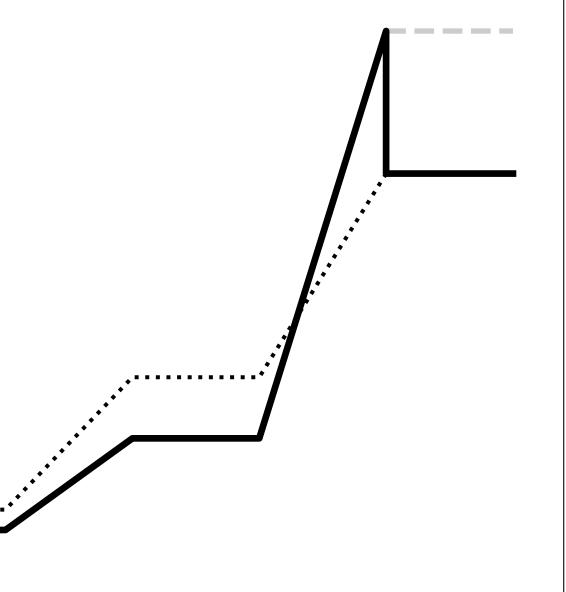
Observed v

Expected *v* 

Replayed  $\hat{v}$ 

Failure and recover



$$a_0 = 1$$

$$V = 2$$

$$a_2 = 3$$

$$a_4$$

$$_4 = 2$$

$$v=12$$

$$a_6 =$$

$$V=5$$

$$a_8 = 6$$
  
 $\hat{a_8} = 5$ 

$$a_0 = 1$$
  $v = 2$   $a_2 = 3$   $v = 3$   $a_4 = 2$   $v = 12$   $a_6 = 5$   $v = 52$   $\hat{a_0} = 1$   $\hat{v} = 4$   $\hat{a_4} = 3$   $\hat{v} = 5$   $\hat{a_2} = 2$   $\hat{v} = 18$   $\hat{a_6} = 4$   $\hat{v} = 38$ 

$$\hat{v} = 4$$

$$\hat{a_4} = 3$$

$$\hat{v} =$$

$$\hat{a_2} =$$

$$\hat{a_6} =$$

$$\hat{v} = 38$$