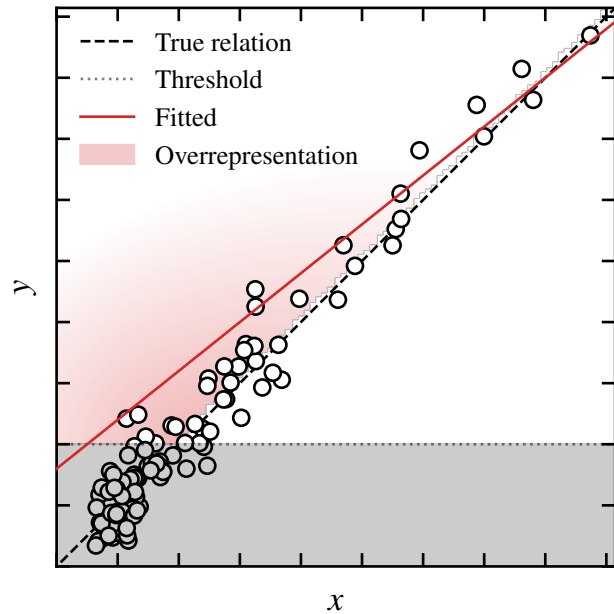


Malmquist (slope) bias



LPSZ (intercept) bias

