

GRAVITY CAR CHALLENGE 2019

Team Careless Broncos

Andrew Weir, Aditya Patwardhan, Felix Lasch, Giampietro Nigro, David Chandler

AUBURN UNIVERSITY Mechanical Engineering

Contents

Project Definition:	2
Project Purpose:	2
Teamwork:	3
Ramp:.....	4
Ramp Sight:.....	6
Car Frame.....	6
Front axle	7
Rear Axle:.....	7
Wheels.....	7
Data and Calculations:.....	8
Specifications of the car and ramp-.....	8
Calculation spring break-	8
Calculation pitch front axle-.....	9
Calculation max velocity-.....	9
Arc Calculation-	10
FEA-.....	11
Appendix A:.....	13
Matlab code for aiming the ramp-	13
output-.....	13
Appendix B:.....	14
Drawing Package-.....	14
Purchase List-	14

Project Definition:

For this project, groups of five students where challenged with designing a gravity propelled vehicle that would travel down a ramp and stop close to a predetermined point. However, this gravity car does not travel in a straight line, but instead travels a curved path. The car must navigate between two cans that are located halfway between the start and finish points. The can will be located 70cm and 100cm away from the straight line connecting the start and end points of the car. The car must be able to complete this curved shot from the distances of 9m and 12m. To achieve this desired result, two unique features had to be added to the standard model of the gravity car. The first feature that needed to be added is a braking system that would stop the car at the desired point. This braking system would be created by a wing nut that slides within a grove down a threaded axle until it is stopped by a rigid block. The second feature that would be added to the car is a method of breaking and adjusting one side of the frame of the car. By doing this, the car would have two different lengths, allowing the car to travel in a curved line. The adjustment of the frame must be able to be done to one thousandth of an inch, and must be repeatable. The other dimensions of the car must be based off the scaled model provided to us in the instructions. The second part of the project that needed to be designed and modeled is the ramp. The ramp must be based on the scaled model provided and contain a release mechanism and a sighting system. The ramp itself must be smooth and must meet the floor at less than a .03in step. The release mechanism must allow for a smooth and repeatable release. The sighting system must position a laser pointer at an angle that will align the ramp to where the car can complete a curved run. The sighting system must be firmly positioned so that it will not move between runs. Other than the simple constraints we were given, there were some more requirements that we also had to meet. The first of these other requirements was that it must follow the Science Olympiad ruleset. Also, the total cost of materials of the car must be less than 300 dollars. Another of these requirements is that 16 inches cubed of 3-d printed parts can be used. The last of these other requirements is that FEA must be used to analyze at least one part. It is also important to note that motion analyses will be used to determine if the car can travel the desired path. Once all these requirements are met, all desired components are to be compiled into the rest of this report.

Project Purpose:

There are a few primary skills being tested in this project. One purpose is to test our practical skills on SolidWorks. We are displaying our ability to model and draw a variety of different parts and assemblies. We are also forced to organize these files and drawings in a way that makes sense and allows for easy location of parts. The second concept that this project is testing is our ability to work well as a team. To complete this project in a timely manner, we are forced to collaborate and rely on our teammates. The ability to communicate and collaborate with other team members is a skill that will be very valuable moving forward. Finally, the last skill tested by this project is the ability to look at a problem and formulate an organized solution. We were given a problem and had to come up with a practical solution that would be designable and effective. We then had to organize these solutions in a way that is easily repeatable and understandable. By analyzing our team's ability to complete this task, we are being tested on our ability to operate in the workforce.

Teamwork:

Communication and team organization are very important parts of any group-oriented project. Teamwork was especially interesting for this group because we did not know each other prior to becoming group member. What is even more interesting is that our group hailed from four different countries and three different continents. Thankfully, everyone was very fluent in English, so this did not end up being the problem. The first problem that we ran into as a team is establishing a method of communication. We decided to use GroupMe as our primary form of communication. GroupMe is a texting app that allows people to be added in group texts. We decided on GroupMe because every group member was familiar with the app, and the app allows for easy documentation of conversation. The next challenge that we were presented was finding a time to meet as a group. At the beginning of the assigned time we met about once every other week, but as time went on we decided to meet once a week to discuss what we needed to work on. We also made a gantt chart that defined all of the team members roles. The gantt chart also helped us stay on a good schedule. However, it was common for group members to go outside their roles if another member needed assistance. The next challenge that was faced was finding a way to share files with each other when not all the members were present. We decided to use the website GitHub to share the SolidWorks files with each other. GitHub basically acted as a third-party storage system where group members could upload and download files at will. Another good thing about using GitHub is it keeps a log of changed files, so that we could look back at our older designs if we needed to analyze a change. This ease of file sharing allowed group members to work independently, while also being in contact with other group members ideas. For files that did not come from SolidWorks, we used DropBox to share files. We used DropBox because it was easier to use on personal laptops and mobile devices. This allowed for access to information quicker than it would be available on GitHub. All of the group members were helpful and willing to work towards a common goal. There were no problems with attendance or work ethic. The workload was spread fairly evenly across group members, and members who were given less immediate responsibility still utilize their time by helping others with their work. The Gantt Chart and meeting logs used by the group are shown below.

Gravity Car

Careless Broncos

Project Lead: Felix

		Project Start:		Mon, 9/30/2019																								
		Display Week:		1		Oct 1, 2019		Oct 8, 2019		Oct 15, 2019		Oct 22, 2019		Oct 29, 2019		Nov 5, 2019		Nov 12, 2019		Nov 19, 2019								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

TASK	ASSIGNED TO	PROGRESS	START	END	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M
Phase 1: Theory																																
Project Definition	Team	100%	9/30/19	10/7/19																												
Assign Roles	Team	100%	10/7/19	10/9/19																												
Arc and Track Calculations	Felix	100%	10/9/19	10/14/19																												
Rough Design on Paper	Team	100%	10/14/19	10/21/19																												
Phase 2: Solidworks Design																																
Ramp and Release Mechanism Part	Andrew	100%	10/22/19	11/5/19																												
Frame Parts	Jp	100%	10/22/19	11/5/19																												
Rear Axle Parts	Aditya	100%	10/22/19	11/5/19																												
Front Axle Parts	Felix	100%	10/22/19	11/5/19																												
Sighting System Parts	David	100%	10/22/19	11/5/19																												
Drawings for All Parts	Team	100%	11/5/19	11/8/19																												
Phase 3: Car Assembly																																
Front Axle	Felix	100%	11/6/19	11/13/19																												
Rear Axle	Aditya	100%	11/6/19	11/13/19																												
Frame	Jp	100%	11/6/19	11/13/19																												
Ramp and Release Mechanism	Andrew	100%	11/6/19	11/13/19																												
Sighting System	David	100%	11/6/19	11/13/19																												
Entire Assembly	Felix	100%	11/13/19	11/20/19																												
Drawings for All Assemblies	Team	100%	11/20/19	11/23/19																												
Phase 4: Testing																																
FEA Testing	Team	100%	11/23/19	11/25/19																												
Motion Analysis	Team	100%	11/27/19	12/6/19																												
Final Report	Team	100%	11/27/19	12/6/19																												
Task 4					date		date																									
Task 5					date		date																									

Gravity Car

Careless Broncos

Project Lead: Felix

Mon, 9/30/201

Display Week

8

Oct 22, 2019

3

22, 2019 Oct 29,

22,

19 Nov 5, 2019

19

Nov 12, 2019

Nov 19, 2019

1

. 2019 Dec 3, 201

201

Dec 10, 2019

Entry Number: 1 Date 10/8/2019

Group Members Present:

David Chandler, Andrew Weir, Felix Lasch, Giampietro Nigro

Goals:

- Team introductions
- Establish basic team strengths and weaknesses
- Discuss basic design processes in the car
- Discuss which parts of the car to work on first
- Establish methods of communication and information sharing

Entry Number: 2 Date: 10/12/2019

Group Members Present: Aditya Patwardhan, Felix Lasch,

Meeting Goals: Filled in Aditya about the previous meeting

Entry Number: 3 Date: 10/18/2019

Group Members Present: All

Meeting Goal:

- Establish basic drawing standards and process
- Make sure each group member understands how to create and draw parts properly
- Designed the basic design of the ramp with materials and design processes included.

Entry Number 4: 11/1/2019

Group Members Present: All

Meeting Goal:

- assign more specific goals for all team members
- set a timeline for when we want certain drawings done

Entry Number 5: 11/8/2019

Group Members Present: All

Meeting Goal:

- basic updating on progress
- group brain stormed how to break and readjust frame

Entry Number 6: 11/15/2019

Group Members Present: All

Meeting Goal:

- update on progress
- start to make and draw assemblies
- fix common drawing errors
- complete FAE

Entry Number 7; 11/22/2019

Group Members Present: All

Meeting Goal:

- finish drawings and assemblies
- create stand in final report
- start motion analysis

Entry Number 8: 12/5/2019

Group Members Present: All

Meeting Goal:

- finish the project

Components:

Ramp:

For the ramp, the basic dimensions came from the scaled drawing we were provided. However, we shortened the height by a small amount so that we could fit the release mechanism on the top of the ramp. There are essentially two main assemblies that comprise the ramp: the ramp itself and the release mechanism. The ramp itself is primarily made from wood. Two pieces of plywood comprise the sides, while pieces of 2 x 4 hold these two sides together. We designed the two sides of the ramp to create a curve that was steep enough for the car to gain enough speed to reach the target, but also did not drive the car straight into the ground. We wanted the car to come out of the ramp as tangent as possible to the ground. To do this, we cut the end of the side off a little bit and allowed the top of the ramp to reach the ground without having any wood underneath. This allowed the ramp to meet the ground well under the .03 in step requirement. This also allowed for a fairly smooth transition from the ramp to the ground. The top of the ramp is made from a single sheet of galvanized steel. This piece of steel will be cut and molded to match the curve created by the two plywood sides and glued accordingly. We decided to use galvanized steel because it is cheap and easily moldable. It is also available in large quantities that would allow us to create the top from a single sheet of metal. We also decided to use a metal top in the first place because it is naturally smooth and can be molded to form a curve. The second assembly that makes up the ramp is the release mechanism. For our release mechanism, we have a hook like structure that is connected using dowels. This mechanism connects a hook to a lever using a dowel. The hook will be attached to back of the car and will pull up as someone pushes the lever on the dowel down. The mechanism will be mounted to the top of the ramp using pieces of 2 x 4 to act as supports. We decided on the hook design because it will add to a smooth release because every part of the hook releases the car at the same time. By using the hook and the position scale on the side of the ramp, the release can be easily duplicated at the same angle and height.

Ramp Sight:

The ramp sight is an assembly made up of a platform, laser, clamp, and screw angles. It is positioned on the right side of the ramp and its purpose is to show how to position the ramp. The laser pointer is positioned at an angle of 21.8 degrees using the clamps. This is the calculated angle for the short shot of 9 meter. The long shot is a lesser angle of 16.4 degrees. Any distance between 12 and 9 meters will be made using a target that is put the distance needed and will allow accurate position of the ramp.

Car Frame

The car frame consists of 3 main assemblies: the split frame, the front and back suspension. The front and back suspension accommodate the bearing for the axles and the axle break. Both the suspensions are part of different assemblies (Respectively the axle assembly and the rear axle assembly). The suspension is made of 0.5 in thick aluminum bar, which is rigid and keeps the corners of the frame square. The suspensions are connected by the split frame. Everything is put together by screws so it can be disassembled. The right side of the split frame length can be adjusted with a micrometer, welded to both the parts of the right frame and holding them together. A spring, guided by a clevis pin is pushing the frame against the micrometer, so there is always contact between the micrometer and the frame.

By turning the micrometer one side of the frame can be adjusted in length, while the other bends to make the car be able to drive in an arc.

Front axle

The front axle is made of two $\frac{1}{4}$ -28 in threaded rod, which makes it robust and simultaneously the pitch is fine enough for the application. A wing nut, put on the spring travels on the threaded axle, when the car moves, till it hits a nut at the end, which blocs the front axle and stops the car. The thread size of the front axle is chosen, so that the wing nut has enough space between the bearings, so that the wing nut has enough space to travel before it hits the end stop. Also, the spring which prevents the car from stopping abrupt is calculated, so that it stores $\frac{1}{3}$ of the maximum kinetic energy which equals the potential energy. The Axle is fitted in the bearings with two 3D-printed muffles to minimize clearance. The two parts of the axle are connected by an adapter and a one-way-bearing on the right wheel, so that they can spin independently if the car drives forward, but block if the wingnut hits the end stop.

Rear Axle:

The rear axle assembly unlike the front axle was much simpler and made up of less parts. Since it did not have to have its two wheels turning at different speeds it also did not need the adapter that was needed on the right wheel of the front axle. The right wheel of the rear axle was placed in line with the corresponding wheel in the front axle and thus the uneven sides of the car. The processes used to manufacture the parts for the rear axle were drilling, tapping and threading, chamfering, sawing, 3D printing. The machines/tools used in these processes were drill, taps and dies, belt grinder, band saw and a 3D printer. All parts that were not bought from McMaster-Carr were manufactured using the above-mentioned processes. It is similar to the front axle in a lot of aspects and even uses a lot of parts designed similarly albeit with different dimensions. The wheels used in the rear axle are the exact same as the ones in the front axle. No additional tools or materials than the ones already used in the front axle were used for the manufacture of this assembly's parts. Once all parts had been bought/manufactured, the assembly was put together and ready to attach to the frame of the car.

Wheels

The wheels have a diameter of 5" and have a width of 1". The fix them on the axle they are glued on a 3D printed muffle which is directly screwed on the axle. With this method they can be removed, they don't wobble and they're easy to center with an error lower than 0.010".

Data and Calculations:

Specifications of the car and ramp-

Car:

- Total mass = 1.24kg
- Width = 6.55"
- Length = 15"
- Volume of 3D printed material used= 1.63 inches^3

Ramp:

- Height=41"
- Length=17"

Calculation spring break-

potential energy = max. kinetic energy

$$E_{pot} = E_{kin,max}$$

Weight of car = 2.74lb = 1.24kg

$$E_{kin,max} = m \times g \times h = 1.24kg \times 0.75m \times 9.81 \frac{m}{s^2} = 9.12J$$

$$E_{spring} = \frac{1}{3} E_{kin,max} = \frac{1}{3} 9.12J = 3.04J$$

$$3.04J = \frac{1}{2} kx^2$$

$$1 \frac{lb}{in} = 175.126 \frac{N}{m}$$

$$1in = 0.0254m$$

$$E_{spring} = \frac{1}{2} \times Rate \left(\frac{lb}{in} \right) \times 175.126 \times (length - compressed\ length) \times 0.0254in)^2$$

For the spring we used:

$$E_{spring} = \frac{1}{2} \times 1,511 \frac{lb}{in} \times 175.126 \times (0.69in - 0.52in) \times 0.0254in)^2 = 2.5J$$

Which is the closed we could find to 3J with taking in account that we needed to have enough space for the spring to travel.

Calculation pitch front axle-

Wheel diameter – 5" = 0.127m

Max distance = 12.16 m + distance on ramp \approx 12.7m

$$\frac{12.7m}{\pi \times 0.1m} = 31.83 \text{ rev}$$

¼-28 tread -> 0.907 mm pitch

$$31.83 \text{ rev} \times 0.907 \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{rev}} = 28.87 \text{mm} = 1.136 \text{in}$$

Min. space on axle for wing nut = 1.136in

Calculation max velocity-

Mass = 1.24kg

Height of center of mass = 0.78m

$$E_{pot} = m \times g \times h$$

$$E_{kin} = \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2$$

$$E_{pot} = E_{kin}$$

$$m \times g \times h = \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2$$

$$v = \sqrt{2 \times g \times h} = \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \frac{m}{s^2} \times 0.78m} = 3.91 \frac{m}{s}$$

Arc Calculation-

The angle of curvature was calculated both using solidworks and matlab. We started by sketching everything by hand first. We considered the 2 limit distances, 9 and 12 meters. The obtain angles were 16.29° for the 12m and 21.8° for the 9m. The results are shown below in **Figure 1**, **Figure 2** and **Figure 3**. The MATLAB code for this calculation can be found in **Appendix A**.

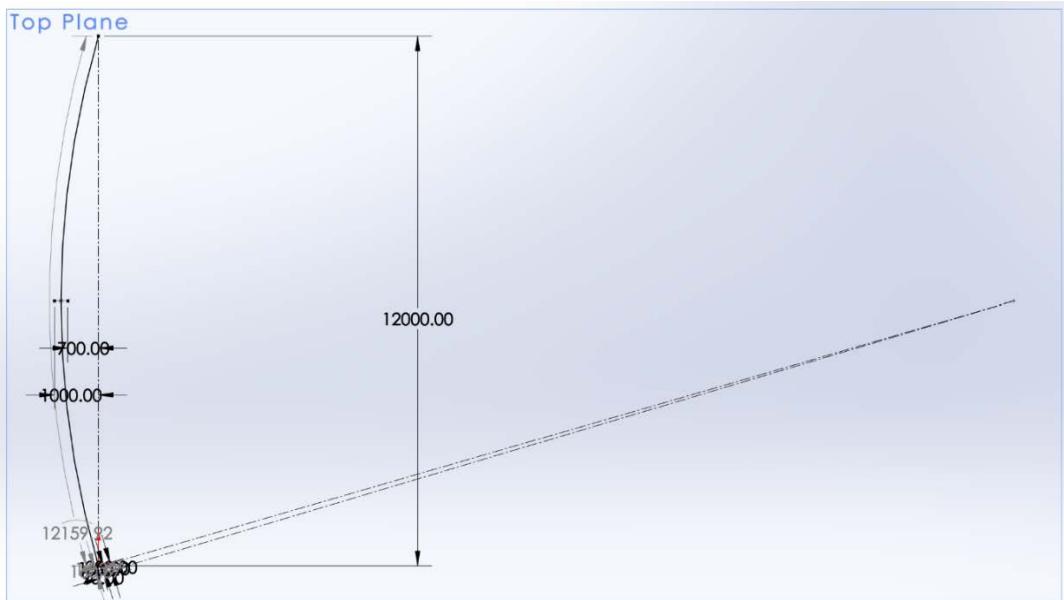


Figure 1: Arc Calculation

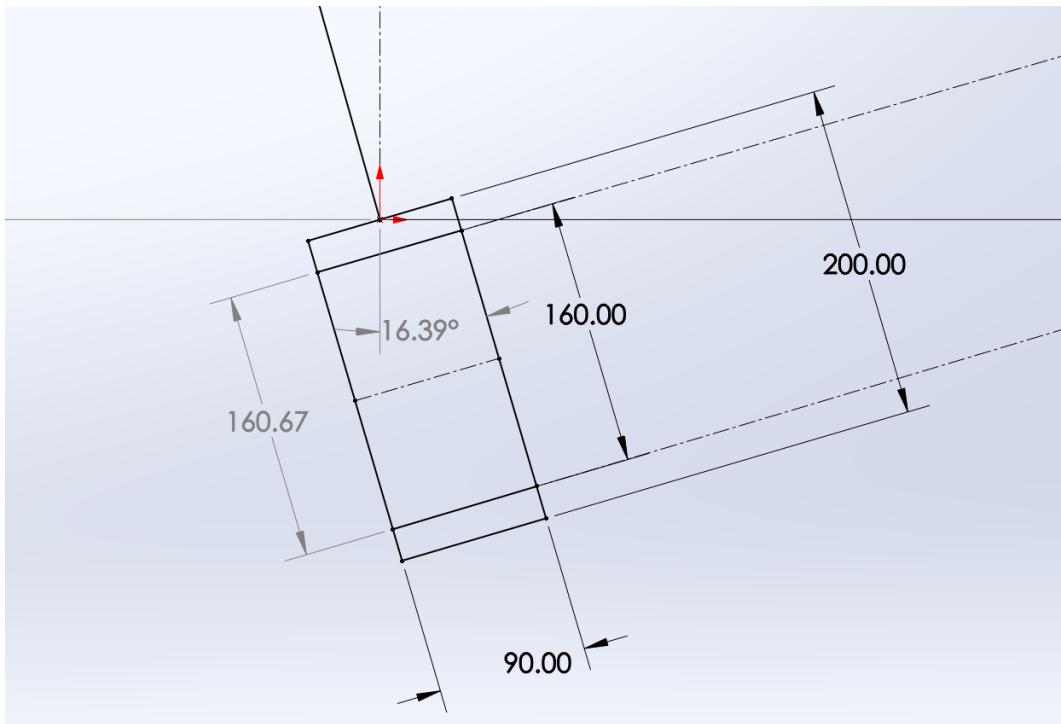


Figure 2: Angle Calculation 12m

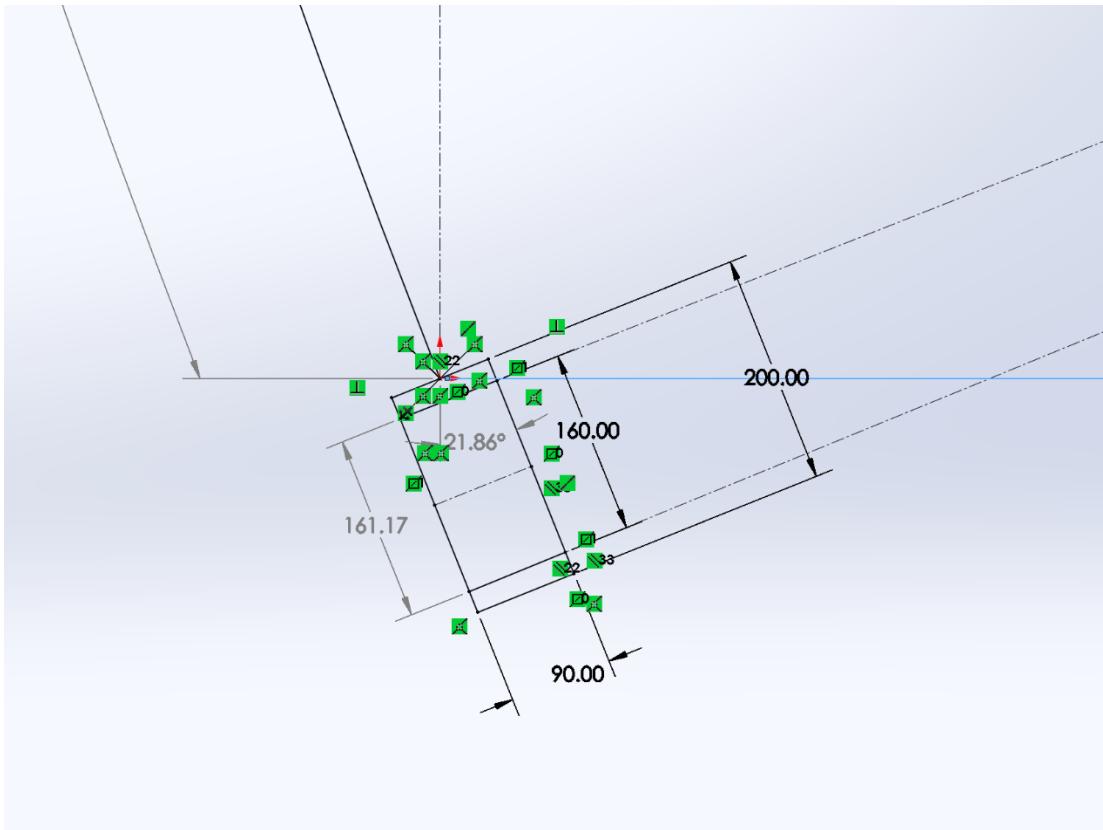


Figure 3: Angle Calculation 9m

FEA-

FEA was done after the assembly and the design of the car were already defined. The FEA was done with a simplified version of our frame, since we considered our split frame, composed by 3 different pieces and connected with a molded micrometer, a spring, pins and screws, as a whole piece. What we discovered was that applying a load on the split frame of 0.2 lbf the elongation for the most critical part of the frame is equal to 1.653 mm and the von mises stress is equal to $2.87e^6$ N/m². Since the yield stress of our material (Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver) is equal to $2.75e^8$ N/m² the result is acceptable, even though the applied load is very low but not far from the real load. FEA was a valuable tool and if we had started by doing it we would have probably increased the thickness of the

sides of the frame, which are only 0.02 inches thick, to have a more resilient car. The results are shown below in **Figure 4** and **Figure 5**.

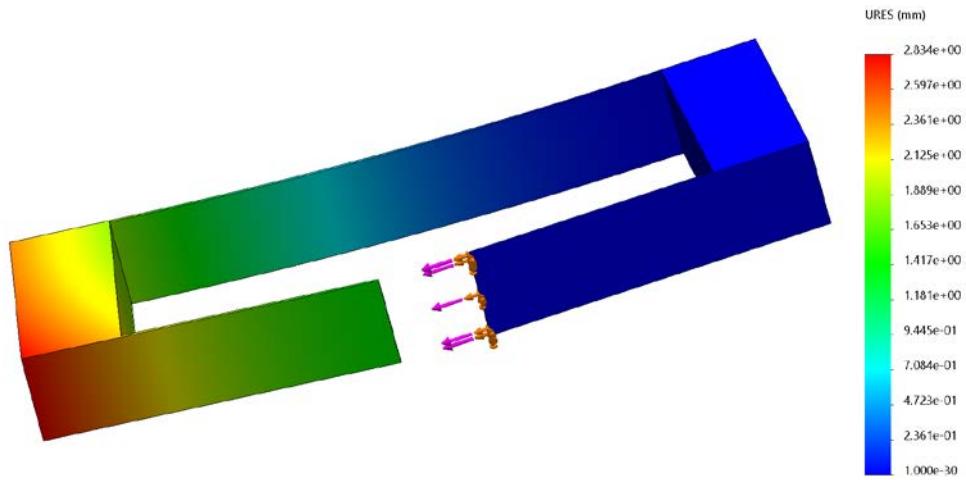


Figure 4: FEA Strain Analysis

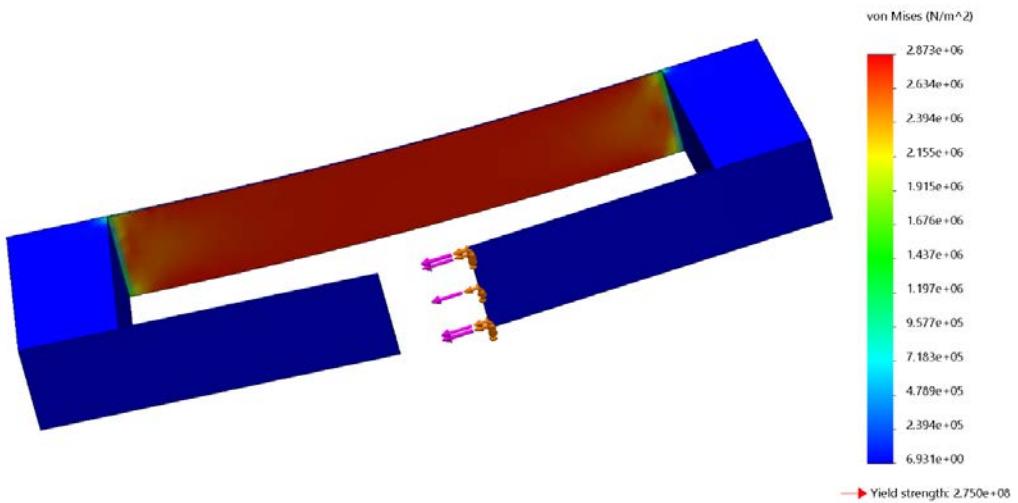


Figure 5: FEA Strain Analysis

Appendix A:

Matlab code for aiming the ramp-

```
clear all
close all
clc;

%-----variables-----
L = 9; % distance to target [m]

%-----constants-----
d1 = 0.70; % distance first can [m]
d2 = 1; % distance second can [m]
wb = 0.16; % wheel base [m]
tw = 0.09; % track width [m]
%-----placement signingsystem---
angleOffset = 16.21; % angle signing system [degrees]
distanceOffset = 0.25; % position of signing system [m]

%-----calculation-----
d = (d1+d2)/2; % average distance cans
r = (4*d^2+L^2)/(8*d); % radius
s = 2*r*asin(L/(2*r)); % arclength
alpha = 2* atan(L/(2*(r-d))); % opening angle
beta = alpha/2; % start angle ramp
beta_deg = beta*180/pi; % start angle in degree
delta_L = (2*wb*tw)/(2*r-tw); %length difference frame to drive arc
angleOffset = angleOffset*pi/180; %angleOffset in rad
distanceAim = abs(sin(beta-angleOffset)*L - distanceOffset);

fprintf('arclength = %6.4fm\nangle ramp = %6.4f°\ndistance aim at
target = %6.4fm\n', s,beta_deg, distanceAim);
fprintf('length-difference frame (delta L) =
%6.4fmm\n',(delta_L*1000));
```

output-

```
arclength = 9.2126m
angle ramp = 21.3930°
distance aim at target = 0.5630m
length-difference frame (delta L) = 1.1715mm
```

Appendix B:

Drawing Package-

By signing this document below, I am confirming that every drawing in the drawing package has been looked over and approved by me, the group member of the Careless Broncos. I acknowledge that by signing this document will take the place of me signing each individual document as a matter of convenience. By signing this document, I agree to stand by each drawing in its entirety whether correct or incorrect.

SIGN BELOW

Chukwu Weri

anw0060

Giangietas Nys

gnn0007

Felix Casoh

fz10029

Mauri Chukwu

chl0064

Aditya

aap0074

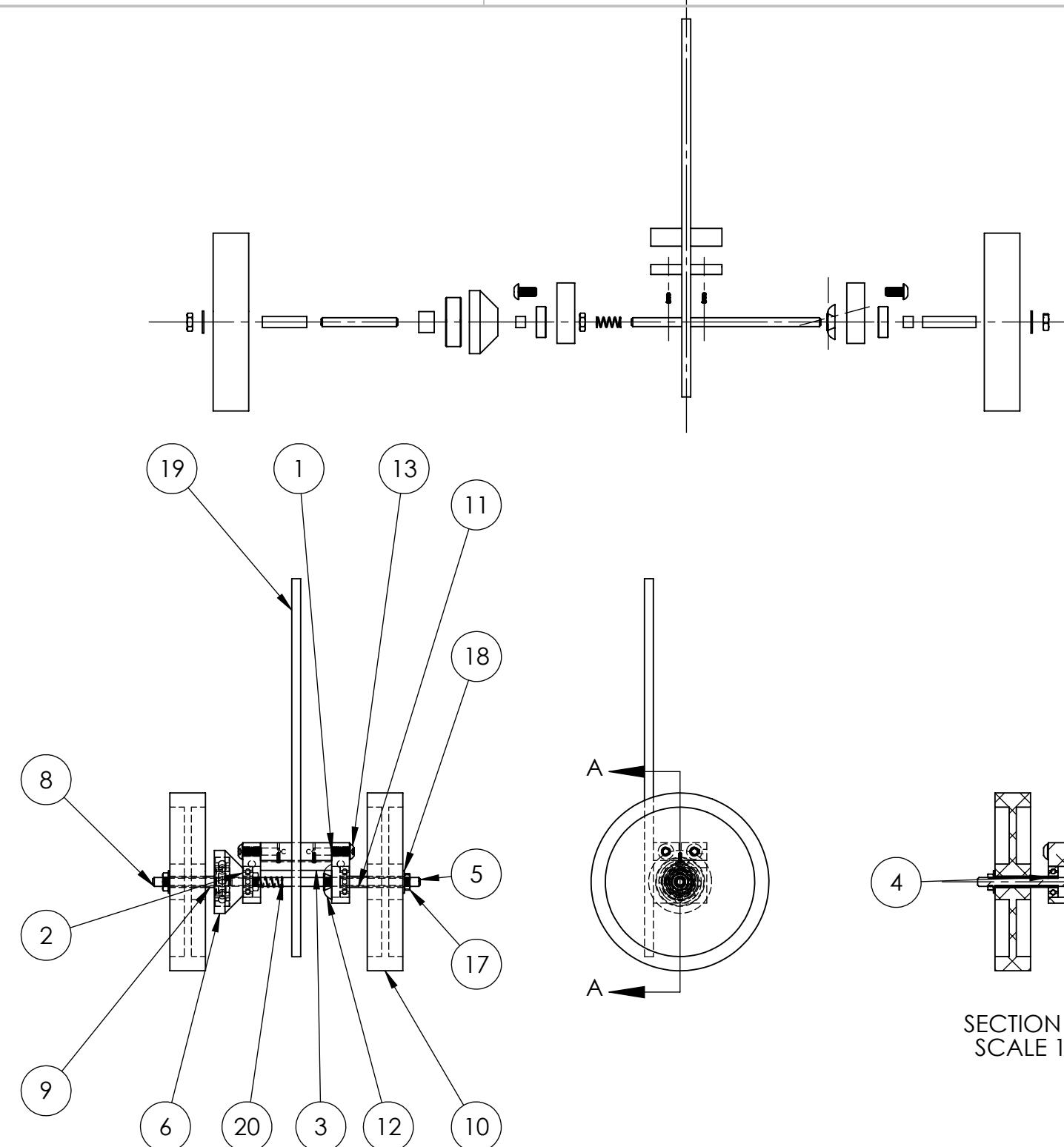
4

3

2

1

ITEM NO.	PART	Drawig Number	QTY.
1	Connection Front Suspension	P-002	1
2	Suspension Front	P-001	2
3	Slide Wing Nut	P-004	1
4	Muffle Bearing	P-006	2
5	Threaded Axle Front Left	P-003	1
6	Adapter One-Way-Bearing	P-008	1
7	Muffle One-Way-Bearing	P-007	1
8	Threaded Axle Front Right	P-009	1
9	Muffle Wheel Right	P-011	1
10	Wheel	P-005	2
11	Muffle Wheel Left	P-010	1
12	Wingnut	P-012	1
13	Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1-4-20	P-015	4
14	Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1-64	P-017	2
15	608 Ball Bearing	P-018	2
16	One-Way-Bearing	P-014	1
17	Stainless Steel Thin Hex Nut 1-4-28	P-016	3
18	316 Stainless Steel Washer	P-019	2
19	Wooden Rod	P-013	1
20	Compression Spring Break	P-046	1



SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS	
STOCK DESC/DIMS	SEE BOM
1.	screw together Connection Front Suspension(1) and Suspension Front(2) using screws(13) push in bearings (15)
2.	screw in Slide Wing Nut(3) with screws(14)
3.	push in Muffle Bearing(4) in bearings(25)
4.	put Wingnut(12), nut(17) and Compression Spring Break (20) on Threaded Axle Front Left(5)
5.	while putting axle through Muffle Bearing(4)
6.	put Wheel(10) on Muffle Wheel Left(11), put them on Threaded Axle Front Left(5) and fix them in place with nut(17) and washer(18)
7.	screw Adapter One-Way-Bearing(6) on the right side of the Threaded Axle Front Left, and push One-Way-Bearing(16) in
8.	push in Muffle One-Way-Bearing(7) in One-Way-Bearing(16) and screw Threaded Axle Front Right(8) in
9.	push Wheel(10) on muffle Wheel Right(9), glue it together and screw it on Threaded Axle Front Right(8)
10.	fix Wheel in place with nut(17) and washer(18)
11.	Glue Wooden Rod in middle of ConnectionFront Suspcion about 1cm over ground
12.	

SECTION A-A
SCALE 1 : 4

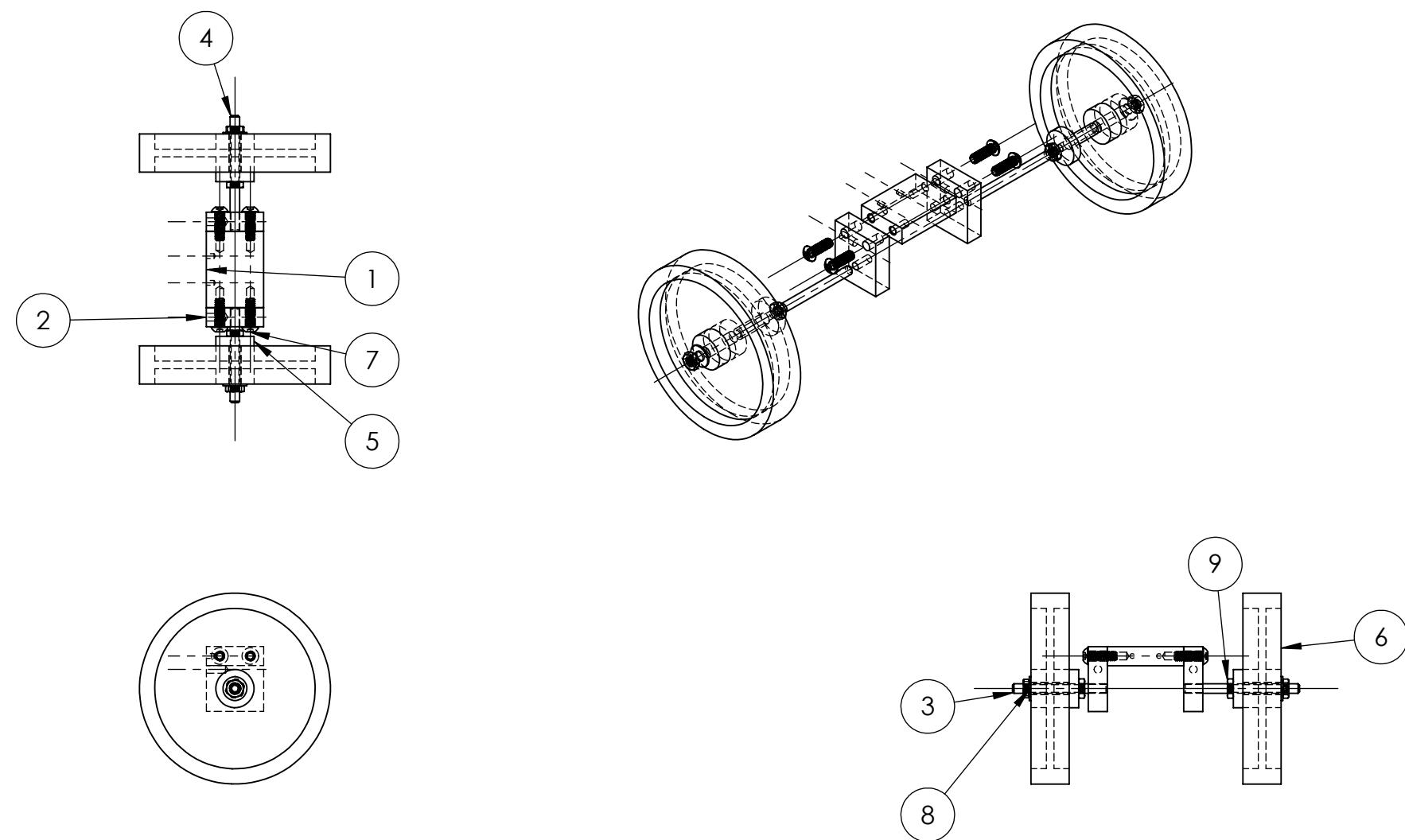
DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: SEE PARTS LIST	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST	
TITLE/DESC: Front Axle Assembly	
FILE NAME: Front Axle Assembly	
DWG. #: A-001	REV #: A
SCALE: 1:4	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1

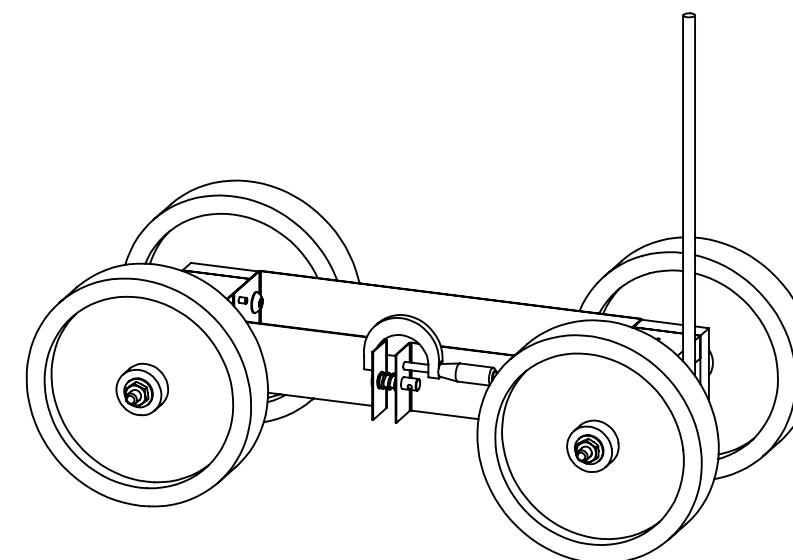
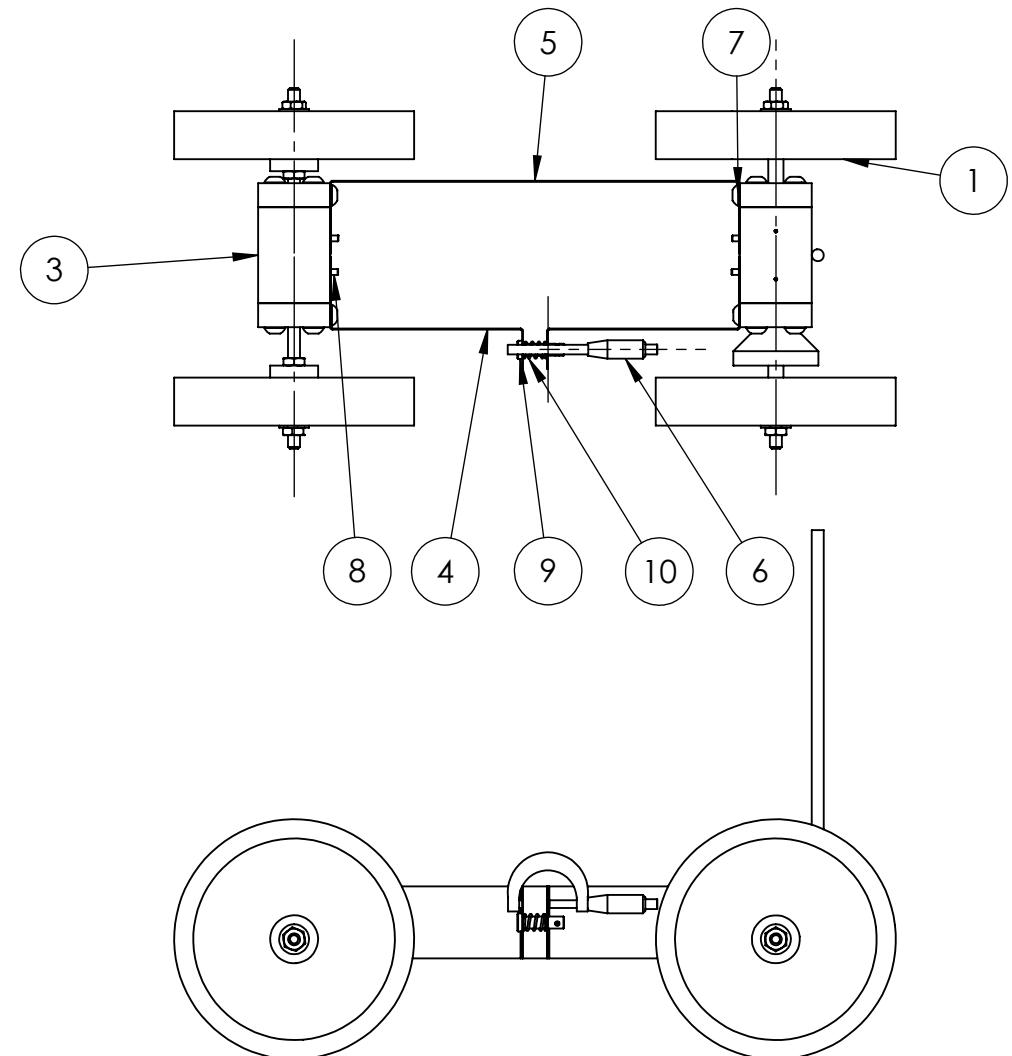


SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS	
STOCK DESC/DIMS SEE BOM	
1.	Screw Suspension Rear(2) to Connection Rear Suspension(1) with screws(9)
2.	screw threaded axle rear left(3) and right(4) into suspension rear
3.	screw on one nut(9) on every side
4.	screw on both muffle rear wheels(5) on rear axle
5.	put Wheels(6) on rear muffles
6.	put washers(8) and nuts(9) on rear axle and tighten the nuts to fix muffles in place

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DRAWING NUMBER	QTY.
1	Connection Rear Suspension	P-020	1
2	suspension rear	P-021	2
3	threaded axle rear left	P-024	1
4	threaded axle rear right	P-023	1
5	muffle rear wheels	P-022	2
6	Wheel	P-005	2
7	Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1-4-28	P-015	4
8	316 Stainless Steel Washer	P-019	2
9	Stainless Steel Thin Hex Nut 1-4-28	P-016	4

DRAWN BY Aditya Patwardhan	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: See BOM	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: See BOM	
TITLE/DESC: Rear Axle Assembly	
FILE NAME: Rear Axle Assembly	
DWG. #: A-002 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:4	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

ITEM NO.	PART	Drawing Number	QTY.
1	Front Axle Assembly	A001	1
2	Frame 1 Front	P-028	1
3	rear axle assembly	A-002	1
4	Frame 1 Rear	P-029	1
5	Frame 2	P-30	1
6	micrometer	P-031	1
7	Button Head Hex Drive Screw	P-025	4
8	Dovel Pin	P-027	4
9	Clevis Pin	P-026	1
10	Compression Spring	P-32	1



DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: SEE PARTS LIST	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST	
TITLE/DESC: Gravity Car Assembly	
FILE NAME: Gravity car assembly (Split frame)	
DWG. #: A-003 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:4	SIZE: B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

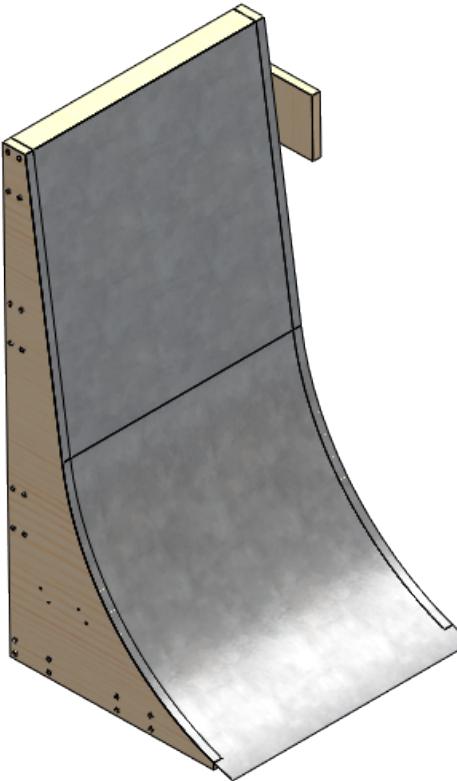
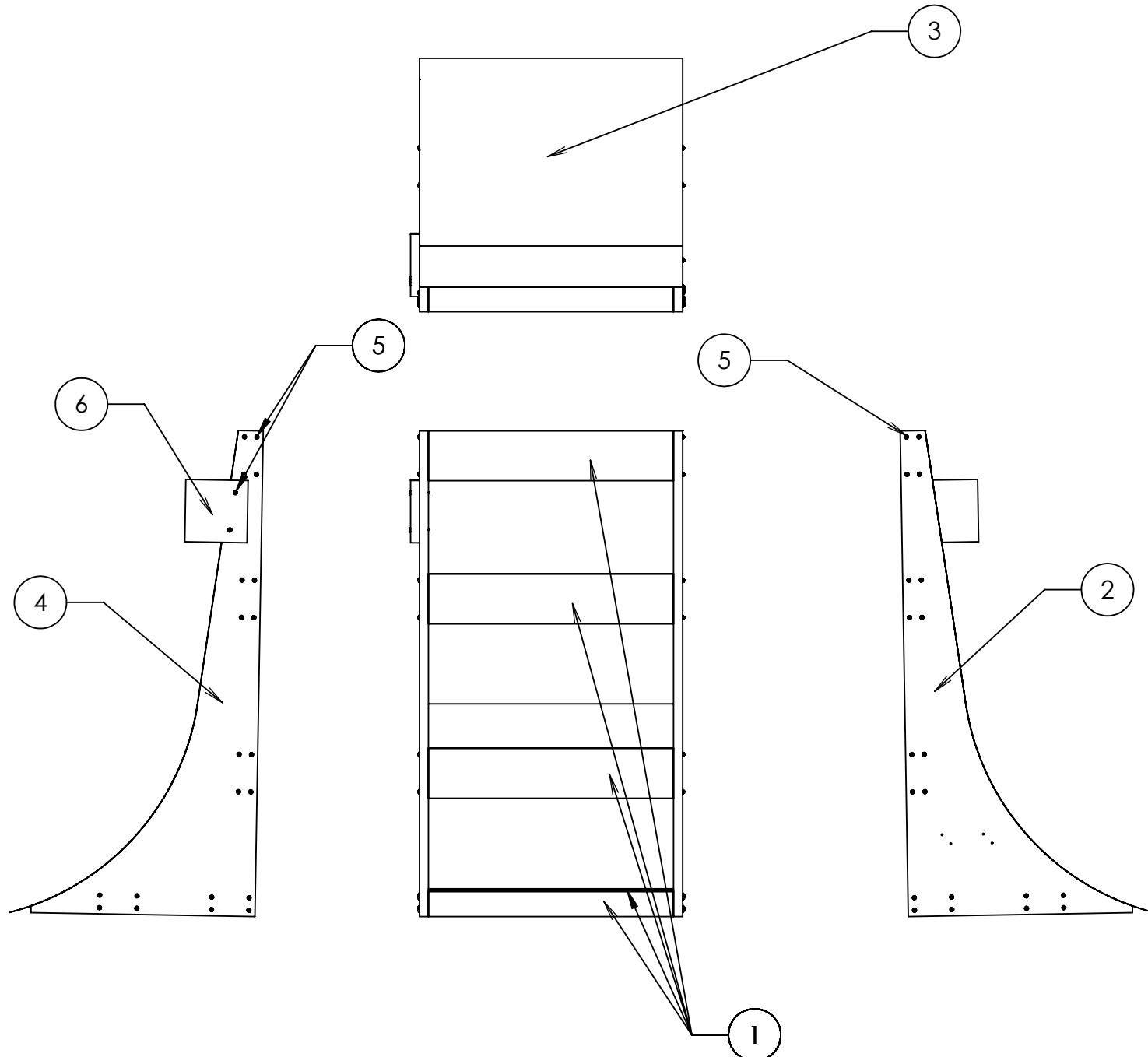
3

2

1

B

B



ISOMETRIC VIEW

FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:12

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1	P-035	Ramp Support	5
2	P-034	Ramp Right Side	1
3	P-036	Ramp Top	1
4	P-033	Ramp Left Side	1
5	P-037	Wood Screw No. 8 Size, 1-1/2" Long	42
6	P-038	Position Marker	1
7	-	Gorilla Glue 9oz Heavy Duty Construction Adhesive	AR

DRAWN BY Andrew Weir DATE 12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: SEE PARTS LIST

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES

3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES:

ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$

FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$

ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$

TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$

THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST

TITLE/DESC: Ramp

FILE NAME: Ramp

DWG. #: A-004 REV #: A

SCALE: 1:12 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

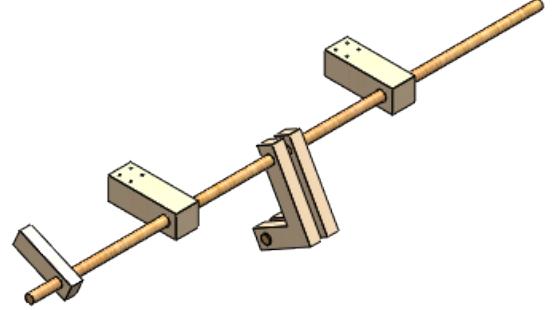
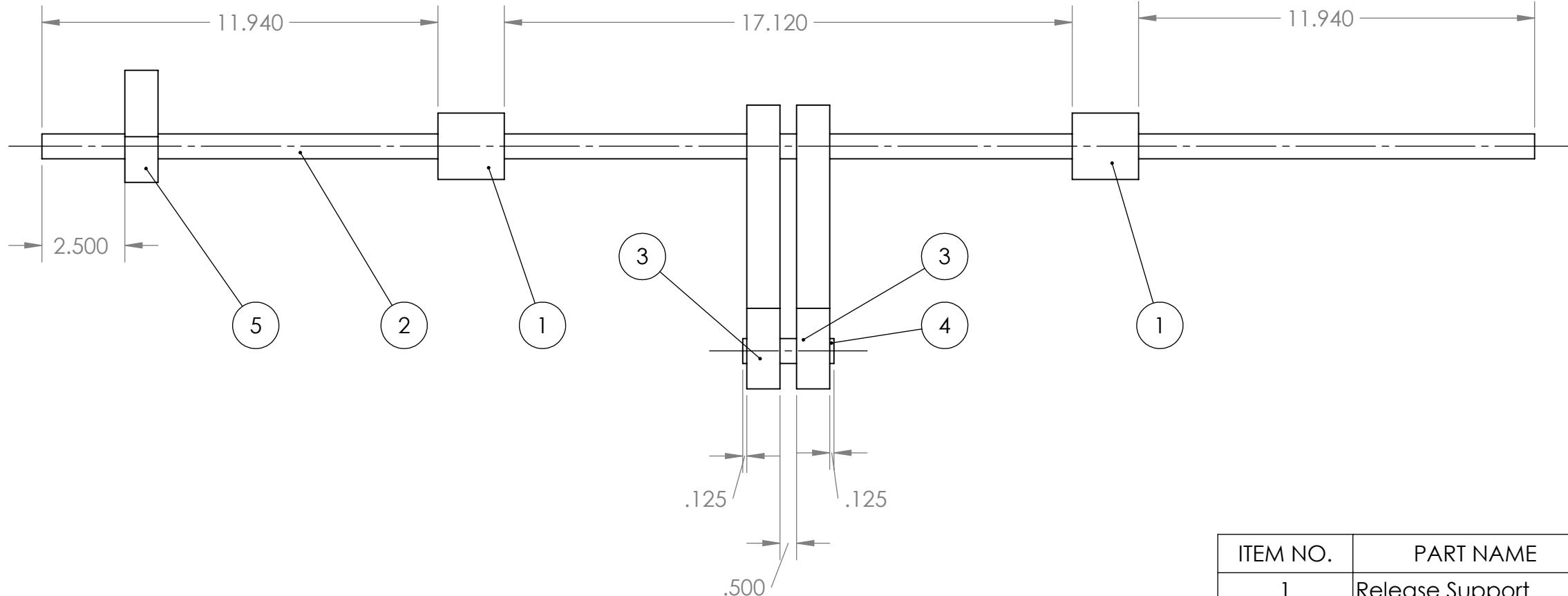
4

3

2

1

B



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:12

ITEM NO.	PART NAME	PART NUMBER	QTY.
1	Release Support	P-041	2
2	Release Dowel	P-040	1
3	Release Hook	P-042	2
4	Hook Dowel	P-043	1
5	Release Lever	P-039	1
6	Gorilla4 fl. oz. Wood Glue	-	AR

DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR DATE 11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

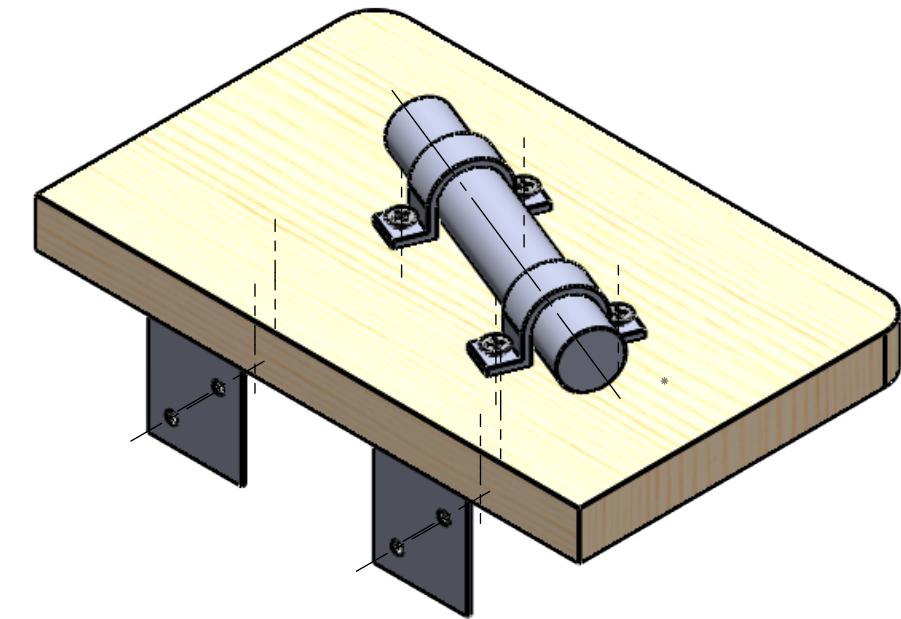
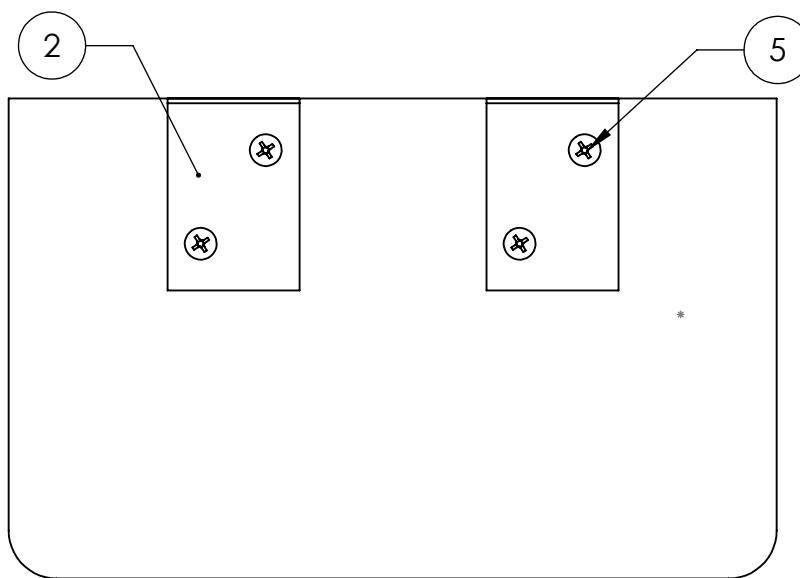
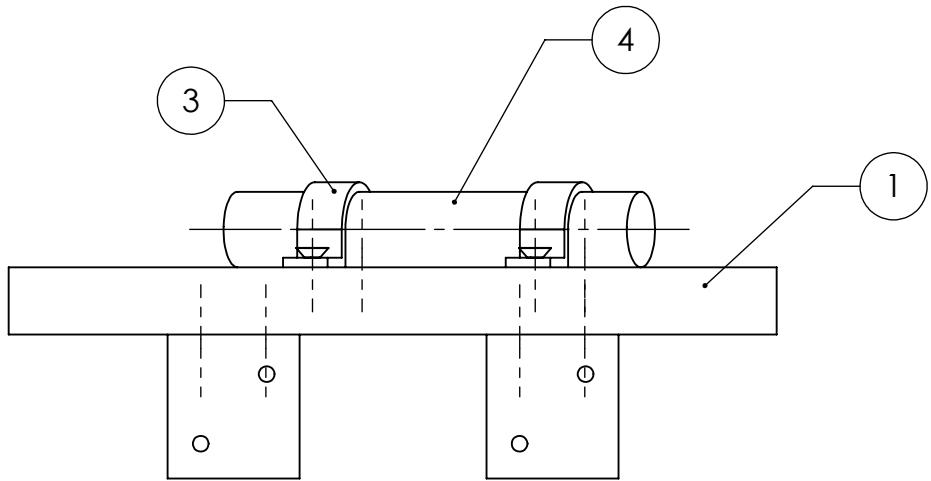
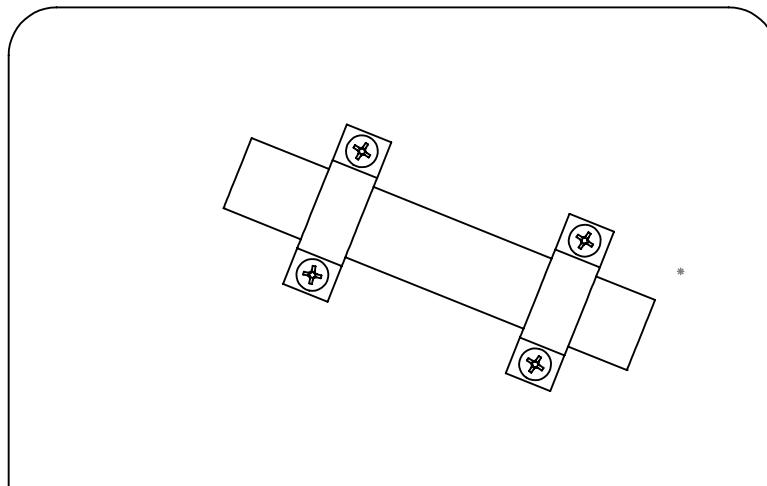
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	SEE PARTS LIST
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST	
TITLE/DESC: Release Mechanism	
FILE NAME: Release Mechanism	
DWG. #: A-005 REV #: B	
SCALE: 1:4 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1



ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1	P-0045	RampSight	1
2	P-0046	screwangle	2
3	P-0047	LaserStrap	2
4	P-0048	laserpointer	1
5	P-0044	Sightscrew	8

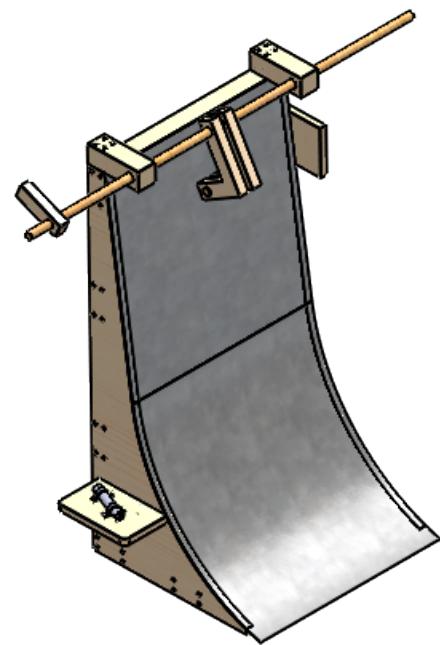
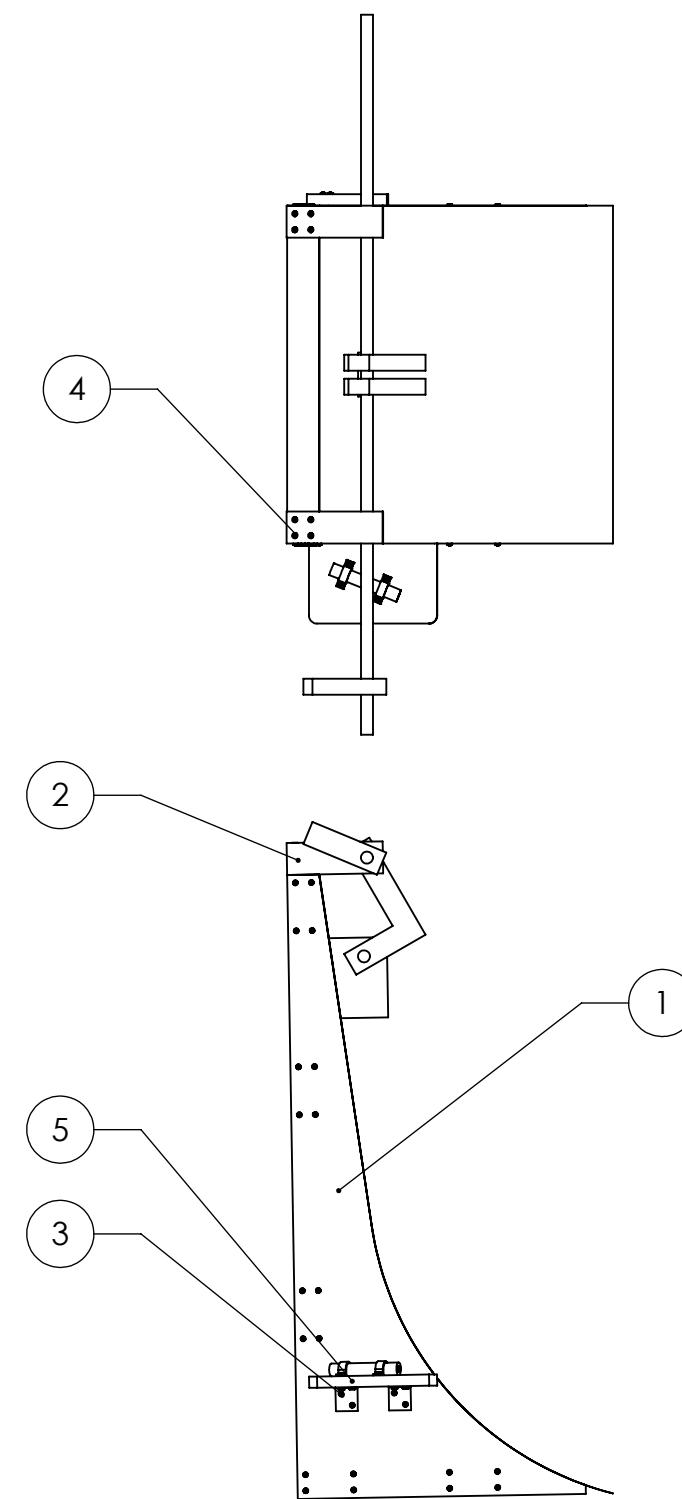
DRAWN BY Joe Ragan	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: SEE PARTS LIST	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST	
TITLE/DESC: Sight Assembly	
FILE NAME: Assemssight	
DWG. #: A-006 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:2 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:16

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1	A-004	Ramp	1
2	A-005	Release Mechanism	1
3	P-037	Wood Screw No. 8 Size, 1-1/2" Long	4
4	P-049	Wood Screw Number 8 Size, 3" Long	8
5	A-006	Sighting System	1

DRAWN BY Andrew Weir	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: SEE PARTS LIST	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST	
TITLE/DESC: Assembly of all Ramp Components	
FILE NAME: Ramp System	
DWG. #: A-007 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:16 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

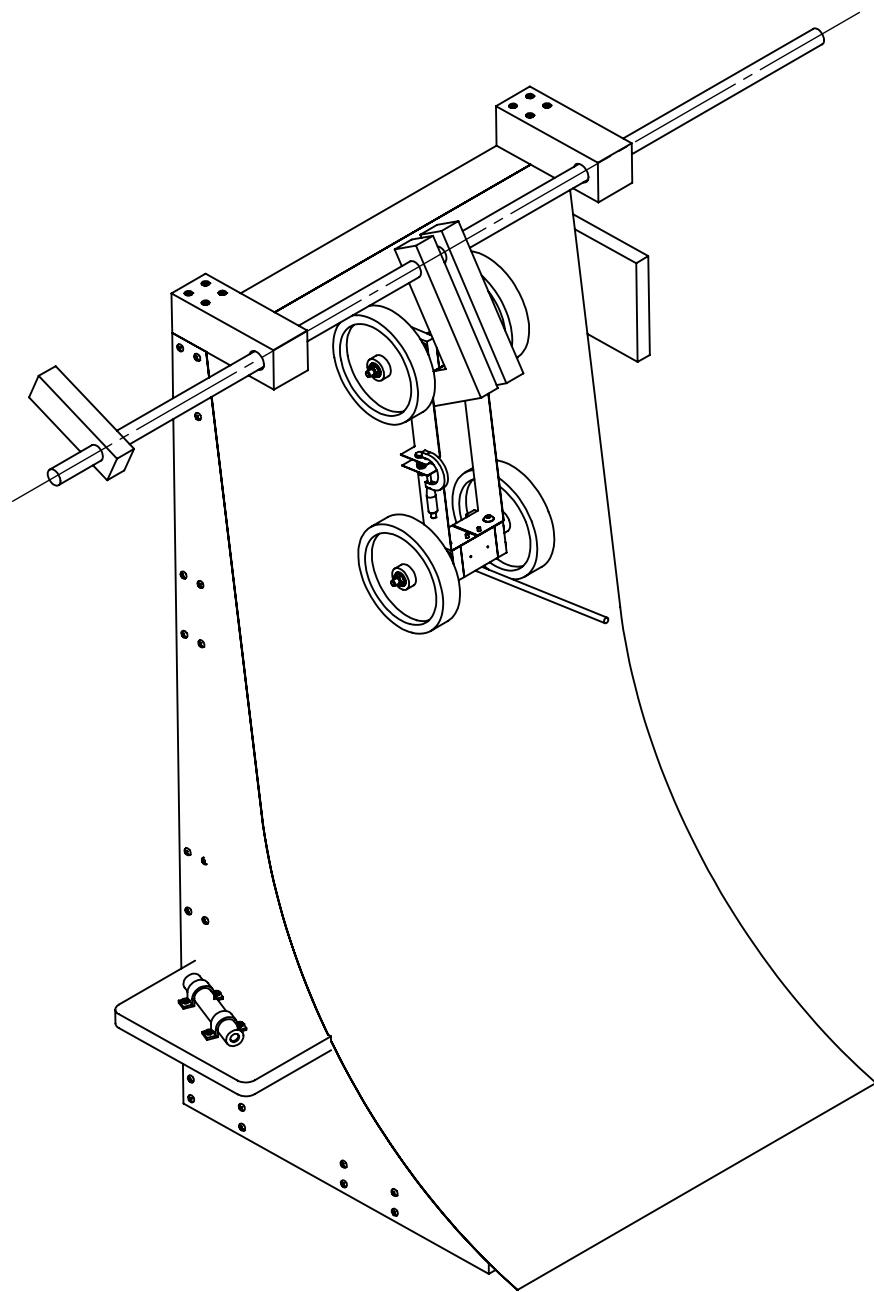
1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS SEE BOM

B

A



ITEM NO.	PART	Part Number	QTY.
1	Ramp System	A-007	1
2	Gravity car assembly (Split frame)	A-004	1

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL

SIGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: SEE PARTS LIST

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES
3rd Angle Projection

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST

TITLE/DESC: Car on Ramp

FILE NAME: Ramp and Car

DWG. #: A-008 REV #:

SCALE: 1:16 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

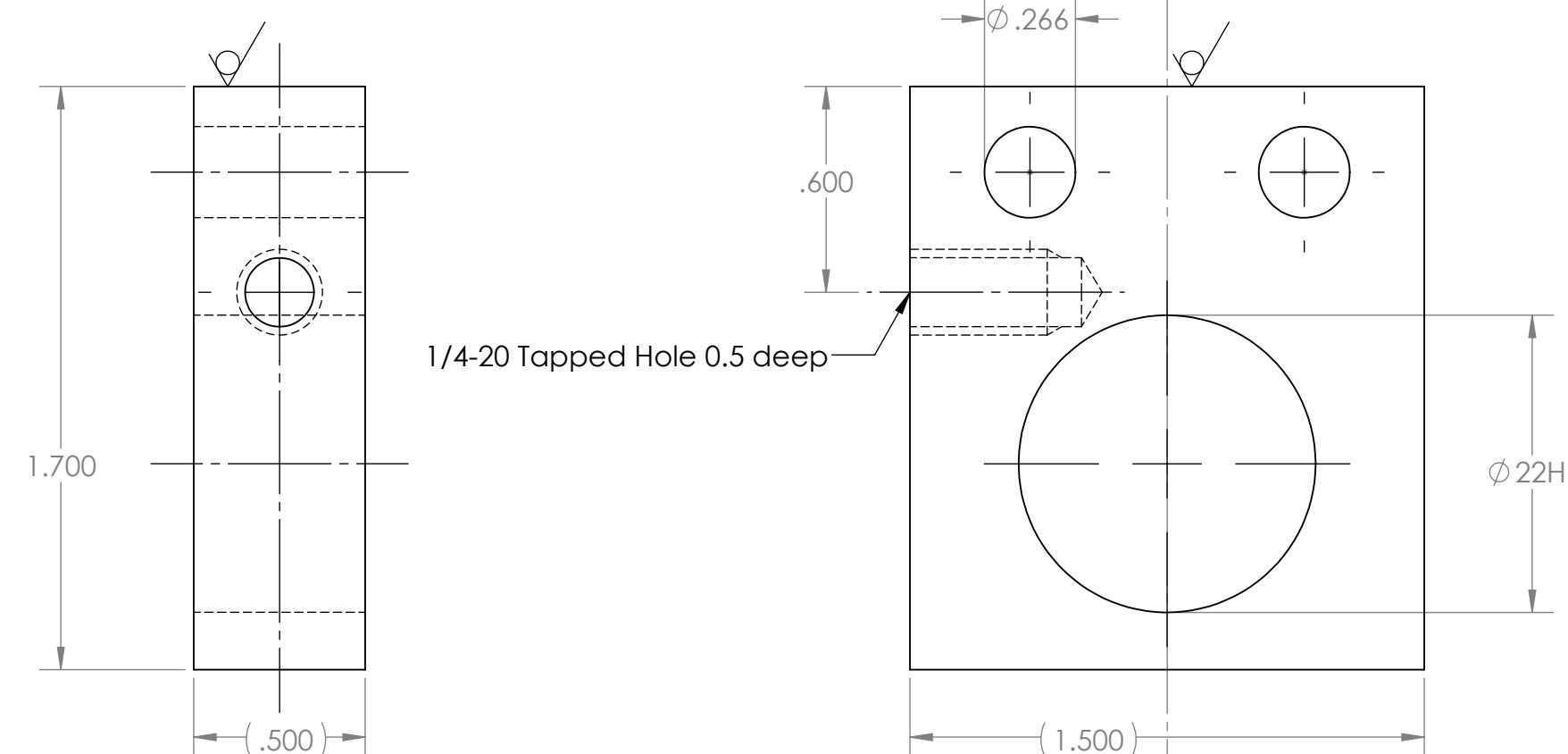
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 6063 Aluminium Bar 1/2" x 1" x 4'

1. Cut material to 2" length
2. mill material to length of 1.7"
3. mark position of holes
4. center punch holes
5. drill 0.266" holes
6. drill hole for 1/4-20 thread with #7 drill
7. drill 0.59" hole for fitting with 5564 drill
8. ream fitting with 22H7 reamer



DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 89755K11	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
TOLERANCES:	
ANGULAR	± 1°
FRACTIONAL	± 1/8"
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.1"
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.05"
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.005"
MATERIAL: 6063-T5	Careless Broncos
TITLE/DESC: Front Suspension	
FILE NAME: Suspension Front	
DWG. #: P-001	REV #: A
SCALE: 2:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

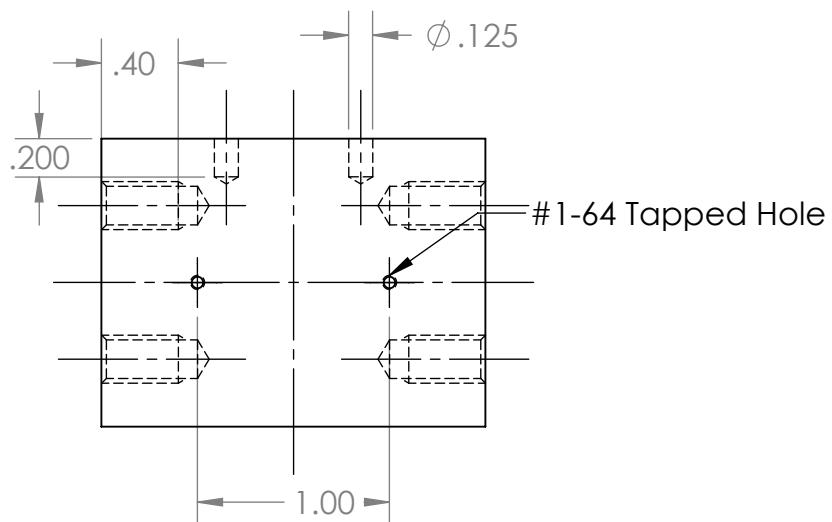
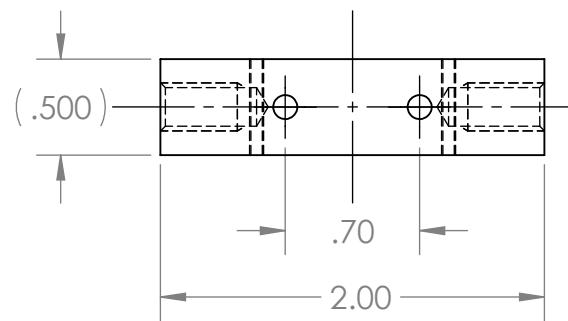
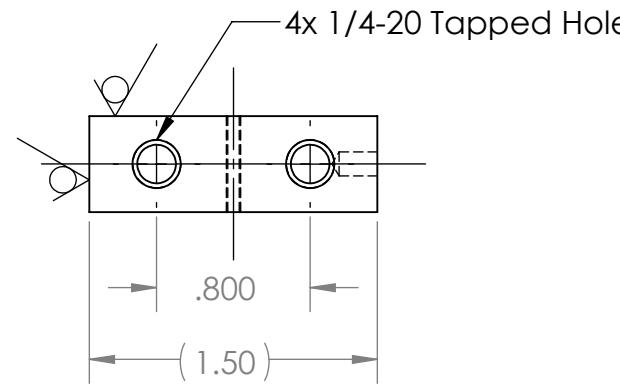
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 6063 Aluminium Bar 1/2" x 1" x 4'

1. cut aluminum bar to 4" length with band saw
2. mill sides to length of 3.5"
3. mark and centerpunch holes
4. drill hole for 1/4-20 thread with #7 drill
5. drill holes for 1-64 thread with #53 drill
6. cut 1/4-20 thread
7. cut 1-64 thread



DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 89755k11	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
TOLERANCES:	
ANGULAR	± 1°
FRACTIONAL	± 1/8"
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.1"
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.05"
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.005"
Careless Broncos	MATERIAL: 6063-T5
TITLE/DESC: Connection Front Suspension	
FILE NAME: Connection Front Suspension	
DWG. #: P-002	REV #: A
SCALE: 1:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1

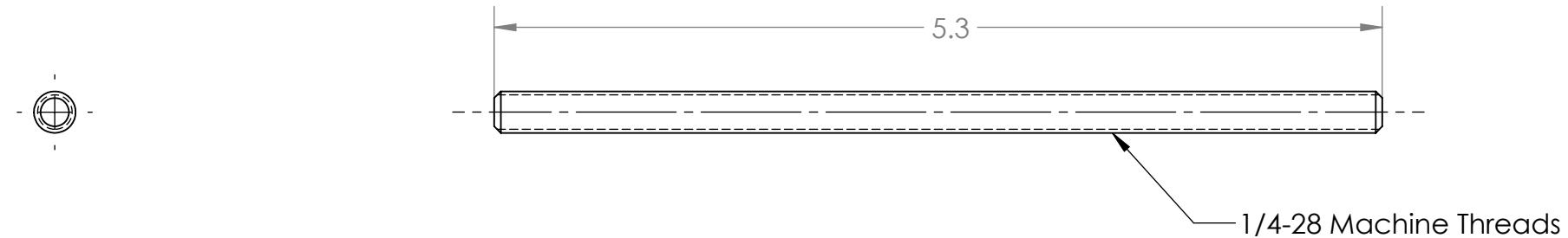
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Threaded Rod 1/4-20 x 3'

1. cut threaded rod to length of 7.28"
2. chamfer edges with belt grinder

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/18/2019
-------------------------	--------------------

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
----------	------------

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 3313N11

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI 1020

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TITLE/DESC: Threaded Axle Front Left

FILE NAME: Threaded Axle Front Left

DWG. #: P-003 REV #: A

SCALE: 1:2 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

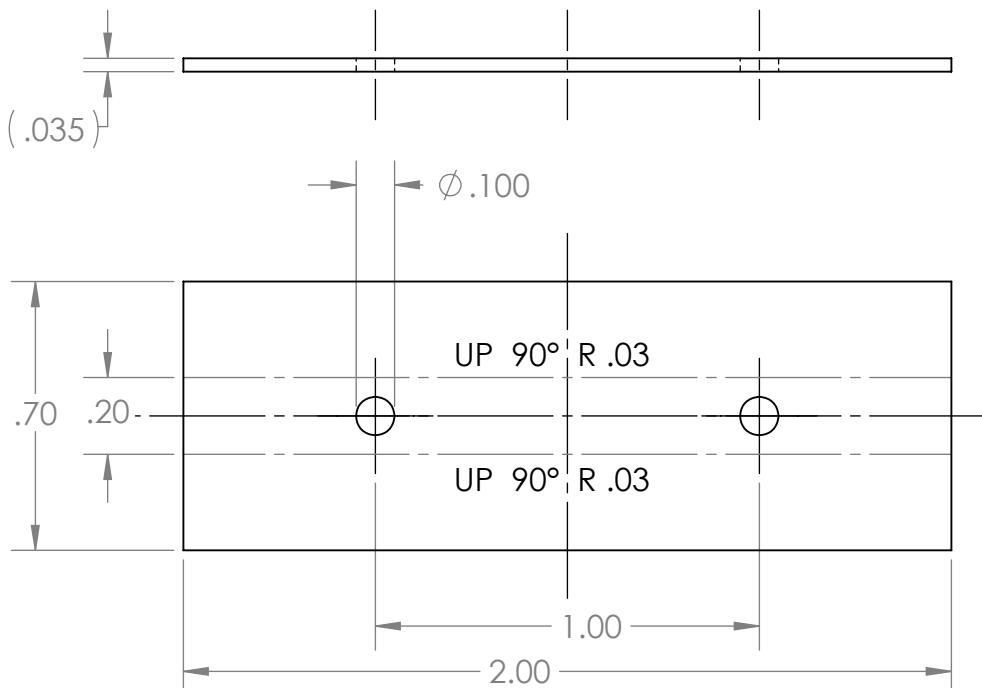
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 1075 Spring Steel Sheet 8"x12"x0.035"

1. cut sheet metal to desired length
2. burring all sides with belt grinder
3. mark and centerpunch holes
4. drill 0.1" holes
5. bend sheet metal at given points

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 9071K73	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: AISI 1020	
TITLE/DESC: Slide Wing Nut	
FILE NAME: Slide Wing Nut 1	
DWG. #: P-004 REV #: A	
SCALE: 2:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 2	

4

3

2

1

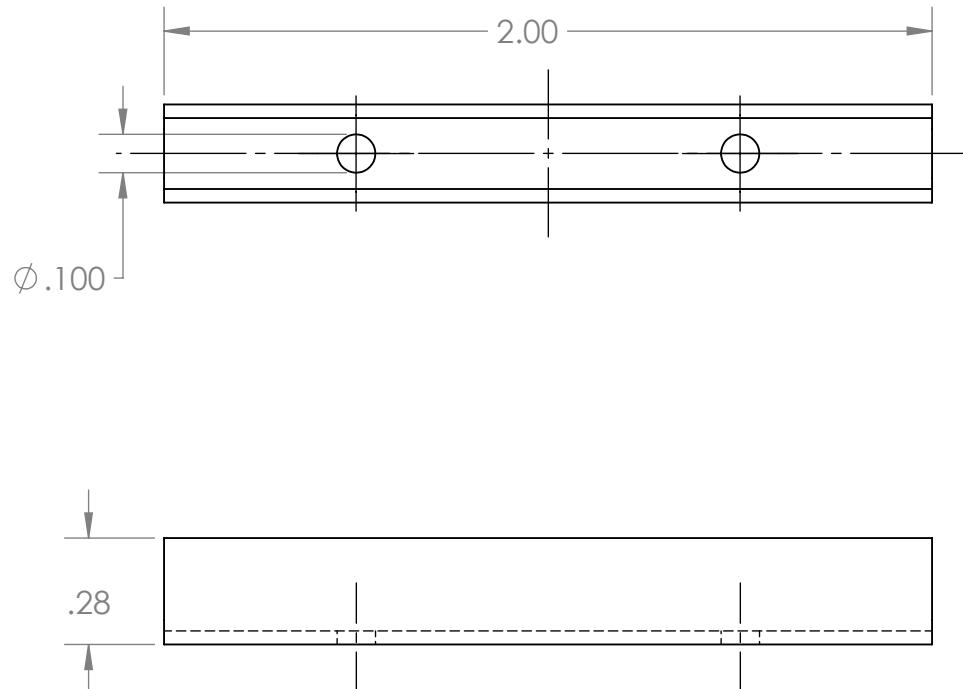
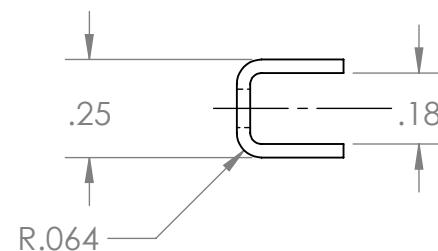
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 1075 Spring Steel Sheet 8"x12"x0.035"

1. cut sheet metal to desired length
2. burring all sides with belt grinder
3. mark and centerpunch holes
4. drill 0.1" holes
5. bend sheet metal at given points

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 9071K73

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI 1020

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TITLE/DESC: Slide Wing Nut

FILE NAME: Slide Wing Nut 2

DWG. #: P-004 REV #:

SCALE: 2:1 SIZE B SHEET 2 OF 2

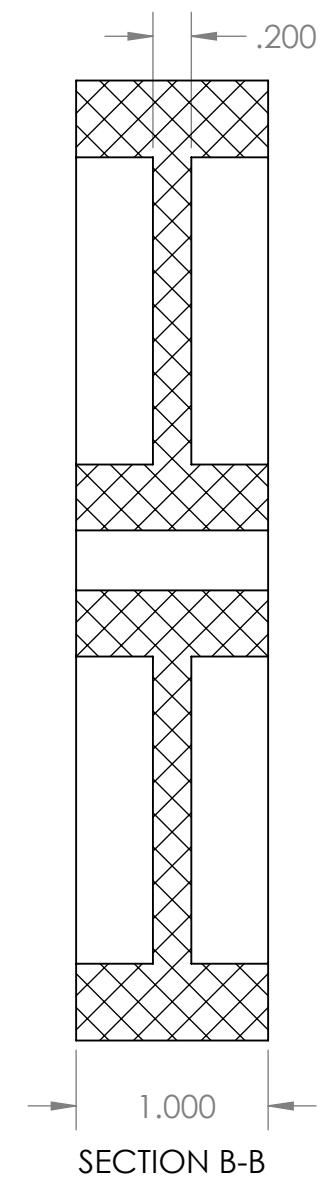
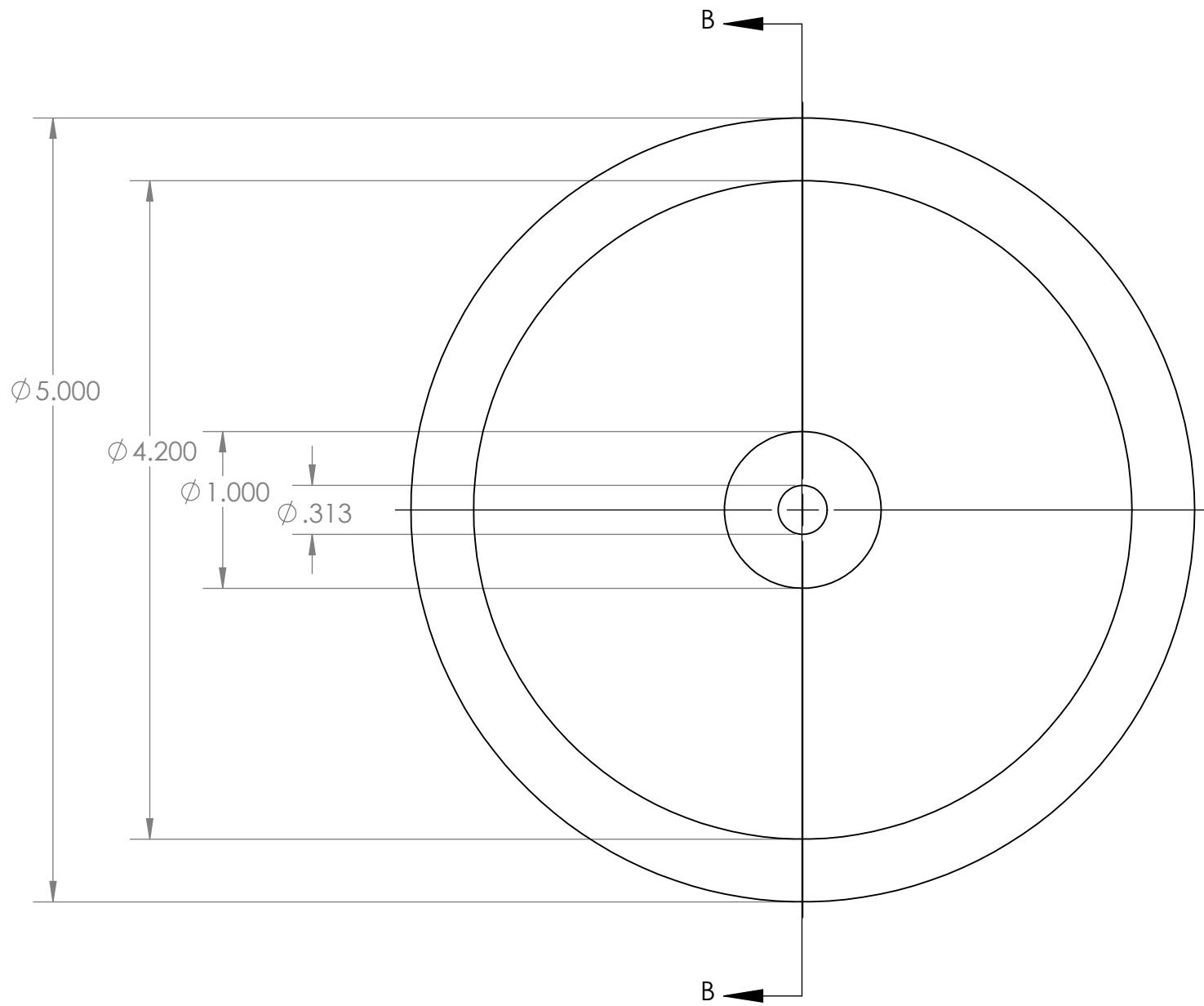
4

3

2

1

B



DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019	STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 2781T585
APPROVALS:		
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE	Careless Broncos
		MATERIAL: PP Copolymer
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection		
TOLERANCES:		
ANGULAR	± 1°	FILE NAME: Wheel
FRACTIONAL	± 1/8"	DWG. #: P-005 REV #: A
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.1"	SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.05"	
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.005"	

4

3

2

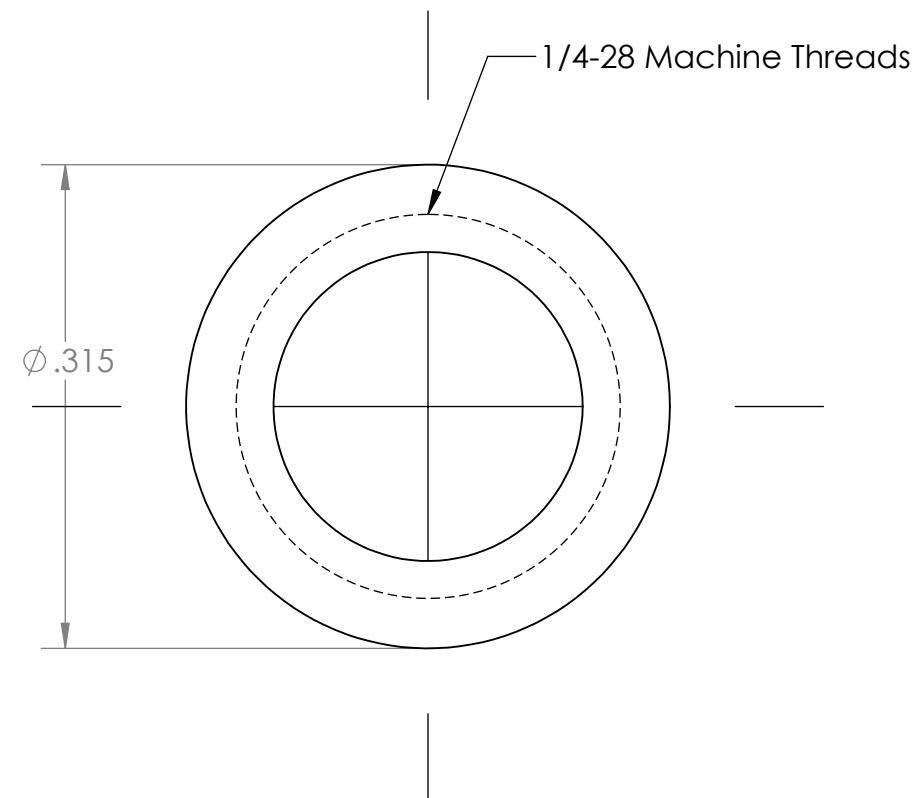
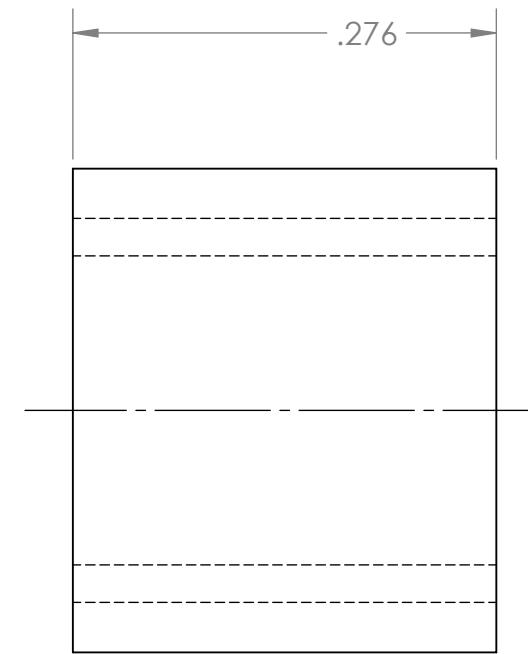
1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Muffle Bearing

1. print muffle with 3D-printer
2. recut 1/4-28 thread with tap cutter

B



B

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: ABS	
TITLE/DESC: Muffle Bearing	
FILE NAME: Muffle Bearing	
DWG. #: P-006 REV #: A	
SCALE: 8:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1

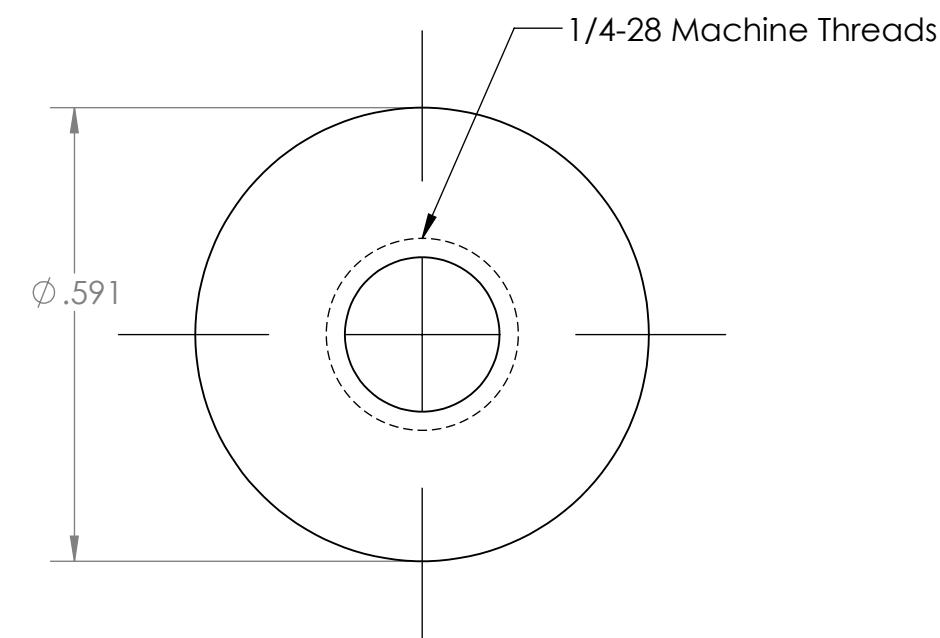
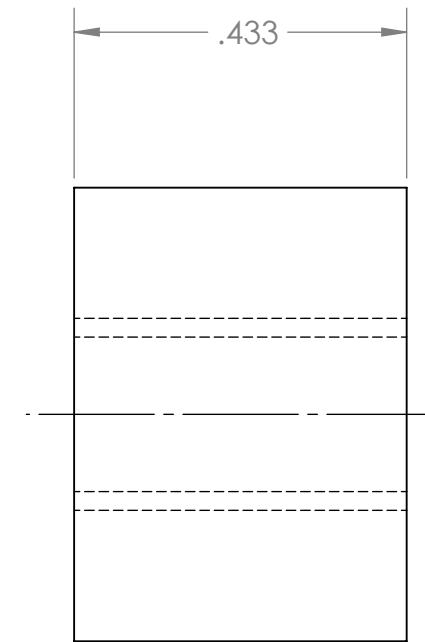
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Muffle One-Way-Bearing

1. print muffle with 3D-printer
2. recut 1/4-28 thread with tap cutter

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: ABS	
TITLE/DESC: Muffle One-Way-Bearing	
FILE NAME: Muffle One-Way-Bearing	
DWG. #: P-007 REV #: A	
SCALE: 4:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

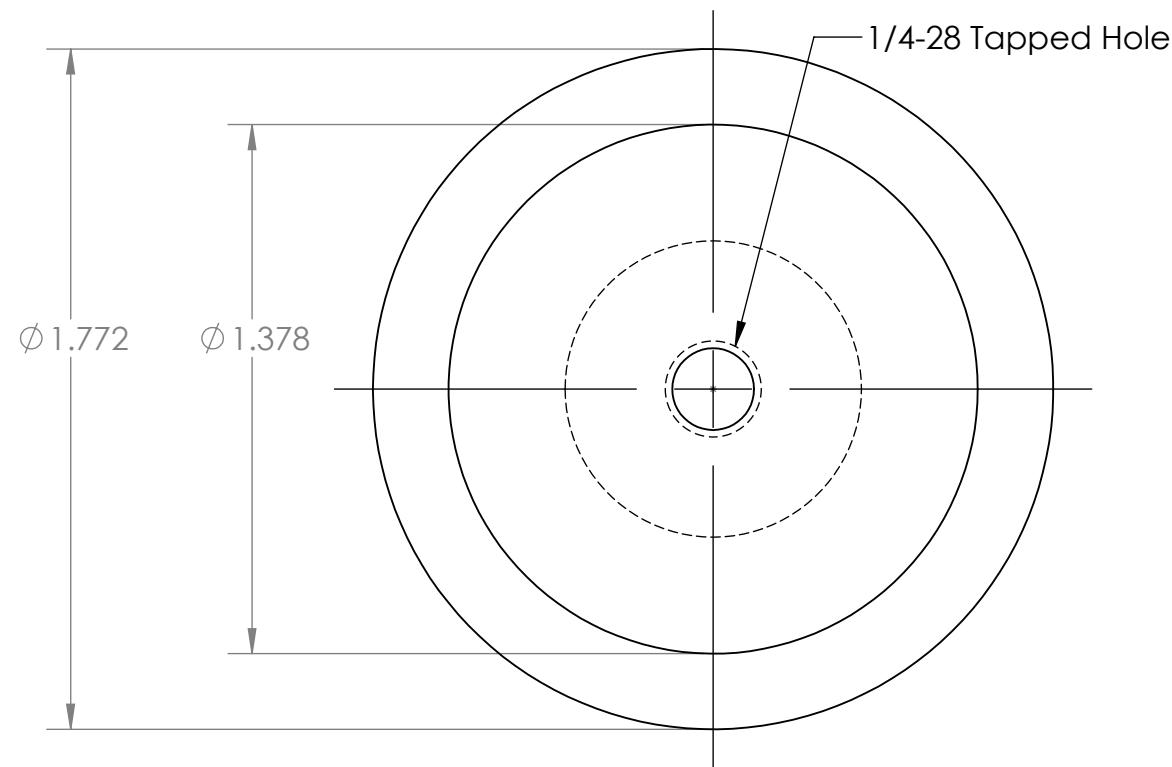
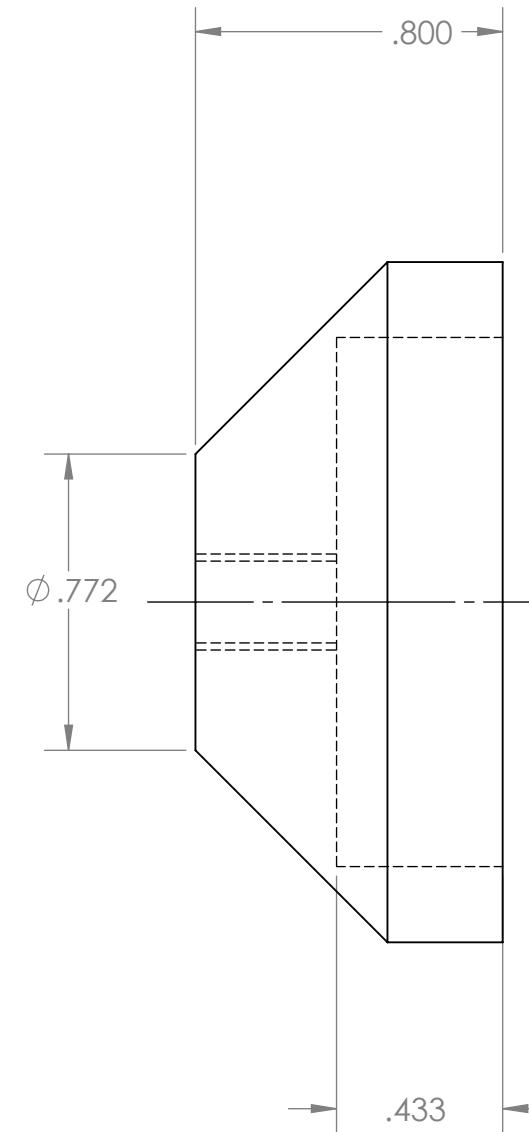
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Adapter One-Way-Bearing

1. print adapter with 3D-Printer
2. recut 1/4-28 thread with tap cutter



DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: ABS	
TITLE/DESC: Adapter One-Way-Bearing	
FILE NAME: P8 Adapter One-Way-Bearing	
DWG. #: P-008 REV #: A	
SCALE: 2:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1

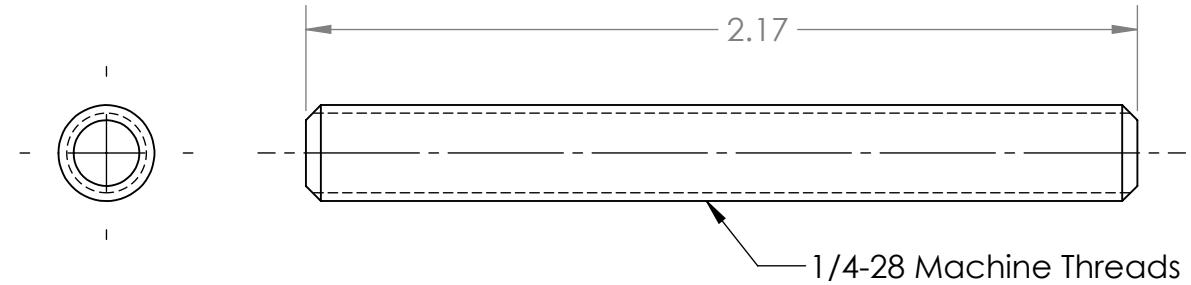
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Threaded Rod 1/4-28 x 3'

1. cut rod to desired length
2. chamfer ends with belt grinder

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 12/5/2019
-------------------------	-------------------

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
----------	------------

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 90322A660

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI 1020

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES TITLE/DESC: Threaded Axle Front Right

3rd Angle Projection FILE NAME: Threaded Axle Front Right

TOLERANCES: DWG. #: P-009 REV #: A

ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ SCALE: 2:1FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$ SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

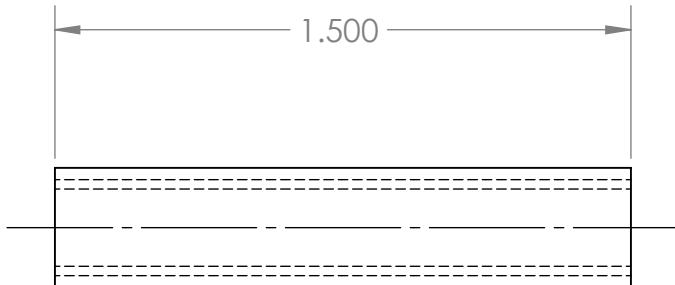
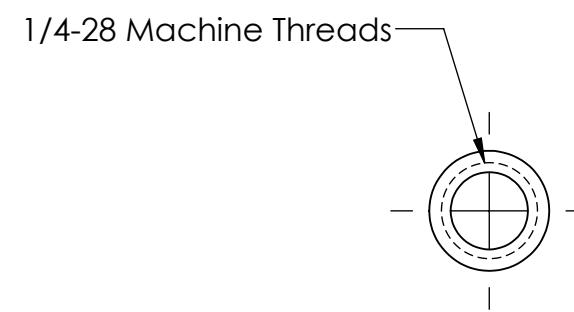
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Muffle Wheel Left

1. print muffle with 3D-Printer
2. recut 1/4-28 thread with tap cutter



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/17/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: ABS	
TITLE/DESC: Muffle Wheel Left	
FILE NAME: Muffle Wheel Left	
DWG. #: P-010 REV #: A	
SCALE: 2:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

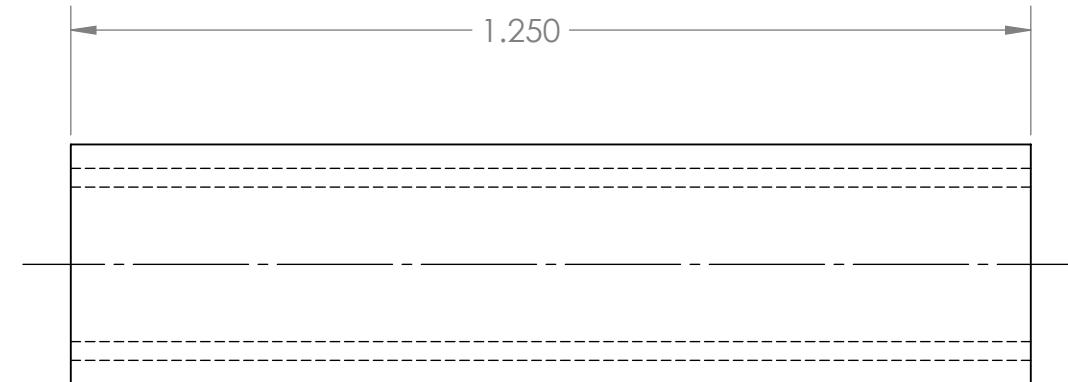
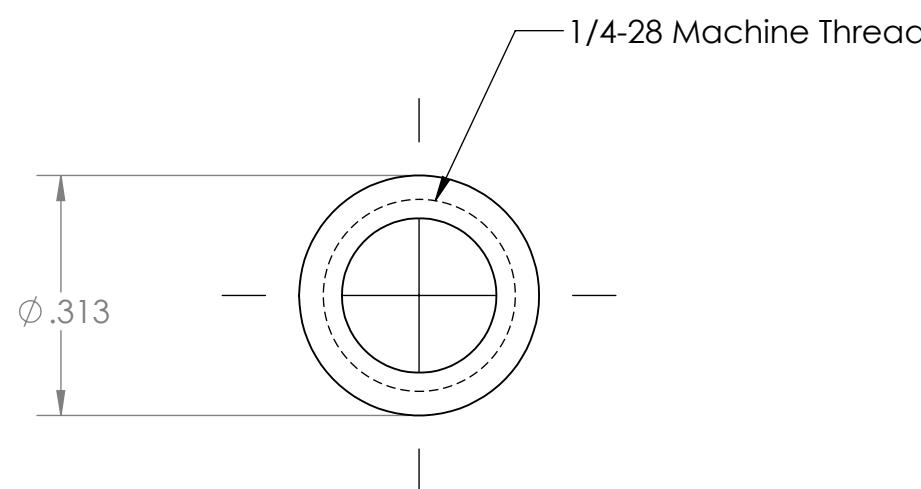
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Muffle Wheel Right

1. print muffle
2. recut 1/4-28 thread with tap cutter



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: ABS	
TITLE/DESC: Muffle Wheel Right	
FILE NAME: Muffle Wheel Right	
DWG. #: P-011 REV #: A	
SCALE: 2:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

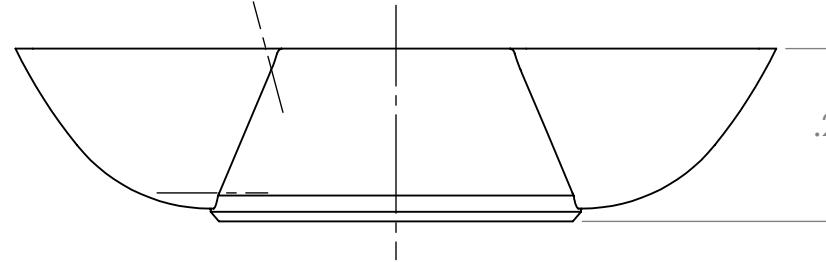
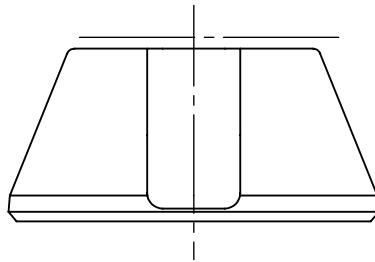
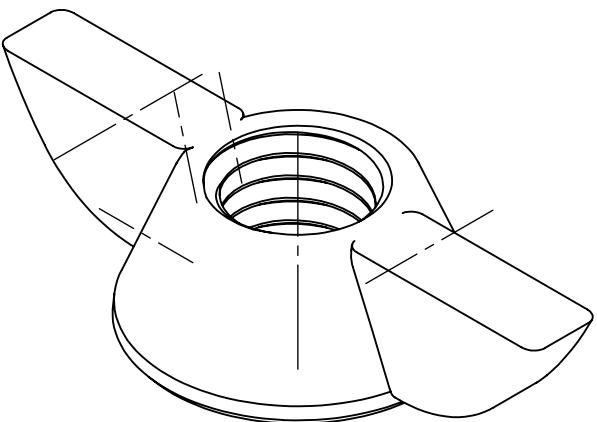
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Wingnut 1/4-28 tread size

- Cut wing nut at 0.23in with metal saw



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 92771A529

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: Brass

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES TITLE/DESC: Wingnut

3rd Angle Projection FILE NAME: Wingnut

TOLERANCES: ANGULAR ± 1° FRACTIONAL ± 1/8"

ONE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.1"

TWO PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.05"

THREE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.005"

DWG. #: P-012 REV #: A

SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

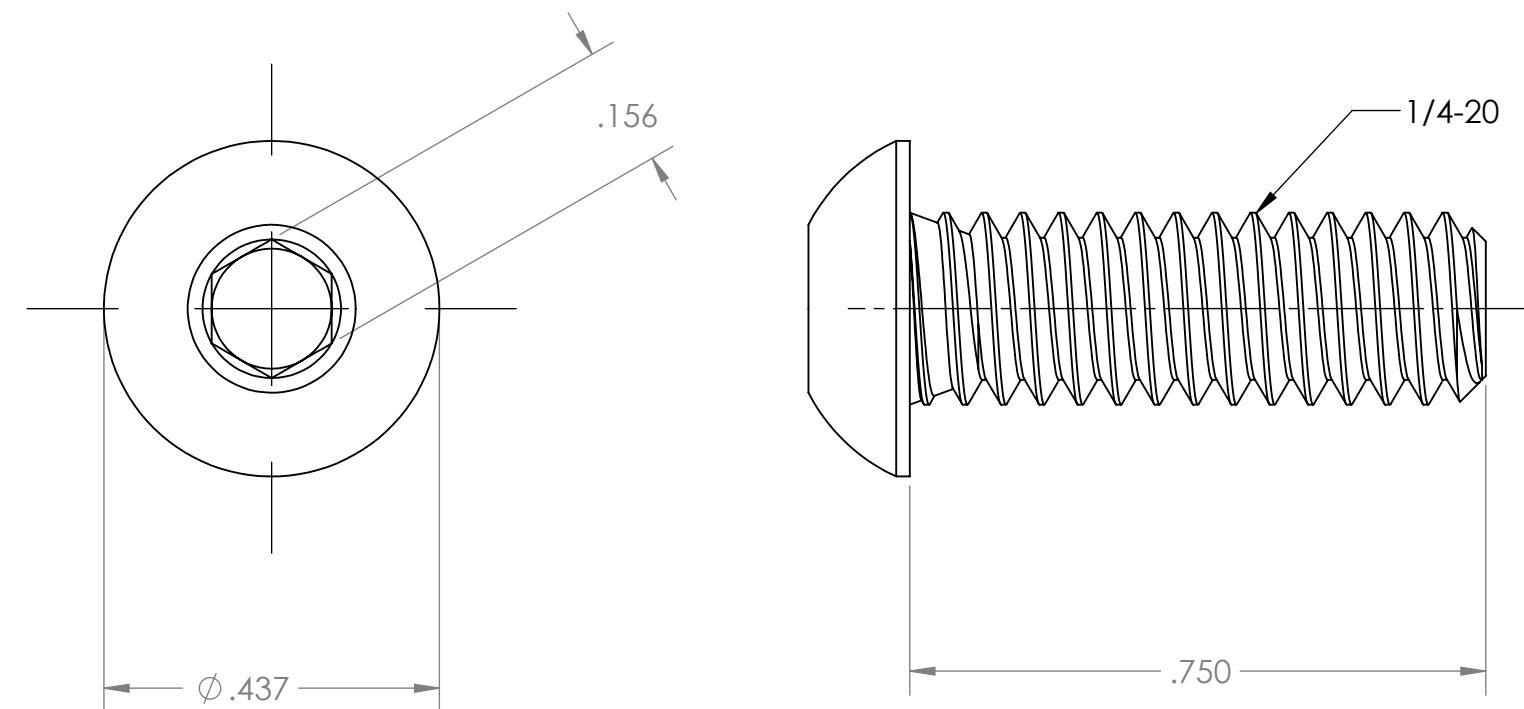
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS | Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1/4-20

Manufacturer purchased item

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 92949A540	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Carless Broncos	
MATERIAL: AISI Type 316L stainless steel	
TITLE/DESC: Button Head Hex Screw	
FILE NAME: Button Head Hex Screw 1-4-20	
DWG. #: P-013 REV #:	
SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

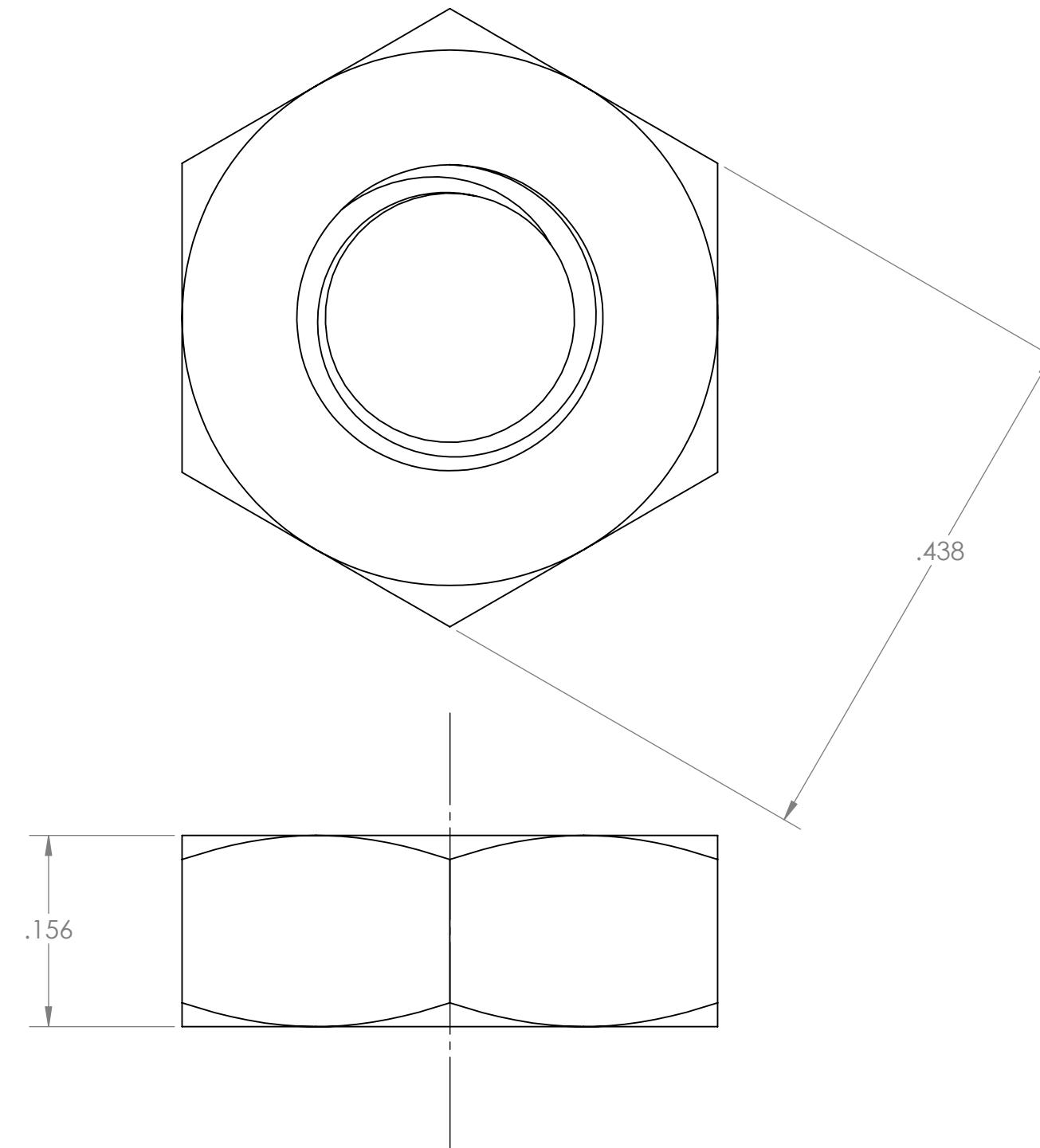
3

2

1

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY: Felix Lasch DATE: 12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr91847A429

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI Type 316L stainless steel

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TITLE/DESC: Stainless Steel Thin Hex Nut 1/4-28

FILE NAME: Stainless Steel Thin Hex Nut 1-4-28

DWG. #: P-014 REV #:

SCALE: 8:1 SIZE: B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

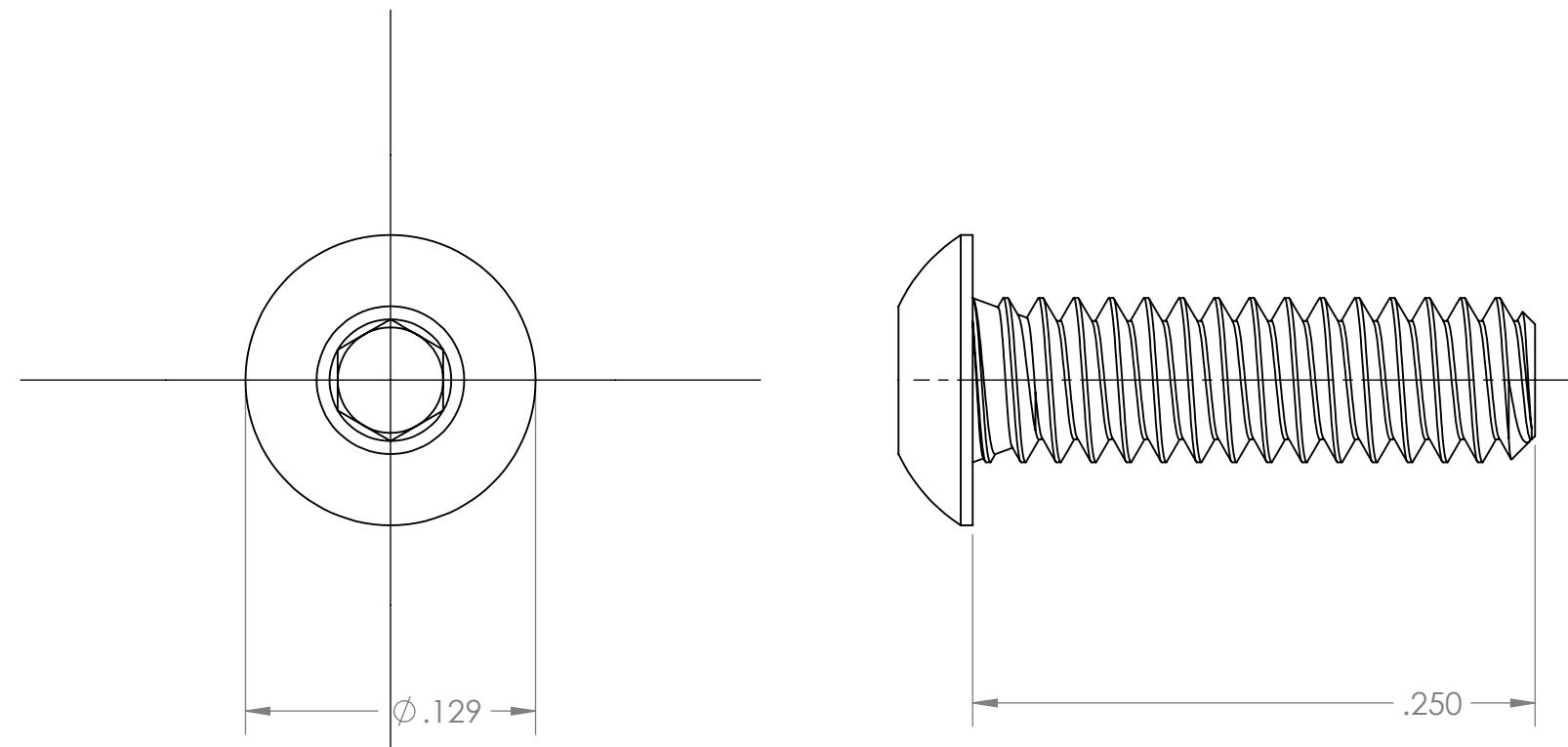
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Button Head Hex Screw 1-64

manufacturer purchased item

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 92949A316	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: AISI Type 316L stainless steel	
TITLE/DESC: Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1-64	
FILE NAME: Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1-64	
DWG. #: P-015	REV #:
SCALE: 12:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1

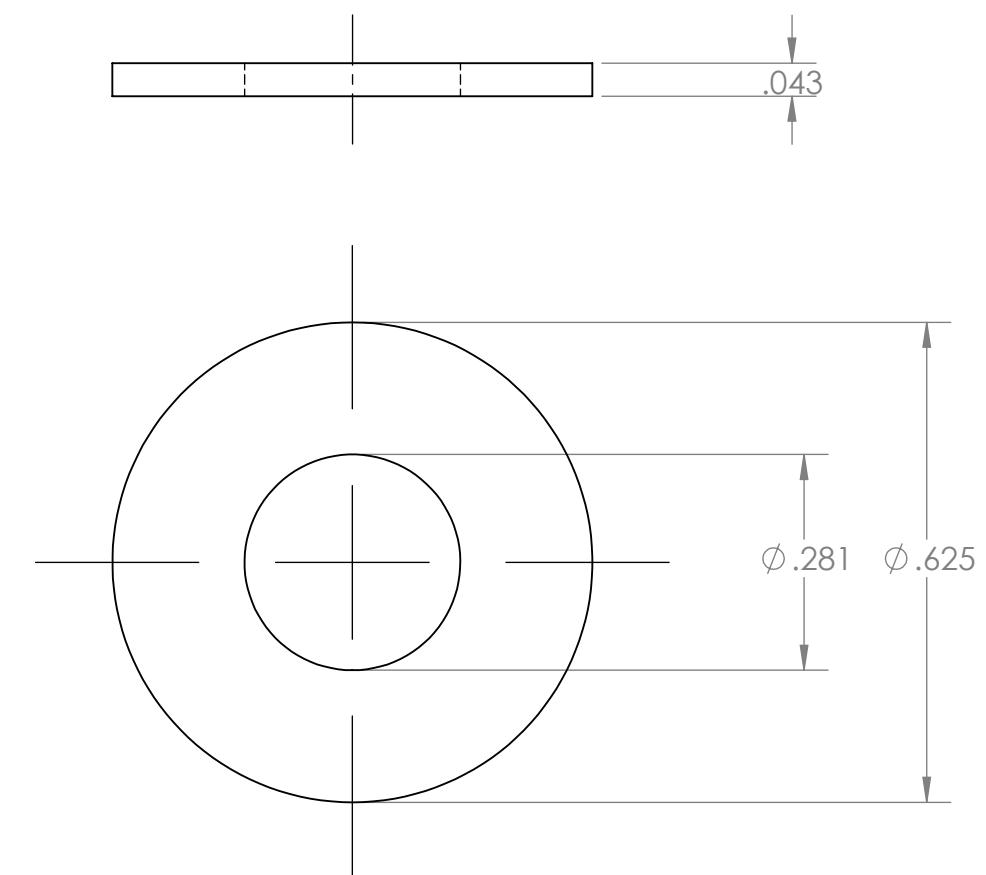
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Stainless Steel Washer 1/4

Manufacturer purchased item

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 90107A029

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI Type 316L stainless steel

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES: TITLE/DESC: Stainless Steel Washer 1/4

ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ FILE NAME: 316 Stainless Steel WasherFRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ DWG. #: P-016 REV #:ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ SCALE: 4:1TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$ SIZE BTHREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$ SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

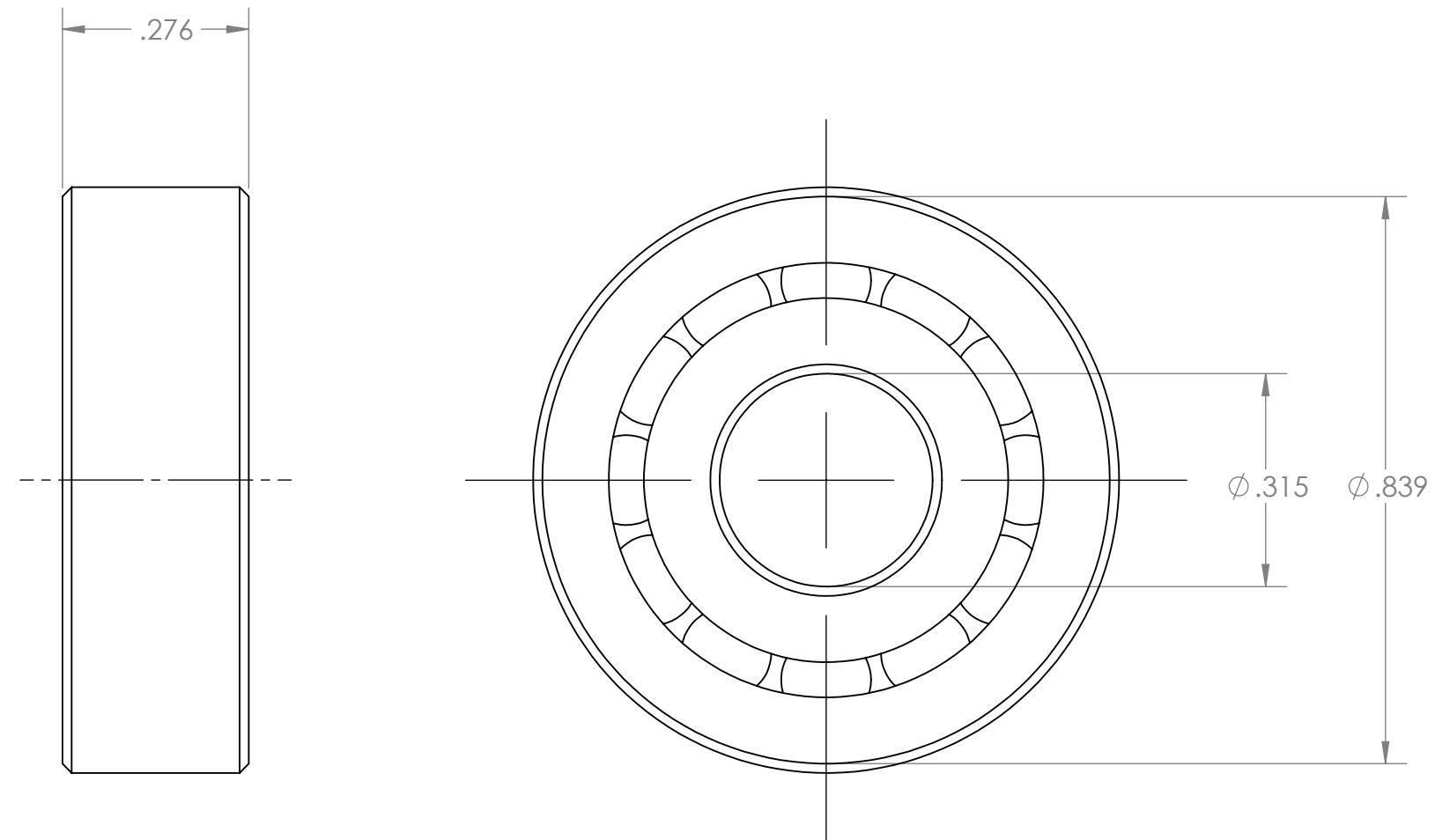
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 608 Ball Bearing

Manufacturer purchased item

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 5972K91

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI 1020

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES TITLE/DESC: 608 Ball Bearing

3rd Angle Projection FILE NAME: 608 Ball Bearing

TOLERANCES: DWG. #: P-017 REV #:

ANGULAR ± 1° FILE NAME: 608 Ball Bearing

FRACTIONAL ± 1/8"

ONE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.1"

TWO PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.05"

THREE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.005"

SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

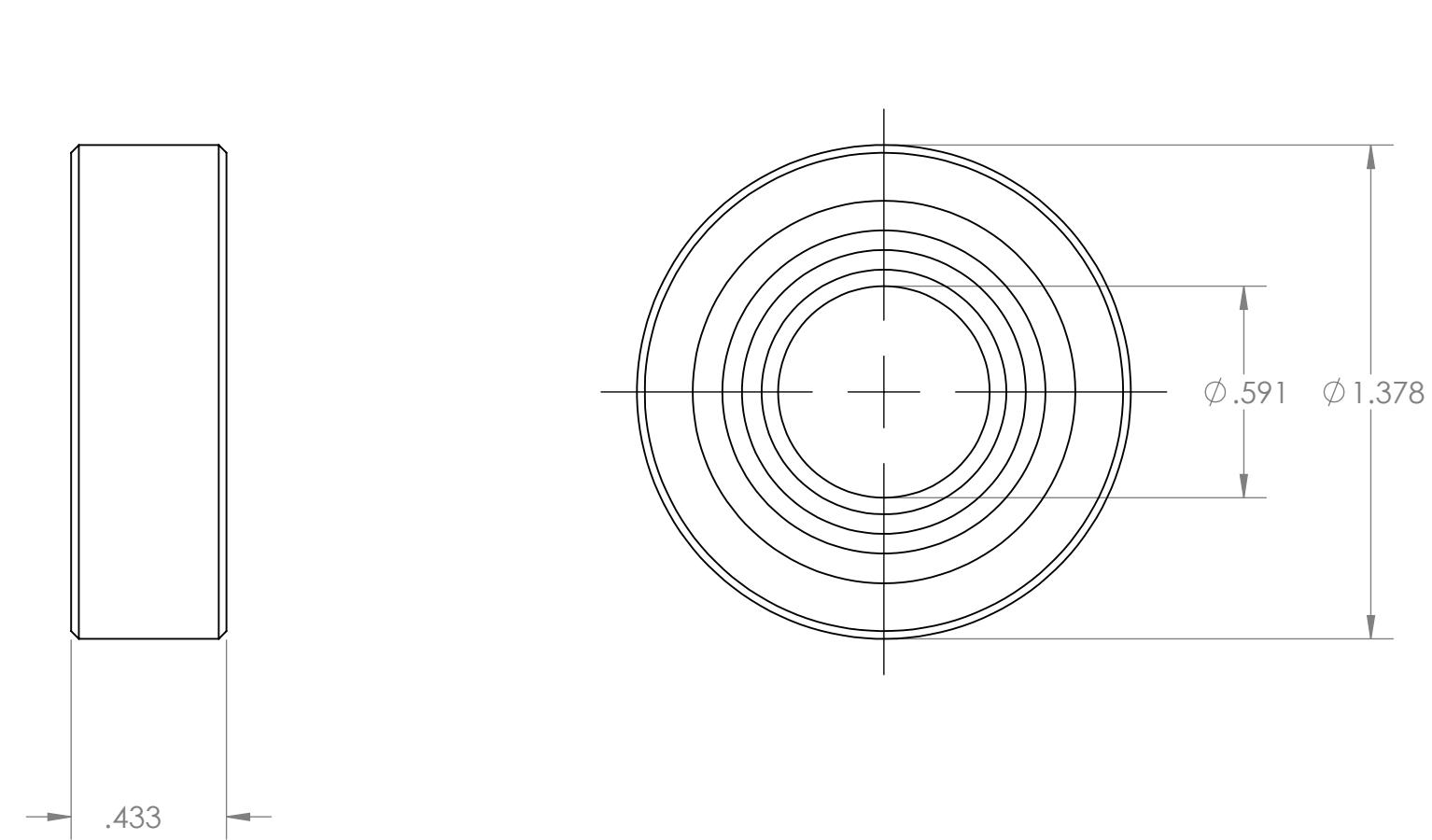
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS One-Way-Bearing

Manufacturer purchased item

B

A



B

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI 1020

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES TITLE/DESC: One-Way-Bearing

3rd Angle Projection FILE NAME: One-Way-Bearing

TOLERANCES: DWG. #: P-018 REV #:

ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ SCALE: 2:1FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$

4

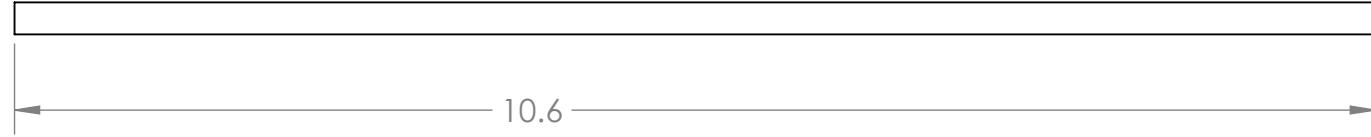
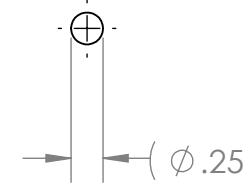
3

2

1

B

B



A

A

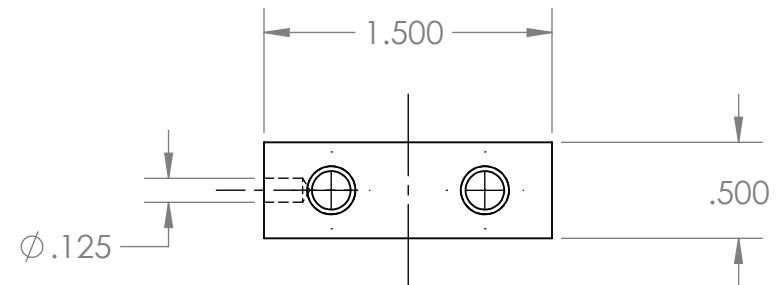
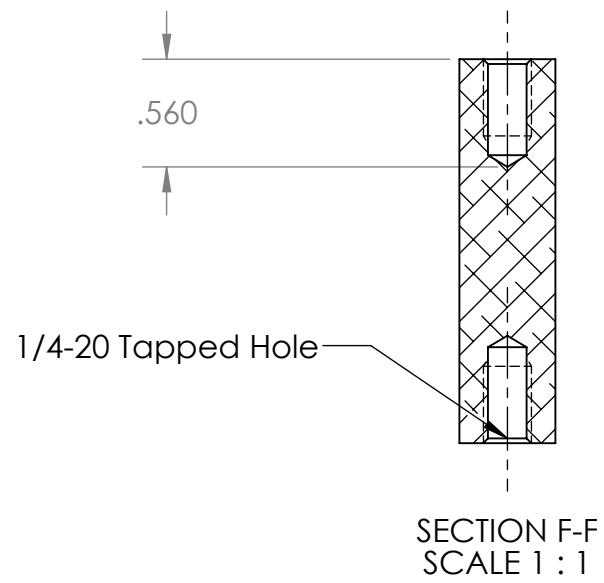
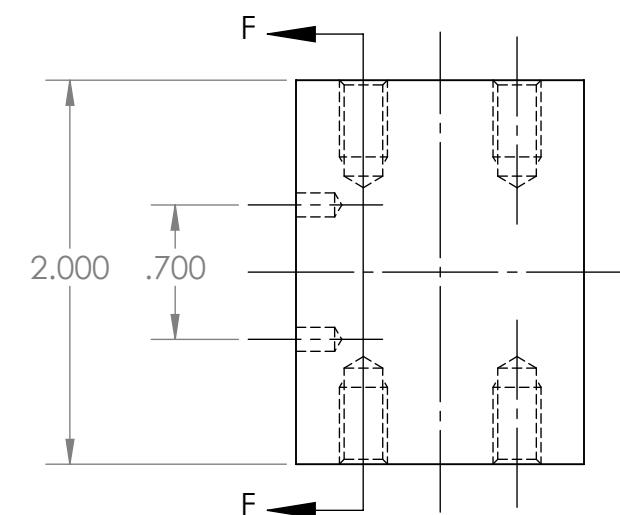
DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
TOLERANCES:	
ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8"$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1"$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.05"$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.005"$
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot #203360194	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: Oak	
TITLE/DESC: Wooden Rod	
FILE NAME: Wooden Rod	
DWG. #: P-019 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:2	SIZE: B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1



DRAWN BY Aditya Patwardhan	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster Carr 89755k11	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: 6063-T5	
TITLE/DESC: Connection Rear Suspension	
FILE NAME: Connection Rear Suspension	
DWG. #: P-020 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

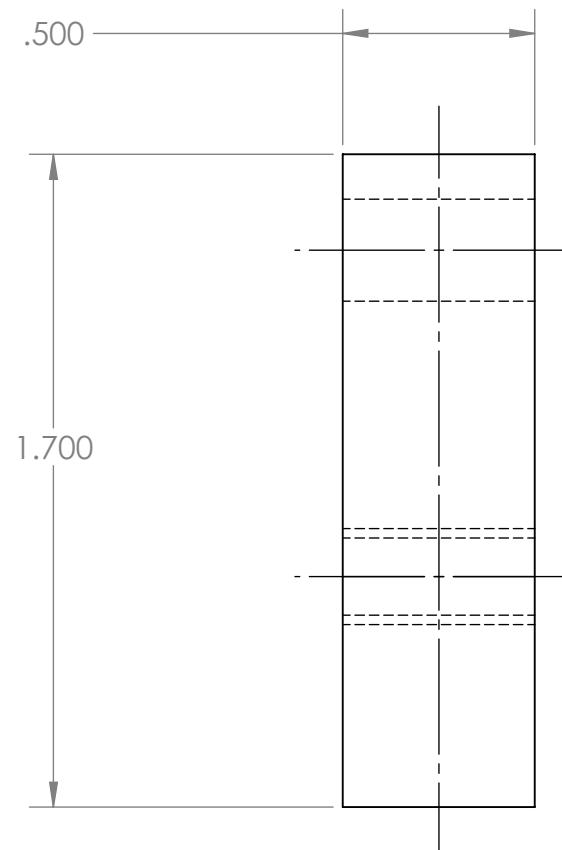
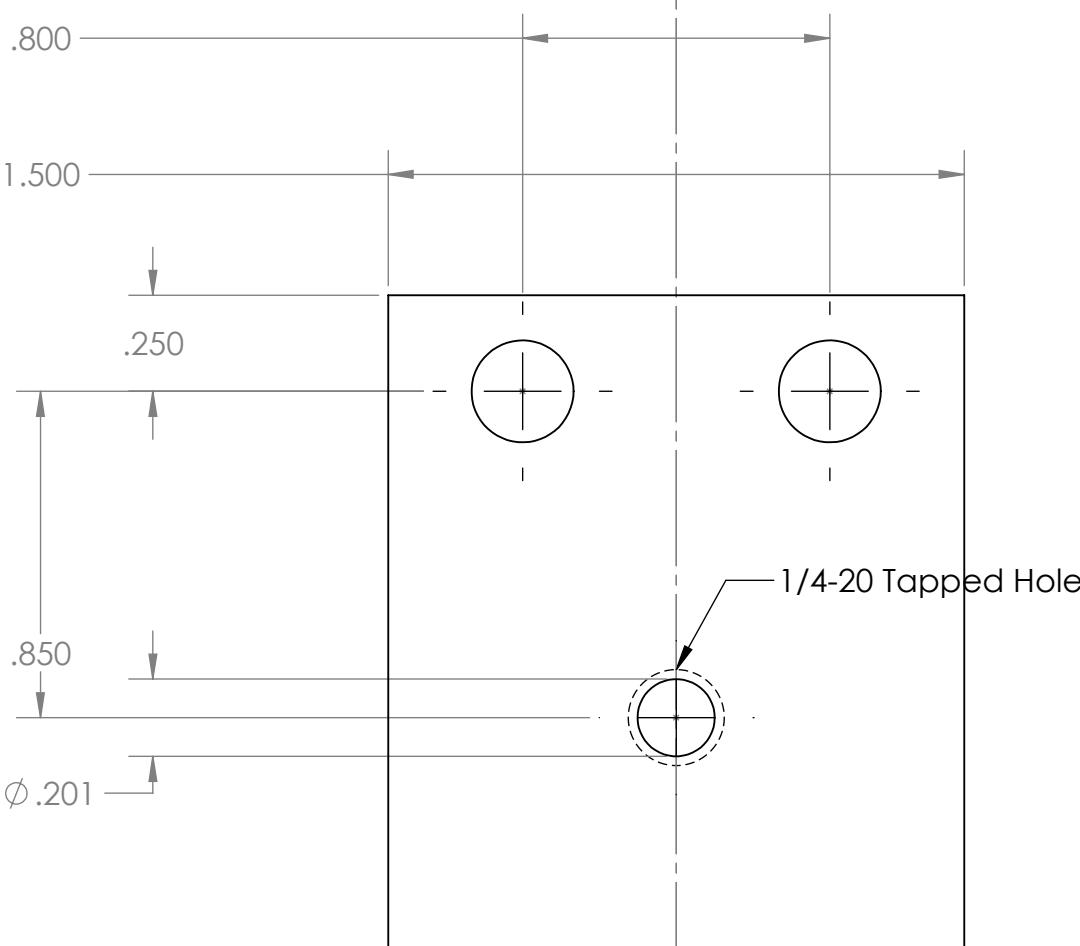
4

3

2

1

B



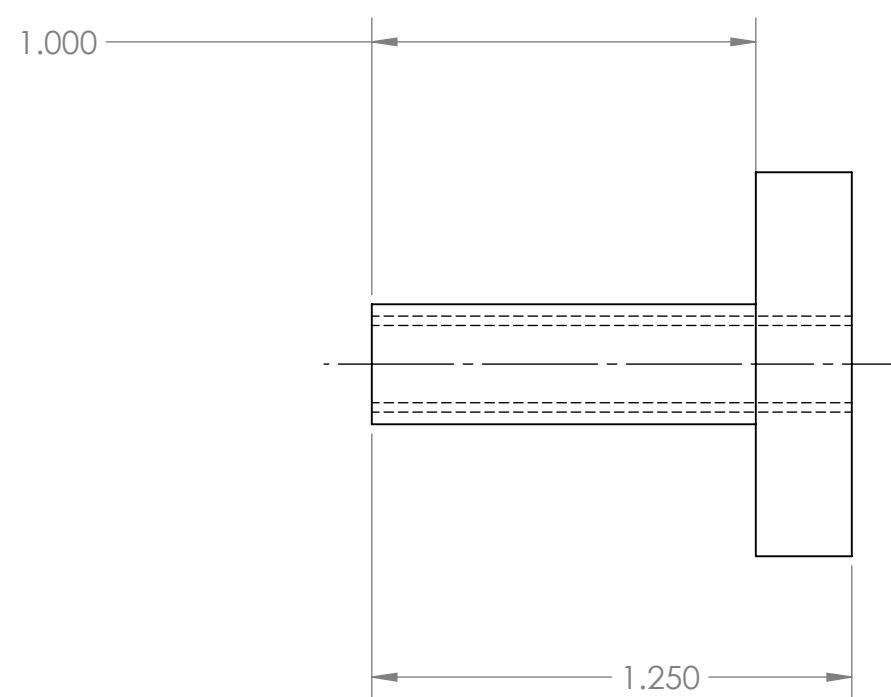
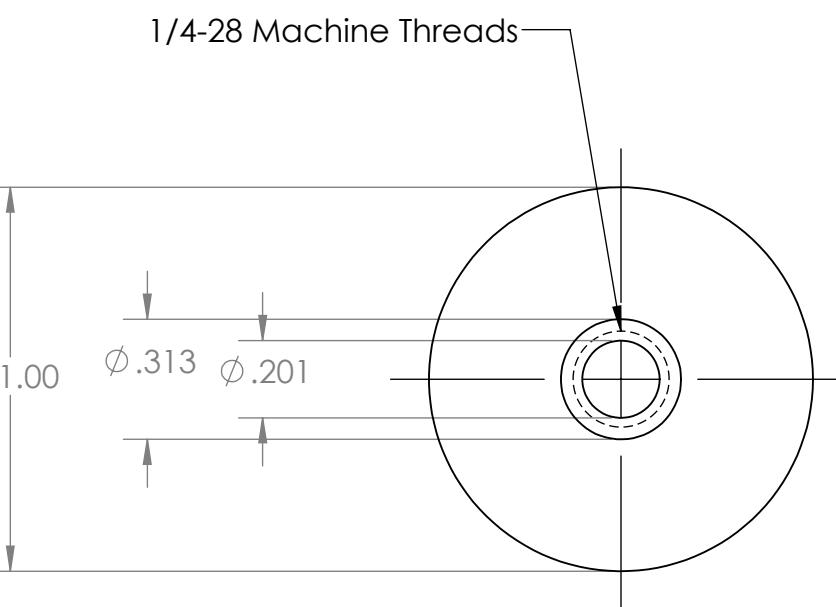
DRAWN BY	DATE		
Aditya Patwardhan	12/5/2019		
APPROVALS:			
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE		
TOLERANCES:			
ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$		
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8"$		
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1"$		
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.05"$		
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.005"$		
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	McMaster Carr 89755K14		
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:	Careless Broncos		
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES			
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES			
3rd Angle Projection			
FILE NAME:	suspension rear		
DWG. #:	P-021	REV #: A	
SCALE:	2:1	SIZE: B	SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1



DRAWN BY Aditya Patwardhan	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
Careless Broncos	
MATERIAL: AISI 1020	
TITLE/DESC: Muffle	
FILE NAME: muffle rear wheels	
DWG. #: P-022 REV #: A	
SCALE: 2:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

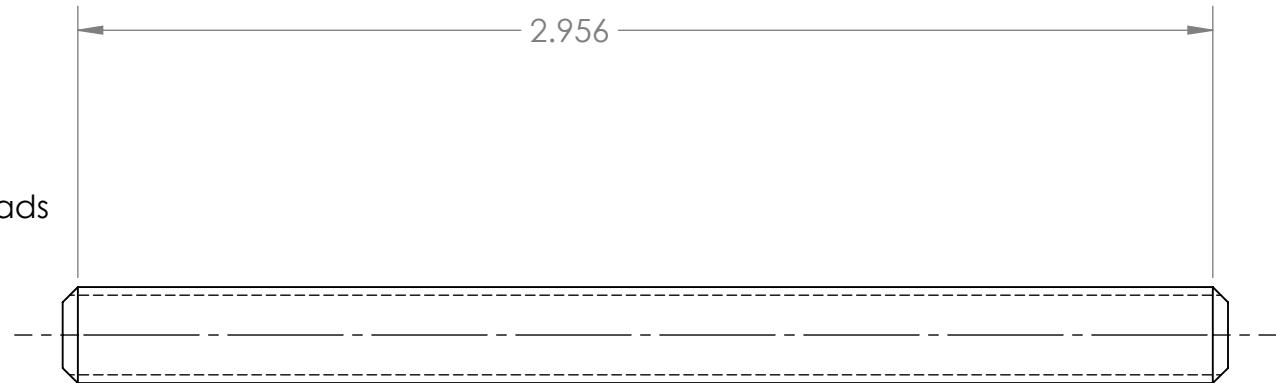
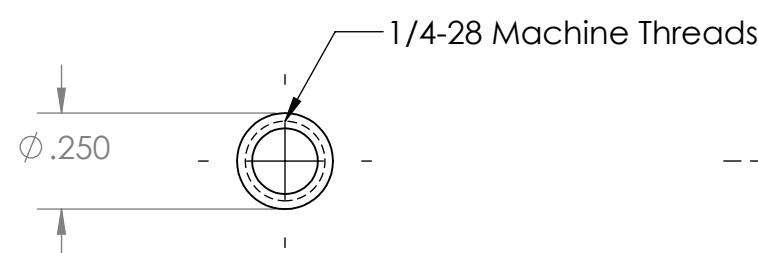
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Threaded Rod 1/4-28 x 3'

1. Cut threaded rod to a length of 3.366
2. Chamfer the edges with a belt grinder



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY Aditya Patwardhan	DATE 12/5/2019
-------------------------------	-------------------

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
----------	------------

STOCK VENDOR INFO:		McMaster-Carr 90322A660
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:		Careless Broncos
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES		MATERIAL: AISI 1020
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES		TITLE/DESC: Threaded Axle
3rd Angle Projection		FILE NAME: threaded axle rear right
TOLERANCES:		DWG. #: P-023 REV #: A
ANGULAR	± 1°	SCALE: 2:1
FRACTIONAL	± 1/8"	SIZE: B
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.1"	SHEET 1 OF 1
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.05"	
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.005"	

4

3

2

1

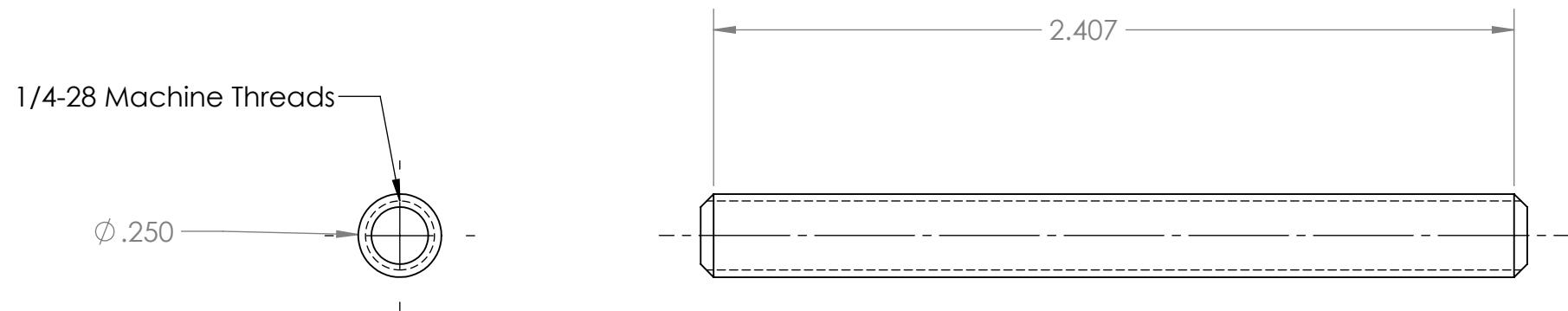
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Threaded Rod 1/4-28 x 3'

1. Cut threaded rod to a length of 2.677
2. Chamfer the edges with a belt grinder

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Aditya Patwardhan	DATE 12/5/2019
-------------------------------	-------------------

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
----------	------------

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 90322A660

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES
3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES:
 ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$
 FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8''$
 ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1''$
 TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05''$
 THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005''$

MATERIAL: AISI 1020

TITLE/DESC: Threaded Axle

FILE NAME: threaded axle rear left

DWG. #: P-024 REV #: A

SCALE: 2:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

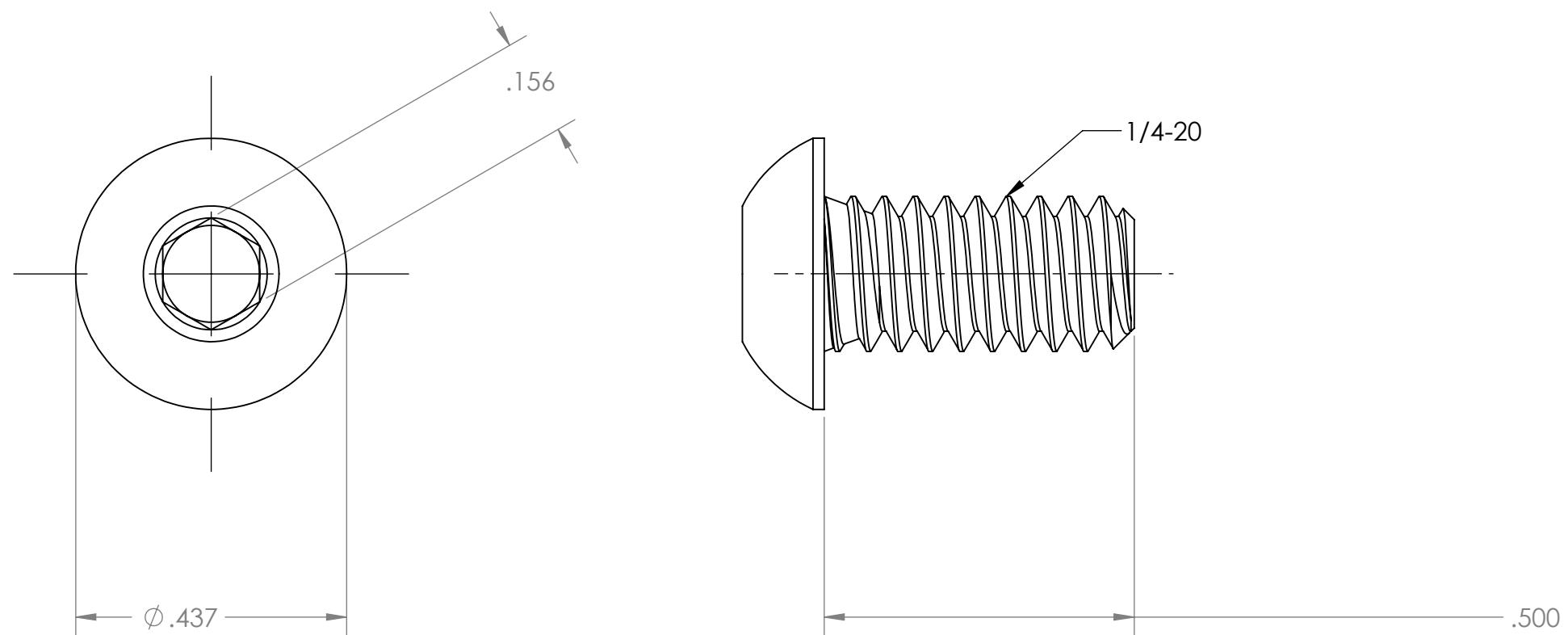
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Button Head Hex Drive Screw 1/4, 1/2

Manufacturer purchased item

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI Type 316L stainless steel

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES:

ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8"$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1"$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.05"$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.005"$

FILE NAME: Button Head Hex Drive Screw

DWG. #: P-025 REV #:

SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

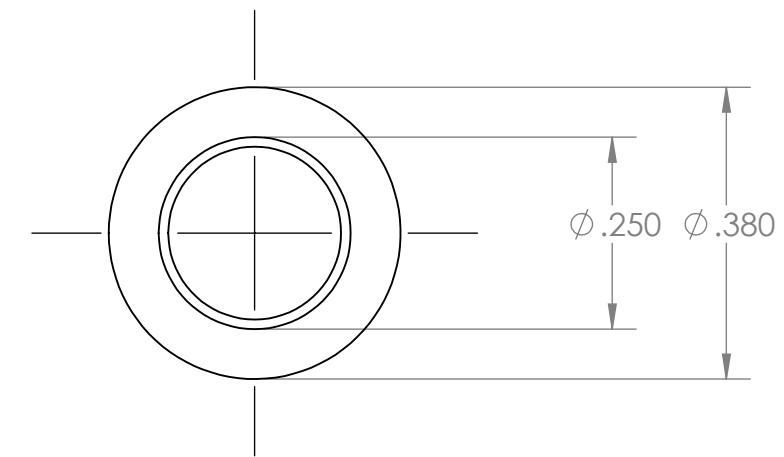
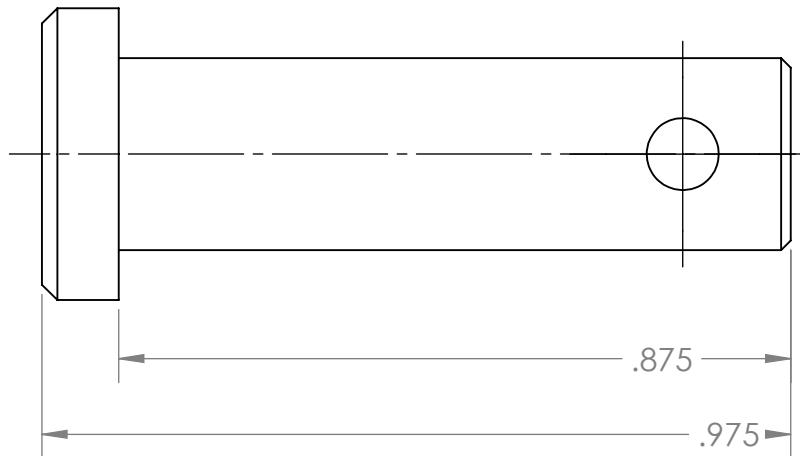
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Clevis Pin

Manufacturer purchased item

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 98306A158

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: AISI 1020

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES TITLE/DESC: Clevis Pin

3rd Angle Projection FILE NAME: Clevis Pin

TOLERANCES: DWG. #: P-026 REV #:

ANGULAR ± 1° SCALE: 4:1

FRACTIONAL ± 1/8"

ONE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.1"

TWO PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.05"

THREE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.005"

4

3

2

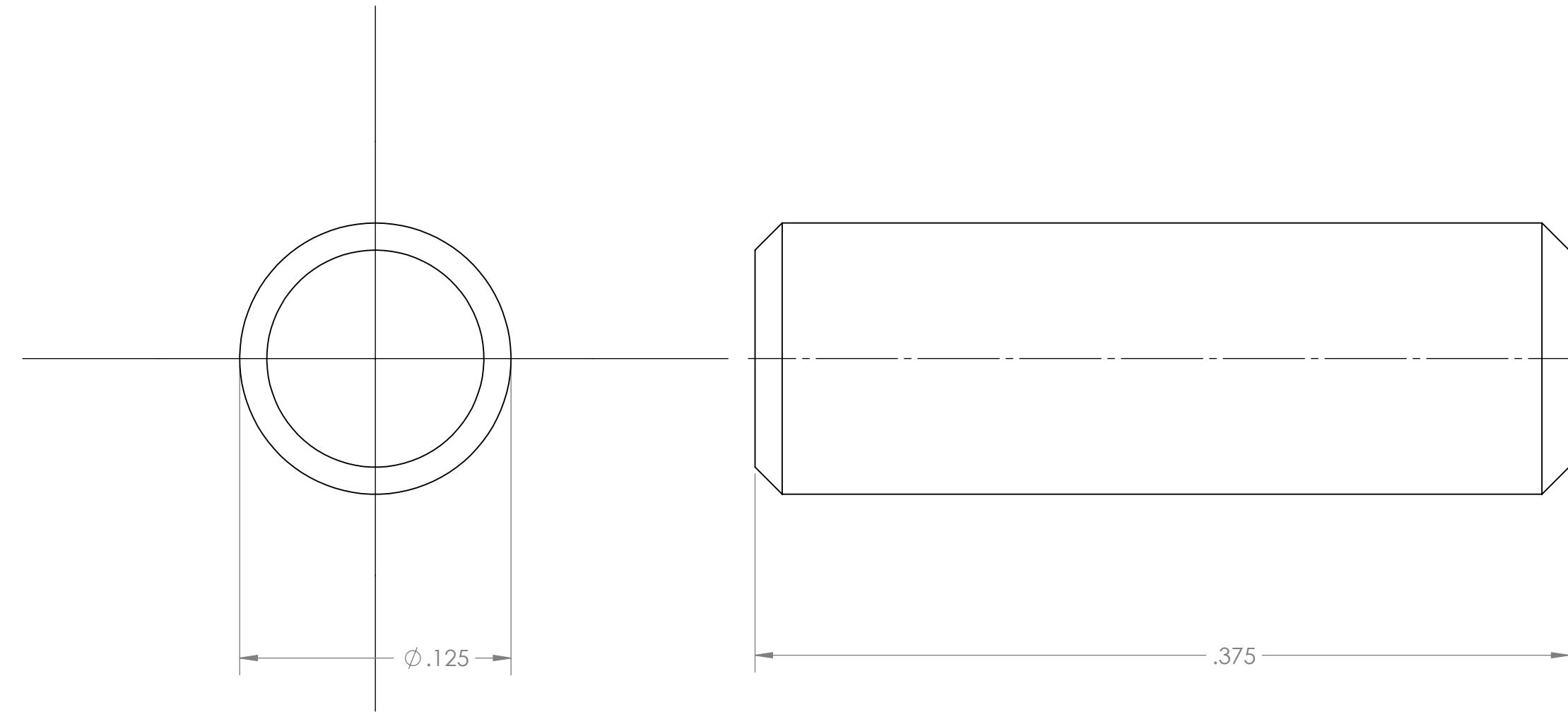
1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Dowel Pin

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES

3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES:

ANGULAR

 $\pm 1^\circ$

FRACTIONAL

 $\pm 1/8"$

ONE PLACE DECIMAL

 $\pm 0.1"$

TWO PLACE DECIMAL

 $\pm 0.05"$

THREE PLACE DECIMAL

 $\pm 0.005"$

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL:

AISI 1020

TITLE/DESC:

Dowel Pin

FILE NAME:

Dovel Pin

DWG. #:

P-027

REV #:

SCALE: 16:1

SIZE

B

SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

1. Cut a strip of material from the sheet of proper dimensions with a band saw
2. Drill the holes using a power drill
3. Sand the edges using silicon carbide sandpaper
4. Bend the strip, by using the procedure of heat bending, according to the given tollerances

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro DATE 12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 56030

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES: TITLE/DESC: Split frame 1 Front

ANGULAR ± 1° FILE NAME: Frame1_Unfolded Front

FRACTIONAL ± 1/8" DWG. #: P-028 REV #: D

ONE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.1"

TWO PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.05"

THREE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.005"

4

3

2

1

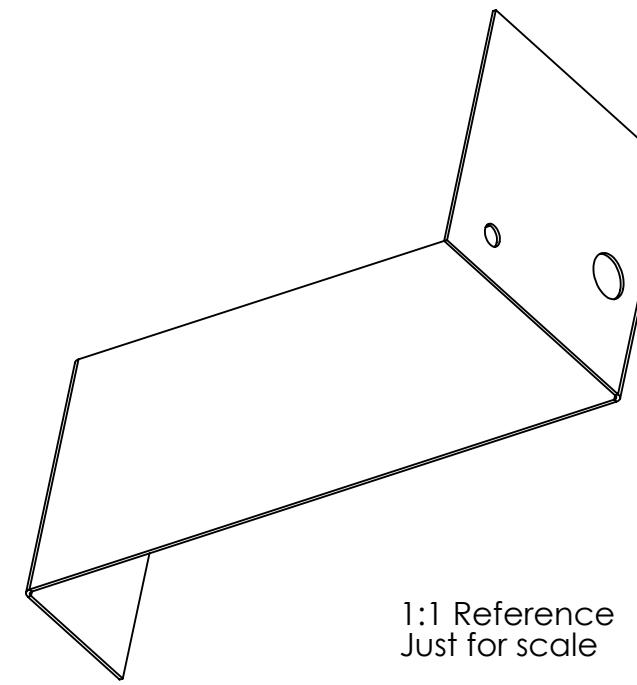
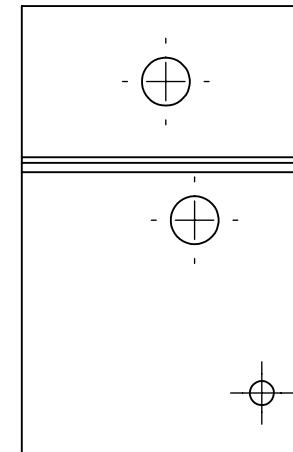
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

1. Cut a strip of material from the sheet of proper dimensions with a band saw
2. Drill the holes using a power drill
3. Sand the edges using silicon carbide sandpaper
4. Bend the strip, by using the procedure of heat bending, according to the given tolerances

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro DATE 12/6/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 56030

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES
3rd Angle ProjectionTOLERANCES:
ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL: Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

TITLE/DESC: Split frame 1 Front

FILE NAME: Frame1 Front

DWG. #: P-028 REV #: D

SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 2 OF 2

4

3

2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

1. Cut a strip of material from the sheet of proper dimensions with a band saw
2. Drill the holes using a power drill
3. Sand the edges using silicon carbide sandpaper
4. Bend the strip, by using the procedure of heat bending, according to the given tollerances

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro DATE 12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 56030

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES: TITLE/DESC: Split frame 1 Rear

ANGULAR ± 1° FILE NAME: Frame1_Unfolded Rear

FRACTIONAL ± 1/8"

ONE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.1"

TWO PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.05"

THREE PLACE DECIMAL ± 0.005"

4

3

2

1

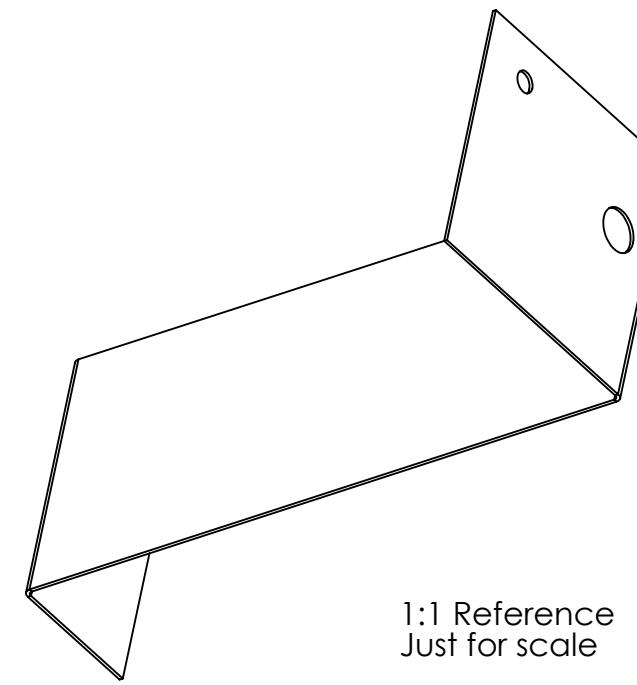
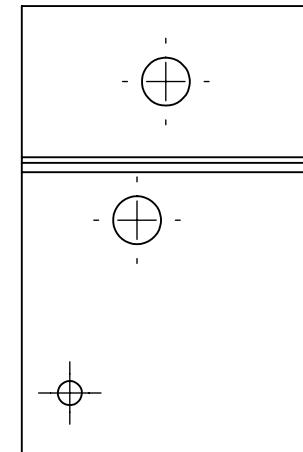
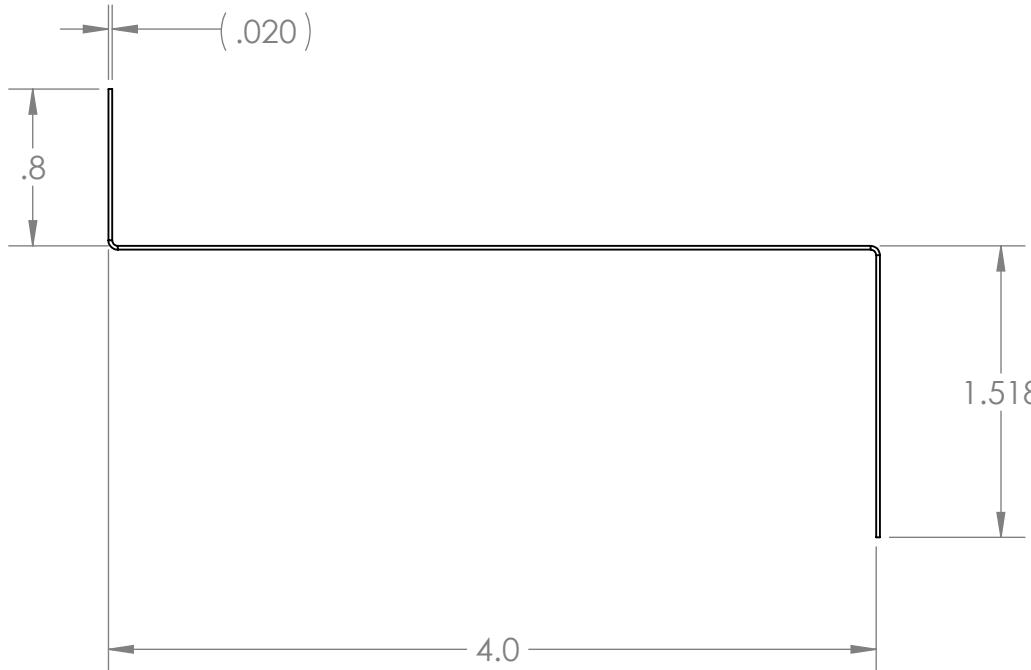
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

1. Cut a strip of material from the sheet of proper dimensions with a band saw
2. Drill the holes using a power drill
3. Sand the edges using silicon carbide sandpaper
4. Bend the strip, by using the procedure of heat bending, according to the given tolerances

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro DATE 12/6/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 56030

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES

3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES:

ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL: Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

TITLE/DESC: Split frame 1 Rear

FILE NAME: Frame1 Rear

DWG. #: P-029 REV #: D

SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 2 OF 2

4

3

2

1

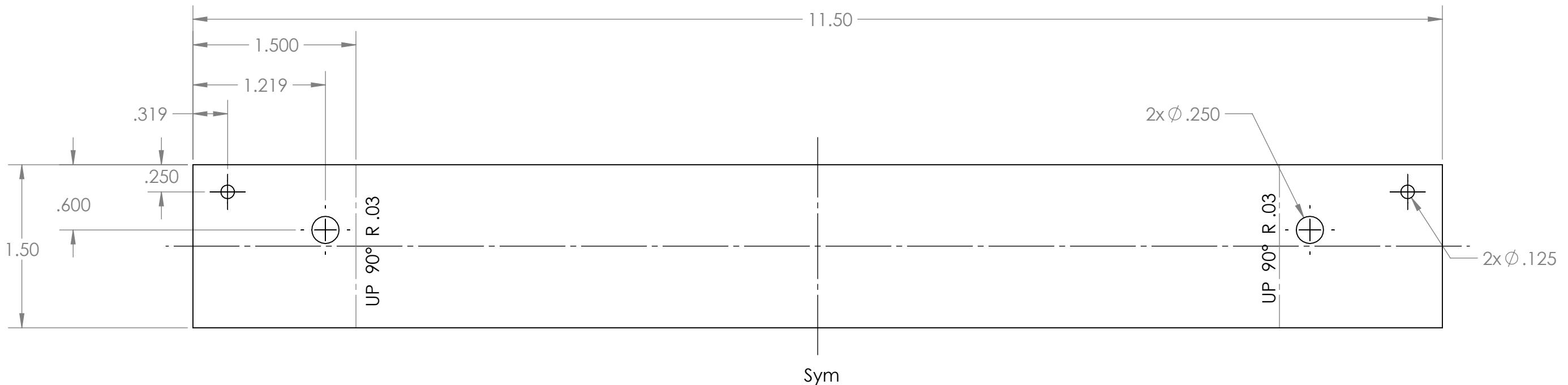
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

1. Cut a strip of material from the sheet of proper dimensions with a band saw
2. Drill the holes using a power drill
3. Sand the edges using silicon carbide sandpaper
4. Bend the strip, by using the procedure of heat bending, according to the given tollerances

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro	DATE 12/6/2019	STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 56030
APPROVALS:		
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE	Careless Broncos
		MATERIAL: Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection		
TOLERANCES: ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8''$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1''$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05''$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005''$		
FILE NAME: Frame2_Unfolded	DWG. #: P-001	REV #: A
SCALE: 1:1	SIZE B	SHEET 1 OF 2

4

3

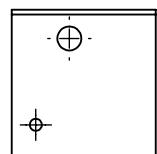
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

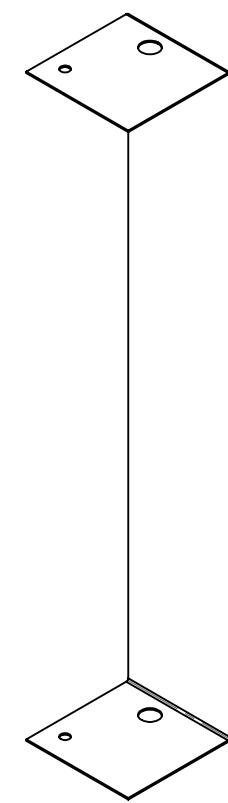
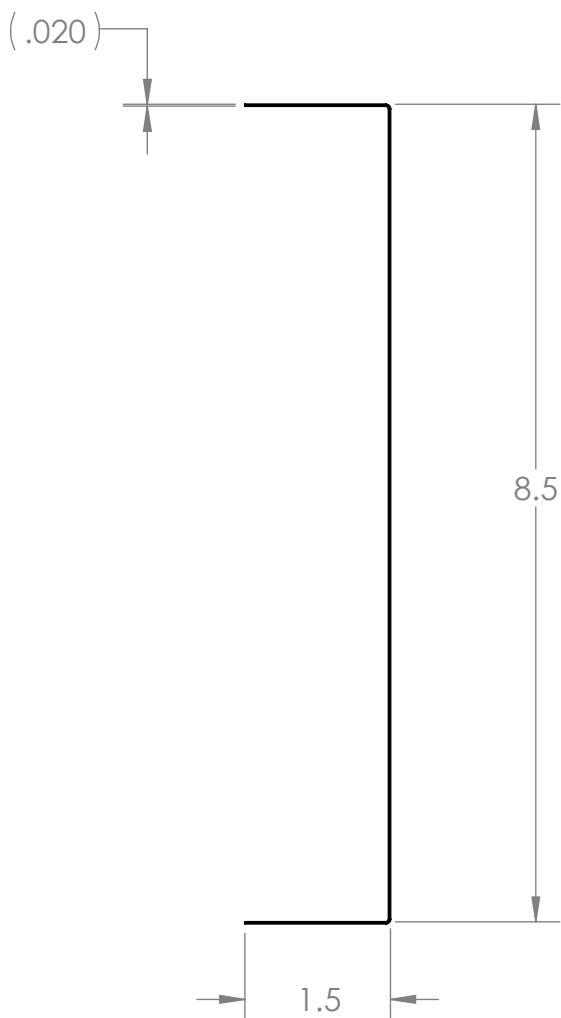
STOCK DESC/DIMS 12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver

1. Cut a strip of material from the sheet of proper dimensions with a band saw
2. Drill the holes using a power drill
3. Sand the edges using silicon carbide sandpaper
4. Bend the strip, by using the procedure of heat bending, according to the given tolerances



B

B



1:2 Refence
Just for scale

A

A

DRAWN BY Giampietro Nigro	DATE 12/6/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 56030	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver	
TITLE/DESC: Split frame 2	
FILE NAME: Frame2	
DWG. #:	P-030
REV #:	A
SCALE: 1:2	SIZE B
SHEET 2 OF 2	

4

3

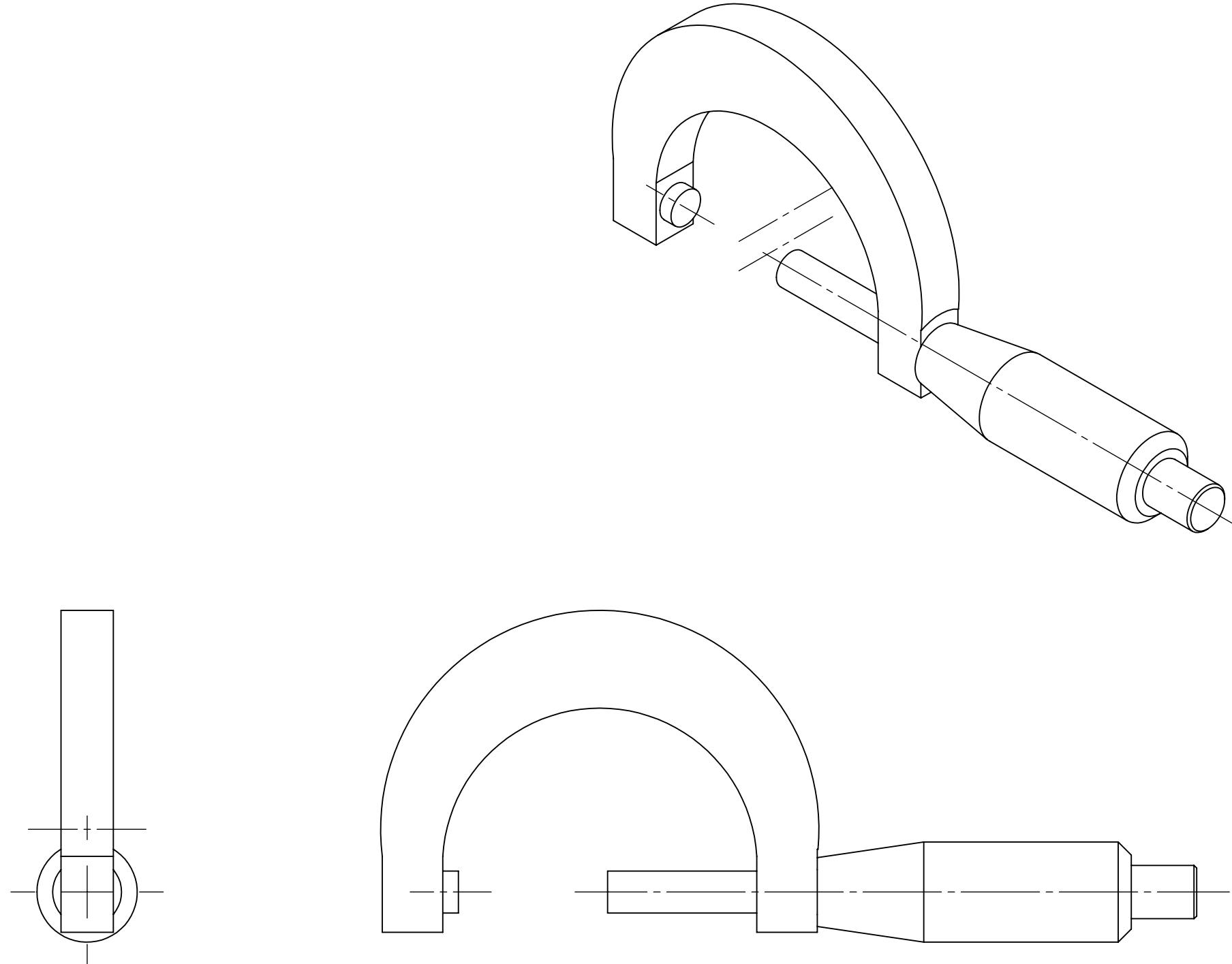
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS micrometer

Purchased manufactured item



DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 11/21/2019
-------------------------	--------------------

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
----------	------------

STOCK VENDOR INFO:		McMaster-Carr 85205A61
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:		GROUP NAME
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES		MATERIAL: AISI 1020
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES		TITLE/DESC: micrometer
3rd Angle Projection		FILE NAME: micrometer
TOLERANCES:		DWG. #: P-031 REV #:
ANGULAR	± 1°	SCALE: 2:1
FRACTIONAL	± 1/8"	SIZE B
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.1"	SHEET 1 OF 1
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.05"	
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	± 0.005"	

4

3

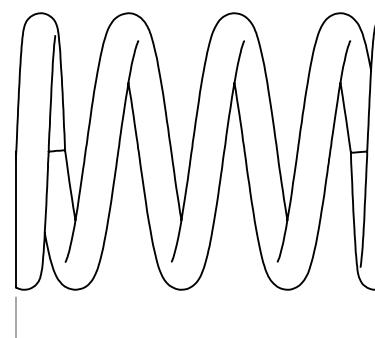
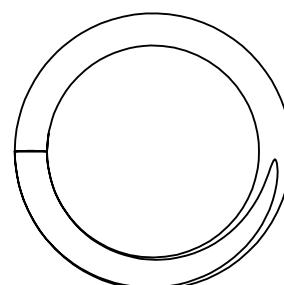
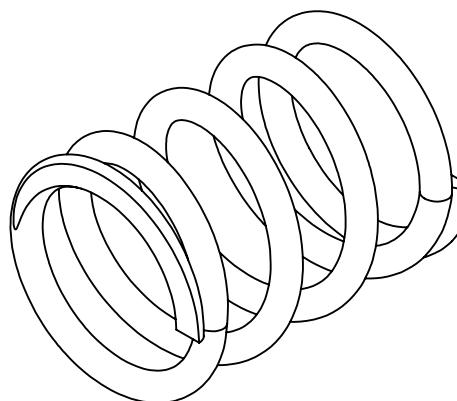
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS | Compression Spring

Purchased manufacturer Item



.500

B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY
Felix Lasch DATE
11/21/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster-Carr 2022N161

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES
3rd Angle Projection

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL: AISI 1020

TITLE/DESC: Compression Spring

FILE NAME: Compression Spring

DWG. #: P-032 REV #:

SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

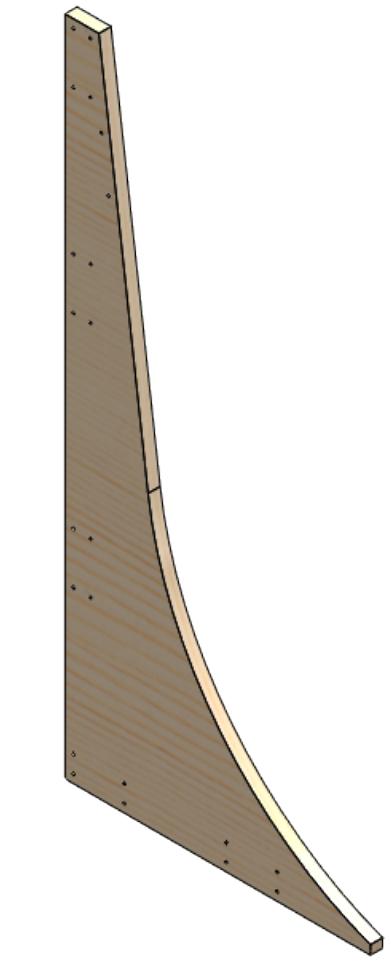
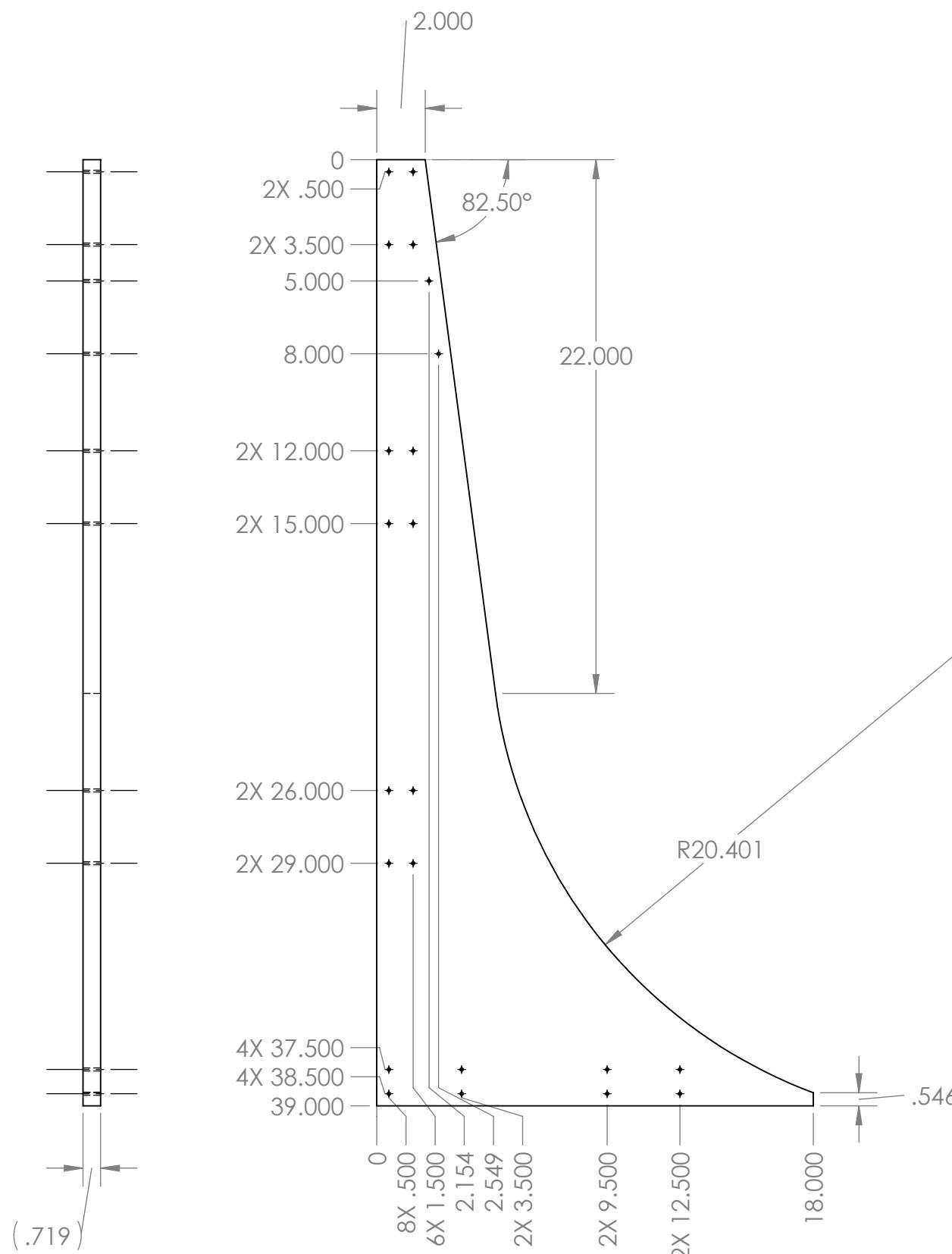
3

2

1

B

B



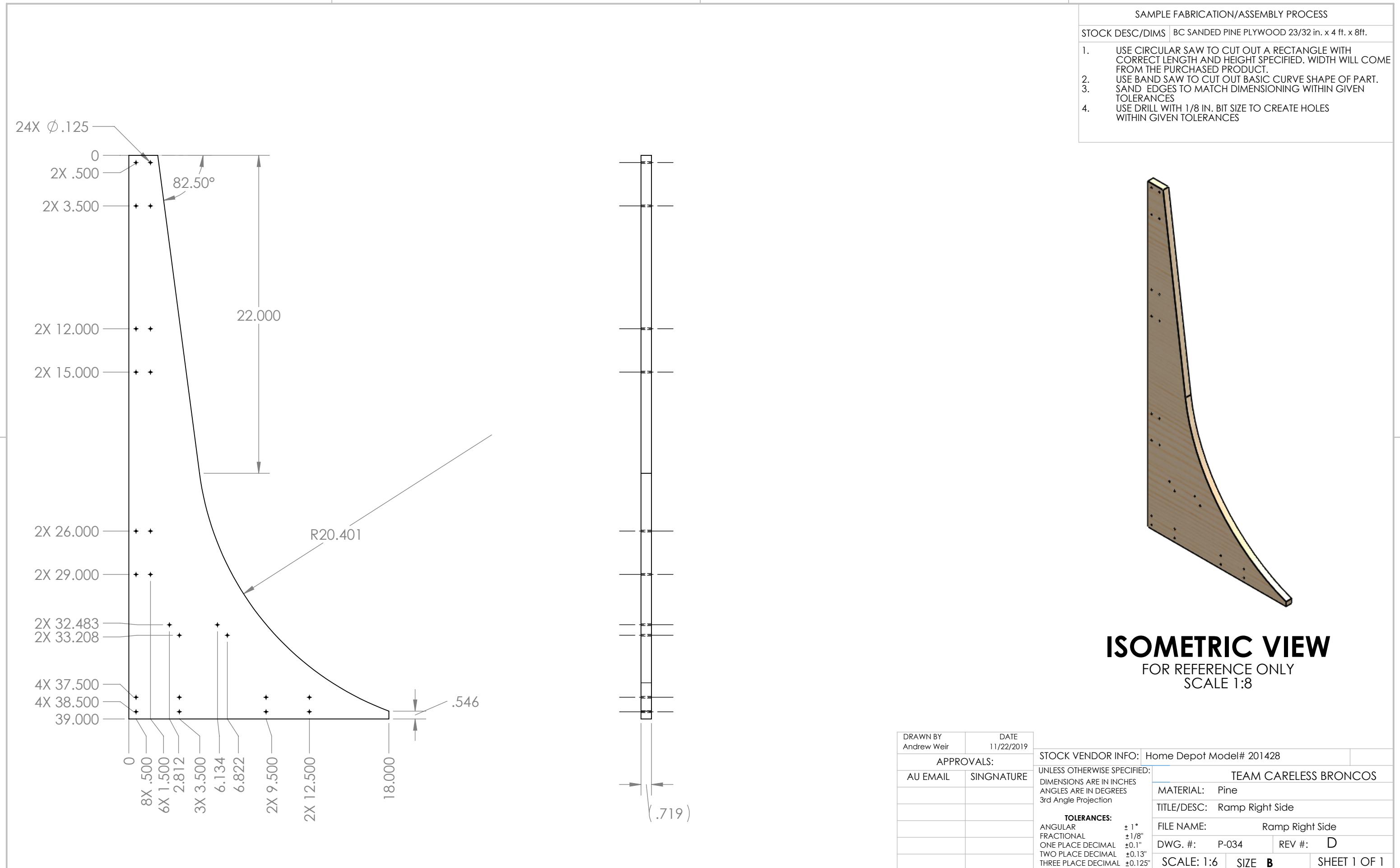
DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model# 201428	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
GROUP NAME	
MATERIAL: Pine	
TITLE/DESC: Ramp Right Side	
FILE NAME: Left Ramp Side	
DWG. #: P-033	REV #: A
SCALE: 1:6	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1



4

3

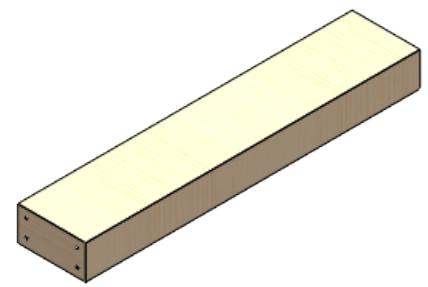
2

1

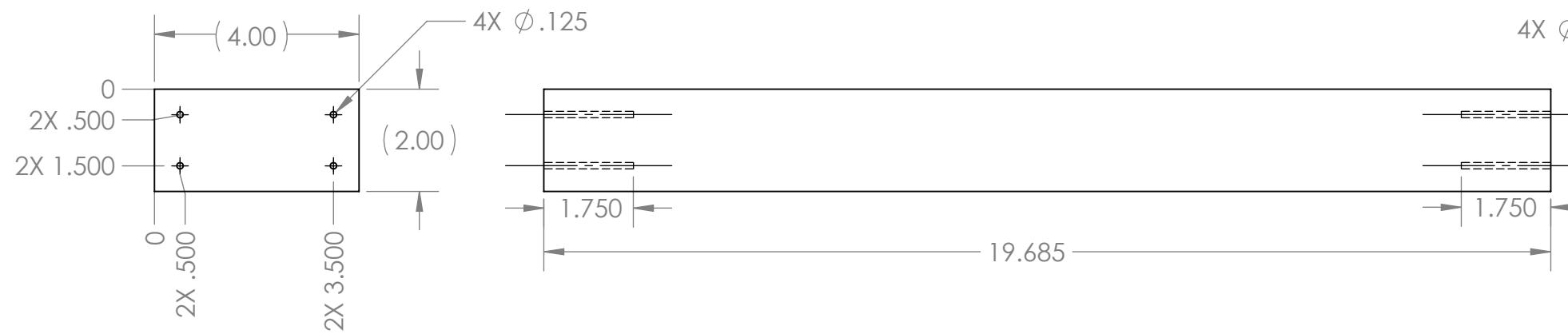
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 2 IN. X 4 IN. X 16 FT. SPRUCE PINE FIR LUMBER

1. USE A CIRCULAR SAW TO CUT THE A BLOCK WITH LENGTH APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO DIMENSIONS GIVEN. DIMENSIONS FOR WIDTH AND HEIGHT ARE EQUAL TO PURCHASED DIMENSIONS.
2. USE A DRILL WITH 1/8 IN. TO DRILL THE SMALL HOLES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BLOCK. THE LOCATION OF THE HOLES SHOULD FALL WITHIN TOLERANCES GIVEN. THE DEPTH OF THE HOLES ONLY HAVE TO FALL WITHIN 1 IN. OF TOLERANCE.
3. SAND THE SIDES OF THE BLOCK UNTIL ALL TOLERANCES FALL WITHIN GIVEN TOLERANCES.



SOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:8



DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: HOME DEPOT MODEL # 0133166	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Pine	
TITLE/DESC: RAMP CONNECTING SUPPORT	
FILE NAME: base support	
DWG. #: P-035 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:3 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

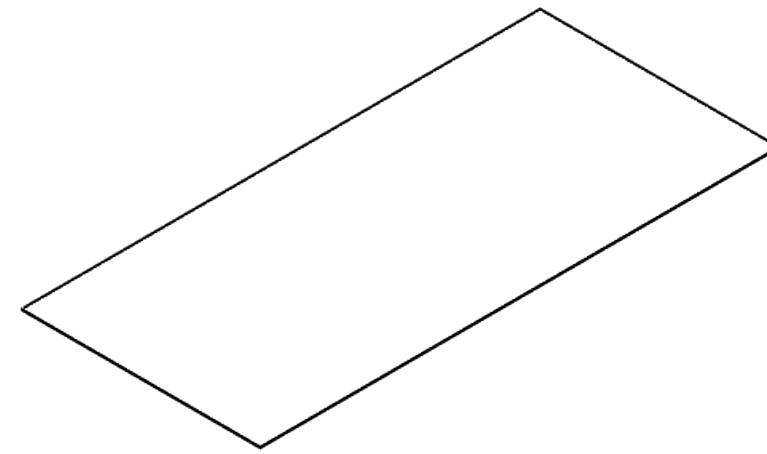
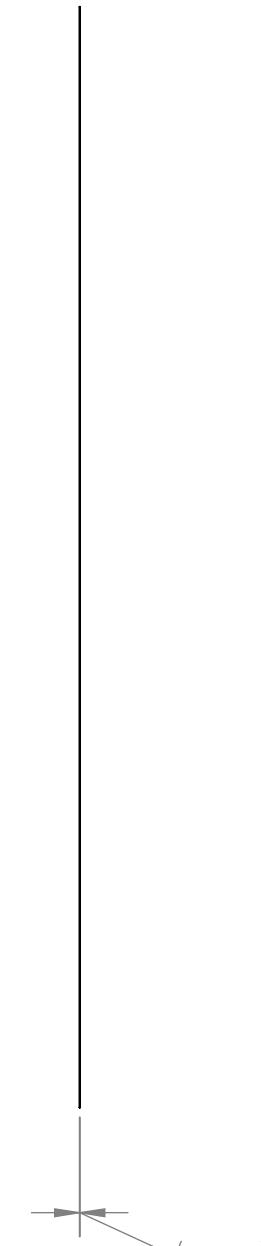
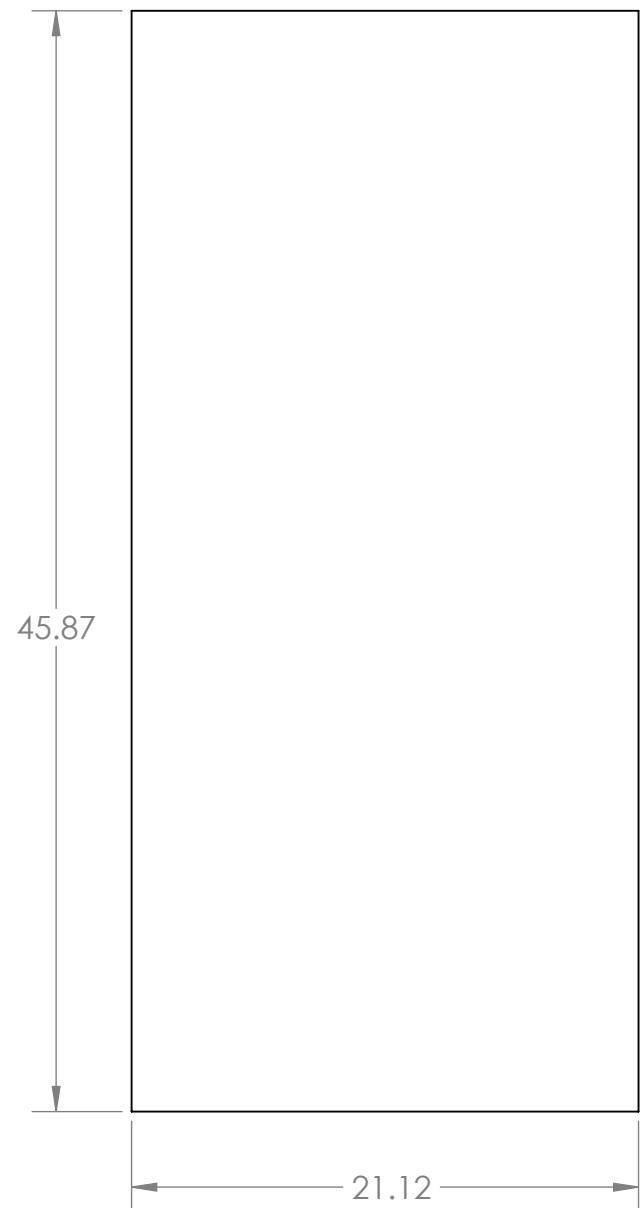
1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 24 IN. W x 3 FT. L Galvanized Steel Sheet Metal

1. USE A PAIR OF TIN SNIPS TO CUT THE SHEET METAL WITH APPROXIMATE LENGTH AND HEIGHT GIVEN.
2. USE SAND PAPER TO SAND THE EDGES OF THE SHEET OF METAL UNTIL ALL DIMENSIONS ARE WITHIN TOLERANCE.

B



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:12

A

B

A

DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: LOWE'S MODEL # GVL0108	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Galvanized Steel	
TITLE/DESC: Ramp Top	
FILE NAME: ramp top	
DWG. #: P-036 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:8 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 2	

4

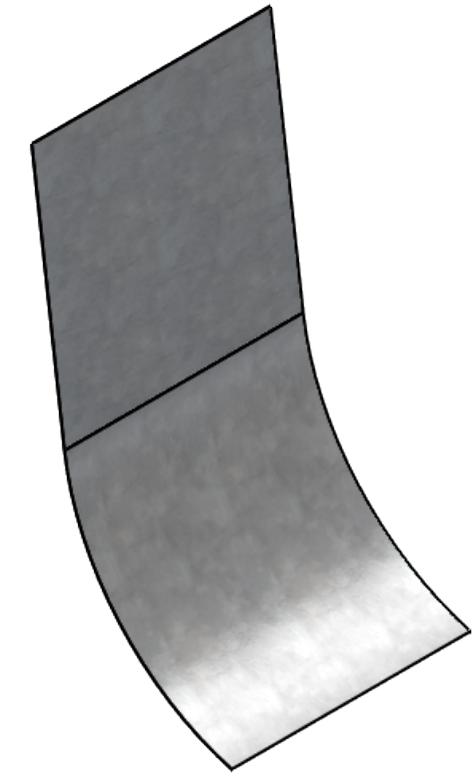
3

2

1

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: LOWE'S MODEL # GVL0108	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS MATERIAL: Galvanized Steel TITLE/DESC: Ramp Top FILE NAME: ramp top DWG. #: P-036 REV #: A SCALE: 1:8 SIZE B SHEET 2 OF 2	
TOLERANCES: ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.13"$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.125"$	

4

3

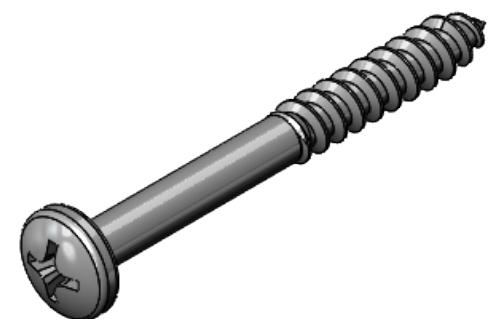
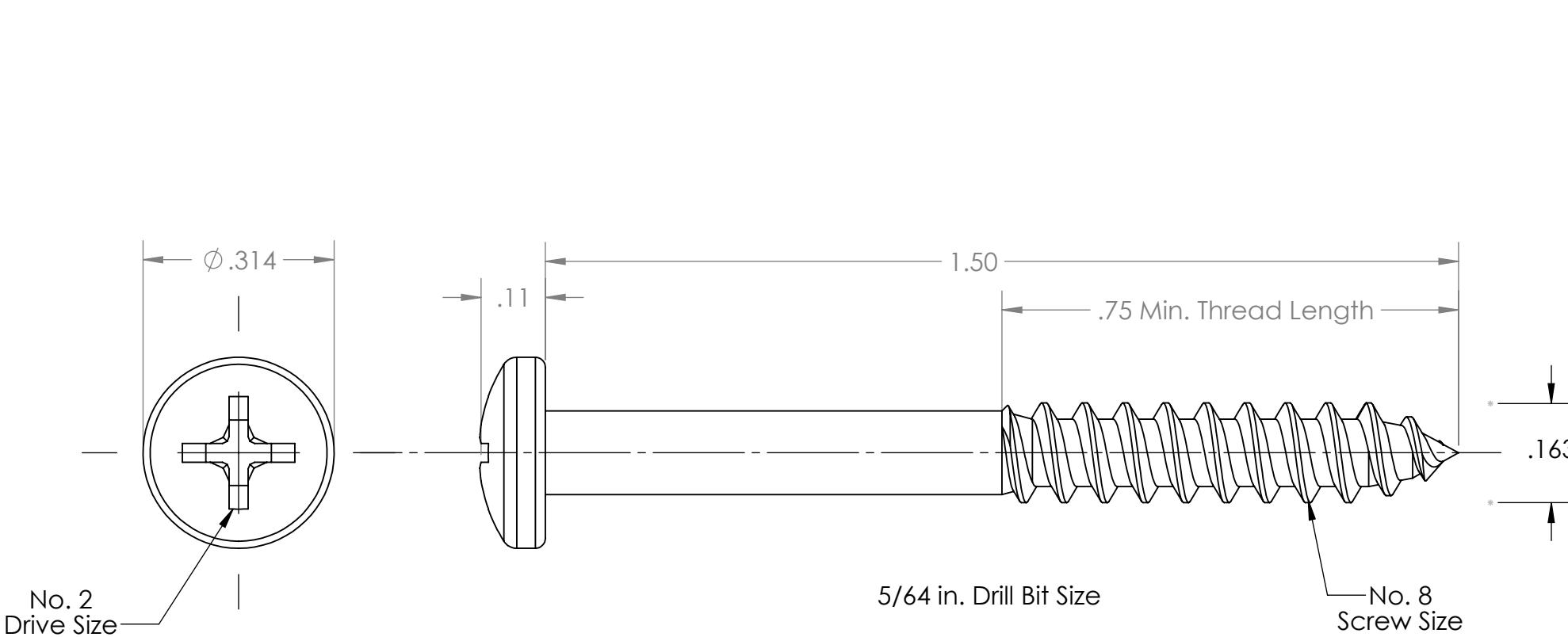
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Screw Rounded Head, No. 8 Size, 1-1/2" Long

1. PURCHASE FROM MANUFACTURER



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 2:1

DRAWN BY	DATE
Andrew Weir	11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
TOLERANCES:	
ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8"$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1"$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.05"$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.005"$
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	MCMASTER-CARR ITEM NO. 93360A255
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:	
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES	
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES	
3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Stainless Steel	
TITLE/DESC: Wood Screw No. 8 Size, 1-1/2" Long	
FILE NAME:	Smaller Wood Screw
DWG. #:	P-037
REV #:	A
SCALE:	4:1
SIZE	B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

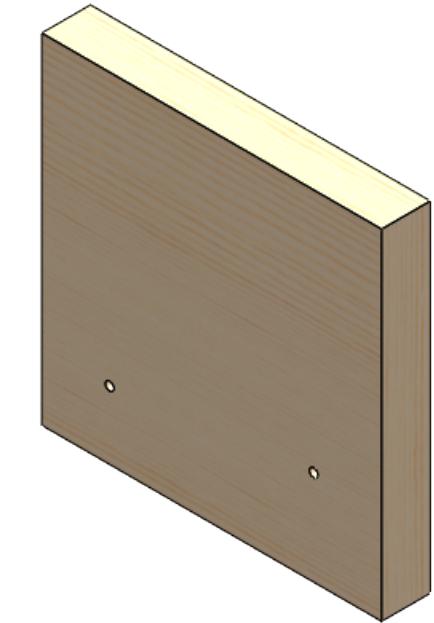
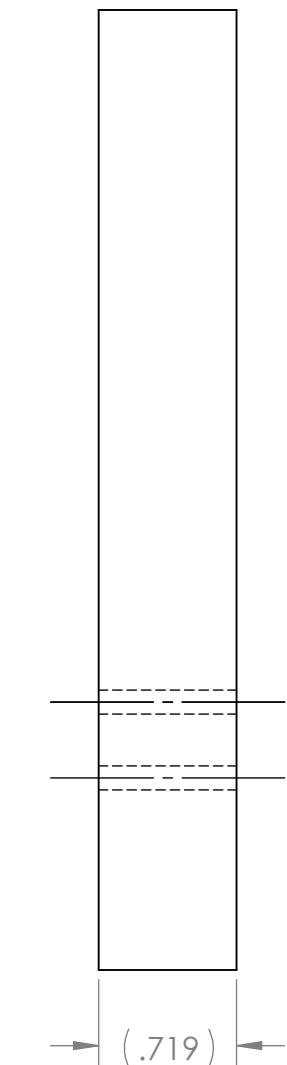
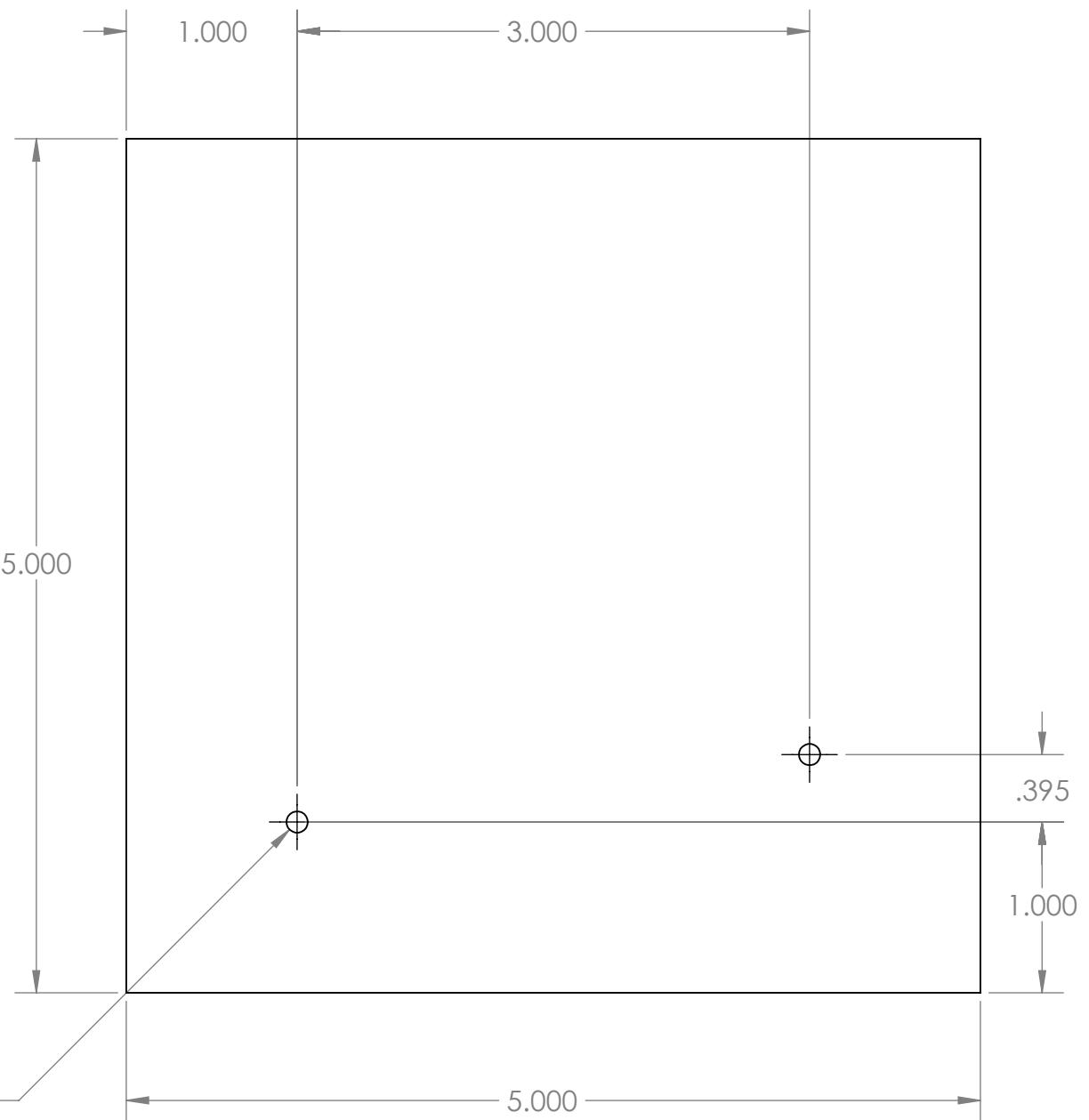
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS BC Sanded Pine Plywood 23/32 IN. X 4 FT. X 8 FT.

1. USE CIRCULAR SAW TO CUT A BLOCK WITH APPROXIMATE HEIGHT AND WEIGHT SHOWN. WIDTH OF BLOCK WILL COME FROM PURCHASED PRODUCT.
2. USE A DRILL WITH 1/8 IN. BIT SIZE TO DRILL HOLES IN APPROPRIATE LOCATIONS. LOCATIONS SHOULD FALL WITHIN TOLERANCES.
3. USE SAND PAPER TO SAND EDGES OF BLOCK UNTIL ALL DIMENSIONS ARE WITHIN TOLERANCE.



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:2

DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: HOME DEPOT # 201428	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Pine	
TITLE/DESC: Position Marker	
FILE NAME: Position Marker	
DWG. #: P-038 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

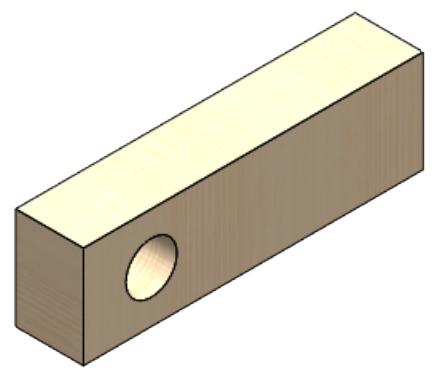
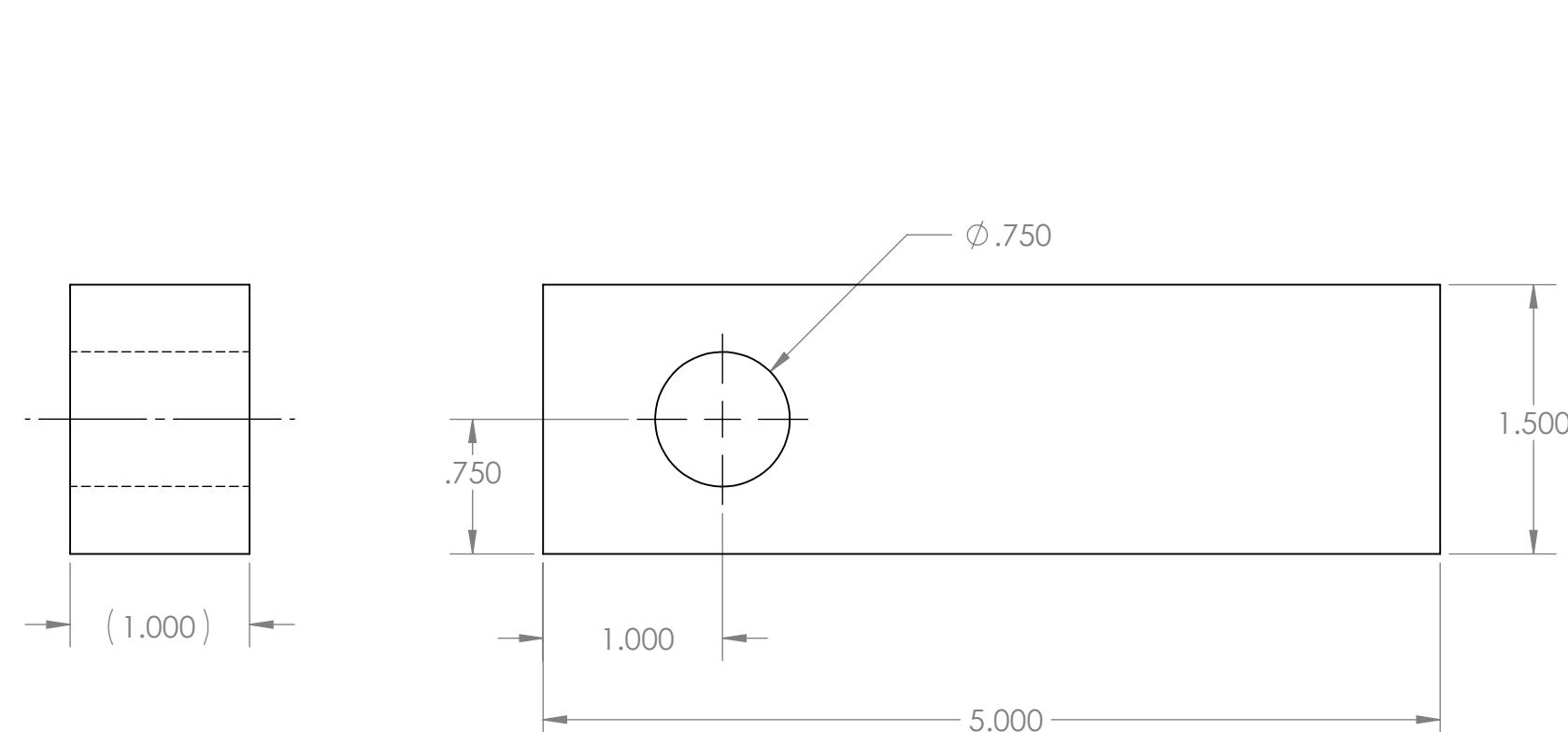
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS SELECT PINE BOARD 1in. X 6in. X 6ft.

1. USE A CIRCULAR SAW TO CUT A BLOCK WITH LENGTH AND HEIGHT APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO DIMENSIONS GIVEN. THE WIDTH SHOULD CORRESPOND TO PURCHASED MATERIAL.
2. USE A DRILL WITH A BIT SIZE OF .75 IN TO CUT OUT A HOLE IN APPROXIMATE LOCATION GIVEN. THE LOCATION OF THE HOLE SHOULD FIT WITHIN TOLERANCES.
3. USE SAND PAPER TO SAND THE EDGES OF THE BLOCK AND HOLE UNTIL IT FITS WITHIN GIVEN TOLERANCES.



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:2

B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY	DATE
Andrew Weir	11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
TOLERANCES:	
ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8"$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1"$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.03"$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.0125"$
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	HOME DEPOT MODEL #928787
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL:	Pine
TITLE/DESC:	RELEASE LEVER
FILE NAME:	Release Lever
DWG. #:	P-039
REV #:	A
SCALE:	1:1
SIZE	B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

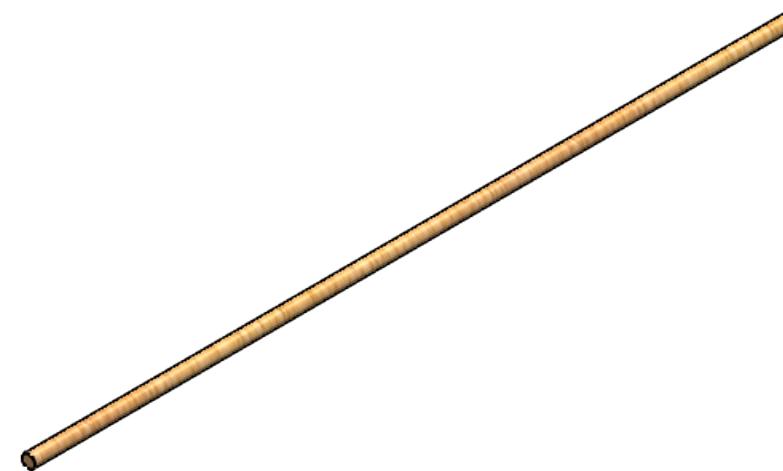
2

1

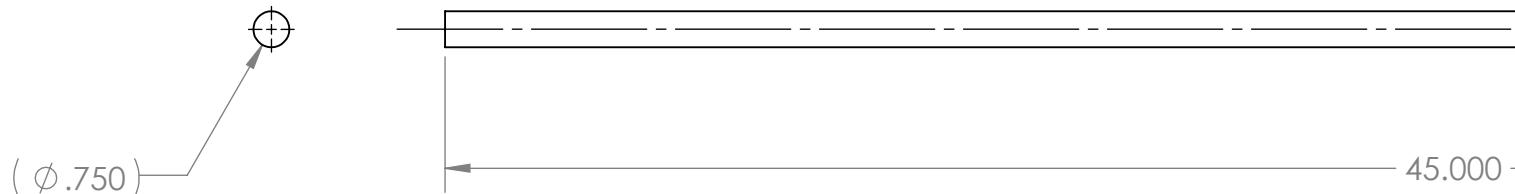
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 3/4 IN. X 36 IN. OAK ROUND DOWEL

1. USE A CIRCULAR SAW TO CUT A DOWEL WITH APPROXIMATE LOCATION SPECIFIED. THE DIAMETER OF THE DOWEL SHOULD CORRESPOND TO THAT OF PURCHASED MATERIAL.
2. USE SAND PAPER TO SAND THE BASE OF THE DOWEL UNTIL IT IS WITHIN GIVEN TOLERANCES.



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:8



A

A

DRAWN BY Joe Ragan	DATE 11/21/2019
-----------------------	--------------------

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
----------	------------

STOCK VENDOR INFO: HOME DEPOT MODEL #HDDO3436

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES
3rd Angle Projection

TOLERANCES:

ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8''$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1''$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.13''$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.125''$

CARELESS BRONCOS

MATERIAL: Oak

TITLE/DESC: RELEASE DOWEL

FILE NAME: Release Dowel

DWG. #: P-040 REV #: A

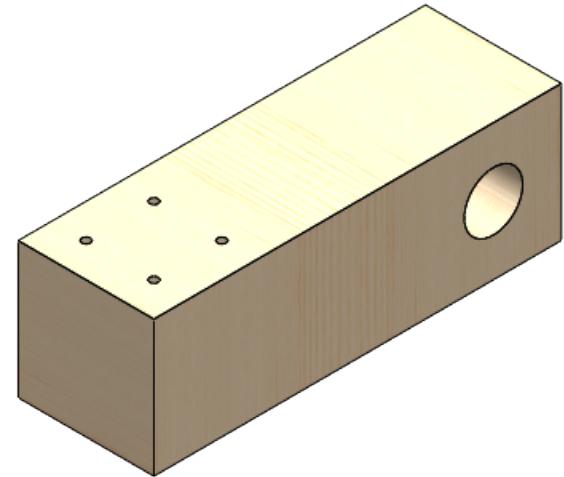
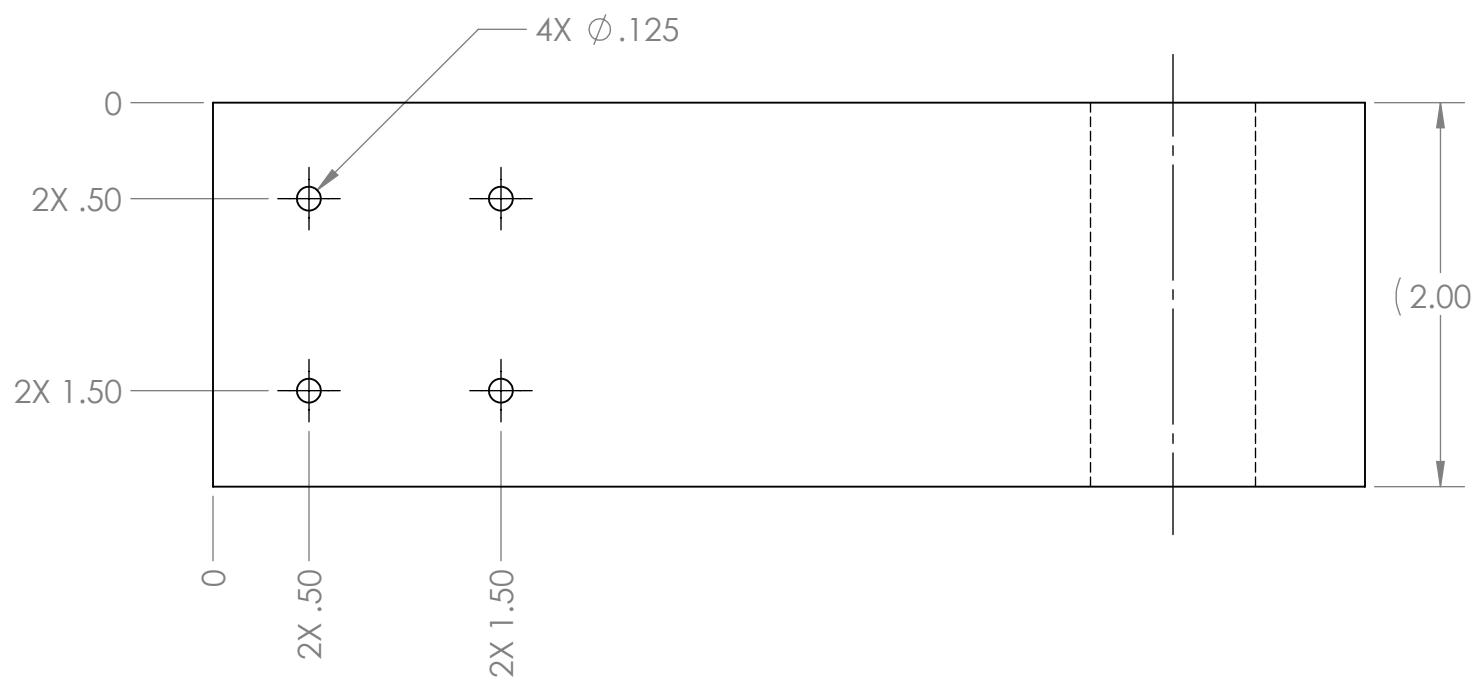
SCALE: 1:4 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

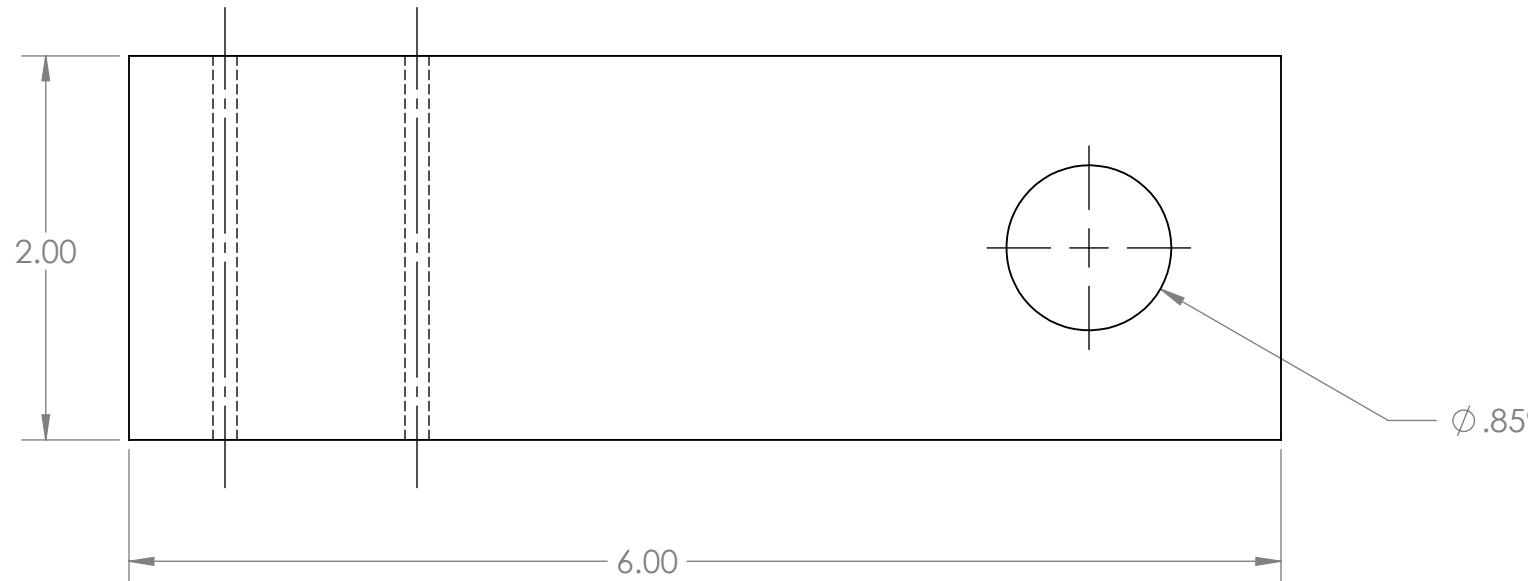
3

2

1



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:2



DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: HOME DEPOT MODEL # 0133166	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Pine	
TITLE/DESC: RELEASE CONNECTING SUPPORT	
FILE NAME: Release support	
DWG. #: P-041 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

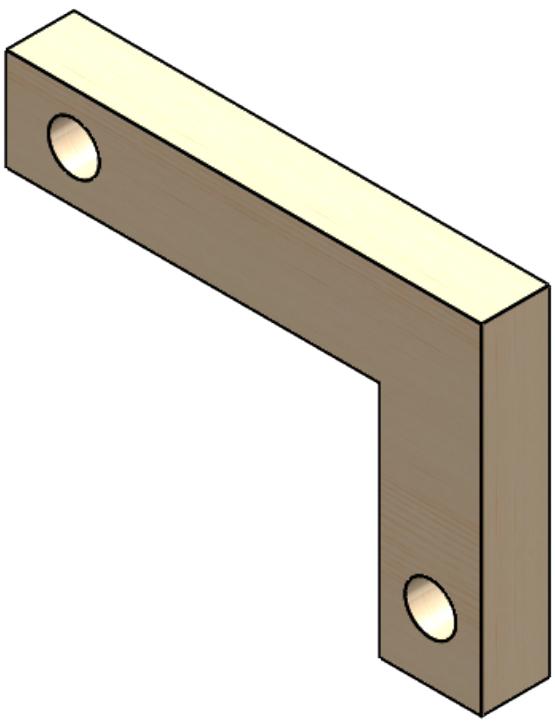
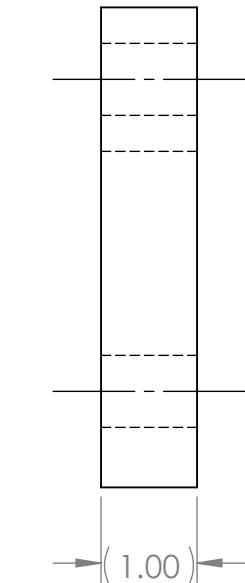
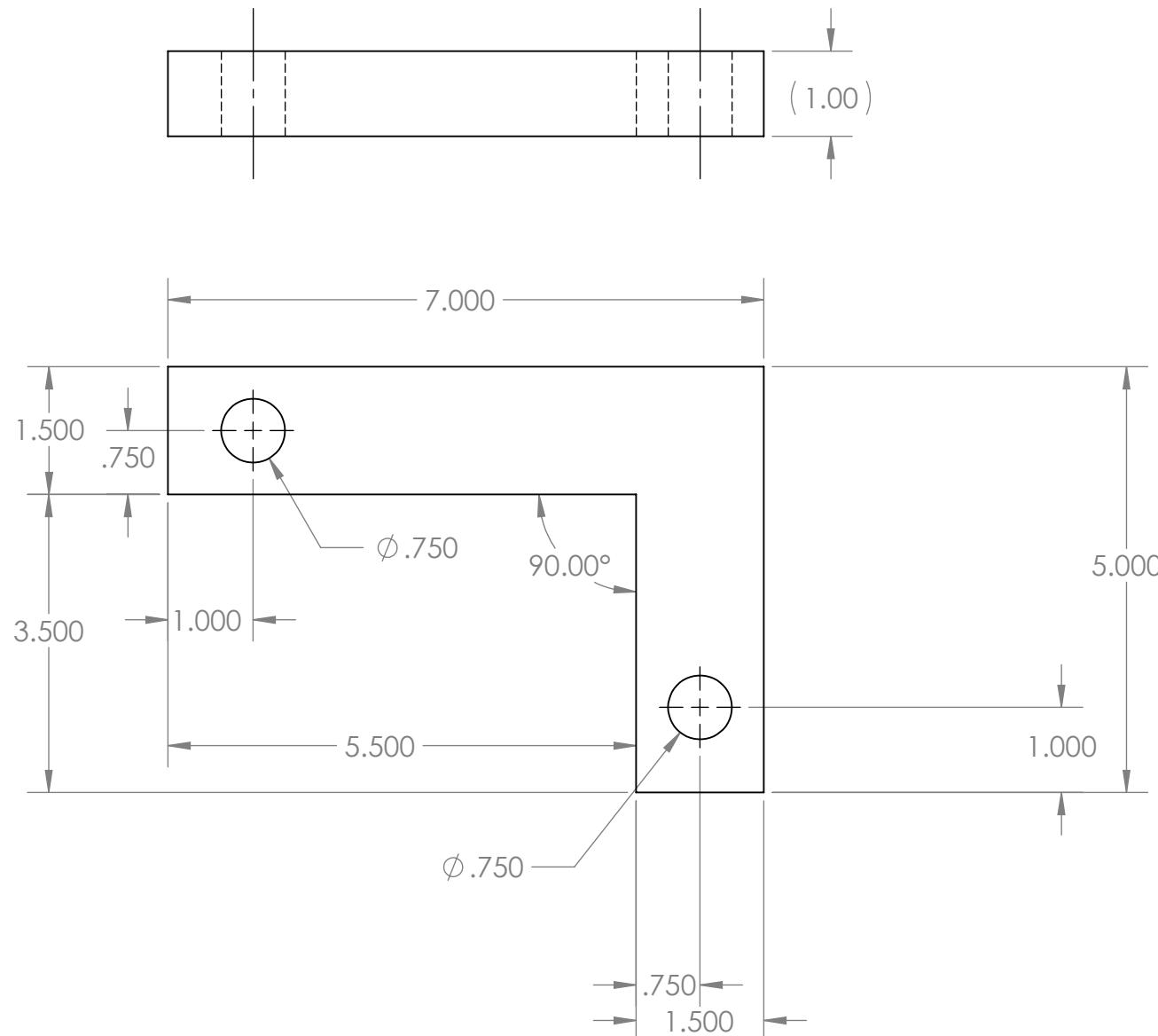
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS SELECT PINE BOARD 1in. X 6in. X 6ft.

1. USE A CIRCULAR SAW TO CUT OUT A BOARD WITH LENGTH AND HEIGHT APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO DIMENSIONS GIVEN.
2. USE A BAND SAW TO CUT OUT THE INNER RECTANGLE TO CREATE THE HOOK SHAPE. THE CUT SHOULD BE DONE TO APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS GIVEN.
3. USE A DRILL WITH APPROPRIATE BIT SIZE TO CREATE HOLES IN THE LOCATIONS GIVEN. BIT SIZE OF .75 IN SHOULD CORRESPOND TO APPROXIMATE DIMENSION GIVEN. LOCATION OF HOLE SHOULD FALL WITHIN GIVEN TOLERANCES.
4. USE SAND PAPER TO SAND THE EDGES OF THE CREATED PART UNTIL EACH DIMENSION IS WITHIN TOLERANCE.



ISOMETRIC VIEW
FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:2

DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/21/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: HOME DEPOT MODEL #928787	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Pine	
TITLE/DESC: RELEASE HOOK	
FILE NAME: RELEASE HOOK	
DWG. #: P-042	REV #: C
SCALE: 1:2	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

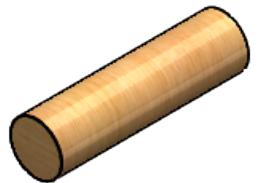
2

1

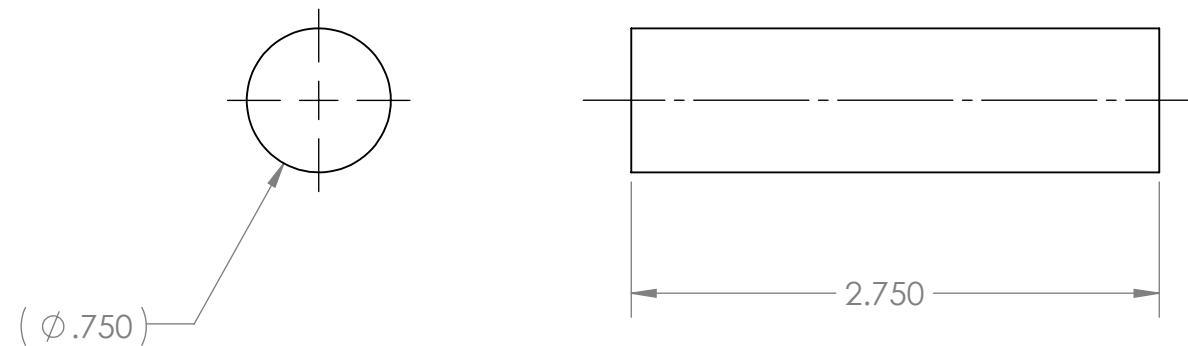
SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 3/4 IN. X 36 IN. OAK ROUND DOWEL

1. USE A CIRCULAR SAW TO CUT A DOWEL WITH APPROXIMATE LENGTH SHOWN. THE DIAMETER OF THE DOWEL SHOULD CORRESPOND TO THAT OF THE PURCHASED MATERIAL.
2. USE SAND PAPER TO SAND THE BASE OF THE DOWEL UNTIL THE LENGTH IS WITHIN THE GIVEN TOLERANCE.



ISOMETRIC VIEW

FOR REFERENCE ONLY
SCALE 1:2

B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY ANDREW WEIR	DATE 11/22/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: HOME DEPOT MODEL # HDDO3436	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: Oak	
TITLE/DESC: HOOK DOWEL	
FILE NAME: Hook Dowel	
DWG. #: P-043 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

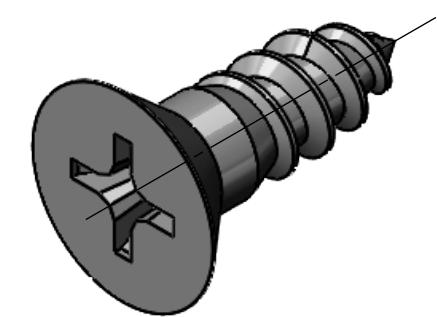
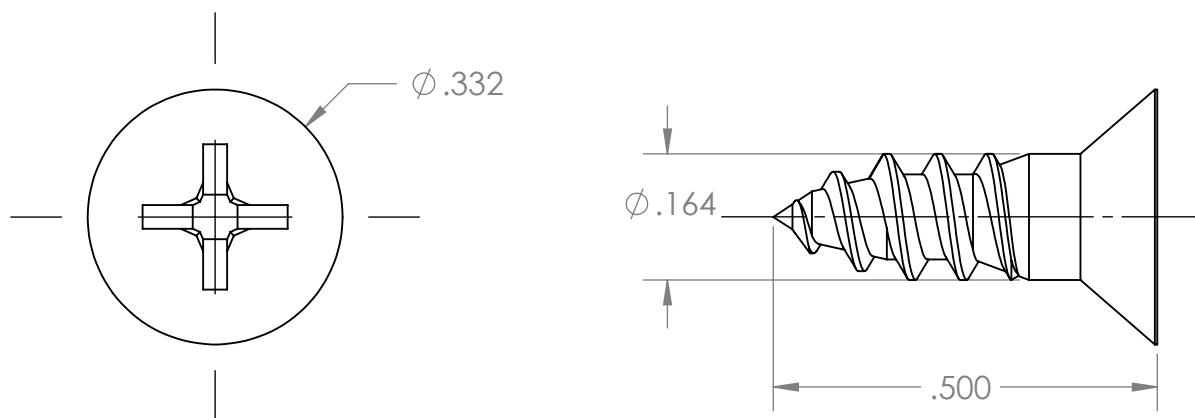
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Phillips Flat Head Screw Number 8 Size, 1/2" Long

1. Bought Part



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY Joe Ragan DATE 12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: McMaster Carr 90031A194

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: Careless Broncos

DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES MATERIAL: Zinc-Plated Steel

ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES TITLE/DESC: Sight Screw

3rd Angle Projection FILE NAME: sightscrew

TOLERANCES: ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.05"$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.005"$

DWG. #: P-0044 REV #: A

SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

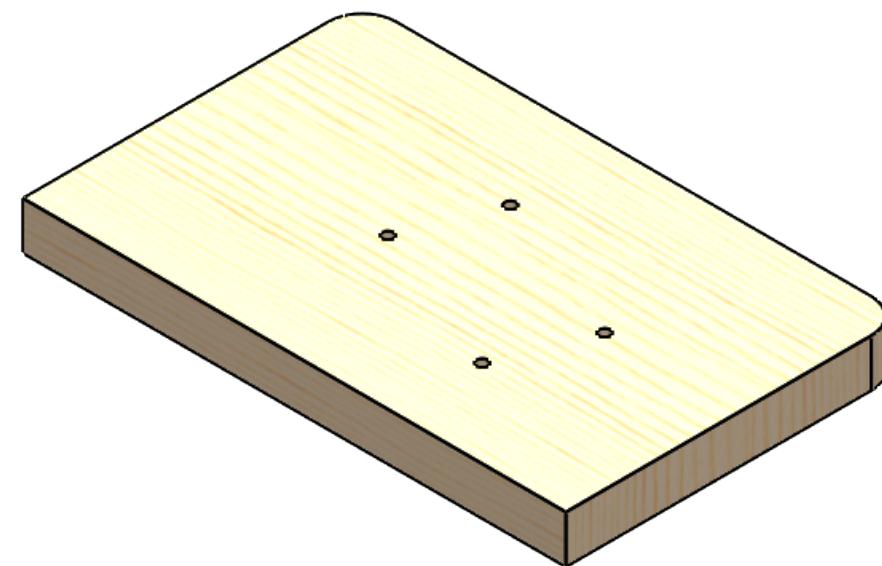
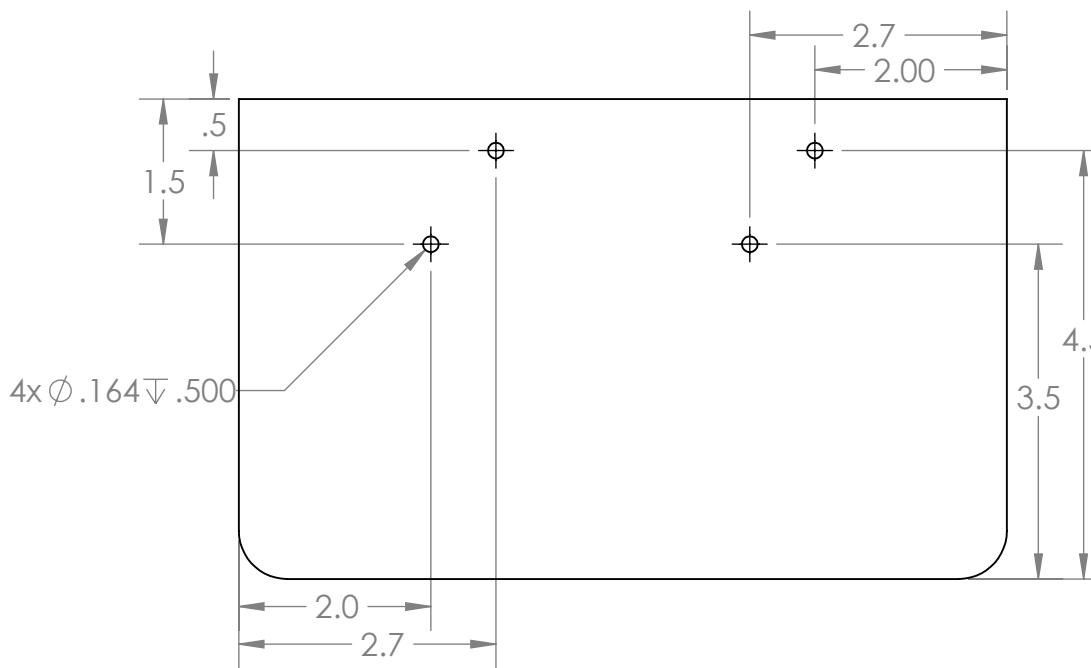
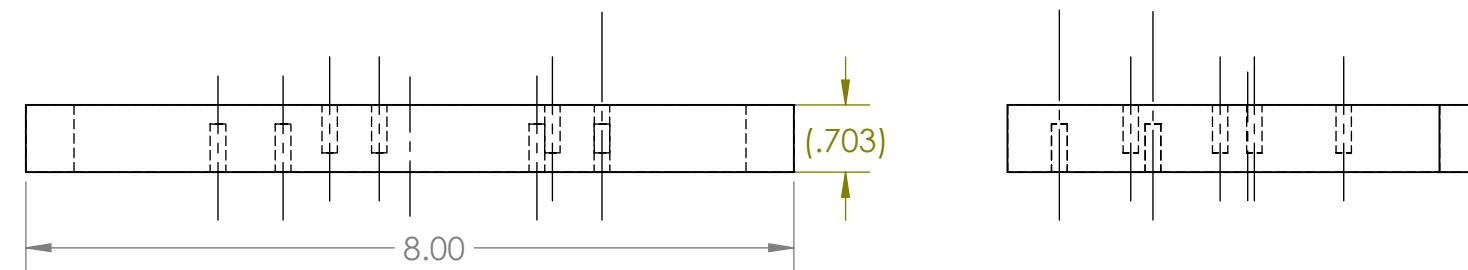
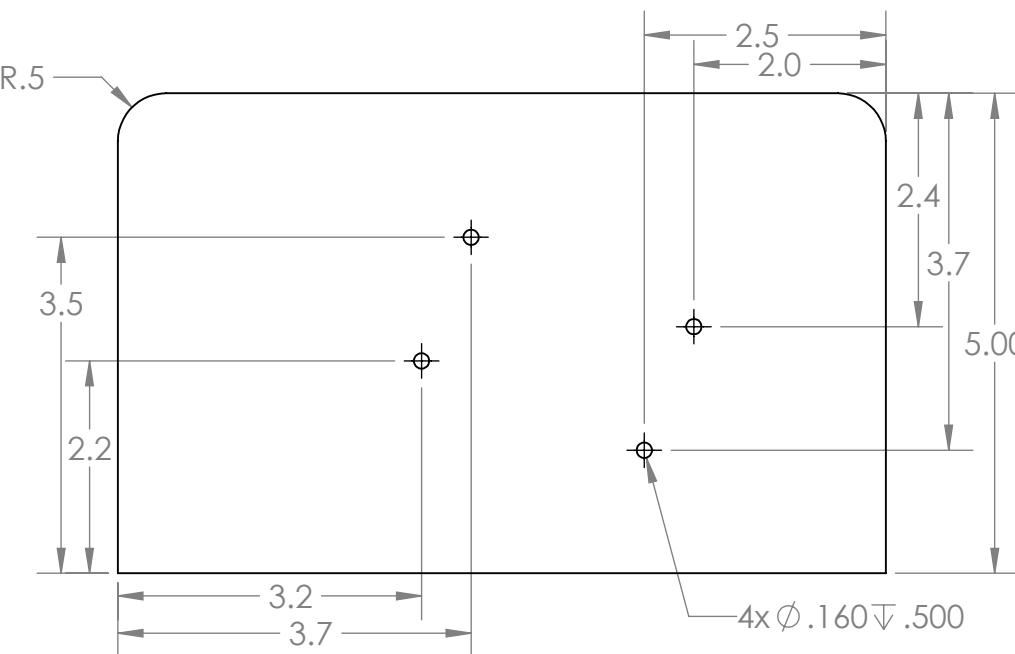
4

3

2

1

B



DRAWN BY David Chandler	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # 1502108	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
TOLERANCES: ANGULAR $\pm 1^\circ$ FRACTIONAL $\pm 1/8"$ ONE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.1"$ TWO PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.013"$ THREE PLACE DECIMAL $\pm 0.0125"$	
FILE NAME: RampSight.dwg	REV #: D
DWG. #: P-0045	SCALE: 1:2
SIZE B	SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

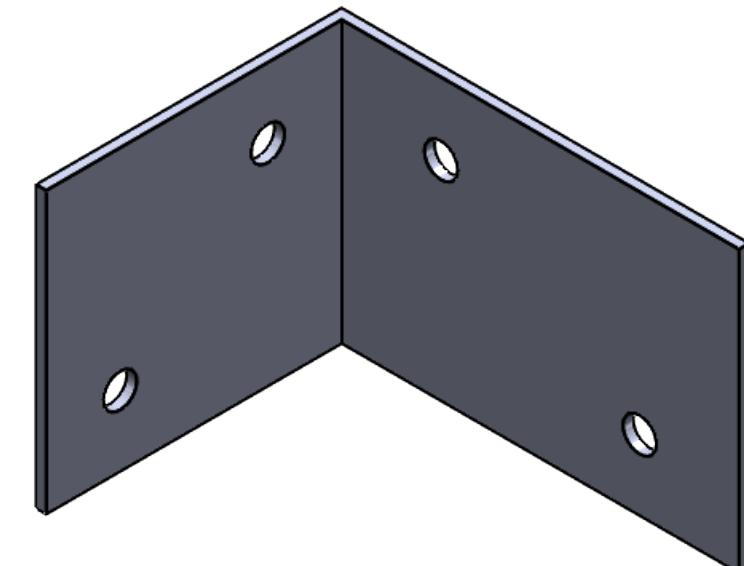
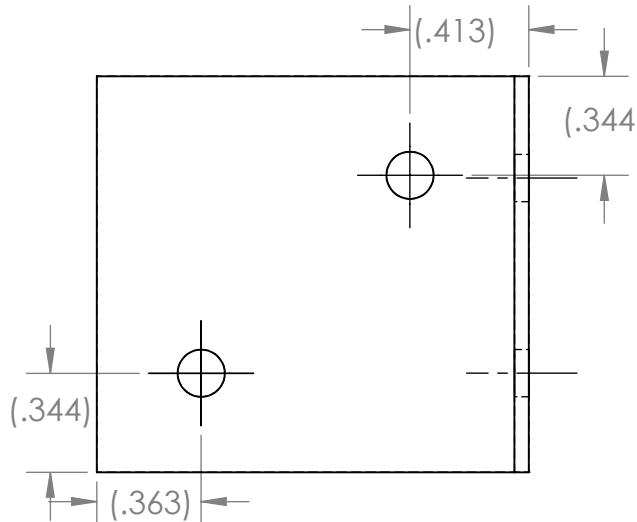
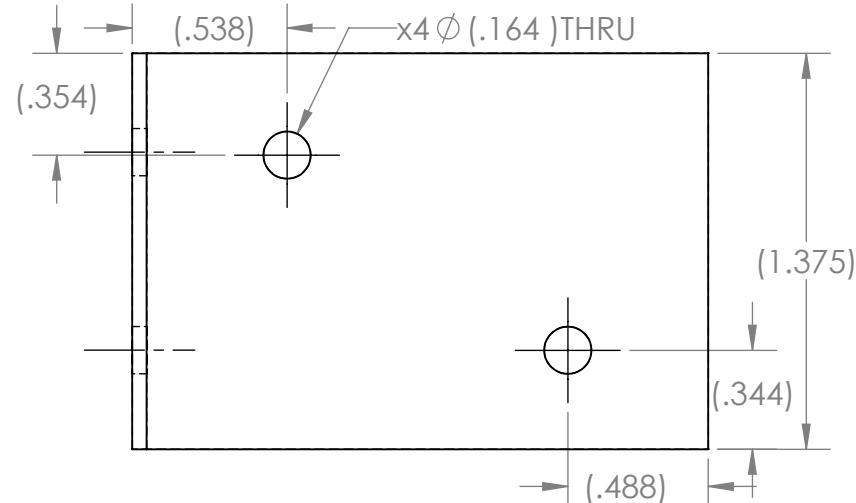
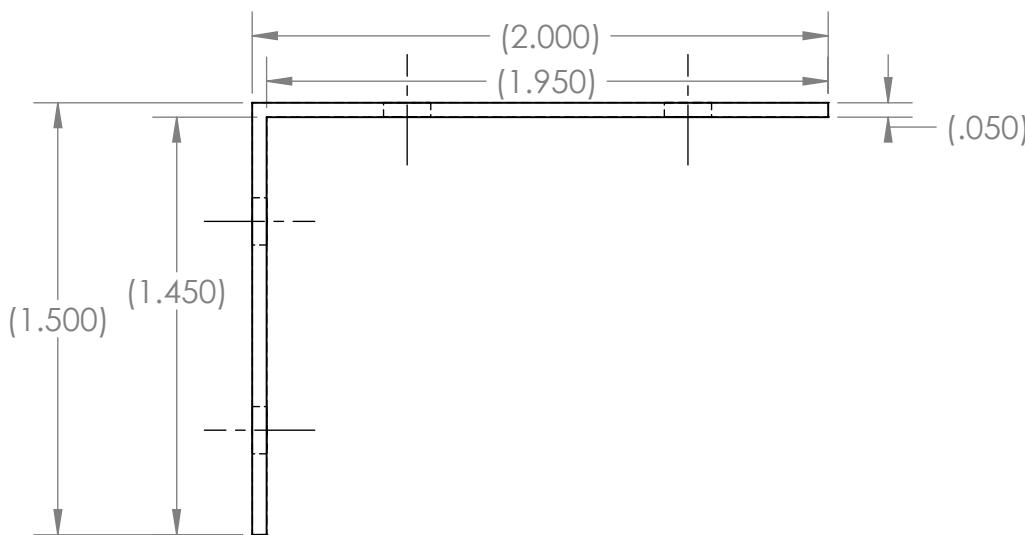
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS ZMAX 18-Gauge Galvanized Steel Angle

1. Bought Part



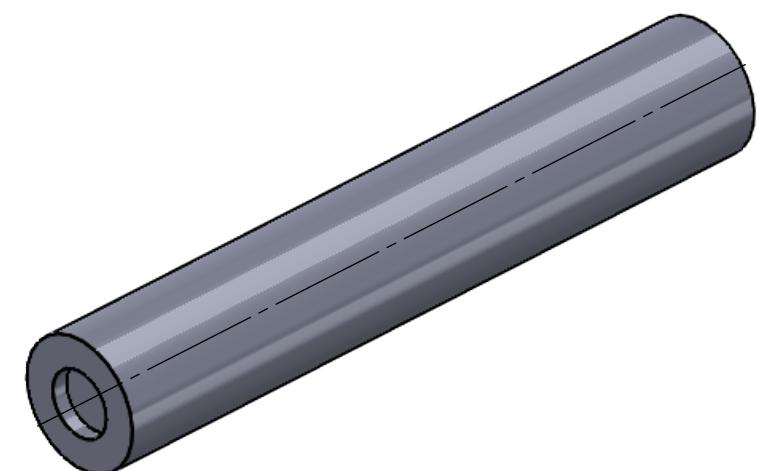
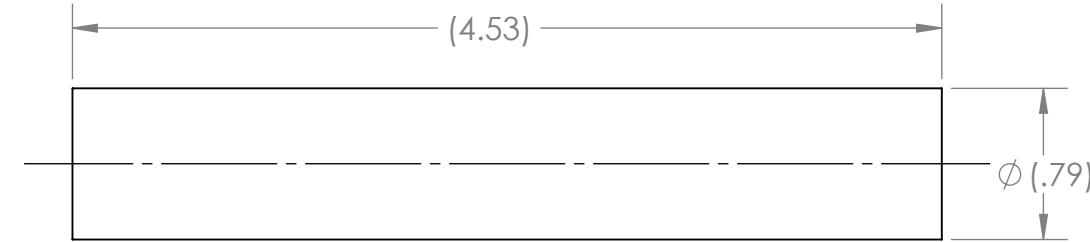
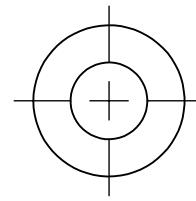
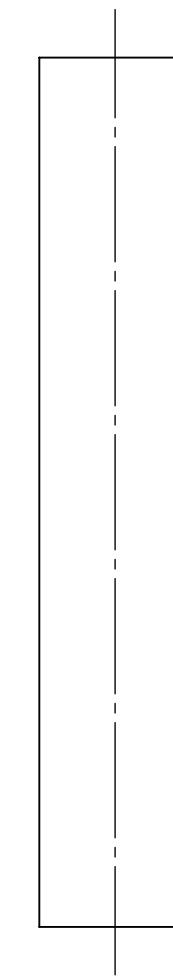
DRAWN BY Joe Ragan	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # A21Z	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: G185 Galvanized Steel	
TITLE/DESC: Screw Angle	
FILE NAME: screwangle	
DWG. #: P-0046	REV #: A
SCALE: 2:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

2

1



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY Joe Ragan	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
TOLERANCES:	
ANGULAR	$\pm 1^\circ$
FRACTIONAL	$\pm 1/8"$
ONE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.1"$
TWO PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.05"$
THREE PLACE DECIMAL	$\pm 0.005"$
STOCK VENDOR INFO:	Walmart JD-851
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: Aerometal	
TITLE/DESC: Sight Laser	
FILE NAME: laserpointereal	
DWG. #: P-0047 REV #: A	
SCALE: 1:1	SIZE B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

3

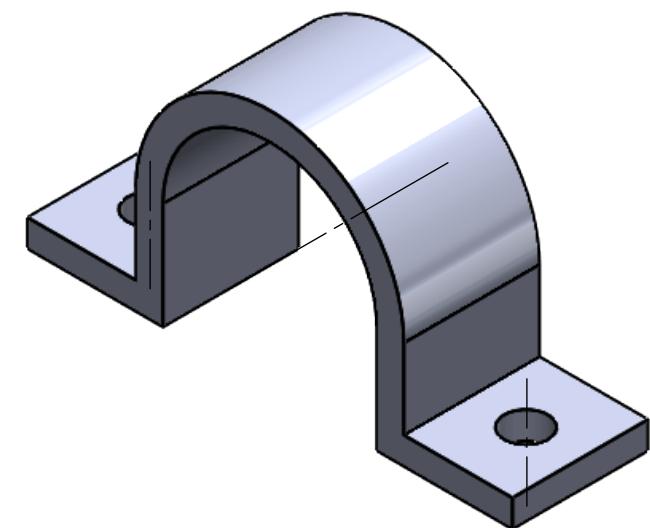
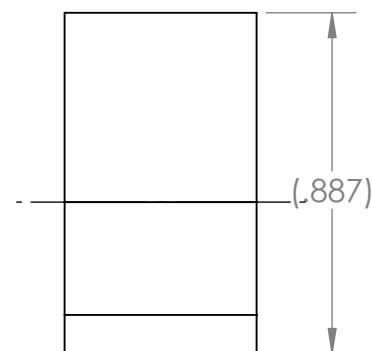
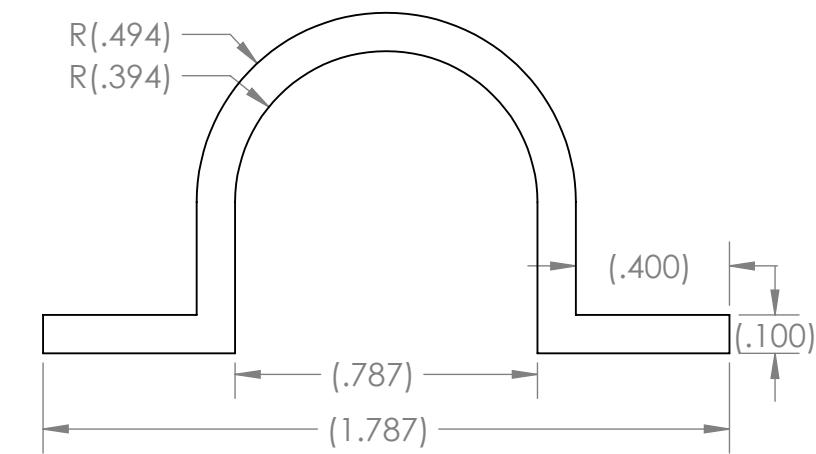
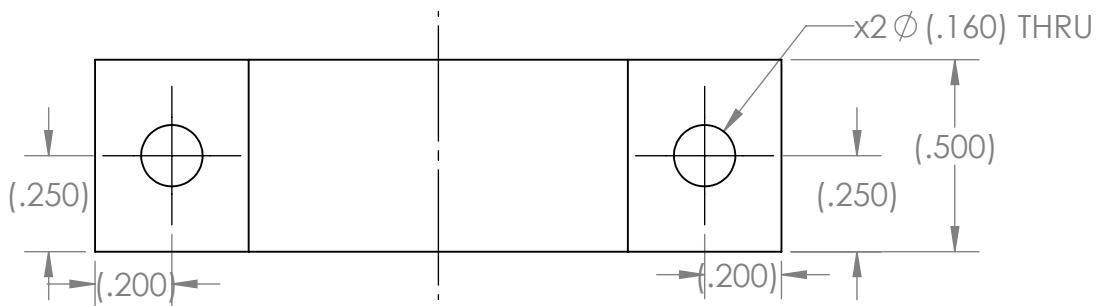
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS 1/2 in. PVC Conduit Clamp

1. Bought Part



B

B

A

A

DRAWN BY Joe Ragan DATE 12/5/2019

APPROVALS:

AU EMAIL SINGNATURE

STOCK VENDOR INFO: Home Depot Model # E977DC-CTN

Careless Broncos

MATERIAL: PVC

TITLE/DESC: Conduit Clamp

FILE NAME: LaserStrap

DWG. #: P-0048 REV #: A

SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1

4

3

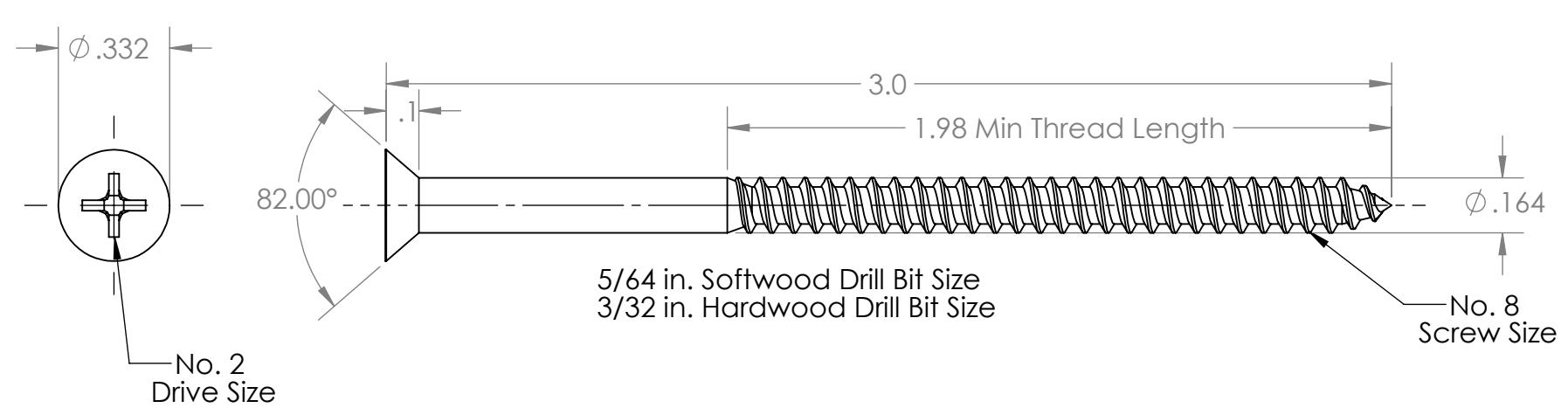
2

1

SAMPLE FABRICATION/ASSEMBLY PROCESS

STOCK DESC/DIMS Phillips Flat Head Screws No. 8 Size, 3" Long

1. PURCHASED FROM MANUFACTURER


ISOMETRIC VIEW
 FOR REFERENCE ONLY
 SCALE 1:1


DRAWN BY	DATE
Andrew Weir	12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Homedepot PTN3S1	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
CARELESS BRONCOS	
MATERIAL: ZINC-PLATED STEEL	
TITLE/DESC: Wood Screw Number 8 Size, 3" Long	
FILE NAME: Biggest Wood Screw	
DWG. #:	P-049
REV #:	A
SCALE:	2:1
SIZE	B
SHEET 1 OF 1	

4

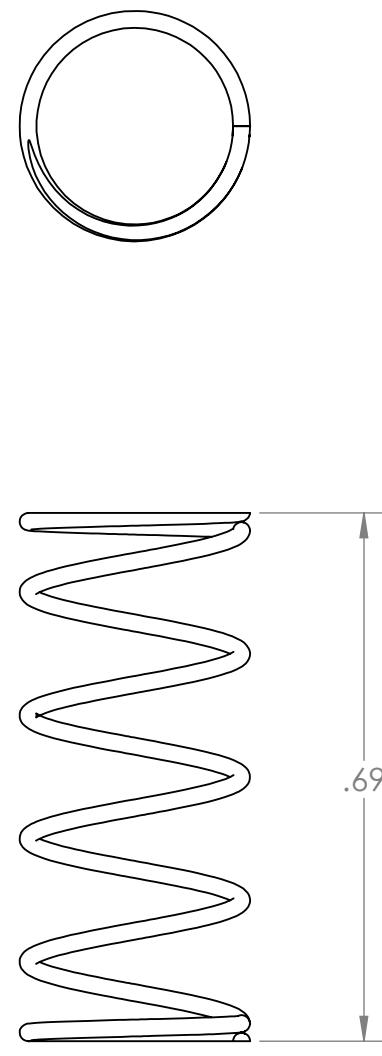
3

2

1

B

B



A

A

DRAWN BY Felix Lasch	DATE 12/5/2019
APPROVALS:	
AU EMAIL	SINGNATURE
STOCK VENDOR INFO: Centuryspring NN-24	
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES 3rd Angle Projection	
MATERIAL: Spring Steel - SPR	
TITLE/DESC: Compression Spring Break	
FILE NAME: Compression Spring Break	
DWG. #: P-050 REV #: A	
SCALE: 4:1 SIZE B SHEET 1 OF 1	

Purchase List-

List Number	Description	Serial Number	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost	Vendor	
1	1/2"x1" Aluminum Flat bar, 6061 Plate, 12" length	89755K11	1	\$ 8.90	\$ 8.90	McMaster Carr(\$24.39), bought on ebay	
2	Low-Carbon Steel Rod, 1" Diameter	8920K231	1	\$ 12.81	\$ 12.81	McMaster Carr	
3	High-Strength Steel Threaded Rod, 1/4"-28 Thread Size, 1" Long	90322A660	4	\$ 3.76	\$ 15.04	McMaster Carr	
4	Easy-to-Form 1075 Spring Steel Sheet, 8" x 12" x 0.0350"	9071K73	1	\$ 18.50	\$ 18.50	McMaster Carr	
5	Polypropylene Wheel with Roller Bearing, 4" Diameter x 1-1/2" Wide, for 1/2" Axle	2781T585	4	\$ 9.03	\$ 36.12	McMaster Carr	
6	Brass Wing Nut, 1/4"-28 Thread Size	92771A529	1	\$ 6.06	\$ 6.06	McMaster Carr	
7	18-8 Stainless Steel Button Head Hex Drive Screw, 1/4"-20 Thread Size, 3/4" Long	92949A540		\$ 7.39	\$ -	McMaster Carr	
8	18-8 Stainless Steel Thin Hex Nut, 1/4"-28 Thread Size 100 pack	91847A429	1	\$ 4.84	\$ 4.84	McMaster Carr	
9	18-8 Stainless Steel Button Head Hex Drive Screw, 1-64 Thread Size, 1/4" Long 100 pack	92949A316	1	\$ 7.34	\$ 7.34	McMaster Carr	
10	316 Stainless Steel Washer for 1/4" Screw Size, 0.281" ID, 0.625" OD, 100 pack	90107A029	1	\$ 8.25	\$ 8.25	McMaster Carr	
11	Ball Bearing, Open, Trade Number 608, for 8 mm Shaft Diameter	5972K91	1	\$ 4.70	\$ 4.70	McMaster Carr	
12	1/4 in. x 48 in. Hardwood Round Dowel	203360194	1	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.86	Home Depot	
13	Low-Carbon Steel Rod, 1" Diameter, 1' Length	8920K231	1	\$ 12.81	\$ 12.81	McMaster Carr	
14	1004-1045 Carbon Steel Clevis Pin, 1/4" Diameter, 11/16" Usable Length, 25 pack	98306A158	1	\$ 5.82	\$ 5.82	McMaster Carr	
15	12 in. x 24 in. Leathergrain Aluminum Sheet in Silver	56030	1	\$ 11.53	\$ 11.53	Home Depot	
16	New 0-mm 0.001" Metric Outside Micrometer Carbide Tipped USA		1	\$ 12.99	\$ 12.99	Ebay	Ebay
17	Mil. Spec. Compression Springs, 0.5" Long, 0.36" OD, 0.276" ID, MS 24585-1257	2022N161	1	\$ 17.32	\$ 17.32	McMaster Carr	
18	15/32 in. x 4 ft. x 8 ft. 3-Ply RTD Sheathing	132411	1	\$ 16.55	\$ 16.55	Home Depot	
19	2 in. X 4 in. X 16 ft. Spruce-Pine-Fir Lumber	133166	1	\$ 9.08	\$ 9.08	Home Depot	
20	24 in. W X 3 ft. L Galvanized Steel Sheet Metal	GVL0108	1	\$ 11.48	\$ 11.48	Lowe's	
21	Screw Rounded Head, No 8, Size 1-1/2" Long	93360A255	1	\$ 9.90	\$ 9.90	McMaster Carr	
22	Gorilla Glue 9oz Heavy Duty Construction Adhesive	8010003	1	\$ 7.97	\$ 7.97	Home Depot	
23	Grip-Rite #8 x 3 in. Phillips Bugle-Head Coarse Thread Sharp Point Polymer Coated Exterior Screw (1 lb. - Pack)	PTN351	1	\$ 3.98	\$ 3.98	McMaster Carr	
24	Select Pine Board 1 in. X 6 in. X 6 ft.	928787	1	\$ 12.00	\$ 12.00	Home Depot	
25	3/4 in. X 36 in. Oak Round Dowel	HDDO3436	1	\$ 4.98	\$ 4.98	Home Depot	
26	Gorilla 4 fl. oz Wood Glue	62020	1	\$ 2.97	\$ 2.97	Home Depot	
27	Phillips Flat Head Screws for Wood, Zinc-Plated Steel, Number 8 Size, 1/2" Long, 100 pack	90031A194	1	\$ 4.82	\$ 4.82	McMaster Carr	
28	Simpson Strong-Tie ZMAX 18-Gauge Galvanized Steel Angle	A21Z	2	\$ 0.65	\$ 1.30	Home Depot	
29	1/2 Pipe, PVC, Pipe or Conduit Strap, 2 mounting holes	54090345	2	0.37	\$ 0.74	MSC	https://www.mscdirect.com/product/details/54090345
30	JD-851 5mW High Power 532nm Green Light Adjustable Starry Sky Star Cap Pointer Pen Flashlight	jd-851	1	\$ 6.72	\$ 6.72	Walmart	https://www.walmart.com/ip/JD-851-5mW-High-Power-532nm-Green-Light-Adjustable-Starry-Sky-Star-Cap-Pointer-Pen-Flashlight/780331241
31	Compression Springs	NN-24	1	\$ 5.73	\$ 5.73	Century spring	https://www.centuryspring.com/catalog/?page=product&cid=compression-regular&id=NN-24CS&cdskeys=NN-24
				Total =	\$ 282.11		