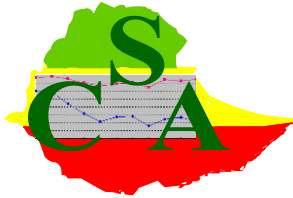


CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY
2011/12 ETHIOPIAN RURAL SOCIOECONOMIC SURVEY

Form ERSS-C/(11/12)



STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Community Questionnaire



SECTION 1.1: AREA IDENTIFICATION

1			2			3			4			5			6			7					
Region			Zone			Woreda			Town (For rural code 8)			Subcity (For rural code 88)			Kebele/FA			EA					
Code			Code			Code			Code			Code			Code			Code					

SECTION 1.2 STAFF DETAILS

STAFF DETAILS	Name	Signature	Date		
			DD	MM	YY
Supervisor					
Coordinator/Statistician					
Data Editor 1					
Data Editor 2 (Verifier)					
Data Entry clerk					
Data Entry Verifier					

SECTION 1.3: DIRECT OBSERVATION BY SUPERVISOR

1. DO THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING? ☐ YES1 NO2
2. DO THE CHILDREN UNDER 10 IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES? ☐ YES1 NO2
3. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING? ☐ YES1 NO2
4. DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES? ☐ YES1 NO2
5. ARE THE HOUSE SURROUNDINGS IN THIS COMMUNITY SWEEPED CLEAN? ☐ YES1 NO2
6. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE OUTSIDE WALLS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY? ☐
7. WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE ROOFS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY? ☐
8. IS THERE A WEREDA OFFICE IN THIS COMMUNITY? ☐ YES1 NO2
9. IS THERE A PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE NOTICE BOARD IN THIS COMMUNITY? ☐ YES1 NO2
10. IS THERE RECENT INFORMATION ON THE PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE NOTICE BOARD IN THIS COMMUNITY? ☐ YES1 NO2
11. IS THERE A SUGGESTION BOX IN THIS COMMUNITY? ☐ YES1 NO2

WALL CODES

WOOD AND MUD.....1
WOOD AND THATCH.....2
WOOD ONLY.....3
STONE ONLY.....4
STONE AND MUD.....5
STONE AND CEMENT.....6
BLOCKS, PLASTERED WITH CEMENT.....7
BLOCKS, UNPLASTERED....8
BRICKS.....9
MUD BRICKS
(TRADITIONAL).....10
STEEL ("LAMERA").....11
CARGO CONTAINER.....12
PARQUET OR POLISHED
WOOD.....13
CHIP WOOD.....14
CORRUGATED IRON SHEET.15
ASBESTOS.....16
REED/BAMBOO.....17
OTHER, SPECIFY.....18

ROOF CODES

CORRUGATED IRON
SHEET.....1
CONCRETE/CEMENT.2
THATCH.....3
WOOD AND MUD...4
BAMBOO/REED....5
PLASTIC CANVAS..6
ASBESTOS.....7
BRICKS.....8
OTHERS.....9

SECTION 2: ROSTER OF INFORMANTS

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I D C O D E	NAME	SEX	How old are you?	What position do you currently have in this community? ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES.	For how many years have you lived in this community?	What is the highest educational qualification you have attained?
	MAKE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE PART OF THE GROUP OF INFORMANTS FOR THE COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE.	MALE.....1 FEMALE...2	CUMULATIVE YEARS	CHAIRMAN/WOMAN . . 1 REPRESENTATIVE (Women, Youth, etc).... 2 ELDERLY. 3 SCHOOL HEADMASTER. 4 SCHOOL TEACHER . . 5 AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION DEVELOPMENT OFFICER 6 HEALTH WORKER. . . 7 BUSINESS MAN/WOMAN 8 RELIGIOUS LEADER . 9 POLICE 10 OTHER (SPECIFY) . 11	CUMULATIVE YEARS	NEVER ATTENDED. . . 1 SOME PRIMARY. . . 2 COMPELTE PRIMARY. 3 COMPLETE SECONDARY. 4 BEYOND SECONDARY . 5 OTHER (SPECIFY) . . 6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						

1.	2.	3.	4.						5.	6.	7.
In the last five years, have there been more people who moved into this community or more people who moved away? READ RESPONSES <small>MORE</small> MOVED IN...1 <small>MORE</small> MOVED OUT...2 ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH.....3 NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES..4	What is the population of this community?	How many households are found in this community?	What are the religions practiced by residents of this community? Approximately how many households practice each? RELIGION CODES ORTHODOX.....1 CATHOLIC.....2 PROTESTANT.....3 MUSLEM.....4 TRADITIONAL.....5 PAGAN.....6 WAKIFATA.....7 OTHER (Specify) .8						Do individuals in this community trace their descent through their father, their mother, or are both kinds of descent traced? FATHER . . 1 MOTHER . . 2 BOTH . . . 3	What percentage of households within this community are polygamous?	What is the most common use of land in this community? PASTURE.....1 FARMING.....2 PLANNED HOUSING.....3 SQUATTER SETTLEMENT..4 INDUSTRY or MANUFACTURE.5 SHOPS or TRADE....6 OTHER (SPECIFY) ...7
	POPULATION	# OF HHS	A	B	C	D	E	F		%	
			1ST	# OF HHS	2ND	# OF HHS	3RD	# OF HHS			

[illegible]

SECTION 4: ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
WHAT IS THE TYPE OF MAIN ACCESS ROAD SURFACE IN THIS COMMUNITY? IF THERE IS NO ROAD, REPORT ON ROAD THAT PASSES CLOSEST TO COMMUNITY TAR/ASPHALT. .1 GRADED GRAVELED. . .2 DIRT ROAD (MAINTAINED).3 DIRT TRACK . .4	How far is it to the nearest tar/ asphalt road? WRITE '0' IF THERE IS A TAR/ASPHALT ROAD IN THE COMMUNITY	Do vehicles pass on the main road in this community throughout the year? YES. . 1 NO . . 2	During the past 12 months, in which months was the main road passable by public transport? SEPARATE EACH MONTH REPORTED WITH A COMMA ",". LEAVE BLANK IF ALWAYS PASSABLE September..1 October....2 November...3 December...4 January....5	During the past 12 months, in which months was the main road passable by a lorry? SEPARATE EACH MONTH REPORTED WITH A COMMA ",". LEAVE BLANK IF ALWAYS PASSABLE March.....7 April.....8 May.....9 June.....10 July.....11 August....12	How far is it to the nearest bus station? IF IN COMMUNITY, WRITE "0".	Typically, how frequently can you expect a bus or mini-bus to stop in this community or at the nearest bus station? Every ...	
	KILOMETERS		MONTHS	MONTHS	KILOMETERS	NUMBER	UNIT
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.		13.	14.
IS THE COMMUNITY IN A WOREDA TOWN? YES. . 1 ►Q11 NO . . 2	How far is it to the nearest WOREDA/town?	What is the cost of the total fare to go by public transportation from here to the nearest woreda town even if one has to change means of transport en route?	IS THE COMMUNITY IN A MAJOR URBAN CENTRE (regional or zonal capital)? YES... 1 ►Q14 NO . . .2	How far is it to the nearest major urban centre - zonal or regional capital?		What is the cost of the total fare to go by public transport from here to the nearest major urban centre, even if one has to change means of transport en route? BIRR	Is there a large weekly market in this community? YES.1 ►Q16 NO .2
	KILOMETERS	BIRR		NAME OF CENTER	KILOMETERS		

15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
What is the distance to the nearest large weekly market?	Is there a place in this community a person can pay to make a telephone call - e.g., a public telephone, a telephone bureau, or a tele-center offering telephone services? YES . 1 ► Q18 NO . . 2	What is the distance to the nearest such place (e.g., a public telephone, a telephone bureau, or a tele-center offering telephone)?	How many churches (congregations) are there in this community?	How many mosques are there in this community?	What is the distance to the nearest government primary school serving this community? IF IN COMMUNITY, WRITE "0".	At the nearest government primary school, are all of the class-rooms built of brick with iron sheet roofs? YES . . 1 NO . . 2
KILOMETERS		KILOMETERS	NUMBER	NUMBER	KILOMETERS	

22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.
Is the nearest government primary school electrified? YES . . 1 NO . . 2	...	Is the nearest government secondary school electrified? YES . . 1 NO . . 2	How many primary schools run by religious organizations are there in this community?	How many secondary schools run by religious organizations are there in this community?	How many private primary schools are there in this community?	How many private secondary schools are there in this community?	Is there a place in this community to purchase common medicines such as pain killers and malaria tablets? YES . 1 ► Q31 NO . 2	What is the distance to the nearest place where one can purchase common medicines such as pain killers and malaria tablets?
	KILOMETERS		NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER		KILOMETERS

45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.
Is there a commercial bank in this community?	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a commercial bank?	Is there a micro-finance institution in this community ?	What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a microfinance institution ?	Is there water service in the community?	What is the average length in meters of a water service connection to households in this community?	What is the cost in Birr of installing a service connection to a household in this community?
YES . . 1 ► Q47		YES . . 1 ► Q49		YES . 1		
NO . . 2		NO . . 2	KILOMETERS	NO . 2 ► NEXT SECTION		
	KILOMETERS				METERS	BIRR

SECTION 5: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

1. Which activities are the most important sources of employment for individuals in this community? LIST UP TO THREE. <div><u>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES</u> FARMING... . 1 FISHING 2 FIREWOOD,CHARCOAL SELLING . . 3 SMALL-SCALE TRADE & SERVICE PROVISION. 4 BEER BREWING, KACHASU 5 HANDICRAFT PRODUCTION, SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY 6 TRANSPORT 7 LARGE-SCALE COMMERCIAL INDUSTRY 8 PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS. . . 9 CIVIL SERVICE10</div>			2. Do people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere? YES..1 NO...2 ► Q6	3. What share (IN %) of households in the community have members leaving temporarily to look for work elsewhere? %	4. Where do most of them go? RURAL AREAS. . 1 URBAN CENTRES . 2 OUTSIDE ETHIOPIA. 3	5. What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES IN Q1	
MOST	2ND	3RD		MOST	2ND		

6. Do people come to this community during certain times of the year to look for work? YES..1 NO...2 ► Q9	7. Where do most of them come from? RURAL AREAS. . 1 URBAN CENTRES . 2 OUTSIDE ETHIOPIA. 3	8. What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES IN Q1		9. Is there a cooperative/microenterprise in this community to create opportunities or hire residents who are in need of work? YES..1 NO...2 ► NEXT SECTION	10. What share (in %) of adult males in this community participate in the cooperative/micro-enterprise project? %	11. What share (in %) of adult females in this community participate in the cooperative/micro-enterprise project? %
		MOST	2ND			

SECTION 6: AGRICULTURE

1. Do any households farm crops or keep livestock in this community? YES. 1 NO. 2 ► NEXT SECTION	2. What are the major crops grown in this community? USE CROP CODES IN THE AGRICULTURE MANUAL, LIST UP TO 3 ☐ 1st Crop 2nd Crop 3rd Crop	3. What are the major planting months for major crops in this community? September..1 March.....7 October....2 April.....8 November...3 May.....9 December...4 June.....10 January....5 July.....11 February...6 August....12 1st Month 2nd Month 3rd Month	4. What are the major harvesting months for major crops in this community? September..1 March.....7 October....2 April.....8 November...3 May.....9 December...4 June.....10 January....5 July.....11 February...6 August....12 Pagume....13 1st Month 2nd Month 3rd Month	5. For growing major crops in the last season, the amount of rain received was ... REFER TO LAST MEHER SEASON TOO MUCH....1 THE RIGHT AMOUNT.....2 TOO LITTLE..3	6. For growing major crop in the last season, the rains began ... REFER TO LAST MEHER SEASON TOO EARLY....1 AT THE RIGHT TIME.....2 TOO LATE....3	7. For growing major crop in the last season, the rains ended ... REFER TO LAST MEHER SEASON TOO EARLY....1 AT THE RIGHT TIME.....2 TOO LATE....3

8. Does an Agricultural Development Extension Agent live in this community? YES. 1 ► Q10 NO . 2	9. What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension Agent? KILOMETERS	10. Is there an irrigation scheme in this commun-ity? YES. 1 NO. 2 ► Q12	11. How many farmers from the commun-ity in total farm in the irrigation scheme? NUMBER	12. Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? Government. . . . 1 Private 2 Union 3 Other (specify) . . 4	13. Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? Government. . . . 1 Private 2 Union 3 Other (specify) . . 4	14. Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? Government. . . . 1 Private 2 Union 3 Other (specify) . . 4	15. What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale? TRADITIONAL..1 MODERN.....2 OTHER, SPECIFY_____3	16. Compared to five years ago, do farmers find [ITEM] in your community or nearby: MORE.....1 NOT APPLICABLE, EXPLAIN: _____,9 LESS.....2 ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER...3 OF... fertilizer distributors improved seeds distributors crop buyers pesticide/herbicide distributors

[illegible]

SECTION 7: CHANGES

<p>1.</p> <p>Please describe important events that have taken place in this community since [FIVE YEARS AGO] including any events that have occurred this year. We are specifically interested in events that have changed the well-being of people in this community for better or for worse. Examples of events that might have made people worse off are disease epidemics, crop failures, natural disasters, price fluctuations, or the loss of key social services. Examples of events that may have made people better off are new schools or medical facilities, new employment opportunities, or the construction of a new road.</p> <p>WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSES AND CODE. CAN LIST UP TO FOUR OF EACH TYPE OF EVENT. SAME TYPE OF EVENT CAN BE MENTIONED MORE THAN ONCE IF TWO OR MORE SEPARATE OCCURRENCES.</p> <div style="font-family: monospace; font-size: small;"> DROUGHT1 SHARP CHANGE IN PRICES .7 DEVELOPMENT PROJECT 12 IMPROVED ELECTRICITY18 FLOOD2 LOSS OF KEY SOCIAL NEW EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY. 13 PSNP 19 CROP DISEASE/PESTS . . .3 SERVICES.....8 NEW HEALTH FACILITY 14 OTHER GOOD (SPECIFY__). . . 20 LIVESTOCK DISEASE. . . .4 MASSIVE JOB LAY-OFFS. . 9 NEW ROAD. 15 HUMAN EPIDEMIC DISEASE .5 POWER OUTAGE(S)10 NEW SCHOOL. 16 DISPLACEMENT RELATED OTHER BAD (SPECIFY__). 11 IMPROVED TRANSPORTATION DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES..6 SERVICES 17 </div>	EC YEAR	<p>2.</p> <p>In what year did this event occur?</p>	<p>3.</p> <p>What share (in %) of the community was affected?</p> <p>READ RESPONSES</p>
<p><u>EVENTS THAT MADE PEOPLE WORSE OFF</u></p>			
A)			
B)			
C)			
D)			
<p><u>EVENTS THAT MADE PEOPLE BETTER OFF</u></p>			
A)			
B)			
C)			
D)			

SECTION 8: COMMUNITY NEEDS & ACTIONS

CODE	ITEM	1.	2.	3.	4.
		ENUMERATOR: ASK Q1 AND Q2 FOR ALL ITEMS ON THE LIST BEFORE MOVING ON TO Q3		ENUMERATOR: IS THE ANSWER "YES" TO EITHER QUESTION 1 OR QUESTION 2?	During the past 5 years, did the community members (besides village headman and other local/political leaders) meet to find ways to address the need for [ITEM]?
		During the past 5 years, have any of the community members ever approached the village headman, other village leaders or political leaders about expressing a need for [ITEM] in the community?	During the past 5 years, have the village headman or other village leader or political leaders organized the community members to discuss how to address a need for [ITEM] in the community?		
		YES . . 1 NO . . . 2	YES . . 1 NO . . . 2	YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 ► NEXT ROW	YES . . . 1 NO 2 ► Q7
1	Road/Bridge: Construction & Maintenance				
2	Primary School: Construction/Maintenance				
3	Secondary School: Construction/Maintenance				
4	Health Center/Clinic/Post: Construction & Maintenance				
5	Piped Water/Boreholes/Wells: Construction/Maintenance				
6	Natural Resource Conservation (soil, water, afforestation)				
7	Grain Mill: Construction/ Maintenance/Improvement				
8	Public Transportation: Initiation/Improvement				
9	Agricultural/Fishery/ Livestock Extension Services				
10	Law Enforcement: Initiation/ Improvement				
11	Other (Specify)				

SECTION 9: PRODUCTIVE SAFETY NETS PROGRAMME

1.	Has the PSNP program ever operated in this Kebele? 1= YES 2 = NO	<input type="text"/>	▶ NEXT SECTION IF NO PSNP PROGRAM
2.	Does the Kebele Food Security Task Force (KFSTF) contain [...]..... 1= YES 2 = NO		
	a. The Chairperson of the kebele council	<input type="text"/>	
	b. A member of the kebele council (apart from the Chairperson)	<input type="text"/>	
	c. An elected representative from elders	<input type="text"/>	
3.	How many elected representatives from women's groups are in the KFSTF?	<input type="text"/>	
4.	How many Development Agents are in the KFSTF?	<input type="text"/>	
5.	How many other people are in the KFSTF?	<input type="text"/>	
6.	Does the KFSTF keep minutes of its meetings? 1= YES 2 = NO	<input type="text"/>	
7.	DIRECT OBSERVATION BY ENUMERATOR: MINUTES FROM AT LEAST ONE MEETING OF THE KFSTF		
	1= Saw Minutes 2= Did not see minutes	<input type="text"/>	
8.	Does the KFSTF produce progress reports? 1= YES 2= NO	<input type="text"/>	
9.	DIRECT OBSERVATION BY ENUMERATOR: A PROGRESS REPORT WRITTEN BY THE KFSTF		
	1 =Saw progress report 2= Did not see progress report	<input type="text"/>	
10.	Does the KFSTF have a list of participants? 1= YES 2= NO	<input type="text"/>	
11.	DIRECT OBSERVATION BY ENUMERATOR: LIST OF PARTICIPANTS		
	1= Saw list of participants 2= Did not see list of participants	<input type="text"/>	
12.	When was the list of participants last updated?		
		Month: <input type="text"/>	
		EC Year: <input type="text"/>	
13.	How many households "graduated" from the PSNP?	<input type="text"/>	
14.	What percentage of all participants have graduated since Meskerem EC2000?	<input type="text"/>	

SECTION 10: MARKET PRICES (1st Location)

THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

1. Location: MARKETPLACE.....1 SHOPS/STALLS....2 OTHER, SPECIFY...3	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>	2. Name of Location : _____ 3. Description of location: _____	4. Date of price data collection: Day: __ __ Month: __ __ Year : __ __
---	---	--	--

5. LATITUDE (N)									
__	__	°	__	__	.	__	__	__	__

6. LONGITUDE (E)									
__	__	°	__	__	.	__	__	__	__

ITEM	CODE	UNIT	CODE	WEIGHT	PRICE
CEREALS					
Teff	1				
Wheat	2				
Barley	3				
Maize	4				
Sorghum	5				
Millet	6				
PULSES					
Horsebeans	7				
Chick pea	8				
Field pea	9				
Lentils	10				
Haricot beans	11				
OIL SEEDS					
Niger seed	12				
Linseed	13				
VEGETABLES & FRUITS					
Onion	14				
Banana	15				
TUBERS & STEMS					
Potato	16				
Kocho	17				
OTHERS					
Milk	19				
Eggs	20				
Sugar	21				
Salt	22				
STIMULANTS					
Coffee	23				
Chat/Kat	24				

ITEM	CODE	UNIT	CODE	WEIGHT	PRICE
Laundry soap/OMO	25				
Hand soap	26				
Matches	27				
Batteries	28				
Candles (tua'af)	29				
Charcoal	30				
Firewood	31				
Kerosene	32				
Chemical fertilizer (mkt value)	33				
Pesticides/Insecticides (mkt value): _____	34				
Herbicides/Fungicides (mkt value): _____	35				
Mosquito net (white, not treated with insecticide, single)	36				
Cigarettes	37				
Bicycle	38				
Transport on local bus	39				
Mofer and Kember	40				
Sickle (Machid)	41				
Axe (Gejera)	42				
Pick Axe (Geso)	43				
Plough (Traditional)	44				
Plough (Modern)	45				

SECTION 10: MARKET PRICES (2nd Location)

THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

1. Location: MARKETPLACE.....1 SHOPS/STALLS....2 OTHER, SPECIFY...3	2. Name of Location : _____
	3. Description of location: _____

4. Date of price data collection:

Day: ____

Month: ____

Year : ____

5. LATITUDE (N)									
__	__	°	__	__	′	__	__	__	__

6. LONGITUDE (E)									
__	__	°	__	__	′	__	__	__	__

ITEM	CODE	UNIT	CODE	WEIGHT	PRICE
CEREALS					
Teff	1				
Wheat	2				
Barley	3				
Maize	4				
Sorghum	5				
Millet	6				
PULSES					
Horsebeans	7				
Chick pea	8				
Field pea	9				
Lentils	10				
Haricot beans	11				
OIL SEEDS					
Niger seed	12				
Linseed	13				
VEGETABLES & FRUITS					
Onion	14				
Banana	15				
TUBERS & STEMS					
Potato	16				
Kocho	17				
OTHERS					
Milk	19				
Eggs	20				
Sugar	21				
Salt	22				
STIMULANTS					
Coffee	23				
Chat/Kat	24				

ITEM	CODE	UNIT	CODE	WEIGHT	PRICE
Laundry soap/OMO	25				
Hand soap	26				
Matches	27				
Batteries	28				
Candles (tua'af)	29				
Charcoal	30				
Firewood	31				
Kerosene	32				
Chemical fertilizer (mkt value)	33				
Pesticides/Insecticides (mkt value): _____	34				
Herbicides/Fungicides (mkt value): _____	35				
Mosquito net (white, not treated with insecticide, single)	36				
Cigarettes	37				
Bicycle	38				
Transport on local bus	39				
Mofer and Kember	40				
Sickle (Machid)	41				
Axe (Gejera)	42				
Pick Axe (Geso)	43				
Plough (Traditional)	44				
Plough (Modern)	45				

Unit Codes for Section 10

CODE	DESCRIPTION
01	Gram
02	Centimeter (cm)
03	Cubic Centimeter (cm ³)
04	Number
05	Meter
06	Pair
07	Box
08	Visit
09	Tablet
10	Spoon
11	Roll
12	Pack
13	Month
14	Tuba
16	Araba
17	Trip
18	Ticket
20	kg
21	Service
30	Frequency
31	Cup
32	Litre
33	Metre Square
34	Set