The l3pdfannot module Commands for PDF annotations LATEX PDF management testphase bundle

The LATEX Project*

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1 **I3pdfannot** documentation

This module contains a number of commands to create PDF annotations. The commands are not always simple wrappers around primitive commands. To allow external packages to configure links and other annotations, some of the commands have hooks and use shared attribute dictionaries. For these commands the hooks and dictionaries are selected depending on the $\langle type \rangle$ of the annotation. Currently the module only supports some general commands and link annotations. Commands for other annotations like widgets will be added later.

1.1 General annotation commands

\frac{\pdfannot_box:nnnx}{\pdfannot_box:nnnx} This creates an /Type/Annot object with the given dimensions. It doesn't use hooks or New: 2019-09-05 dictionaries. The annotation doesn't occupy space but as it is a whatsit it can affect

Updated: 2020-04-14 spacing.

\pdfannot_box_ref_last: \pdfannot_box_ref_last:

New: 2019-09-05 This retrieves the object reference of the last box annotation created.

Dictionary for the annotation spec

 $\langle annot\ spec \rangle$ in the above command can be given in two ways. One way is to enter the needed dictionary keys and values directly:

\pdfannot_box:nnnn{1cm}{1cm}{0cm}{/Subtype/Link /Border[0~0~1]}

A second method is to make use of the dictionary commands provided by l3pdfdict:

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```
\pdfdict_new:n {l_my_annot}
\pdfdict_put:nnn{l_my_annot}{Subtype}{/Link}
\pdfdict_put:nnn{l_my_annot}{Border}{[0~0~1]}
\pdfannot_box:nnnx{1cm}{1cm}{0cm}{\pdfdict_use:n{l_my_annot}}
```

The second method is clearly slower and more to type. But it has the advantage that using such a dictionary makes it easy to add, remove and change entries. It also avoids the potential problem that a key is added twice with different values. This allows to create user interfaces to change settings and also makes it easy to extend the interfaces in case some new setting should be included. For these reasons both the PDF management itself, but also the specific annotation commands in the following sections all make use of such dictionaries.

1.3 Link annotations

Link annotations are special cases of annotations. In the PDF they are identified by an /Subtype/Link entry in the dictionary. Link annotations are quite important as many documents contain links, both internal and external. They need a set of special commands for two reasons:

At first the content of links are not only boxes. Links can contain line and page breaks (this is normally implemented by the primitive command by creating a set of annotations).

At second link annotations are objects that need some "management" as more than one package wants to configure their look and behaviour. For example hyperref, ocgx2 and the code for tagged PDF (currently in tagpdf) all want to add keys and values to the dictionaries of link annotation and code around links. So commands to create link annotations should offer suitable hooks. There are three standard places in a link where such hooks are needed: At the begin (for example for a structure command or color), in the attr spec dictionary of the link (for example for the border), and at the end of the link (to close a structure or the color group). For the begin and end hooks of the LaTeX hook management are predefined and used. To add and remove values from the attr spec dictionary special commands described below are provided. The link commands switch to horizontal mode as the commands of pdftex and luatex can't be used in vertical mode.

\c_pdfannot_link_types_seq There are currently five link types, URI, GoToR, Launch, GoTo or Named, and there are store in this constant.

pdfannot/link/TYPE/begin Launch, GoTo or Named pdfannot/link/TYPE/end pdfannot/link/TYPE/after

pdfannot/link/TYPE/before These are the hooks used by the following commands. TYPE can be one of URI, GoToR,

link/TYPE These is the name of the dictionary used by the following commands. TYPE can be one of URI, Gotor, Launch, Goto or Named. The dictionary can be changed by the commands \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn and friends described below.

```
\pdfannot_link:nxn
```

This creates a link around the (link text). /Subtype/Link is added automatically through New: 2020-03-12 the dictionary. (user action spec) 1. is provided as a fast method to add dictionary con-Updated: 2020-12-06 tents, but it should be noted that no provision is taken to avoid clashes with values added through the dictionary. If needed clashing entries should be removed from the dictionary first. Normally the argument is not needed, all entries can be added through the dictionary too. $\langle type \rangle$ should be one of URI, GoToR, Launch, GoTo or Named. The GoTo variant does not complain if the destination name is not known like \pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw. The attributes stored in the local dictionary link/\(\lambda type\rangle\) are inserted as attr spec before (user action spec). The code in the begin and end hook pdfannot/link/\(\lambda\type\rangle\)/before and pdfannot/link/\(\lambda\type\rangle\)/after is executed before and after the link (outside the link command) while pdfannot/link/\type\/begin and pdfannot/link/\(\lambda type\rangle\)/end are directly around the link text. None of the hooks introduce a group. $\langle type \rangle$ should normally be identical to the value of the /S key in the action dictionary. As example either with a direct action

```
\pdfannot_link:nnn { URI }
    {
      /A<<
        /Type/Action
        /S/URI
        /URI(https://www.latex-project.org)
     >>
    }
   { link text}
Or through a dictionary:
   \pdfdict_new:n
                   {l_my_action_dict}
   \pdfdict_put:nnn {l_my_action_dict}{Type}{/Action}
   \pdfdict_put:nnn {l_my_action_dict}{S}{/URI}
   \pdfdict_put:nnn {l_my_action_dict}{URI}{(https://www.latex-project.org)}
   \pdfannot dict put:nnn
     {link/URI} { C } {[1~0~0]} %red border
   \pdfannot_link:nxn { URI }
      /A <<\pdfdict_use:n{l_my_action_dict}>>
    { link text }
```

Or if you want to exclude the possibility of a duplicated /A entry (if the action is already in the link/GoTo dictionary e.g. if you can expect other packages to add a dictionary). An alternative is to ensure that no /A is there by removing it explicitly.

```
\pdfdict_new:n
                {l_my_action_dict}
\pdfdict_put:nnn {l_my_action_dict}{Type}{/Action}
\pdfdict_put:nnn {l_my_action_dict}{S}{/URI}
\pdfdict_put:nnn {1_my_action_dict}{URI}{(https://www.latex-project.org)}
\pdfannot_dict_put:nnn
 {link/URI} { C } {[1~0~0]} %red^3border
\group_begin:
\pdfannot_dict_put:nnx {link/GoTo}{A}{<<\pdfdict_use:n{1_my_action_dict}>>}
\pdfannot_link:nnn { URI }{}{ link text }
\group_end:
```

\pdfannot_link_begin:nnw \pdfannot_link_end:n

 $\pdfannot_link_begin:nnw {\langle type \rangle} {\langle user\ action\ spec \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}$ $\displaystyle \begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \left(type \right) \end{array}$

Updated: 2020-12-06 This creates a link like the previous command. /Subtype/Link is added automatically through the dictionary. $\langle user\ action\ spec \rangle^2$. is provided as a fast method to add dictionary contents, but it should be noted that no provision is taken to avoid clashes with values added through the dictionary. If needed clashing entries should be removed from the dictionary first. Normally the argument is not needed, all entries can be added through the dictionary too. /Subtype/Link is added automatically. In contrast to \pdfannot_link:nnn this function does not absorb the argument when finding the $\langle content \rangle$, and so can be used in circumstances where the $\langle content \rangle$ may not be a simple argument. But beside this, it works similar and use the same hooks. As example

```
\pdfannot_link_begin:nnw { URI }
   /A<<
     /Type/Action
     /S/URI
     /URI(https://www.latex-project.org)
}
link text
\pdfannot_link_end:n { URI }
```

\pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw \pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw {\destination}} \cancel{content} \pdfannot_link_goto_end: \pdfannot_link_goto_end:

Updated: 2020-12-06

This is a special, shorter version for links to internal destinations. It always uses the hooks and dictionary of the GoTo link type. $\langle destination \rangle$ is a destination name. In difference to $ fannot_link:nnn { GoTo } it will complain if <math>\langle destination \rangle$ is an unknown destination and give the message

name{ZZZZ} has been referenced but does not exist, replaced by a fixed one

New: 2021-02-14

\pdfannot_link_ref_last: This retrieves the object reference a link created previously with the commands above. This doesn't work currently with xelatex but a feature request has been made. see https://tug.org/pipermail/dvipdfmx/2020-December/000134.html

\pdfannot_ref_last: This retrieves the object reference a previously annotation created either with a link $\overline{New: 2021-02-14}$ or a general box command. When the last was a link it won't work with xelatex. see https://tug.org/pipermail/dvipdfmx/2020-December/000134.html

New: 2020-03-12 This sets the dimension of the link margin.

\pdfannot_dict_put:nnn \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {\dictionary name\} {\key\} {\value\} New: 2020-12-04 This adds (locally) a key-value to the internal annot dictionaries used by the link commands above. (dictionary name) should be currently one of link/URI, link/URI,link/GoToR, link/Launch, link/GoTo, link/Named. $\delta dict_remove:nn \delta dict_remove:nn {\langle dictionary name \rangle} {\langle key \rangle}$ New: 2020-12-04 This removes a key-value from the internal annot dictionary $\langle dictionary \ name \rangle$ should be currently one of link/URI, link/GoToR, link/Launch, link/GoTo, link/Named. \pdfannot_dict_show:n \pdfannot_dict_show:n {\dictionary name}} New: 2020-12-04 This shows the content of the internal annot dictionary. (dictionary name) should be currently one of link/URI, link/URI, link/GoToR, link/Launch, link/GoTo, link/Named. $\verb| \pdfannot_dict_use:n * \pdfannot_dict_use:n { | \quad dictionary name | \}}$ New: 2021-03-03 This outputs the property list of the dictionary as a list of /key value pairs. This can be used e.g. when writing a dictionary object with \pdf_object_write:nx

\l_pdfannot_F_bitset This is a bitset variable, with the named index names suitable for the /F flag in an $_{\tt New:\,2020-12-28}$ annotation. It can be used for example like this:

```
\pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {link/URI} {F}
   { \bitset_to_arabic:N \l_pdfannot_F_bitset }
\bitset_set_true: Nn \l_pdfannot_F_bitset {Print}
```

The known keys for the bitset are Invisible, Hidden, Print, NoZoom, NoRotate, NoView, ReadOnly, Locked, ToggleNoView, LockedContents which correspond to the names used in the PDF references.

Widget annotations

Widget annotations are quite important for form fields, as they are used to build the actually instance of such fields.

As they can contain meaningful content hooks are probably needed to allow tagging and other manipulations, so like with link special commands are provided. Widget are normally in a box and line and page breaks are not relevant, so the command is offered as box command.

New: 2021-03-02 This creates an /Type/Annot object with the given dimensions. The annotation doesn't occupy space. It will insert the attribute dictionary of the widget type (which is prefilled with /Subtype/Widget). The hooks pdfannot/widget/before and pdfannot/widget/after are executed before and after the widget.

2 **I3pdfannot** implementation

```
1 (@@=pdfannot)
 2 (*header)
 3 \ProvidesExplPackage{13pdfannot}{2021-03-17}{0.95c}
     {PDF-annotations}
 5 \RequirePackage{13pdfdict}
 6 (/header)
Annotations have a /F flag, we provide a public bitset for it.
 7 (*package)
 8 \RequirePackage{13bitset}
 9 \bitset_new:Nn \l_pdfannot_F_bitset
     {
 10
 11
       Invisible
                       = 1,
 12
       Hidden
                       = 2,
 13
       Print
                       = 3,
                       = 4,
       NoZoom
                       = 5,
 15
       NoRotate
                       = 6,
       NoView
 16
                       = 7,
       ReadOnly
                       = 8,
       Locked
 18
       ToggleNoView
                       = 9,
 19
       LockedContents = 10
 20
     }
 21
```

2.1 General Annotations

 $\verb|\g_pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool||$

\pdfannot_box:nnnn \pdfannot_box:nnnx

33

\pdfannot_box_ref_last:

The pdf engines have two different primitive commands to refer to the last created annotation: one for links, one for boxed annotation. We use a boolean to decide which one should be used, so that only one user command is needed.

22 \bool_new:N \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool

(End definition for pdfannot_box:nnnn and $\pdfannot_box_ref_last:$. These functions are documented on page 1.)

2.2 Annotations, subtype Widget

Widgets are typically boxes, so we provide a box command. A local dictionary 1_-@@/Widget is used. It contains like the other dictionaries the subtype setting (the /Type is added by the backend).

```
{ l__pdfannot/widget }
   \pdfdict_new:n
   \pdfdict_put:nnn { l__pdfannot/widget }{ Subtype }{ /Widget }
   \hook_new_pair:nn
     {pdfannot/widget/before}
     {pdfannot/widget/after}
38
   \hook_new_pair:nn
     {pdfannot/widget/begin}
40
41
     {pdfannot/widget/end}
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_widget_box:nnn #1 #2 #3
43
44
      \hook_use:n { pdfannot/widget/before }
      \pdfannot_box:nnnx {#1}{#2}{#3}
45
46
        {
           \pdfdict_use:n { l__pdfannot/widget}
47
48
      \hook_use:n { pdfannot/widget/after }
49
      \verb|\bool_gset_false:N\g_pdfannot_use_lastlink\_bool|
50
    }
51
```

2.3 Annotations, subtype Link

The code assumes that there will be different link types (currently URI, GoToR, Launch, GoTo, Named, hyperref uses the names url,file,run,link,menu) and that links of the same type share the *attr spec* and also the same begin/end code. The list of link types need to stay restricted and well documented so that all packages know which types they have to handle. It is stored in a constant seq.

\c_pdfannot_link_types_seq

This constant sequence contains the list of currently supported link types for which hooks and dictionaries exist.

(End definition for \c_pdfannot_link_types_seq. This variable is documented on page 2.)

link/TYPE
pdfannot/link/TYPE/before
pdfannot/link/TYPE/begin
 pdfannot/link/TYPE/end
pdfannot/link/TYPE/after

These setup the dictionary and the hook pairs.

```
52 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn \c_pdfannot_link_types_seq { URI , GoToR , Launch , GoTo, Named }
53 \seq_map_inline:Nn \c_pdfannot_link_types_seq
54
      \pdfdict_new:n { l__pdfannot/link/#1 }
55
      \pdfdict_put:nnn { l__pdfannot/link/#1 }{ Subtype }{ /Link }
56
      \hook_new_pair:nn
57
        {pdfannot/link/#1/before}
58
        {pdfannot/link/#1/after}
59
      \hook_new_pair:nn
60
        {pdfannot/link/#1/begin}
61
        {pdfannot/link/#1/end}
     }
```

(End definition for link/TYPE and others. These variables are documented on page 2.)

2.3.1 Annotations, subtype Link /management

```
\pdfannot_link:nnn
      \pdfannot_link:nxn
                            64 \cs_new_protected:Nn \pdfannot_link:nnn %#1 type (URI, GoTo etc),
                                                                        %#2 action spec, #3 link text
                            65
                            66
                                   \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/before}
                            67
                                   \mode_leave_vertical:
                            68
                                   \exp_args:Nxx %xetex needs expansion
                                   \__pdf_backend_link_begin_user:nnw
                            70
                            71
                                        \pdfdict_if_exist:nT { l__pdfannot/link/#1 }
                                           \pdfdict_use:n { l__pdfannot/link/#1}
                            74
                            75
                                    }
                            76
                            77
                                       #2 %exp_not?
                            78
                            79
                                   \bool_gset_true:N \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool
                            80
                                   \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/begin}
                            81
                                  #3
                            82
                                   \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/end}
                            83
                                   \__pdf_backend_link_end:
                            84
                                   \bool_gset_true:N \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool
                                   \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/after}
                            86
                                }
                            88 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \pdfannot_link:nnn {nxn}
                           (End definition for \pdfannot_link:nnn. This function is documented on page 3.)
\pdfannot_link_begin:nnw
\pdfannot_link_begin:nxw
                            89 \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_link_begin:nnw #1 #2 %#1 type, #2 action spec
    \pdfannot_link_end:n
                            90
                                   \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/before}
                            91
                                   \mode_leave_vertical:
                            92
                                   \exp_args:Nxx %xetex needs expansion
                            93
                                     \__pdf_backend_link_begin_user:nnw
                            94
                                       {
                            95
                                          \pdfdict_if_exist:nT { l__pdfannot/link/#1 }
                            96
                                             <page-header>
                                       { #2 }
                           101
                                     \bool_gset_true:N \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool
                           102
                                     \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/begin}
                           103
                                }
                           104
                              \cs_new_protected:Nn \pdfannot_link_end:n %#1 type, e.g. url
                           106
                                {
                                   \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/end}
                           108
```

__pdf_backend_link_end:

109

\bool_gset_true:N \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool

```
}
                                 113 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \pdfannot_link_begin:nnw {nxw}
                                 (End definition for \pdfannot_link_begin:nnw and \pdfannot_link_end:n. These functions are docu-
                                 mented on page 4.)
\pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw
    \pdfannot_link_goto_end:
                                 114 \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw #1 %#1 destination
                                         \pdfdict_remove:nn { l__pdfannot/link/GoTo} {Subtype}
                                 116
                                 117
                                         \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/GoTo/before} %the backend add it too
                                         \mode_leave_vertical:
                                 118
                                         \exp_args:Nxx %xetex needs expansion
                                         \__pdf_backend_link_begin_goto:nnw
                                 121
                                             \pdfdict_use:n { l__pdfannot/link/GoTo}
                                          }
                                          { #1 }
                                 124
                                         \verb|\bool_gset_true:N \ \g_pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool|
                                 125
                                         \pdfdict_put:nnn { l__pdfannot/link/GoTo} {Subtype}{GoTo}
                                 126
                                          \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/GoTo/begin}
                                      }
                                 128
                                    \cs_new_protected: Nn \pdfannot_link_goto_end:
                                 130
                                 131
                                 132
                                         \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/GoTo/end}
                                         \__pdf_backend_link_end:
                                         \bool_gset_true:N \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool
                                 134
                                         \hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/GoTo/after}
                                 135
                                 136
                                 (End definition for \pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw and \pdfannot_link_goto_end:. These functions
                                 are documented on page 4.)
    \pdfannot_link_ref_last:
          \pdfannot_ref_last:
                                 137 \cs_new:Nn \pdfannot_link_ref_last: { \__pdf_backend_link_last: }
                                 138 \cs_new:Npn \pdfannot_ref_last:
                                 139
                                        \bool_if:NTF \g__pdfannot_use_lastlink_bool
                                 140
                                 141
                                 142
                                             \__pdf_backend_link_last:
                                 144
                                             \__pdf_backend_annotation_last:
                                 146
                                      }
                                 147
                                 (End definition for \pdfannot_link_ref_last: and \pdfannot_ref_last:. These functions are docu-
                                 mented on page 4.)
     \pdfannot_link_margin:n
                                 148 \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_link_margin:n #1
                                 149
                                         \__pdf_backend_link_margin:n { #1 }
                                 150
                                 151
```

\hook_use:n { pdfannot/link/#1/after}

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \verb|pdfannot_link_margin:n|. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ 4.})$

```
\pdfannot_dict_put:nnn
  \pdfannot_dict_put:nnx
  \pdfannot_dict_remove:nn
fannot_dict_show:n_UUUUU\pdfannot_dict_use:n
```

```
152 \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn #1 #2 #3
       \pdfdict_put:nnn { l__pdfannot/#1 } { #2 }{ #3 }
156 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn {nnx}
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_dict_remove:nn #1 #2
158
       \pdfdict_remove:nn { l__pdfannot/#1 } { #2 }
159
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfannot_dict_show:n #1
162
       \pdfdict_show:n { l__pdfannot/#1 }
163
164
165
  \cs_new:Npn \pdfannot_dict_use:n #1
166
167
       \pdfdict_use:n { l__pdfannot/#1 }
168
169
170 (/package)
```

(End definition for \pdfannot_dict_put:nnn, \pdfannot_dict_remove:nn, and \pdfannot_dict_show:n \pdfannot_dict_use:n. These functions are documented on page 5.)

Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

```
bitset commands:
                                      exp commands:
                                         \exp_args:Nxx
                                                      \bitset_new:Nn
                . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 9
bool commands:
  \bool_gset_false:N ..... 26, 50
                                      hook commands:
  \bool_gset_true:N .......
                                         \verb|\hook_new_pair:nn| \dots 36, 39, 57, 60|
      ..... 80, 85, 102, 110, 125, 134
                                         \hook_use:n .... 44, 49, 67, 81, 83,
  \bool_if:NTF ..... 140
                                            86, 91, 103, 108, 111, 117, 127, 132, 135
  \bool_new:N ..... 22
                 \mathbf{C}
                                      link/TYPE
                                                2, \underline{52}
cs commands:
  \cs_generate_variant:Nn ......
                                                       \mathbf{M}
      mode commands:
  \cs_new:Nn ..... 137
                                         \mode_leave_vertical: ... 68, 92, 118
  \cs_new:Npn ..... 29, 138, 166
  \cs_new_protected:Nn \dots 64, 106, 130
                                                        \mathbf{P}
  \cs_new_protected:Npn .....
                                      pdf commands:
      ... 23, 42, 89, 114, 148, 152, 157, 161
                                         \pdf_object_write:nn ..... 5
```

pdf internal commands:	\pdfannot_link_ref_last: . 4, <u>137</u> , 137
$_{\rm pdf_backend_annotation:nnnn}$ 25	\c_pdfannot_link_types_seq
\pdf_backend_annotation_last: .	2, 52, 52, 53
$\dots \dots $	\pdfannot_ref_last: 4, <u>137</u> , 138
\pdf_backend_link_begin	\pdfannot_widget_box:nnn 5, 42
goto:nnw 120	pdfannot internal commands:
\pdf_backend_link_begin	\gpdfannot_use_lastlink_bool
user:nnw 70, 94	$\underline{22}$
\pdf_backend_link_end: 84, 109, 133	26, 50, 80, 85, 102, 110, 125, 134, 140
\pdf_backend_link_last: 137, 142	pdfannot/link/TYPE/after
\pdf_backend_link_margin:n 150	pdfannot/link/TYPE/before 2, <u>52</u>
pdfannot commands:	pdfannot/link/TYPE/begin
$\pdfannot_box:nnnn 1, 23, 23, 28, 45$	pdfannot/link/TYPE/end
$\verb \pdfannot_box_ref_last: 1, 23, 29 1, 23, 29 1, 23, 29 $	pdfdict commands:
\pdfannot_dict_put:nnn	\pdfdict_if_exist:nTF 72, 96
2, 5, 152, 152, 156	\pdfdict_new:n 34, 55
$\verb pdfannot_dict_remove:nn . 5, 152, 157 152, 157 152 157 $	\pdfdict_put:nnn 35, 56, 126, 154
\pdfannot_dict_show:n 5, 161	\pdfdict_remove:nn 116, 159
\pdfannot_dict_show:n\pdfannot	\pdfdict_show:n 163
$\mathtt{dict_use:n}$ $\underline{152}$	\pdfdict_use:n 47, 74, 98, 122, 168
\pdfannot_dict_use:n 5, 166	\ProvidesExplPackage 3
$\label{local_pdfannot_F_bitset} 1_pdfannot_F_bitset \dots 5, 9$	
$\pdfannot_link:nnn 3, 4, 64, 64, 88$	\mathbf{R}
$\pdfannot_link_begin:nnw 4, 89, 89, 113$	$\Require Package \dots 5, 8$
$\pdfannot_link_end:n \dots 4, 89, 106$	
\pdfannot_link_goto_begin:nw	${f S}$
3, 4, 114, 114	seq commands:
$\verb pdfannot_link_goto_end: . 4, 114, 130 $	$\scalebox{seq_const_from_clist:Nn} \dots 52$
\pdfannot_link_margin:n 4, <u>148</u> , <u>148</u>	\seq_map_inline:Nn 53