**Vocabulary Study**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Key word** | **Context** | **Translation** |
| *Subject* | Sentence in which the **key word** is used [1: 49]. | Translation of the sentence containing the **key word**. |
| *Theme* |  |  |
| *Topic* |  |  |
| *Issue* |  |  |
| *Theory* |  |  |
| *Model* |  |  |
| *Principle* |  |  |
| *Aspect* |  |  |
| *Property* |  |  |
| *Feature* |  |  |
| *Characteristics* |  |  |
| *Characteristic* |  |  |
| *Characterize* |  |  |
| *Peculiarity* |  |  |
| *Peculiar* |  |  |
| *Specific* |  |  |
| *Specifically* |  |  |
| *Unique* |  |  |
| *Common* |  |  |
| *Special / specially* |  |  |
| *Particular particularly* |  |  |
| *Appropriate* |  |  |
| *Scope* |  |  |
| *Pattern* |  |  |
| *Sample* |  |  |
| *Way* |  |  |
| *Technique* |  |  |
| *Approach* |  |  |
| *Method* |  |  |
| *Methodology* |  |  |
| *Research* |  |  |
| *Study (v/n)* |  |  |
| *Investigate* |  |  |
| *Investigation* |  |  |
| *Explore* |  |  |
| *Exploration* |  |  |
| *Analyse/analyze* |  |  |
| *Analysis* |  |  |
| *Examine* |  |  |
| *Examination* |  |  |
| *Consider* |  |  |
| *Consideration* |  |  |
| *Considerable considerably* |  |  |
| *Account* |  |  |
| *Perspective* |  |  |
| *Prospect* |  |  |
| *Case* |  |  |
| *View* |  |  |
| *Significance /*  *significant* |  |  |
| *Insignificance / insignificant* |  |  |
| *Essential essentially* |  |  |
| *Important* |  |  |
| *Current* |  |  |
| *Burning* |  |  |
| *Topical* |  |  |
| *Modern* |  |  |
| *Up-to-date* |  |  |
| *State-of-the-art* |  |  |
| *General / generally* |  |  |
| *Identify* |  |  |
| *Identification* |  |  |
| *Assess* |  |  |
| *Assessment* |  |  |
| *Estimate* |  |  |
| *Estimation* |  |  |
| *Discuss* |  |  |
| *Discussion* |  |  |
| *Illustrate* |  |  |
| *Illustration* |  |  |
| *Demonstrate* |  |  |
| *Demonstration* |  |  |
| *Show* |  |  |
| *Exhibit* |  |  |
| *Perform* |  |  |
| *Performance* |  |  |
| *Carry out* |  |  |
| *Conduct* |  |  |
| *Calculate* |  |  |
| *Calculation* |  |  |
| *Compute* |  |  |
| *Computation* |  |  |
| *Measure* |  |  |
| *Measurement* |  |  |
| *Weigh* |  |  |
| *Weight* |  |  |
| *Derive* |  |  |
| *Derivation* |  |  |
| *Equal* |  |  |
| *Equation* |  |  |
| *Assume* |  |  |
| *Assumption* |  |  |
| *Find* |  |  |
| *Findings* |  |  |
| *Support (v/n)* |  |  |
| *Challenge (v/n)* |  |  |
| *Provide* |  |  |
| *Provision* |  |  |
| *Affect* |  |  |
| *Effect* |  |  |
| *Include* |  |  |
| *Inclusion* |  |  |
| *Involve* |  |  |
| *Exclude* |  |  |
| *Exclusion* |  |  |
| *Develop* |  |  |
| *Development* |  |  |
| *Design (v/n)* |  |  |
| *Classify* |  |  |
| *Classification* |  |  |
| *Establish* |  |  |
| *Establishment* |  |  |
| *Present* |  |  |
| *Presentation* |  |  |
| *Attempt (v/n)* |  |  |
| *Explain* |  |  |
| *Explanation* |  |  |
| *Emphasise / emphasize* |  |  |
| *Emphasis* |  |  |
| *Thesis* |  |  |
| *Hypothesis* |  |  |
| *Describe* |  |  |
| *Description* |  |  |
| *Relative / relatively* |  |  |
| *Relevant* |  |  |
| *Abstract* |  |  |
| *Concrete* |  |  |
| *Complex* |  |  |
| *Quantitative* |  |  |
| *Qualitative* |  |  |
| *Accurate* |  |  |
| *Inaccurate* |  |  |
| *Rough* |  |  |
| *Roughly* |  |  |
| *Approximate* |  |  |
| *Approximation* |  |  |
| *Approximately* |  |  |
| *Precise* |  |  |
| *Precisely* |  |  |
| *Precision* |  |  |
| *Exactly* |  |  |
| *Apparent* |  |  |
| *Potential* |  |  |
| *Principal* |  |  |
| *Rigorous* |  |  |
| *Comparative / comparatively* |  |  |
| *Especially* |  |  |
| *Primary / primarily* |  |  |
| *Mainly* |  |  |
| *Mostly* |  |  |
| *Largely* |  |  |
| *Direct / directly* |  |  |
| *Indirect / indirectly* |  |  |
| *Frequent / frequently* |  |  |
| *Eventually* |  |  |
| *Ultimate / ultimately* |  |  |
| *Merely* |  |  |
| *Hardly ever* |  |  |
| *Possible / possibly* |  |  |
| *Probable / probably* |  |  |
| *Basically* |  |  |
| *Put forward* |  |  |
| *Make up / made up* |  |  |
| *Point out* |  |  |
| *Point up* |  |  |
| *Set out* |  |  |
| *Go into* |  |  |
| *Go through* |  |  |
| *Amount* |  |  |
| *Number* |  |  |
| *Substantial / substantially* |  |  |
| *Deal with* |  |  |
| *Devoted to* |  |  |
| *Concern (v/n)* |  |  |
| *Concerning* |  |  |
| *Few / a few* |  |  |
| *Little / a little* |  |  |
| *Occur* |  |  |
| *Occurrence* |  |  |
| *Refer to* |  |  |
| *Reference* |  |  |
| *Shed light on* |  |  |
| *In light of* |  |  |
| *Highlight* |  |  |
| *Crucial* |  |  |
| *Decisive* |  |  |
| *Sufficient* |  |  |
| *Preliminary / preliminarily* |  |  |
| *Comprehensive / comprehensively* |  |  |
| *Convenient* |  |  |
| *Contribute* |  |  |
| *Contribution* |  |  |
| *Evidence* |  |  |
| *Suggest* |  |  |
| *Propose* |  |  |
| *Offer* |  |  |
| *A great deal of* |  |  |
| *A wide range of* |  |  |
| *To … (some) extent* |  |  |
| *In a variety of ways* |  |  |
| *Aim* |  |  |
| *Purpose* |  |  |
| *Goal* |  |  |
| *Objective* |  |  |
| *Intend* |  |  |
| *In terms of* |  |  |
| *With respect to* |  |  |
| *With regard to* |  |  |
| *In respect of* |  |  |
| *Outline* |  |  |
| *Summary* |  |  |
| *Summarize* |  |  |
| *Obtain* |  |  |
| *Determine* |  |  |
| *Produce* |  |  |
| *Production* |  |  |
| *Create* |  |  |
| *Creation* |  |  |
| *Make use of* |  |  |
| *Extensive / extensively* |  |  |
| *Careful / carefully* |  |  |
| *Detailed* |  |  |
| *In detail* |  |  |
| *Thorough* |  |  |
| *Thoroughly* |  |  |
| *Remarkable* |  |  |
| *Striking* |  |  |
| *Consist in* |  |  |
| *Consist of* |  |  |
| *Contain* |  |  |
| *Comprise* |  |  |
| *Yield* |  |  |
| *Generate* |  |  |
| *Allow* |  |  |
| *Enable* |  |  |
| *Ensure* |  |  |
| *Permit* |  |  |
| *Modify / modification* |  |  |
| *Alter / alteration* |  |  |
| *Enhance / enhancement* |  |  |
| *Similar / similarly* |  |  |
| *Similarity* |  |  |
| *Verify / verification* |  |  |
| *While* |  |  |
| *Whereas* |  |  |
| *Since (=as)* |  |  |
| *For (=as)* |  |  |
| *Initially* |  |  |
| *Finally* |  |  |
| *Following* |  |  |
| *Subsequently* |  |  |
| *Although* |  |  |
| *Despite* |  |  |
| *In spite of* |  |  |
| *Instead (of)* |  |  |
| *Nevertheless* |  |  |
| *On the contrary* |  |  |
| *In contrast / by contrast* |  |  |
| *On the one hand, on the other hand* |  |  |
| *Furthermore* |  |  |
| *Moreover* |  |  |
| *Due to* |  |  |
| *In order to* |  |  |
| *Hence* |  |  |
| *Therefore* |  |  |
| *Provided that* |  |  |
| *Unless* |  |  |

**References:**

1. Ivanov I., Petrov P, Sidorov S. (2021). Writing a Vocabulary Study. *Academic English, 52(1)*, pp. 45-59.