The l3pdfmeta package pdf-standards and XMP-metadata

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1 **I3pdfmeta** documentation

This module sets up some tools and commands needed for PDF standards in general. The goal is to collect the requirements and to provide code to check and fulfill them.

In future is will probably also contain code to setup XMP-metadata. Until then XMP-metadata can be added by one of two mutual incompatible packages: hyperxmp and pdfx. Both packages are still incompatible with the PDF resource management, but for hyperxmp some patches are provided, so the basic functions works.

1.1 Verifying requirements of PDF standards

Standards like pdf/A set requirements on a PDF: Some things have be in the PDF, e.g. the catalog has to contain a /Lang entry and an colorprofile and an /OutputIntent, some other things are forbidden or restricted, e.g. the action dictionary of an annotation should not contain Javascript.

The l3pdfmeta packages collects a number of relevant requirements, tries to enforce the ones which can be enforced and offers some tools for package authors to test if an action is allowed in the standard or not.

This is work in progress and more tests will be added. But it should be noted that it will probably never be possible to prevent all forbidden actions or enforce all required ones or even to simply check all of them. The commands here don't replace a check with an external validator.

Verifying against a PDF-standard involves two different task:

- Check if you are allowed to ignore the requirement.
- Decide which action to take if the answer to the first question is NO.

The following conditionals address the first task. Because of the second task a return value FALSE means that the standard requires you to do some special action. TRUE means that you can ignore this requirement.¹

In most cases it only matters if a requirement is in the standard, for example Catalog_no_OCProperties means "don't use /OCProperties in the catalog". For a

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¹One could also make the logic the other way round—there are arguments for both—but I had to decide.

small number of requirements it is also needed to test a user value against a standard value. For example, named_actions restricts the allowed named actions in an annotation of subtype /Named, in this case it is needed to check not only if the requirement is in the standard but also if the user value is in the allowed list.

```
\pdfmeta_standard_verify_p:n * \pdfmeta_standard_verify:n{\langle requirement \rangle}
\pdfmeta_standard_verify:nTF *
```

This checks if \(\text{requirement} \) is listed in the standard. FALSE as result means that the requirement is in the standard and that probably some special action is requiredwhich one depends on the requirement, see the descriptions below. TRUE means that the requirement is not there and so no special action is needed. This check can be used for simple requirements where neither a user nor a standard value is of importance.

```
\protect{\protect} \protect{\p
```

This checks if $\langle requirement \rangle$ is listed in the standard, if yes it tries to find a predefined test handler for the requirement and passes $\langle value \rangle$ and the value recorded in the standard to it. The handler returns FALSE if some special action is needed (e.g. if $\langle value \rangle$ violates the rule) and TRUE if no special action is needed. If no handler exists this commands works like \pdfmeta_standard_verify:n.

In some cases one needs to query the value in the standard, e.g. to correct a wrong minimal PDF version you need to know which version is required by min_pdf_version. For this two commands to access the value are provided:

```
\pdfmeta_standard_item:n{\langle requirement \rangle}
\pdfmeta_standard_item:n *
```

This retrieves the value of $\langle requirement \rangle$ and leaves it in the input. If the requirement isn't in the standard the result is empty, that means that requirements not in the standard and requirement without values can not be distinguished here.

```
\verb|\pdfmeta_standard_get:nN| \end{meta_standard_get:nN} \end{meta_standard_get:nN} \end{meta_standard_pet:nN} \end{meta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_peta_standard_pe
```

This retrieves the value of $\langle requirement \rangle$ and stores it in the $\langle token\ list\ variable \rangle$. If the \(\langle requirement \rangle \) is not found the special value \(\mathbb{q}_n \mathbb{n}_v \text{alue} \) is used. The \(\langle token \) list variable is assigned locally.

The following describe the requirements which can be currently tested. Requirements with a value should use \pdfmeta_standard_verify:nn or \pdfmeta_standard_verify:nnN to test a local value against the standard. The rule numbers refer to https://docs.verapdf.org/validation/pdfa-part1/

Simple tests without handler

outputintent_A requires to embed a color profile and reference it in a /Outputintent and that all output intents reference the same colorprofile. The value stores the subtype. This requirement is detected and fulfilled by l3pdfmeta if the provided $interface in \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc below}}.$

annot_flags in annotations the Print flag should be true, Hidden, Invisible, NoView should be false. This requirement is detected and set by l3pdfmeta for annotations created with the I3pdfannot. A new check is only needed if the flags are changed or if links are created by other means.

no_encryption don't encrypt

no_external_content no /F, /FFilter, or /FDecodeParms in stream dictionaries

- no_embed_content no /EF key in filespec, no /Type/EmbeddedFiles. This will be checked in future by l3pdffiles for the files it embeds. The restrictment is set for only PDF/A-1b. PDF/A-2b and PDF/A3-b lifted this restriction: PDF/A-2b allows to embed other PDF documents conforming to either PDF/A-1 or PDF/A-2, and PDF/A-3 allows any embedded files. I don't see a way to test the PDF/A-2b requirement so currently it will simply allow everything. Perhaps a test for at least the PDF-format will be added in future.
- ${\tt Catalog_no_OCProperties}$ don't add /OCProperties to the catalog l3pdfmeta removes this entry at the end of the document
- annot_widget_no_AA (rule 6.6.2-1) no AA dictionary in widget annotation, this will e.g. be checked by the new hyperref driver.

annot_widget_no_A_AA (rule 6.9-2) no A and AA dictionary in widget.

form no AA (6.9-3) no /AA dictionary in form field

1.1.2 Tests with values and special handlers

- min_pdf_version stores the minimal PDF version. It should be checked against the
 current PDF version (\pdf_version:). A failure means that the version should
 be changed. This check is done by l3pdfmeta when the version is set with
 \DeclareDocumentMetadata so more checks are only needed if the version is
 changed later.
- named_actions this requirement restricts the list of allowed named actions to NextPage,
 PrevPage, FirstPage, LastPage. The check should supply the named action without slash (e.g. View (failure) or NextPage (pass)).
- annot_action_A (rule 6.6.1-1) this requirement restricts the allowed subtypes of the /A dictionary of an action. The check should supply the user subtype without slash e.g. as GoTo (pass) or Movie (failure).

1.2 Colorprofiles and OutputIntent

The pdf/A standards require that a color profile is embedded and referenced in the catalog in the /OutputIntent array.

The problem is that the pdf/A standards also require, that if the PDF has more then one entry in the /OutputIntent array (which is allowed), their /DestOutputProfile should all reference the same color profile².

Enforcing this fully is impossible if entries are added manually by users or packages with $\pdfmanagement_add:nnn {Catalog}{OutputIntents}{\langle object\ reference\rangle}$ as it is difficult to inspect and remove entries from the /OutputIntent array.

So we provide a dedicated interface to avoid the need of manual user settings and allow the code to handle the requirements of the standard.

The interface looks like this

 $^{^2} see \ rule \ 6.2.2-2 \ at \ \texttt{https://docs.verapdf.org/validation/pdfa-part1/}$

```
\DeclareDocumentMetadata
{
    %other options for example pdfstandard
    colorprofiles=
    {
        A = sRGB.icc, %or a or longer GTS_PDFA1 = sRGB.icc
        X = FOGRA39L_coated.icc, % or x or longer GTS_PDFX
        ISO_PDFE1 = whatever.icc
    }
}
```

sRGB.icc and FOGRA39L_coated.icc (from the colorprofiles package are predefined and will work directly³. whatever.icc will need special setup in the document preamble to declare the values for the OutputIntent dictionary, but the interface hasn't be added yet. This will be decided later.

If an A-standard is detected or set which requires that all /DestOutputProfile reference the same color profile, the setting is changed to the equivalent of

```
\DeclareDocumentMetadata
{
    %other options
    pdfstandard=A-2b,
    colorprofiles=
        {
                A = sRGB.icc, %or longer GTS_PDFA1 = sRGB.icc
                X = sRGB.icc,
                ISO_PDFE1 = sRGB.icc
        }
}
```

The pdf/A standards will use A=sRGB.icc by default, so this doesn't need to be declared explicitly.

2 **I3pdfmeta** implementation

³The dwips route will require that ps2pdf is called with -dNOSAFER, and that the color profiles are in the current folder as ps2pdf doesn't use kpathsea to find them.

3 Standards (work in progress)

3.1 Tools and tests

This internal property will contain for now the settings for the document.

\g_pdfmeta_standard_prop

```
9 \prop_new:N \g__pdfmeta_standard_prop
(End definition for \g__pdfmeta_standard_prop.)
```

3.2 Functions to check a requirement

At first two commands to get the standard value if needed:

\pdfmeta_standard_item:n

```
10 \cs_new:Npn \pdfmeta_standard_item:n #1
11 {
12    \prop_item:Nn \g__pdfmeta_standard_prop {#1}
13 }
(End definition for \pdfmeta_standard_item:n. This function is documented on page 2.)
```

\pdfmeta_standard_get:nN

```
14 \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfmeta_standard_get:nN #1 #2
15 {
16 \prop_get:NnN \g_pdfmeta_standard_prop {#1} #2
17 }
```

(End definition for \pdfmeta_standard_get:nN. This function is documented on page 2.)

Now two functions to check the requirement. A simple and one value/handler based.

\pdfmeta_standard_verify_p:n
\pdfmeta_standard_verify:nTF

This is a simple test is the requirement is in the prop.

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \verb|pdfmeta_standard_verify:nTF|. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ 2.})$

 $\verb| \pdfmeta_standard_verify:nn| \underline{TF}|$

This allows to test against a user value. It calls a test handler if this exists and passes the user and the standard value to it. The test handler should return true or false.

```
{__pdfmeta_standard_verify_handler_#1:nn}
                  { #2 }
37
                  { \prop_item: Nn \g__pdfmeta_standard_prop {#1} }
38
             }
39
             {
40
                \prg_return_false:
41
42
         }
43
         {
            \prs_return_true:
         }
46
     }
47
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb+\pdfmeta_standard_verify:nnTF+.\ This\ function\ is\ documented\ on\ page\ \verb+2.+)$

Now we setup a number of handlers.

The first actually ignores the user values and tests against the current pdf version. If this is smaller than the minimum we report a failure. #1 is the user value, #2 the reference value from the standard.

_standard_verify_handler_min_pdf_version:nn

```
48 %
49 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmeta_standard_verify_handler_min_pdf_version:nn #1 #2
50 {
51    \pdf_version_compare:NnTF <
52    { #2 }
53    {\prg_return_false:}
54    {\prg_return_true:}
55 }</pre>
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|__pdfmeta_standard_verify_handler_min_pdf_version:nn.)$

The next checks if the user value is in the list and returns a failure if not.

ta_standard_verify_handler_named_actions:nn

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|__pdfmeta_standard_verify_handler_named_actions:nn.)$

The next checks if the user value is in the list and returns a failure if not.

a_standard_verify_handler_annot_action_A:nn

```
63 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmeta_standard_verify_handler_annot_action_A:nn #1 #2
64 {
65    \tl_if_in:nnTF { #2 }{ #1 }
66     {\prg_return_true:}
67     {\prg_return_false:}
68 }
```

(End definition for __pdfmeta_standard_verify_handler_annot_action_A:nn.)

This check is probably not needed, but for completeness

3.3 Enforcing requirements

A number of requirements can sensibly be enforced by us.

3.3.1 Annot flags

pdf/A require a number of settings here, we store them in a command which can be added to the property of the standard:

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmeta_verify_pdfa_annot_flags:
    {
76
       \bitset_set_true: Nn \l_pdfannot_F_bitset {Print}
77
       \bitset_set_false: Nn \l_pdfannot_F_bitset {Hidden}
78
       \bitset_set_false: Nn \l_pdfannot_F_bitset {Invisible}
       \bitset_set_false: Nn \l_pdfannot_F_bitset {NoView}
       \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {link/URI}{F}{ \bitset_to_arabic:N \l_pdfannot_F_bitset }
       \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {link/GoTo}{F}{ \bitset_to_arabic:N \l_pdfannot_F_bitset }
       \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {link/GoToR}{F}{ \bitset_to_arabic:N \l_pdfannot_F_bitset }
       \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {link/Launch}{F}{ \bitset_to_arabic:N \l_pdfannot_F_bitset }
       \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {link/Named}{F}{ \bitset_to_arabic:N \l_pdfannot_F_bitset }
85
86
At begin document this should be checked:
87 \hook_gput_code:nnn {begindocument} {pdf}
88
       \pdfmeta_standard_verify:nF { annot_flags }
89
        { \__pdfmeta_verify_pdfa_annot_flags: }
90
91
```

$3.4 ext{ pdf/A}$

We use global properties so that follow up standards can be copied and then adjusted. Some note about requirements for more standard can be found in info/pdfstandard.tex.

```
\g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-1b_prop
\g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop
\g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-3b_prop
```

```
92 \prop_new:c { g__pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-1b_prop }
93 \prop_set_from_keyval:cn { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-1b_prop }
94
                         = pdf/A-1b
95
       ,name
                         = A
96
       ,type
       ,year
                         = 2005
97
       ,min_pdf_version = 1.4
                                       %minimum
98
99
       ,no_encryption
       ,no_external_content = % no F, FFilter, or FDecodeParms in stream dicts
100
       ,no_embed_content = % no EF key in filespec, no /Type/EmbeddedFiles
```

```
,max\_string\_size = 65535
102
       ,max_array_size = 8191
103
                         = 4095
       ,max_dict_size
104
                        = 8388607
       ,max_obj_num
105
       ,max_nest_qQ
                         = 28
106
                         = {NextPage, PrevPage, FirstPage, LastPage}
       ,named_actions
107
       ,annot_flags
108
      %booleans. Only the existence of the key matter.
109
      %If the entry is added it means a requirements is there
      %(in most cases "don't use ...")
      %========
      % Rule 6.1.13-1 CosDocument, isOptionalContentPresent == false
114
         ,Catalog_no_OCProperties =
115
      %=======
116
      % Rule 6.6.1-1: PDAction, S == "GoTo" || S == "GoToR" || S == "Thread"
                       || S == "URI" || S == "Named" || S == "SubmitForm"
118
      % means: no /S/Launch, /S/Sound, /S/Movie, /S/ResetForm, /S/ImportData,
119
      % /S/JavaScript, /S/Hide
                               = {GoTo,GoToR,Thread,URI,Named,SubmitForm}
         ,annot_action_A
      %========
      % Rule 6.6.2-1: PDAnnot, Subtype != "Widget" || AA_size == 0
124
      % means: no AA dictionary
        ,annot_widget_no_AA
125
126
      % Rule 6.9-2: PDAnnot, Subtype != "Widget" || (A_size == 0 && AA_size == 0)
      % (looks like a tightening of the previous rule)
128
129
         ,annot_widget_no_A_AA
      %========
130
      % Rule 6.9-1 PDAcroForm, NeedAppearances == null || NeedAppearances == false
132
       ,form_no_NeedAppearances =
      %========
133
      %Rule 6.9-3 PDFormField, AA_size == 0
134
       ,form_no_AA
135
136
      % to be continued https://docs.verapdf.org/validation/pdfa-part1/
137
      % - Outputintent/colorprofiles requirements
138
      % an outputintent should be loaded and is unique.
139
       ,outputintent_A
                             = {GTS_PDFA1}
      % - no Alternates key in image dictionaries
      % - no OPI, Ref, Subtype2 with PS key in xobjects
      % - Interpolate = false in images
      \% - no TR, TR2 in ExtGstate
144
    }
145
146
147 %A-2b ========
\prop_new:c { g__pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }
149 \prop_gset_eq:cc
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }
     { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-1b_prop }
152 \prop_gput:cnn
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }{name}{pdf/A-2b}
154 \prop_gput:cnn
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }{year}{2011}
```

```
156 % embedding files is allowed (with restrictions)
157 \prop_gremove:cn
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }
    { embed_content}
159
160
161 %A-3b =======
  \prop_new:c { g__pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-3b_prop }
  \prop_gset_eq:cc
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-3b_prop }
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }
166 \prop_gput:cnn
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-3b_prop }{name}{pdf/A-3b}
168 \prop_gput:cnn
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-2b_prop }{year}{2012}
170 % embedding files is allowed (with restrictions)
171 \prop_gremove:cn
    { g_pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-3b_prop }
    { embed_content}
\g__pdfmeta_standard_pdf/A-3b_prop.)
```

3.5 Colorprofiles and Output intents

The following provides a minimum of interface to add a color profile and an output intent need for PDF/A for now. There will be need to extend it later, so we try for enough generality.

Adding a profile and an intent is technically easy:

1. Embed the profile as stream with

```
\pdf_object_unnamed_write:nn{fstream} {{/N~4}{XXX.icc}}
```

2. Write a /OutputIntent dictionary for this

```
\pdf_object_unnamed_write:nx {dict}
{
   /Type /OutputIntent
   /S /GTS_PDFA1 % or GTS_PDFX or ISO_PDFE1 or ...
   /DestOutputProfile \pdf_object_ref_last: % ref the color profile
   /OutputConditionIdentifier ...
   ... %more info
}
```

3. Reference the dictionary in the catalog:

```
\pdfmanagement_add:nnx {Catalog}{OutputIntents}{\pdf_object_ref_last:}
```

But we need to do a bit more work, to get the interface right. The object for the profile should be named, to allow l3color to reuse it if needed. And we need container to store the profiles, to handle the standard requirements.

 $\verb|\g_pdfmeta_outputintents_prop| \\$

This variable will hold the profiles for the subtypes. We assume that every subtype has only only color profile.

```
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\g_pdfmeta_outputintents_prop.|)
    Some keys to fill the property.
175 \keys_define:nn { document / metadata }
       colorprofiles .code:n =
177
178
           \keys_set:nn { document / metadata / colorprofiles }{#1}
179
180
     }
181
\keys_define:nn { document / metadata / colorprofiles }
183
       A \cdot code:n =
            \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
187
                 \prop_gput:Nnn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
188
                  { GTS_PDFA1 } {#1}
189
190
         }
191
       ,a .code:n =
192
          {
193
            \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
194
                 \prop_gput:Nnn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
                   { GTS_PDFA1 } {#1}
197
              }
198
199
       ,X .code:n =
200
          {
201
            \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
202
              {
203
                  \prop_gput:Nnn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
204
                   { GTS_PDFX } {#1}
              }
         }
       ,x .code:n =
208
          {
209
            \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
211
                 \prop_gput:Nnn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
                   { GTS_PDFX } {#1}
              }
214
          }
215
       ,unknown .code:n =
217
           \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
218
219
              {
               \exp_args:NNo
220
                 \prop_gput:Nnn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
                   { \l_keys_key_str } {#1}
         }
224
    }
225
```

At first we setup our two default profiles. This is internal as the public interface is still undecided.

```
{\tt \{l\_pdfmeta/outputintent\}}
226 \pdfdict_new:n
  \pdfdict_put:nnn {l_pdfmeta/outputintent}
     {Type}{/OutputIntent}
  \prop_const_from_keyval:cn { c__pdfmeta_colorprofile_sRGB.icc}
229
230
       ,OutputConditionIdentifier=IEC~sRGB
       ,Info=IEC~61966-2.1~Default~RGB~colour~space~-~sRGB
       ,RegistryName=http://www.iec.ch
234
       N = 3
    }
236
  \prop_const_from_keyval:cn { c__pdfmeta_colorprofile_FOGRA39L_coated.icc}
       ,OutputConditionIdentifier=FOGRA39L~Coated
238
       , Info={Offset~printing,~according~to~ISO~12647-2:2004/Amd~1,~OFCOM,~ \%
239
              paper~type~1~or~2~=~coated~art,~115~g/m2,~tone~value~increase~
240
              curves~A~(CMY)~and~B~(K)}
241
       ,RegistryName=http://www.fogra.org
242
243
    }
244
```

_pdfmeta_embed_colorprofile:n _pdfmeta_write_outputintent:nn The commands embed the profile, and write the dictionary and add it to the catalog. The first command should perhaps be moved to l3color as it needs such profiles too. We used named objects so that we can check if the profile is already there. This is not full proof if pathes are used.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmeta_embed_colorprofile:n #1%#1 file name
245
246
       \pdf_object_if_exist:nF {__pdfmeta_colorprofile_#1}
247
248
           \pdf_object_new:nn {__pdfmeta_colorprofile_#1}{fstream}
249
           \pdf_object_write:nx {__pdfmeta_colorprofile_#1}
              {/N\c_space_tl
                 \prop_item:cn{c__pdfmeta_colorprofile_#1}{N}
253
              }
254
              {#1}
            }
256
         }
     }
258
259
   cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmeta_write_outputintent:nn #1 #2 %#1 file name, #2 subtype
260
       \group_begin:
262
        \pdfdict_put:nnx {l_pdfmeta/outputintent}{S}{/\str_convert_pdfname:n{#2}}
263
        \pdfdict_put:nnx {l_pdfmeta/outputintent}
264
          {DestOutputProfile}
265
          {\pdf_object_ref:n{__pdfmeta_colorprofile_#1}}
266
        \clist_map_inline:nn { OutputConditionIdentifier, Info, RegistryName }
267
268
             \prop_get:cnNT
269
             { c__pdfmeta_colorprofile_#1}
             { ##1 }
```

```
\l__pdfmeta_tmpa_tl
              {
                \pdf_string_from_unicode:nVN {utf8/string}\l__pdfmeta_tmpa_tl\l__pdfmeta_tmpa_str
274
                \pdfdict_put:nnx
275
                  {l_pdfmeta/outputintent}{##1}{\l__pdfmeta_tmpa_str}
276
              }
278
        \pdf_object_unnamed_write:nx {dict}{\pdfdict_use:n {1_pdfmeta/outputintent} }
279
        \pdfmanagement_add:nnx {Catalog}{OutputIntents}{\pdf_object_ref_last:}
281
        \group_end:
     }
(End definition for \__pdfmeta_embed_colorprofile:n and \__pdfmeta_write_outputintent:nn.)
Now the verifying code. If no requirement is set we simply loop over the property
283
   \AddToHook{begindocument/end}
284
285
     {
        \pdfmeta_standard_verify:nTF {outputintent_A}
286
287
             \prop_map_inline: Nn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
288
                  \__pdfmeta_embed_colorprofile:n
                    {#2}
                  \_{\tt pdfmeta\_write\_outputintent:nn}
                    {#2}
                    {#1}
               }
         }
296
```

If an output intent is required for pdf/A we need to ensure, that the key of default subtype has a value, as default we take sRGB.icc. Then we loop but take always the same profile.

```
297
            \exp_args:NNx
            \prop_if_in:NnF
              \g_pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
                \pdfmeta_standard_item:n { outputintent_A } }
              {
                \exp_args:NNx
                \prop_gput:Nnn
                   \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
305
                   { \pdfmeta_standard_item:n { outputintent_A } }
306
                   { sRGB.icc }
307
              }
            \exp_args:NNx
            \prop_get:NnN
              \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
311
              { \pdfmeta_standard_item:n { outputintent_A } }
312
              \l__pdfmeta_tmpb_tl
313
            \exp_args:NV \__pdfmeta_embed_colorprofile:n \l__pdfmeta_tmpb_tl
314
            \prop_map_inline: Nn \g__pdfmeta_outputintents_prop
315
              {
316
                \exp_args:NV
317
                \__pdfmeta_write_outputintent:nn
318
```

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