TECHNICAL WRITING

1. TENSE   1.4. PAST PERFECT/CONTINUOUS

Perfect & Perfect Continuous Tense
III. Past Perfect
IV. Past Perfect Continuous

1. Pre-test
2. Past Perfect
3. Past Perfect Continuous
4. Past Perfect vs Past Simple
5. Review & Assignment 3

Tense is the relationship between the form of the verb and the time of the action or state it describes.

12 English Tenses

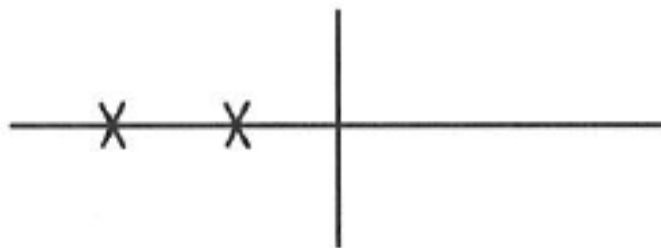|	Past
perfect	had pp
perfect continuous	had been -ing

<Pre-Test>

1. Fill in the blanks with suitable forms of verb 'see'.

(1) Last Saturday, my family hiked up Mt. Seorak and _____ the wonderful landscape below.

(2) I said, "I've never _____ such a beautiful view."

(3) My dad said he _____ the landscape from the top twice.

(4) Right then, I _____ my old friend near the biggest rock by chance.

2. Correct the mistakes in these sentences.

(1) I had woken up late because I forgot to set my alarm clock.

(2) I ate a meal by the time I had left home. (by the time ~할 때쯤)

(3) When I had arrived home, my father already made lunch.

(4) Joe told me our team scored twice.

(5) He tried to get a new job for six months before he finally found a position at a local community college.

Past Perfect

1.과거에 어떤 행위가 또 다른 행위/사건보다 더 이전에 일어났음을 (사건의 전후 관계) 표현

Ann left at 9:30.   Sam came at 10:00.

Ann had already left when Sam came.

by the time

Past Perfect

- Carl _____(play) the guitar so well because he _____(stay) with a famous guitarist.

- By the time we _____(arrive) at the airport, the plane _____(already, leave).

Past Perfect vs Past Simple I

1. We started work before he arrived.

: **When he _____ in the morning, we _____ work.**

2. We started work after he arrived.

: **When he _____ in the morning, we _____ work.**

Past Perfect

2. 접속사 before/after가 쓰이면 사건의 전후 관계가 명백하므로 양쪽 절 모두 과거일반 시제 허용

- **Ann had already left when Sam came.**

- Ann **had left** **before** Sam **came**.

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- Sam **came** **after** Ann **had left**.
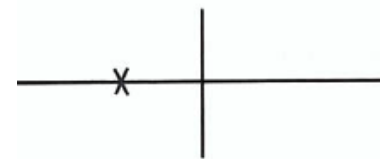
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Past Perfect

3. 전달동사가 past simple일 때 전달 내용이 그 이전의 일을 묘사하면 주로 past perfect로 표현
: tell (someone), say, find out, discover, learn

"I <u>work</u> at night."

→ He <u>says</u> that he <u>works</u> at night.

→ He ____ that he _____ at night

"I <u>worked</u> at night."

→ He <u>says</u> he <u>worked</u> at night.

→ He ____ he _____ at night.

Past Perfect

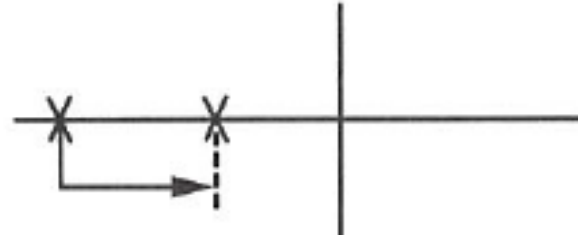"Your team scored twice."
→ Joe **told** me our team _____.
.

"I lost my keys."
→ Jenny **said** she _____.

I **thought** you _____(already, send) it.

Past Perfect Continuous
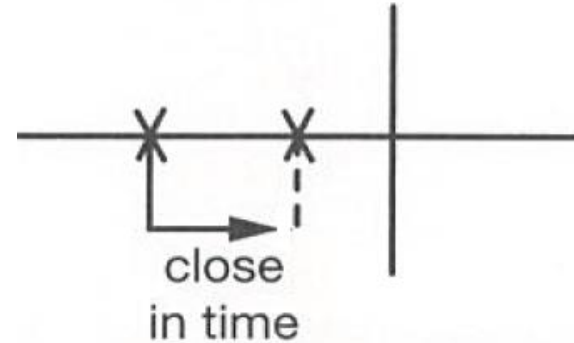
1. 과거 어떤 사건/시점보다 이전에 시작되어 진행 중이던 사건 (기간 강조)

- Eric finally **came** at six o'clock.
  I **had been waiting** for him **since** four-thirty.

- The police **had been looking** for the criminal **for** two years before they **caught** him.

- I **felt** tired because I**'d been working all day**.

Cf. When he **graduated**, he **had been** in London **for** six years.   (상태동사는 진행형 불가)

Past Perfect Continuous

2. 과거 어떤 사건/시점보다 이전에 시작되어 진행 중이다가 막 중단된 사건

close in time

- When Judy got home, her hair **was** still wet because she **had been swimming**.

- I went to Ed's house after the funeral. His eyes **were** red because he **had been crying**.

- The pavement **was** wet. It **had been raining**.

Cf. "I **have** been waiting for you."
- Lia **told** me that she **had** been waiting for me.

<Review>

1. Fill in the blanks with suitable forms of verb 'see'.

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과제3 Exercise

- 복습용 Exercise 3 문제 풀기 (5점)

- <집현캠퍼스> – <주차별 학습> – <4주차>에서 과제 파일 다운로드
- 파일에 직접 입력 or 종이에 출력해서 풀기
- 문제 다 푼 후 답안지 보고 스스로 채점
- 문제 풀고 채점한 결과물을 <4주차 과제방>에 제출 (pdf)
- 문제 몇 개 맞았는지 개수 중요하지 않음. 모르는 것과 아는 것 구분
  하고, 몰랐던 것 배우는 게 목표. 이해 안 되는 문제 표시해서 올리기
- 제출 마감: 3월 30일 토요일 자정 이전
  (마감 지나면 과제 제출방 사라짐. 제출 불가)
- 다음 시간에 제출물 종이/파일 준비해오기. 문제 풀이 예정

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