangle',
'Schnitzel', 'Panda', 'Berkeley', 'Ralphé', 'Charleson', 'Clyde',
'Harnold', 'Sid', 'Pippa', 'Otis', 'Carper', 'Bowie',
'Alexanderson', 'Suki', 'Barclay', 'Skittle', 'Ebby', 'Flávio',
'Smokey', 'Link', 'Jennifur', 'Ozzy', 'Bluebert', 'Stephanus',
'Bubbles', 'old', 'Zeus', 'Bertson', 'Nico', 'Michelangelope',
'Siba', 'Calbert', 'Curtis', 'Travis', 'Thumas', 'Kanu', 'Lance',
'Opie', 'Kane', 'Olive', 'Chuckles', 'Staniel', 'Sora', 'Beemo',
'Gunner', 'infuriating', 'Lacy', 'Tater', 'Olaf', 'Cecil', 'Vince',
'Karma', 'Billy', 'Walker', 'Rodney', 'Klevin', 'Malikai', 'Bobble',
'River', 'Jebberson', 'Remington', 'Farfle', 'Jiminus', 'Clarkus',
'Finnegus', 'Cupcake', 'Kathmandu', 'Ellie', 'Katie', 'Kara',
'Adele', 'Zara', 'Ambrose', 'Jimothy', 'Bode', 'Terrenth', 'Reese',
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'Rudy', 'Fiji', 'Rilo', 'Bilbo', 'Coopson', 'Yoda', 'Millie',
'Chet', 'Crouton', 'Daniel', 'Kaia', 'Murphy', 'Dotsy', 'Eazy',
'Coops', 'Fillup', 'Miley', 'Charl', 'Reagan', 'Yukon', 'CeCe',
'Cuddles', 'Claude', 'Jessiga', 'Carter', 'Ole', 'Pherb', 'Blipson',
'Reptar', 'Trevith', 'Berb', 'Bob', 'Colin', 'Brian', 'Oliviér',
'Grady', 'Kobe', 'Freddery', 'Bodie', 'Dunkin', 'Wally', 'Tupawc',
'Amber', 'Edgar', 'Teddy', 'Kingsley', 'Brockly', 'Richie', 'Molly',
'Vinscent', 'Cedrick', 'Hazel', 'Lolo', 'Erig', 'Phred', 'the',
'Oddie', 'Maxwell', 'Geoff', 'Covach', 'Durg', 'Fynn', 'Ricky',
'Herald', 'Lucky', 'Ferg', 'Trip', 'Clarence', 'Hamrick', 'Brad',
'Pubert', 'Frönq', 'Derby', 'Lizzie', 'Ember', 'Blakely', 'Opal',
'Marq', 'Kramer', 'Barry', 'Gordon', 'Baxter', 'Mona', 'Horace',
'Crimson', 'Birf', 'Hammond', 'Lorelei', 'Marty', 'Brooks',
'Petrick', 'Hubertson', 'Gerbald', 'Oreo', 'Bruiser', 'Perry',
'Bobby', 'Jeph', 'Obi', 'Tino', 'Kulet', 'Sweets', 'Lupe', 'Tiger',
'Jiminy', 'Griffin', 'Banjo', 'Brandy', 'Lulu', 'Darrel', 'Taco',
'Joey', 'Patrick', 'Kreg', 'Todo', 'Tess', 'Ulysses', 'Toffee',
'Apollo', 'Asher', 'Glacier', 'Chuck', 'Champ', 'Ozzie', 'Griswold',
'Cheesy', 'Moofasa', 'Hector', 'Goliath', 'Kawhi', 'by', 'Emmie',
'Penelope', 'Willie', 'Rinna', 'Mike', 'William', 'Dwight', 'Evy',
'officially', 'Rascal', 'Linda', 'Tug', 'Tango', 'Grizz', 'Jerome',
'Crumpet', 'Jessifer', 'Izzy', 'Ralph', 'Sandy', 'Humphrey',
'Tassy', 'Juckson', 'Chuq', 'Tyrus', 'Karl', 'Godzilla', 'Vinnie',
'Kenneth', 'Herm', 'Bert', 'Striker', 'Donny', 'Pepper', 'Bernie',
'Buddah', 'Lenny', 'Arnold', 'Zuzu', 'Mollie', 'Laela', 'Tedders',
'Superpup', 'Rufio', 'Jeb', 'Rodman', 'Jonah', 'Chesney', 'life',
'Henry', 'Bobbay', 'Mitch', 'Kaiya', 'Acro', 'Aiden', 'Obie', 'Dot',
'Shnuggles', 'Kendall', 'Jeffri', 'Steve', 'Mac', 'Fletcher',
```

```
'Kenzie', 'Pumpkin', 'Schnozz', 'Gustaf', 'Cheryl', 'Ed',
'Leonidas', 'Norman', 'Caryl', 'Scott', 'Taz', 'Darby', 'Jackie',
'light', 'Jazz', 'Franq', 'Pippin', 'Rolf', 'Snickers', 'Ridley',
'Cal', 'Bradley', 'Bubba', 'Tuco', 'Patch', 'Mojo', 'Batdog',
'Dylan', 'space', 'Mark', 'JD', 'Alejandro', 'Scruffers', 'Pip',
'Julius', 'Tanner', 'Sparky', 'Anthony', 'Holly', 'Jett', 'Amy',
'Sage', 'Andy', 'Mason', 'Trigger', 'Antony', 'Creg', 'Traviss',
'Gin', 'Jeffrie', 'Danny', 'Ester', 'Pluto', 'Bloo', 'Edd', 'Willy',
'Herb', 'Damon', 'Peanut', 'Nigel', 'Butters', 'Sandra', 'Fabio',
'Randall', 'Liam', 'Tommy', 'Ben', 'Raphael', 'Julio', 'Andru',
'Kloey', 'Shawwn', 'Skye', 'Kollin', 'Ronduh', 'Billl', 'Saydee',
'Dug', 'Tessa', 'Sully', 'Kirk', 'Ralf', 'Clarq', 'Jaspers',
'Samsom', 'Harrison', 'Chaz', 'Jeremy', 'Jaycob', 'Lambeau',
'Ruffles', 'Amélie', 'Bobb', 'Banditt', 'Kevon', 'Winifred', 'Hanz',
'Churlie', 'Zeek', 'Timofy', 'Maks', 'Jomathan', 'Kallie', 'Marvin',
'Spark', 'Gòrdón', 'Jo', 'DayZ', 'Jareld', 'Torque', 'Ron',
'Skittles', 'Cleopatricia', 'Erik', 'Stu', 'Tedrick', 'Filup',
'Kial', 'Naphaniel', 'Dook', 'Hall', 'Philippe', 'Biden', 'Fwed',
'Genevieve', 'Joshwa', 'Bradlay', 'Clybe', 'Keet', 'Carll',
'Jockson', 'Josep', 'Lugan', 'Christoper'], dtype=object)
```

Quality: 1. The columns on the file called twitter_archive have to many missing values. They should be dropped. 2. remove +0000 from timestamp 3. No need the imege number coulmn 4. Timestamp is object, it should be date 5. The collumn called name has invalid records such as a and none. It should be cleaned. 6. drop the text column 7. Clean the source list 8. Clean rating_numerator' values if they higher than 20

Tideness: 1. The file has doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo columns. It can be combined and created a new column called dog_type. 2. Combined the files called twitter_archive_cpy and tweets_df_cpy, and image_prediction_cpy

0.0.3 Cleaning Data

2 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>

```
text rating_numerator \
         O This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
                                                                             13
         1 This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                                            13
         2 This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
                                                                             12
            rating_denominator
                                  name doggo floofer pupper puppo
                            10 Phineas None
        0
                                                 None
                                                 None
                                                        None None
         1
                            10
                                  Tilly None
         2
                            10
                                 Archie None
                                                 None
                                                        None None
In [35]: twitter_archive_cpy.timestamp = twitter_archive_cpy.timestamp.str[:-5].str.strip()
In [37]: twitter_archive_cpy.timestamp.head(3)
Out[37]: 0
              2017-08-01 16:23:56
              2017-08-01 00:17:27
              2017-07-31 00:18:03
         Name: timestamp, dtype: object
In [38]: image_prediction_cpy.drop('img_num', axis=1, inplace=True)
In [39]: image_prediction_cpy.head(2)
Out [39]:
                      tweet_id
                                                                        jpg_url \
         O 666020888022790149 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAA0aMy.jpg
         1 666029285002620928 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
                                     p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                           p2_conf \
                                р1
           Welsh_springer_spaniel 0.465074
                                                                  collie 0.156665
                                                True
                           redbone 0.506826
                                                True miniature_pinscher 0.074192
                                          p3_conf
           p2_dog
                                                   p3_dog
              True
                      Shetland_sheepdog 0.061428
                                                     True
                   Rhodesian_ridgeback 0.072010
                                                     True
In [41]: twitter_archive_cpy['timestamp'] = pd.to_datetime(twitter_archive_cpy['timestamp'])
In [42]: twitter_archive_cpy['timestamp'].head(3)
Out[42]: 0
            2017-08-01 16:23:56
            2017-08-01 00:17:27
            2017-07-31 00:18:03
         Name: timestamp, dtype: datetime64[ns]
In [45]: twitter_archive_cpy.name.replace(['None', 'a', 'an', 'the'], np.nan, inplace=True)
In [46]: twitter_archive_cpy.name.value_counts()
```

Out[46]:	Charlie	12
	Cooper	11
	Lucy	11
	Oliver	11
	Lola	10
	Tucker	10
	Penny	10
	Во	9
	Winston	9
	Sadie	8
	Bailey	7
	Toby	7
	Daisy	7
	Buddy	7
	Leo	6
	Scout	6
	Koda	6
	Milo	6
	Oscar	6
	Rusty	6
	Jack	6
	Jax	6
	Stanley	6
	Bella	6
	Dave	6
	Sunny	5
	George	5
	very	5
	Chester	5
	Larry	5
	наггу	
	Ember	1
	Edgar	1
	Moofasa	1
	Arya	1
	Staniel	1
	Brandy	1
	Barclay	1
	Lassie	1
	Stormy	1
	Livvie	1
	Devón	1
		1
	Angel Liam	1
		1
	Eriq	1
	Hanz Miller	1
	Milky	
	Shikha	1

```
Rueben
                     1
         Newt
                     1
                     1
         Rey
         Clyde
                     1
         Aubie
                     1
         Sailor
         Bruno
         Grady
         Crumpet
                     1
         Scott
                     1
         Goliath
                     1
                     1
         Geno
                     1
         Kevon
         Name: name, Length: 953, dtype: int64
In [47]: twitter_archive_cpy.drop('text', axis=1, inplace=True)
In [48]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(3)
Out[48]:
                      tweet_id
                                          timestamp \
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27
         2 891815181378084864 2017-07-31 00:18:03
                                                        source rating_numerator \
         0 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                                                                               13
         1 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                                                                               13
         2 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                                                                               12
                                    name doggo floofer pupper puppo
            rating_denominator
         0
                                                         None None
                            10 Phineas None
                                                  None
         1
                            10
                                  Tilly None
                                                  None
                                                         None None
         2
                                  Archie None
                                                  None
                                                         None None
                            10
In [49]: sourcelist = ['<a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" rel="nofollow">Twitter for
                       '<a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine - Make a Scene</a>',
                       '<a href="http://twitter.com" rel="nofollow">Twitter Web Client</a>',
                       '<a href="https://about.twitter.com/products/tweetdeck" rel="nofollow">Tw
         newsourcelist=['iPhone', 'Vine', 'WebClient', 'TweetDeck']
In [50]: twitter_archive_cpy.source.replace(sourcelist, newsourcelist, inplace=True)
In [52]: twitter_archive_cpy.source.sample(10)
Out[52]: 2195
                 iPhone
         1741
                 iPhone
         2147
                 iPhone
         683
                 iPhone
         207
                 iPhone
```

```
589
                  iPhone
                  iPhone
         145
         1114
                  iPhone
         2347
                  iPhone
         Name: source, dtype: object
In [53]: twitter_archive_cpy.rating_numerator.value_counts()
Out[53]: 12
                  558
         11
                  464
         10
                  461
         13
                  351
         9
                  158
         8
                  102
         7
                   55
                   54
         14
         5
                   37
         6
                   32
         3
                   19
         4
                   17
         1
                    9
         2
                    9
                    2
         420
                    2
         0
         15
                    2
         75
                    2
         80
                    1
         20
                    1
         24
                     1
         26
                     1
         44
                     1
         50
                     1
         60
                     1
         165
                     1
         84
                    1
         88
                     1
         144
                     1
         182
                     1
         143
                     1
         666
                     1
         960
                    1
         1776
                    1
         17
                     1
         27
                    1
         45
                     1
         99
                    1
         121
                    1
```

iPhone

```
204
         Name: rating_numerator, dtype: int64
In [55]: twitter_archive_cpy.loc[twitter_archive_cpy['rating_numerator']>20, 'rating_numerator']
In [56]: twitter_archive_cpy.rating_numerator.value_counts()
Out [56]: 12
               558
               464
         11
         10
               461
         13
               351
         9
               158
         8
               102
         7
                55
         14
                54
         5
                37
         6
                32
         20
                25
         3
                19
         4
                17
         1
                 9
         2
                 9
         0
                 2
         15
                 2
         17
                 1
         Name: rating_numerator, dtype: int64
In [57]: twitter_archive_cpy.loc[twitter_archive_cpy['doggo'] == 'doggo', 'dog_class'] = 'doggo'
         twitter_archive_cpy.loc[twitter_archive_cpy['floofer'] == 'floofer', 'dog_class'] = 'fl
         twitter_archive_cpy.loc[twitter_archive_cpy['pupper'] == 'pupper', 'dog_class'] = 'pupp
         twitter_archive_cpy.loc[twitter_archive_cpy['puppo'] == 'puppo', 'dog_class'] = 'puppo'
In [58]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(10)
Out [58]:
                      tweet_id
                                                            rating_numerator
                                         timestamp source
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
                                                    iPhone
                                                                           13
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27 iPhone
                                                                           13
         2 891815181378084864 2017-07-31 00:18:03 iPhone
                                                                           12
         3 891689557279858688 2017-07-30 15:58:51 iPhone
                                                                           13
         4 891327558926688256 2017-07-29 16:00:24 iPhone
                                                                           12
         5 891087950875897856 2017-07-29 00:08:17 iPhone
                                                                           13
         6 890971913173991426 2017-07-28 16:27:12 iPhone
                                                                           13
         7 890729181411237888 2017-07-28 00:22:40 iPhone
                                                                           13
         8 890609185150312448 2017-07-27 16:25:51 iPhone
                                                                           13
         9 890240255349198849 2017-07-26 15:59:51 iPhone
                                                                           14
            rating_denominator
                                          doggo floofer pupper puppo dog_class
                                    name
```

Phineas

Tilly

10

10

None

None

None

None

None None

None None

NaN

NaN

0

```
3
                            10
                                    Darla
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                           None
                                                                 None
                                                                             NaN
         4
                             10
                                Franklin
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                           None
                                                                 None
                                                                             NaN
         5
                            10
                                                           None None
                                                                             NaN
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                            None
                                                    None
         6
                            10
                                      Jax
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                           None None
                                                                             NaN
         7
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                                           None
                             10
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                                 None
                                                                             NaN
         8
                            10
                                     Zoey
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                           None None
                                                                             NaN
         9
                             10
                                   Cassie doggo
                                                    None
                                                           None None
                                                                           doggo
In [59]: twitter_archive_cpy.drop(['doggo', 'floofer','pupper','puppo'], axis=1, inplace=True)
In [62]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(10)
Out[62]:
                      tweet_id
                                          timestamp source rating_numerator
          892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
                                                     iPhone
                                                                            13
           892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27
                                                     iPhone
                                                                            13
         2 891815181378084864 2017-07-31 00:18:03 iPhone
                                                                            12
         3 891689557279858688 2017-07-30 15:58:51 iPhone
                                                                            13
           891327558926688256 2017-07-29 16:00:24 iPhone
                                                                            12
         5 891087950875897856 2017-07-29 00:08:17 iPhone
                                                                            13
         6 890971913173991426 2017-07-28 16:27:12 iPhone
                                                                            13
         7 890729181411237888 2017-07-28 00:22:40 iPhone
                                                                            13
         8 890609185150312448 2017-07-27 16:25:51
                                                    iPhone
                                                                            13
         9 890240255349198849 2017-07-26 15:59:51 iPhone
                                                                            14
            rating_denominator
                                     name dog_class
         0
                             10
                                  Phineas
                                                NaN
         1
                             10
                                    Tilly
                                                NaN
         2
                            10
                                   Archie
                                                NaN
         3
                             10
                                    Darla
                                                NaN
         4
                             10
                                Franklin
                                                NaN
         5
                            10
                                      NaN
                                                NaN
         6
                             10
                                      Jax
                                                NaN
         7
                            10
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                                NaN
         8
                                                NaN
                             10
                                     Zoey
         9
                            10
                                   Cassie
                                              doggo
In [66]: twitter_archive_cpy = twitter_archive_cpy.merge(image_prediction_cpy, on='tweet_id', ho
In [67]: twitter_archive_cpy.head()
Out[67]:
                      tweet_id
                                          timestamp source
                                                             rating_numerator
           892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
                                                     iPhone
                                                                            13
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27
                                                     iPhone
                                                                            13
         2 891815181378084864 2017-07-31 00:18:03 iPhone
                                                                            12
         3 891689557279858688 2017-07-30 15:58:51 iPhone
                                                                            13
         4 891327558926688256 2017-07-29 16:00:24 iPhone
                                                                            12
```

2

10

Archie

None

None

None

None

NaN

name dog_class

rating_denominator

```
NaN
         1
                             10
                                    Tilly
         2
                             10
                                   Archie
                                                NaN
         3
                                    Darla
                                                NaN
                             10
         4
                             10
                                Franklin
                                                NaN
                                                                               p1_x \
                                                   jpg_url_x img_num
         O https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
                                                                   1.0
                                                                             orange
         1 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
                                                                   1.0
                                                                          Chihuahua
         2 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
                                                                  1.0
                                                                          Chihuahua
         3 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg
                                                                       paper_towel
                                                                   1.0
         4 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF6hr6BUMAAzZgT.jpg
                                                                  2.0
                                                                             basset
                                                            jpg_url_y
                                                                               р1_у
             . . .
         0
             . . .
                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
                                                                             orange
                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
                                                                          Chihuahua
         1
             . . .
         2
                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
                                                                          Chihuahua
             . . .
         3
                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg
             . . .
                                                                       paper_towel
                     https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF6hr6BUMAAzZgT.jpg
         4
                                                                             basset
           p1_conf_y
                      p1_dog_y
                                              p2_y p2_conf_y p2_dog_y \
         0 0.097049
                         False
                                              bagel 0.085851
                                                                  False
         1 0.323581
                          True
                                           Pekinese 0.090647
                                                                   True
         2 0.716012
                          True
                                           malamute 0.078253
                                                                   True
         3 0.170278
                         False Labrador_retriever 0.168086
                                                                   True
         4 0.555712
                                   English_springer 0.225770
                          True
                                                                   True
                                    p3_y p3_conf_y p3_dog_y
         0
                                 banana 0.076110
                                                      False
         1
                               papillon 0.068957
                                                       True
         2
                                 kelpie 0.031379
                                                       True
         3
                                 spatula 0.040836
                                                      False
            German_short-haired_pointer
                                          0.175219
                                                       True
         [5 rows x 28 columns]
In [80]: twitter_archive_cpy.drop('jpg_url_x', axis=1, inplace=True)
        KeyError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        <ipython-input-80-3deb18a00f8d> in <module>()
    ---> 1 twitter_archive_cpy.drop('jpg_url_x', axis=1, inplace=True)
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/core/frame.py in drop(self, labels, axis,
```

Phineas

10

NaN

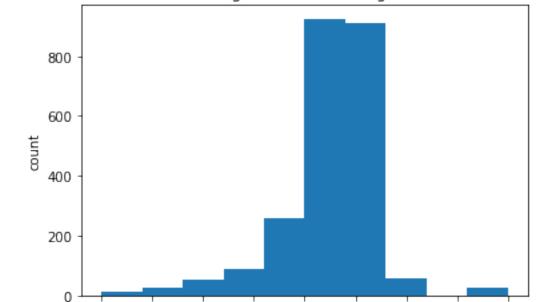
```
3696
                                                        level=level, inplace=inplace,
    -> 3697
                                                        errors=errors)
       3698
       3699
                @rewrite_axis_style_signature('mapper', [('copy', True),
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py in drop(self, labels, axis
                    for axis, labels in axes.items():
       3109
                        if labels is not None:
       3110
    -> 3111
                            obj = obj._drop_axis(labels, axis, level=level, errors=errors)
       3112
       3113
                    if inplace:
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py in _drop_axis(self, labels
       3141
                            new_axis = axis.drop(labels, level=level, errors=errors)
       3142
                        else:
    -> 3143
                            new_axis = axis.drop(labels, errors=errors)
       3144
                        result = self.reindex(**{axis_name: new_axis})
       3145
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/core/indexes/base.py in drop(self, labels,
       4402
                        if errors != 'ignore':
       4403
                            raise KeyError(
    -> 4404
                                '{} not found in axis'.format(labels[mask]))
       4405
                        indexer = indexer[~mask]
       4406
                    return self.delete(indexer)
        KeyError: "['jpg_url_x'] not found in axis"
In [81]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(2)
Out[81]:
                                         timestamp source rating_numerator
                      tweet_id
                                                                                  name \
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56 iPhone
                                                                           13 Phineas
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27 iPhone
                                                                           13
                                                                                 Tilly
                                    p1_x p1_conf_x p1_dog_x
           dog_class img_num
                                                                . . .
         0
                 {\tt NaN}
                          1.0
                                  orange
                                           0.097049
                                                        False
                 NaN
                          1.0 Chihuahua
                                           0.323581
         1
                                                         True
                                                                . . .
                                                  jpg_url_y
                                                                   p1_y p1_conf_y \
         O https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
                                                                 orange 0.097049
         1 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg Chihuahua 0.323581
```

index=index, columns=columns,

```
p2_y p2_conf_y p2_dog_y
                                                       p3_y p3_conf_y p3_dog_y
           p1_dog_y
                        bagel 0.085851
                                                              0.076110
              False
                                            False
                                                     banana
                                                                          False
               True Pekinese 0.090647
                                                              0.068957
                                             True
                                                  papillon
                                                                            True
         [2 rows x 26 columns]
In [77]: twitter_archive_cpy.rating_denominator.value_counts()
Out[77]: 10
                2333
                   3
         11
         50
                   3
         80
                   2
         20
                   2
         2
                   1
         16
         40
                   1
         70
                   1
         15
                   1
         90
                   1
         110
                   1
         120
         130
         150
                   1
         170
         7
                   1
         0
                   1
         Name: rating_denominator, dtype: int64
In [78]: twitter_archive_cpy.drop('rating_denominator', axis=1, inplace=True)
In [79]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(2)
Out[79]:
                      tweet_id
                                         timestamp source rating_numerator
                                                                                   name
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
                                                     iPhone
                                                                            13
                                                                               Phineas
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27
                                                    iPhone
                                                                            13
                                                                                  Tilly
           dog_class img_num
                                    p1_x p1_conf_x p1_dog_x
                                  orange
         0
                 NaN
                          1.0
                                           0.097049
                                                        False
                                                                 . . .
                 NaN
                          1.0 Chihuahua
                                            0.323581
                                                         True
                                                                 . . .
                                                   jpg_url_y
                                                                   p1_y p1_conf_y \
         O https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
                                                                 orange 0.097049
         1 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg Chihuahua 0.323581
           p1_dog_y
                         p2_y p2_conf_y p2_dog_y
                                                       p3_y p3_conf_y p3_dog_y
              False
                        bagel 0.085851
                                            False
                                                              0.076110
                                                                          False
                                                     banana
               True Pekinese 0.090647
                                             True papillon
                                                              0.068957
                                                                            True
         [2 rows x 26 columns]
```

```
In [82]: twitter_archive_cpy.drop('jpg_url_y', axis=1, inplace=True)
In [83]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(2)
Out[83]:
                                         timestamp source rating_numerator
                      tweet_id
                                                                                 name
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
                                                    iPhone
                                                                              Phineas
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27 iPhone
                                                                          13
                                                                                Tilly
           dog_class
                                    p1_x p1_conf_x p1_dog_x
                                                                      p3_dog_x \
                     img_num
                                                               . . .
         0
                          1.0
                                  orange
                                           0.097049
                                                       False
                                                                         False
                 NaN
                                                               . . .
         1
                 NaN
                          1.0 Chihuahua
                                           0.323581
                                                        True
                                                                          True
                                                               . . .
                 p1_y p1_conf_y p1_dog_y
                                              p2_y p2_conf_y p2_dog_y
                                                                           p3_y \
               orange 0.097049
                                   False
                                             bagel 0.085851
                                                                False
                                                                         banana
         1 Chihuahua 0.323581
                                    True
                                         Pekinese 0.090647
                                                                 True
                                                                       papillon
           p3_conf_y p3_dog_y
         0 0.076110
                        False
         1 0.068957
                         True
         [2 rows x 25 columns]
In [84]: twitter_archive_cpy.drop('img_num', axis=1, inplace=True)
In [85]: twitter_archive_cpy.head(2)
Out[85]:
                      tweet_id
                                         timestamp source rating_numerator
                                                                                 name \
                                                                          13
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
                                                   iPhone
                                                                              Phineas
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27 iPhone
                                                                          13
                                                                                Tilly
           dog_class
                           p1_x p1_conf_x p1_dog_x
                                                         p2_x
                                                                         p3_dog_x \
         0
                                  0.097049
                                                                            False
                 NaN
                         orange
                                              False
                                                        bagel
                                                                 . . .
                 NaN
                      Chihuahua
                                  0.323581
                                               True Pekinese
                                                                             True
                 p1_y p1_conf_y p1_dog_y
                                               p2_y p2_conf_y p2_dog_y
                                                                             р3_у
               orange 0.097049
                                    False
                                              bagel 0.085851
                                                                  False
                                                                           banana
         1 Chihuahua 0.323581
                                     True Pekinese 0.090647
                                                                   True papillon
           p3_conf_y p3_dog_y
         0 0.076110
                         False
         1 0.068957
                          True
         [2 rows x 24 columns]
0.0.4 Analyzing Data
In [86]: twitter_archive_cpy.describe()
Out[86]:
                    tweet_id rating_numerator
                                                  p1_conf_x
                                                                p2_conf_x \
                                   2356.000000 2075.000000 2.075000e+03
         count 2.356000e+03
```

```
7.427716e+17
                                      10.792869
                                                    0.594548 1.345886e-01
         mean
                                                    0.271174 1.006657e-01
         std
                6.856705e+16
                                       2.383856
                6.660209e+17
                                       0.000000
                                                    0.044333 1.011300e-08
         min
         25%
                6.783989e+17
                                      10.000000
                                                    0.364412 5.388625e-02
                                                    0.588230
                                                              1.181810e-01
         50%
                7.196279e+17
                                      11.000000
         75%
                7.993373e+17
                                      12.000000
                                                    0.843855
                                                              1.955655e-01
         max
                8.924206e+17
                                      20.000000
                                                    1.000000
                                                              4.880140e-01
                                                             p3_conf_y
                   p3_conf_x
                                p1_conf_y
                                               p2_conf_y
                2.075000e+03
                              2075.000000
                                            2.075000e+03
                                                          2.075000e+03
         count
                6.032417e-02
                                            1.345886e-01
                                                          6.032417e-02
                                 0.594548
         mean
                5.090593e-02
                                            1.006657e-01
                                                          5.090593e-02
         std
                                  0.271174
                1.740170e-10
                                  0.044333
                                            1.011300e-08
                                                          1.740170e-10
         min
         25%
                1.622240e-02
                                  0.364412
                                            5.388625e-02
                                                          1.622240e-02
         50%
                4.944380e-02
                                  0.588230
                                            1.181810e-01
                                                          4.944380e-02
         75%
                9.180755e-02
                                  0.843855
                                            1.955655e-01
                                                          9.180755e-02
         max
                2.734190e-01
                                  1.000000
                                            4.880140e-01
                                                          2.734190e-01
In [87]: fig, ax = plt.subplots()
         plt.hist(twitter_archive_cpy.rating_numerator);
         plt.title('Rating numerator histogram');
         ax.set_ylabel('count');
         ax.set_xlabel('rating value');
```



Rating numerator histogram

5.0

7.5

10.0

rating value

12.5

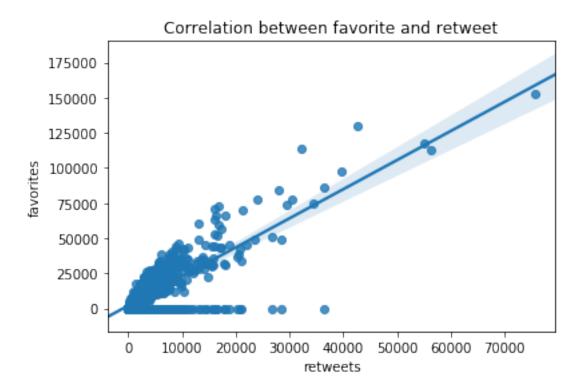
17.5

20.0

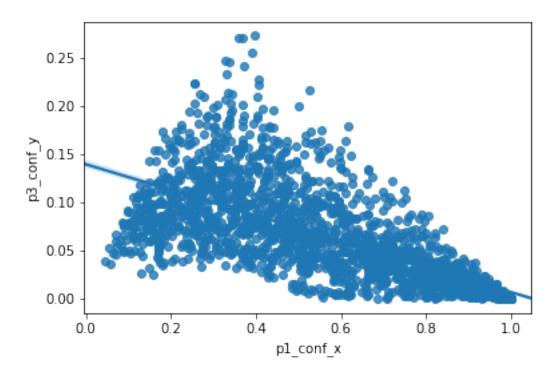
15.0

0.0

2.5



In [100]: sns.regplot(data=twitter_archive_cpy, x="p1_conf_x", y='p3_conf_y');



In [101]: twitter_archive_cpy.corr()

```
Out[101]:
                             tweet_id
                                       rating_numerator p1_conf_x p2_conf_x p3_conf_x \
          tweet_id
                             1.000000
                                                           0.101821
                                               0.477239
                                                                      0.002012
                                                                                 -0.043424
          rating_numerator
                            0.477239
                                               1.000000
                                                           0.088171
                                                                     -0.009263
                                                                                 -0.017357
          p1_conf_x
                             0.101821
                                               0.088171
                                                           1.000000
                                                                                 -0.709449
                                                                     -0.511298
          p2_conf_x
                             0.002012
                                               -0.009263
                                                          -0.511298
                                                                      1.000000
                                                                                  0.479027
                            -0.043424
          p3_conf_x
                                               -0.017357
                                                          -0.709449
                                                                      0.479027
                                                                                  1.000000
          p1_conf_y
                             0.101821
                                               0.088171
                                                           1.000000
                                                                     -0.511298
                                                                                 -0.709449
          p2_conf_y
                             0.002012
                                               -0.009263
                                                          -0.511298
                                                                      1.000000
                                                                                  0.479027
                            -0.043424
                                               -0.017357
                                                          -0.709449
                                                                      0.479027
                                                                                  1.000000
          p3_conf_y
                             p1_conf_y
                                        p2_conf_y p3_conf_y
          tweet_id
                                         0.002012
                              0.101821
                                                    -0.043424
          rating_numerator
                              0.088171
                                        -0.009263
                                                    -0.017357
                                        -0.511298
                                                    -0.709449
          p1_conf_x
                              1.000000
          p2_conf_x
                             -0.511298
                                         1.000000
                                                     0.479027
          p3_conf_x
                             -0.709449
                                         0.479027
                                                     1.000000
          p1_conf_y
                              1.000000
                                        -0.511298
                                                    -0.709449
          p2_conf_y
                             -0.511298
                                         1.000000
                                                     0.479027
          p3_conf_y
                             -0.709449
                                         0.479027
                                                     1.000000
```

In [116]: twitter_archive_cpy['name'].describe()

Out[116]: count 1541 unique 953

```
Charlie
         top
         freq
                        12
         Name: name, dtype: object
In [117]: twitter_archive_cpy.dog_class.describe()
Out[117]: count
                      380
         unique
                        4
         top
                   pupper
         freq
                      257
         Name: dog_class, dtype: object
In []:
```