The l3pdfmanagement package Managing central PDF resources

The LaTeX3 Project*
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1 **I3pdfmanagement** documentation

When creating a pdf a number of objects, dictionaries and entries to central "core" dictionaries must be created.

The commands in this module offer interfaces to this core PDF dictionaries They unify a number of primitives like the pdftex registers and commands \pdfcatalog, \pdfpageattr, \pdfpagesattr, \pdfinfo, \pdfpageresources and similar commands of the other backends in a backend independent way.

The supported backends are pdflatex, lualatex, (x)dvipdfmx (latex, xelatex) and dvips with ps2pdf (not completely yet). dvips with distiller could work too but is untested.

That the interfaces are backend independent doesn't mean that the results and even the compilation behavior is identical. The backends are too different to allow this. Some backends expand arguments e.g. in a \special while other don't. Some backends can insert a resource at the first compilation, while another uses the aux-file and a label and so needs at least two. Some backends create and manage resources automatically which must be managed manually by other backends.

The dictionaries and resources handled by this module are inserted only once in a PDF or only once per page. Examples are the Catalog dictionary, the Info dictionary, the page resources. For these dictionaries and resources management by the LATEX kernel is necessary to avoid that packages overwrite settings from other packages which would lead to clashes and incompatibilities. It is therefore necessary that all packages which want to add content to this dictionaries and resources use the interface provided by this module.

As these dictionaries and resources are so central for the PDF format values to these dictionaries are always added globally. Through the interface values can be added (and in many cases also removed) by users and packages, but the actually writing of the dictionary entries and resources to the PDF is handled by the kernel code.

The interface uses as main name to address the resources *Paths* which follow the names and structure described in the PDF reference. This should make it easy to identify the names needed to insert a specific PDF resources with the new interfaces. All *Paths* have names starting with an uppercase letter.

The following tabular summarize the *Paths* and which pdftex primitive they replace:

^{*}E-mail: latex-team@latex-project.org

Info \pdfinfo Catalog & various subdictionaries \pdfcatalog Pages \pdfpagesattr Page, ThisPage \pdfpageattr Page/Resources/ExtGState \pdfpageresources Page/Resources/Shading \pdfpageresources Page/Resources/Pattern \pdfpageresources Page/Resources/ColorSpace \pdfpageresources

There is no Page/Resources/Properties dictionary in the list, because this dictionary is not filled directly, but managed through side effects when setting BDC-marks.

1.1 User Commands

To avoid problems with older documents the resource management of this module is not activated unconditionally. The values are pushed out to the dictionaries only if a boolean has been set to true. The state can be tested with a conditional.

```
\frac{\pdfmanagement_if_active_p: \star \\ pdfmanagement_if_active: TF \star \\ \hline \\ New: 2020-07-04 \\ \end{tabular}
```

This conditional tests if the resource management code is active.

\pdfmanagement_add:nnn

New: 2020-04-06

This function puts $\{\langle name \rangle\}$ $\{\langle value \rangle\}$ in the PDF resource described by the symbolic name $\{\langle resource\ path \rangle\}$. Technically it stores it globally in an internal property lists and writes it later into the right PDF dictionary¹ Which values for $\{\langle resource\ path \rangle\}$ exist is described in the following. $\{\langle name \rangle\}$ should be a valid PDF Name without the starting slash. $\{\langle value \rangle\}$ should be a valid PDF value for this Name in the target dictionary.

The code works with all major engines but not necessarily in the same way. Most importantly

- The expansion behaviour of the backends can differ. Some backends expand a value always fully when writing to the PDF, with other backends command names could end as strings in the PDF. So one should neither rely on $\{\langle name \rangle\}$ $\{\langle value \rangle\}$ to be expanded nor not expanded by the backend commands.
- The number of compilations needed can differ between the engines and backends. Some engines have to use labels and the aux-file to setup the dictionaries and so need at least two compilations to put everything in place.

\pdfmanagement_show:n

 $\displaystyle \begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \end{array} & \begin{array}{ll} \end{array} & \left\{ \left\langle resource \ path \right\rangle \end{array} \end{array} \end{array}$

New: 2020-04-08

This shows the content of the dictionary targetted by $\{\langle resource\ path \rangle\}$ in the log and on the terminal if possible.

It is not reliable for page resources as these are filled at shipout.

It also doesn't show necessarly all the content. For example most backends add automatically entries to the Info dictionary.

¹Currently all resources are PDF dictionaries, so resource and dictionary mean the same.

\pdfmanagement_remove:nn

 $\pdfmanagement_remove:nn {\langle resource path \rangle} {\langle name \rangle}$

New: 2020-04-07

Removes $/\langle name \rangle$ and its associated $\langle value \rangle$ from the dictionary described with $\{\langle resource \rangle\}$ path\\right\} The removal is global. If $\langle name \rangle$ is not found no change occurs, i.e there is no need to test for the existence of a name before trying to remove it. Values from the special Catalog entries where the values are collected in arrays can't be removed (but should ever a use case appear it could be added).

Description of the resource pathes 1.2

Info: The Info dictionary 1.2.1



If the primitive commands of the engines are used too there will be double entries in the pdf (at least with the backend pdftex and luatex). How pdf viewer handles this is unpredictable.

pdfmanagement: Info $\pdfmanagement_add:nnn {Info} {\langle name \rangle} {\langle value \rangle}$

Adds $/\langle name \rangle$ and the $\langle value \rangle$ to the Info dictionary. $\langle name \rangle$ should be a valid pdf name without the leading slash, $\langle value \rangle$ should be a valid pdf value. Any escaping or (re)encoding must be done explicitly. If a $\langle name \rangle$ is used twice, only the last $\langle value \rangle$ set will be used. The Info dictionary is written at the end of the compilation, so values can be set at any time. The Info dictionary expects utf16be in the strings, so a conversion like this is normally sensible:

\str_set_convert:Nnnn \l_tmpa_str { Grüße }{ default } {utf16/string} \pdfmanagement_add:nnx {Info} {Title}{(\l_tmpa_str)}

The entries in Info dictionary are rather special as the engines/backends adds some core entries, and changing or removing these entries is not always possible.

The special entries are

- **Producer** Added by all engines and backends. Removing the entry is only possible with luatex with \pdfvariable suppressoptionalinfo 128. Changing is possible with \pdfmanagement_add:nnn with the exception of dvips/pstopdf where the entry is always something like GPL Ghostscript 9.53.3.
- Creator Added by all engines and backends. Removal only possible in luatex by adding 16 to the bitset. Changing is possible with the management command.
- CreationDate Added by all engines and backends. With the exception of dvips/ps2pdf SOURCE_DATE_EPOCH is honored. Suppressing it is possible in pdftex with \pdfinfoomitdate = 1, and in luatex by adding 32 to the bitset. Changing is possible with the management command and will overwrite an epoch setting.
- **ModDate** Added by all engines and backends with the exception of xdvipdfmx. With the exception of dvips/ps2pdf SOURCE DATE EPOCH is honored. Suppressing it is possible in pdftex with \pdfinfoomitdate = 1, and in luatex by adding 64 to the bitset. Changing is possible with the management command.
- **Trapped** Added by pdftex and luatex. Removal only possible in luatex by adding 256 to the bitset. Changing (and adding in the other backends) is possible with the management command.

PTEX.Fullbanner Added by pdftex and luatex. Removal possible in pdftex with \pdfsuppressptexinfo-1, in luatex by adding 512 to the bitset. Changing is not possible.

Title Added by dvips/ps2pdf and set to filename.dvi. Removal is probably not possible, but it can be overwritten with the management command.

Pages: The "Pages" dictionary 1.2.2



As the content of this dictionary is written at the end it will in pdftex and luatex overwrite values added with the primitive commands (e.g. \pdfpagesattr. Package authors should use the management commands instead.

By using this path with the pdfmanagement interface, values can be added to the /Pages object. This replaces for example \pdfpagesattr.

pdfmanagement: Pages $\pdfmanagement_add:nnn {Pages} {\langle name \rangle} {\langle value \rangle}$

Adds $/\langle name \rangle \langle value \rangle$ to the /Pages dictionary. It is always stored globally. The content is written to the pdf at the end of the compilation, so values can be added, changed or removed until then. (name) should be a valid pdf name without the leading slash, (value) should be a valid pdf value. Any escaping or (re)encoding must be done explicitly. Some backends expand the value but this should not be relied on. If a $\langle name \rangle$ is used twice, only the last $\langle value \rangle$ set will be used.

1.2.3"Page" and "ThisPage"

pdfmanagement:

Page

New: 2020-04-12

Values added with the path Page are added to the page dictionary of the current page and the following pages. The current page means the page on which the command is executed. (name) should be a valid pdf name without the leading slash. Typical names used here are e.g. Rotate and CropBox. $\langle value \rangle$ should be a valid pdf value. Any escaping or (re)encoding must be done explicitly. Some backends expand the value but this should not be relied on. To avoid problems with the asynchronous page breaking the command should be used after \newpage or in the header. It should not be used in a float, as it will then quite probably be executed on the wrong page. The value is assigned directly and is always stored globally. If a $\langle name \rangle$ is used twice, only the last $\langle value \rangle$ set will be used. Names set with \pdfmanagement_add:nnn{ThisPage} will overwrite names set with \pdfmanagement_add:nnn{Page} if there is a clash. Values can be removed again with \pdfmanagement_remove:nn. This replaces \pdfpageattr.

ThisPage pdfmanagement:

 $\pdfmanagement_add:nnn {ThisPage} {\langle name \rangle} {\langle value \rangle}$

New: 2020-04-12

Adds $/\langle name \rangle \langle value \rangle$ at shipout to the page dictionary of the current page. Current page means here the *shipout* page. It is always stored globally. If $\{\langle name \rangle\}$ has already a value set in the Page dictionary it will be overwritten for this page. (name) should be a valid pdf name without the leading slash, $\langle value \rangle$ should be a valid pdf value. Any escaping or (re)encoding must be done explicitly. If a $\langle name \rangle$ is used twice, only the last $\langle value \rangle$ set will be used. With the engine pdflatex (at least) a second compilation is needed. Values added to ThisPage can not be removed. It is not possible to show the content of this dictionary with \pdfmanagement_show:n.

"Page/Resources": ExtGState, ColorSpace, Shading, Pattern

pdfmanagement: $\pdfmanagement_add:nnn {Page/Resources/\langle resource \rangle} {\langle name \rangle}$ Page/Resources/ExtGState

pdfmanagement: Page/Resources/ColorSpace $\{\langle value \rangle\}$

pdfmanagement: Page/Resources/Shading Page/Resources/Pattern pdfmanagement:

Updated: 2020-04-10

Adds $/\langle name \rangle \langle value \rangle$ to the page resource $\langle resource \rangle$. $\langle resource \rangle$ can be ExtGState, ColorSpace, Pattern oder Shading. The values are always stored globally. The content is written to the pdf at the end of the compilation, so values can be added until then. $\langle name \rangle$ should be a valid pdf name without the leading slash, $\langle value \rangle$ should be a valid pdf value for the resource. Any escaping or (re)encoding must be done explicitly. If a $\langle name \rangle$ is used twice, only the last $\langle value \rangle$ set will be used.

With the dvips backend the command does nothing: these resources are managed by ghostscript or the distiller if e.g. transparency is used.

The resources are added to all pages starting with the first where something has been added to a resources. That means that for example all ExtGState resources are combined in one dictionary object and every page with a ExtGState resource refer to this object 2 .



The primitive commands (e.g. \pdfpageresources) to set the resources should not be used together with this code as the calls will overwrite each other and values will be lost. This means that currently there are clashes with the packages tikz, transparent and colorspace.

"Catalog" & subdirectories 1.2.5

The catalog is a central dictionary in a PDF with a number of subdictionaries. Entries to the top level of the catalog can be added with $ \$ (Catalog) $\{\langle Name \rangle\} \{\langle Value \rangle\}$. Entries to subdictionaries by using in the first argument one of the pathes described later. The entries in the catalog have varying requirements regarding the PDF management. Some entries (like /Lang) are simple values where new values should overwrite existing values, other like for example /OutputIntents can contain a number of values and can be filled from more than one source. In some cases the values that needs to be added are not at the top-level but in some subsubdictionary or are actually part of an array. To handle the pdf management uses a variety of internal, special handlers.



In some cases entries are added implicitly. For example entries to the name tree of the /EmbeddedFiles key in the /Names directory are added with the commands of the 13pdffile module. This clashes with e.g. the embedfile package which should not be used!

Entries at the top level of the catalog The Names in the following tabular are entries that are added to the top level of the catalog.

If $\langle Name \rangle$ gets assigned a value more than once the last one wins. There is no check that the values have the correct type and format. It is up to the user to ensure that the value does what is intended.

The required PDF version is only mentioned if it is larger than 1.5.

Example: \pdfmanagement_add:nnn {Catalog}{PageMode}{/UseNone}

²This is similar to how pgf handles this resources

	Name	Value
	Collection	objref or dict
	DPartRoot Lang Legal Metadata NeedsRendering OpenAction PageLabels PageLayout	objref or dict string objref or dict objref or stream boolean array (dest) or dict objref or dict name
!!!!!!!! Warning for unknown names is currently not working!		
	PageMode	name
	Perms PieceInfo SpiderInfo StructTreeRoot Threads	objref or dict objref or dict objref or dict objref or dict objref to an array

URI

Version

 $\langle unknown \rangle$

objref or dict

name

Simple entries in subdictionaries of the catalog
The following resource pathes have been predeclared and allow to add values to the respective subdictionaries of the catalog. The names of the dictionaries follow the naming and location of the dictionaries in the PDF reference. If $\langle Name \rangle$ gets assigned two values the last one wins.

Example: \pdfmanagement_add:nnn {Catalog/MarkInfo}{Marked}{true}

${f Path/dictionary}$	Names	Value	Remark
Catalog/AA	WC, WS, DS, WP,DP	all dict	
Catalog/AcroForm	NeedAppearances	boolean	In pdf 2.0 NeedAppearance
	$\operatorname{SigFlags}$	Integer	
	DA	String	
	Q	Integer	
	XFA	stream or array	pdf 1.5
Catalog/AcroForm/DR	$\langle name \rangle$		probably unneeded
Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font	$\langle name \rangle$	dict	
Catalog/MarkInfo	Marked	boolean	
	UserProperties	boolean	
	Suspects	boolean	
Catalog/ViewerPreferences	HideToolbar	boolean	
	Direction	/R2L or $/L2R$	
			many more, see the referen

Catalog entries with multiple values in arrays The following entries are special: Their values are arrays and it must be possible to append to such arrays. This means that a new call to set this value doesn't replace the value but appends it. The value is an object reference. It is sensible to declare the object first. E.g.

\pdfmanagement_add:nnx {Catalog} {OutputIntents}{\pdf_object_last:}

```
\pdf_object_new:nn {pkg@intent}{dict}
\pdf_object_write:nn {pkg@intent}{...}
\pdfmanagement_add:nnx {Catalog} {OutputIntents}{\pdf_object_ref:n {pkg@intent}}
or
\pdf_object_now:nn {dict} { ... }
```

Path/dictionary	Name	Value	Remark
Catalog/AcroForm	Fields	object reference	
Catalog/AcroForm	CO	object reference	
Catalog	AF	object reference	PDF 2.0, associated files
Catalog/OCProperties	OCGs	object reference	if there are OCProperties, OCGs and D are required.
Catalog/OCProperties	Configs	object reference	
Catalog/OCProperties	D	object reference	This is actually a single value as there can be only one default. If the value is set twice, the second wins, and the first is added to OCProperties/Configs.
Catalog	OutputIntents	object reference	
Catalog	Requirements	object reference	PDF 1.7
Catalog/Names	EmbeddedFiles	object reference	This should reference a filespec dictionary. It will attach the file to the file panel.

2 **I3pdfmanagement** implementation

```
1 \( \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \(
```

```
6 \msg_new:nnn { pdfmanagement } { unknown-dict }
7 { The~PDF~management~resource~'#1'~is~unknown. }
8
9 \msg_new:nnn { pdfmanagement } { empty-value }
10 { The~value~for~#1~is~empty~and~will~be~ignored }
```

```
{ pdfmanagement } { no-removal }
   \msg_new:nnn
                  { It~is~not~possible~to~remove~values~from~'#1'.}
 13
 14
                  { pdfmanagement } { no-show }
   \msg_new:nnn
 15
                  { It~is~not~possible~to~show~the~content~of~'#1'.}
 16
   \msg_new:nnn { pdfmanagement } { show-dict }
       The~PDF~resource~'#1'~
 20
       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
 21
         { is~empty \\>~ . }
          { contains~the~pairs~(without~outer~braces): #2 . }
 23
     }
 24
   \msg_new:nnn { pdfmanagement } { dict-already-defined }
 25
     {
 26
       The~path~'#1'~is~already~defined.
 27
     }
 28
   \msg_new:nnn { pdfmanagement } { inactive }
 30
     {
       The~PDF~resources~management~is~not~active\\
 31
       command~'#1'~ignored.
 32
     }
 33
This boolean will control the activation of the management code. It is used in the hooks,
and in some backend files. \DeclareDocumentMetadata should set it to true
 34 \bool_new:N \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool
(End definition for \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool.)
A user predicate to test if the management code is active
   \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__pdfmanagement_if_active: { p , T , F , TF }
 36
     {
 37
       \bool_if:NTF \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool
 38
          { \prg_return_true: }
 39
          { \prg_return_false: }
     }
 40
   \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn
 41
     \pdfmanagement_if_active: \__pdfmanagement_if_active: { p , T , F , TF }
 42
 43
We use a hook, to collect value added before the backend is ready.
   \hook_new:n {pdfmanagement/add}
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfmanagement_add:nnn #1 #2 #3
 45
     {
 46
       \__pdfmanagement_if_active:TF
 47
 48
            \pdfdict_if_exist:nTF { g__pdf_Core/#1 }
 49
                \hook_gput_code:nnn
                  {pdfmanagement/add}
                  {pdfmanagement}
 53
 54
                    \__pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 }
 55
                  }
 56
```

11

 $\verb|\g_pdfmanagement_active_bool| \\$

}

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2.2 Hooks – shipout and end of run code

Code is executed in three places: At shipout of every page, at shipout of the last page, at the end of the document (after the last clearpage). Due to backend differences the code in the three places (and the exact timing) can be different: pdflatex/lualatex can execute code after the last \clearpage which the dvi-based drivers have to add on a shipout page.

pdf/management/end_run
pdf/management/lastpage_shipout
pdf/management/thispage_shipout

This hooks contain the code run in the three places.

```
68 \hook_new:n {pdf/management/end_run}
69 \hook_new:n {pdf/management/lastpage_shipout}
70 \hook_new:n {pdf/management/thispage_shipout}
```

(End definition for pdf/management/end_run, pdf/management/lastpage_shipout, and pdf/management/thispage_shipout. These variables are documented on page ??.)

```
\hook_gput_code:nnn {pdf/management/thispage_shipout} {pdf}
71
72
       \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool
73
74
            \exp_args:NV \__pdf_backend_ThisPage_gpush:n
                                                                 { \g_shipout_readonly_int }
75
            \exp_args:NV \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gpush:n { \g_shipout_readonly_int }
76
77
    }
78
79
  \hook_gput_code:nnn {pdf/management/lastpage_shipout} {pdf}
80
81
      \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool
82
83
            \__pdf_backend_PageResources_obj_gpush:
                                                                %ExtGState etc
85
    }
86
87
  \hook_gput_code:nnn {pdf/management/end_run} {pdf}
88
89
      \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool
90
91
            \__pdfmanagement_Pages_gpush:
                                                        %pagesattr
92
            \__pdfmanagement_Info_gpush:
                                                        %pdfinfo
93
            \__pdfmanagement_Catalog_gpush:
95
    }
```

2.3 Naming convention

Currently the following names are used: All have internally additionally a Core before the slash, to hide the real name a bit.

```
(\pdfinfo)
/Info
                            %
/Catalog
                            %
                                 (\pdfcatalog)
                            %
/Catalog/AA
/Catalog/AcroForm
/Catalog/OCProperties
/Catalog/OutputIntents
/Catalog/AcroForm/DR
/Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font
/Catalog/MarkInfo
/Catalog/ViewerPreferences
/Pages
                                 (\pagesattr)
/Page
                            %
                                 (\pageattr)
                            %
/ThisPage
                                 (\pageattr)
/backend_PageN/Resources/Properties % this is only internal.
/Page/Resources/ExtGState
/Page/Resources/ColorSpace
/Page/Resources/Pattern
/Page/Resources/Shading
/Page/Resources/Properties
/Xform/Resources/Properties
```

_pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn __pdfmanagement_get:nnN __pdfmanagement_gremove:nn __pdfmanagement_show:n __pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn is the main command to fill the dictionaries. In simple cases it directly fill the property list, but if a handler exists this is called. It is important to use it only in places where this make sense.

```
98 %global
99
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn #1 #2 #3 %#1 dict, #2 name, #3 value
       \tl_if_empty:nTF { #3 }
101
         {
           \msg_none:nnn { pdfmanagement }{ empty-value }{ /#1/#2 }
         }
104
           \pdfdict_if_exist:nTF { g__pdf_Core/#1 }
106
107
               \cs_if_exist:cTF
108
                 { __pdfmanagement_handler/#1/?_gput:nn } %general, name independant handler
109
                 { \use:c {\_pdfmanagement\_handler/#1/?\_gput:nn} {#2} {#3} }
                   \cs_if_exist:cTF
                     { __pdfmanagement_handler/#1/#2_gput:n }
                     { \use:c {__pdfmanagement_handler/#1/#2_gput:n} {#3} } %special handler
114
                     {
                        \prop_gput:cnn
116
                          { \pdfdict_name:n { g_pdf_Core/#1 } }{ #2 } { #3 }
118
                 }
119
```

```
}
120
             {
                \msg_error:nnn { pdfmanagement } { unknown-dict } { #1 }
         }
124
     }
125
126
127
   \cs_generate_variant:\n\__pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn {nxx}
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_get:nnN #1 #2 #3 %path,key,macro
     {
131
       \prop_get:cnN
132
         { \pdfdict_name:n { g_pdf_Core/#1 } }
         { #2 } #3
134
135
136
137
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_handler_gremove:nn #1 #2 %path,key
       \pdfdict_if_exist:nTF { g__pdf_Core/#1 }
140
             {
141
                \cs_if_exist:cTF
142
                  { __pdfmanagement_handler/\#1/?_gremove:n } %general, name independent handler
143
                  { \use:c {__pdfmanagement_handler/#1/?_gremove:n} {#2} }
144
                  {
145
                    \cs_if_exist:cTF
                      { __pdfmanagement_handler/#1/#2_gremove: }
                      { \use:c {__pdfmanagement_handler/#1/#2_gremove:} } %special handler
                         \prop_gremove:cn
                           { \displaystyle \{ \pdfdict_name:n \{ g_pdf_Core/#1 \} \} \{ \#2 \} \}
                  }
             }
154
155
                \msg_error:nnn { pdfmanagement } { unknown-dict } { #1 }
156
157
             }
158
    }
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_gremove:nn #1 #2 %path,key
       \pdfdict_if_exist:nTF { g__pdf_Core/#1 }
162
163
                \prop_gremove:cn
164
                  { \pdfdict_name:n { g_pdf_Core/#1 } }{ #2 }
165
166
167
                \msg_error:nnn { pdfmanagement } { unknown-dict } { #1 }
168
             }
169
     }
171
```

\cs_new_protected:Npn __pdfmanagement_show:Nn #1#2

```
174
       \cs_if_exist:cTF
175
         { __pdfmanagement_handler/#2/?_show: } %general, name independant handler
176
         { \use:c {__pdfmanagement_handler/#2/?_show:} }
178
            \prop_if_exist:cTF { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/#2 } }
179
180
181
                   { pdfmanagement } { show-dict }
                   { \tl_to_str:n {#2} }
                   { \prop_map_function:cN {\pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/#2 }} \msg_show_item:nr
                   { } { }
185
             }
186
187
                #1 { pdfmanagement } { unknown-dict } {#2}{}{}{}
188
189
          }
190
     }
191
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_show:n #1 %path
       \prop_show:c { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/#1 } }
195
196
(End definition for \__pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn and others.)
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfmanagement_show:n #1
198
       \__pdfmanagement_show:Nn \msg_show:nnxxxx {#1}
199
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfmanagement_remove:nn #1 #2
201
202
       \pdfdict_if_exist:nTF { g__pdf_Core/#1 }
203
204
            \__pdfmanagement_handler_gremove:nn { #1 }{ #2 }
205
206
            \msg_error:nnn{pdfmanagement}{unknown-dict}{#1}
         }
     }
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \pdfmanagement_get:nnN #1 #2 #3
       \pdfdict_if_exist:nTF { g__pdf_Core/#1 }
213
214
            \__pdfmanagement_get:nnN { #1 }{ #2 } #3
216
         {
            \msg_error:nnn{pdfmanagement}{unknown-dict}{#1}
218
219
     }
```

2.4 The Info dictionary

Initialization of the dictionary:

```
\_pdfmanagement_Info_gpush: \__pdfmanagement_Info_gpush: is the command that outputs the info dictionary (currently in the end-of-run hooks).

222 % push to the register command / issue the special

223 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_Info_gpush:

224 {

225 \_prop_map_function:cN \{ \pdfdict_name:n \{ g__pdf_Core/Info\} \} \__pdf_backend_info_gput:n

226 \_prop_gclear:c \{ \pdfdict_name:n \{ g__pdf_Core/Info\} \}

227 \}

(End definition for \__pdfmanagement_Info_gpush:.)

2.5 The Pages dictionary code
```

At first the initialisation

```
228 \pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/Pages}
```

 $\verb|__pdfmanagement_Pages_gpush:|$

This is the command that outputs the Pages dictionary. It is used at the end of the document in \g_pdf_backend_end_run_tl

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|__pdfmanagement_Pages_gpush:.)$

2.6 The Page and ThisPage dictionary

At first the initialisation.

```
\pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/Page }
   \pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/ThisPage }
241 %handler for pdfmanagement
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Page/?_gput:nn } #1 #2
     {
243
       \__pdf_backend_Page_gput:nn { #1 }{ #2 }
244
     }
245
246 % remove:
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Page/?_gremove:n } #1
       \__pdf_backend_Page_gremove:n { #1 }
249
250
251
252 % handler for pdfmanagement
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/ThisPage/?_gput:nn } #1 #2
253
254
       \prop_gput:cnn { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/ThisPage } }{ #1 } { #2 }
255
```

```
\bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_active_bool
256
257
           \__pdf_backend_ThisPage_gput:nn { #1 }{ #2 }
258
259
    }
260
261
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/ThisPage/?_gremove:n } #1
262
263
       \msg_warning:nnn { pdfmanagement } { no-removal }{ThisPage}
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/ThisPage/?_show: }
267
268
       \msg_warning:nnn { pdfmanagement } { no-show }{ThisPage}
269
271
       "Page/Resources": ExtGState, ColorSpace, Shading, Pattern
  \clist_const:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_PageResources_clist
       ExtGState,
274
       ColorSpace,
       Pattern,
276
       Shading,
     }
278
279
280 \clist_map_inline:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_PageResources_clist
       \pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/Page/Resources/#1}
     }
283
284 %
285 % setter: #1 is the name of the resource
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Page/Resources/ExtGState/?_gput:nn } #1 #2
286
287
       \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn {ExtGState} { #1 }{ #2 }
288
289
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Page/Resources/ColorSpace/?_gput:nn } #1 #2
       \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn {ColorSpace} { #1 }{ #2 }
293
294
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Page/Resources/Shading/?_gput:nn } #1 #2
296
297
       \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn {Shading} { #1 }{ #2 }
298
299
   \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Page/Resources/Pattern/?_gput:nn } #1 #2
303
       \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn {Pattern} { #1 }{ #2 }
```

304

2.6.2 "Catalog"

The catalog has mixed entries: toplevel, subdictionaries, and entries which must build arrays.

 This variables hold the list of the various types of entries. With it the various <code>_gput</code> commands are generated.

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \c_pdfmanagement_Catalog_toplevel_clist\ ,\ \c_pdfmanagement_Catalog_sub_-clist\ ,\ and\ \c_pdfmanagement_Catalog_seq_clist\ .)$

_pdfmanagement_catalog_XX_gput:n

Various commands to handle subentries and special cases.

```
305 \pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog}
306
   \clist_const:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_toplevel_clist
308
     {
309
       Collection,
310
       DPartRoot,
       Lang,
311
       Legal,
312
       Metadata,
313
       NeedsRendering,
314
       OCProperties/D,
315
       OpenAction,
316
       PageLabels,
       PageLayout,
319
       PageMode,
       Perms,
320
       PieceInfo,
321
       SpiderInfo,
322
       StructTreeRoot,
323
       Threads,
324
       URI,
325
       Version
326
     }
327
328
329 \clist_const:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_sub_clist
330
       AA,
331
       AcroForm,
332
       AcroForm/DR,
333
       AcroForm/DR/Font,
334
       MarkInfo,
335
       ViewerPreferences,
336
       OCProperties
337
     }
   \verb|\clist_map_inline:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_sub_clist|
340
341
        \pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/#1}
342
     }
343
344
345
   \clist_const:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_seq_clist
347
```

```
AF,
348
       OCProperties/OCGs,
349
       OCProperties/Configs,
       OutputIntents,
351
       Requirements,
352
       AcroForm/Fields,
353
       AcroForm/CO
354
355
357
358
  \clist_map_inline:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_seq_clist
359
360
      \seq_new:c { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/#1_seq } % new name later
361
      \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Catalog/#1_gput:n } ##1
362
363
          \seq_gput_right:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/#1_seq } { ##1 }
364
365
   }
  \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_handler/Catalog/OCProperties/D_gput:n } #1
369
       \seq_gput_left:cn
         { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties/Configs_seq }
         { #1 }
372
373
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|__pdfmanagement_catalog_XX_gput:n.|)$

Building the catalog: Push order

__pdfmanagement_Catalog_gpush:

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_Catalog_gpush:
375
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_gpush: }
376
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_gpush: }
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_gpush: }
378
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/MarkInfo_gpush: }
379
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties_gpush: }
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_gpush: }
381
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_gpush: }
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_gpush: }
       % output the single values:
       \prop_map_function:cN { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog} } \__pdf_backend_catalog_
       % output names tree:
       \use:c { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Names/EmbeddedFiles_gpush: }
387
388
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__pdfmanagement_Catalog_gpush:.)
```

Building catalog entries: AA

```
\__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_gpush:
```

```
389 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_gpush: }
```

```
₹
390
391
       \prop_if_empty:cF
        { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AA } }
392
393
           \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_obj } { dict }
           \__pdf_backend_object_write:nx
                { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_obj }
                { \pdfdict_use:n { g_pdf_Core/Catalog/AA } }
           \exp_args:Nnx
             \__pdf_backend_catalog_gput:nn
               {AA}
               {
401
                 \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_obj }
402
403
        }
404
     }
405
(End definition for \__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AA_gpush:.)
```

Building catalog entries: AcroForm This is the most complicated case. The entries is build from /Catalog/AcroForm/Fields (array), /Catalog/AcroForm/CO (array), /Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font (dict), /Catalog/AcroForm/DR (dict), /Catalog/AcroForm

__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_gpush:

```
\cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_gpush: }
406
    {
407
       \seq_if_empty:cF { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/Fields_seq }
408
           \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/Fields_obj } { arm
           \__pdf_backend_object_write:nx
               { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/Fields_obj }
412
               { \seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/Fields_seq } {~} }
413
           \exp args:Nnnx
414
             \prop_gput:cnn %we have to use \prop here to avoid the handler ...
415
               { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm } }
416
               { Fields }
417
               { \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/Fields_obj } }
418
419
       \seq_if_empty:cF { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/CO_seq }
421
           \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/CO_obj } { array ]
422
           \exp_args:Nnx
423
             \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
424
               { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/CO_obj }
425
               { \seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/CO_seq } {~} }
426
           \exp_args:Nnnx
427
             \prop_gput:cnn %we have to use \prop here to avoid the handler ...
428
               { \pdfdict_name:n { g_pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm } }
429
               { \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/CO_obj } }
        \prop_if_empty:cF { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font}}
433
434
              _pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font_obj } {dic
435
```

```
\__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
                                            { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font_obj }
                           438
                                            { \pdfdict_use:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font } }
                           439
                                        \exp args:Nnnx
                           440
                                          \prop_gput:cnn %we have to use \prop here to avoid the handler ...
                                            { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm/DR } }
                                            { Font }
                                            { \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/DR/Font_obj }
                           445
                                   \prop_if_empty:cF { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm/DR}}
                           446
                           447
                                        \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn {    g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/DR_obj } {dict}
                           448
                           449
                                        \exp_args:Nnx
                                          \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
                           450
                                            { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/DR_obj }
                           451
                                            { \pdfdict_use:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm/DR } }
                           452
                                        \exp_args:Nnnx
                           453
                                          \prop_gput:cnn %we have to use \prop here to avoid the handler ...
                                            { \pdfdict_name:n { g_pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm } }
                                            { \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm/DR_obj } }
                           457
                                     }
                           458
                                   \prop_if_empty:cF { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm} }
                           459
                           460
                                        \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_obj } {dict}
                           461
                                        \exp_args:Nnx
                           462
                                          \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
                                            { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_obj }
                                            { \pdfdict_use:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/AcroForm } }
                                        \exp_args:Nnnx
                                          \__pdfmanagement_handler_gput:nnn
                                            { Catalog }
                           468
                                            { AcroForm }
                           469
                                            { \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_obj } }
                           470
                                     }
                           471
                                }
                           472
                           473
                           (End definition for \__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AcroForm_gpush:.)
                           Building catalog entries: AF AF is an array.
\_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_gpush:
                              \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_gpush: }
                           474
                           475
                                  \seq_if_empty:cF
                           476
                                   { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_seq }
                           477
                           478
                                      \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn {    g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_obj } {    array }
                           479
                                      \exp_args:Nnx
                           480
                                        \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
                           481
                                           { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_obj }
                                           { \seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_seq } {~} }
```

\exp_args:Nnx

436

437

```
\text{\exp_args:Nnx}
\__pdf_backend_catalog_gput:nn}

\text{\sqrt{AF}}

\text{\sqrt{pdf_backend_object_ref:n \{g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_obj\}}

\text{\sqrt{\sqrt{pdf_backend_object_ref:n \{g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_obj\}}

\text{\sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{pdf_backend_object_ref:n \{g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_obj\}}}

\text{\sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{pdf_backend_object_ref:n \{g_pdfmanagement_object_ref:n \{g_pdf_backend_object_ref:n \{g_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_ref:n \{g_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pdf_backend_object_pd
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/AF_gpush:.)$

Building catalog entries: MarkInfo

\ pdfmanagement /Catalog/MarkInfo gpush:

```
\cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/MarkInfo_gpush: }
493
     {
       \prop_if_empty:cF
494
        { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/MarkInfo } }
495
496
          \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/MarkInfo_obj } { dict }
          \exp_args:Nnx
498
            \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
               { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/MarkInfo_obj }
               { \pdfdict_use:n { g_pdf_Core/Catalog/MarkInfo } }
          \exp_args:Nnx
            \__pdf_backend_catalog_gput:nn
              {MarkInfo}
504
505
                   _pdf_backend_object_ref:n {g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/MarkInfo_obj}
506
507
        }
508
    }
509
```

Building catalog entries: OCProperties This is a dictionary with three entries:

/OCGs (required) An array of indirect references, access needed for more than one package.

/D (required) a dict (given as an object name) to the default configuration

(End definition for __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/MarkInfo_gpush:.)

/Configs (optional) an array of indirect references to more configurations.

The /D entry is also a config, it is the first of the seq. The overall structure is nested: a dict with arrays.

pdfmanagement/Catalog/OCProperties_gpush:

```
}
518
         { 0 }
519
            \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties_obj } { dict }
521
            \seq_gpop_left:cN { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties/Configs_seq} \l_tmpa_tl
            \exp_args:Nnx
              \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn {g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties_obj}
                  /OCGs~[\seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties/OCGs_seq } {~} ]
                  /D~\l_tmpa_tl~
                  \seq_if_empty:cF { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties/Configs_seq }
528
529
                      /Configs~
530
                      [\seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties/Configs_seq} {~} ]
            \exp_args:Nnx
534
              \_{\tt pdf\_backend\_catalog\_gput:nn}
                { OCProperties }
                { \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n {g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties_obj} }
         }
538
     }
539
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OCProperties_gpush:.)
```

Building catalog entries: OutputIntents OutputIntents is an array.

```
pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_gpush:
```

```
\cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_gpush: }
540
541
       \seq_if_empty:cF
542
        { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_seq }
543
          \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_obj } { array
          \exp_args:Nnx
             \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
                { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_obj }
                { \seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_seq } {~} }
549
          \exp_args:Nnx
             \__pdf_backend_catalog_gput:nn
551
              {OutputIntents}
552
                 \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n {g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/OutputIntents_obj}
        }
     }
557
(End\ definition\ for\ \_pdfmanagement\_/Catalog/OutputIntents\_gpush:.)
```

Building catalog entries: Requirements Requirements is an array.

pdfmanagement/Catalog/Requirements_gpush:

```
558 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_gpush: }
```

```
559
      \seq_if_empty:cF
560
       { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_seq }
561
562
         \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_obj } { array }
563
         \exp_args:Nnx
           \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
              { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_obj }
              { \seq_use:cn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_seq } {~} }
         \exp_args:Nnx
           \__pdf_backend_catalog_gput:nn
             {Requirements}
571
                 572
573
       }
574
    }
575
(End definition for \__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/Requirements_gpush:.)
```

Building catalog entries: ViewerPreferences

anagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_gpush:

```
\cs_new_protected:cpn { __pdfmanagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_gpush: }
577
       \prop_if_empty:cF
578
        { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/ViewerPreferences } }
579
580
          \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_obj } { di
581
          \exp_args:Nnx
582
             \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
583
                { g_pdfmanagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_obj }
584
                { \pdfdict_use:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/ViewerPreferences } }
          \exp_args:Nnx
             \__pdf_backend_catalog_gput:nn
               {ViewerPreferences}
                 \__pdf_backend_object_ref:n {g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_obj}
590
591
        }
592
     }
593
(End definition for \__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/ViewerPreferences_gpush:.)
```

Building catalog entries: Names/EmbeddedFiles

Handler EmbeddedFiles is an array and needs a special handler to add values.

(End definition for Handler. This function is documented on page ??.)

The entry should only be added if there are actually embedded files. This can be tested by checking the names_seq

```
agement /Catalog/Names/EmbeddedFiles gpush:
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|_pdfmanagement|/Catalog/Names/EmbeddedFiles_gpush:.)$

pdfmanagement handler/Catalog/? show:

A handler to show the catalog.

```
\cs_new_protected:cpn {__pdfmanagement_handler/Catalog/?_show:}
612
      \iow_term:x
613
        {
          \iow_newline:
          The~Catalog~contains~in~the~top~level~the~single~value~entries
          \prop_map_function:cN {\pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog }} \msg_show_item:nn
617
618
      \verb|\clist_map_inline:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_seq_clist|\\
619
620
         \seq_if_empty:cF { g__pdfmanagement_/Catalog/##1_seq }
621
           {
622
             \iow_term:x
623
624
                 The~'##1'~array~contains~the~entries
                 }
        }
629
      \clist_map_inline:Nn \c__pdfmanagement_Catalog_sub_clist
630
631
          \prop_if_empty:cF { \pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/##1 } }
632
633
              \iow_term:x
634
                {
635
                  The~Catalog~subdirectory~'##1'~contains~the~single~value~entries
                  \prop_map_function:cN {\pdfdict_name:n { g__pdf_Core/Catalog/##1 }} \msg_show
637
                }
638
            }
639
640
       \tl_show:x {\tl_to_str:n{\pdfmanagement_show:n{Catalog}}}
641
642
```

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|_pdfmanagement_handler/Catalog/?_show:.)$

2.7 xform / Properties

```
_{\rm 643} \pdfdict_new:n { g__pdf_Core/Xform/Resources/Properties} _{\rm 644} \langle/package\rangle
```

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The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

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