FH-OÖ Hagenberg/HSD Betriebssysteme 3, WS 2025 Übung 3



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Makefile (24 Punkte)

Schreiben Sie für die Dateien in *Coffeemachine.zip* auf der Kommunikationsplattform *Makefiles* die Abhängigkeiten berücksichtigen. Eine Datei soll nur dann übersetzt werden, wenn es z.B. durch Quelltextänderungen erforderlich ist. Zusätzlich ist ein Ziel *clean* einzufügen, das alle Objektdateien und die ausführbaren Dateien entfernt.

Schreiben Sie das Makefile in zwei Varianten:

- 1. Herkömmliches Makefile ohne Variablen und Makros.
- 2. Spezielles Makefile mit Variablen und Makros dort wo es sinnvoll ist.

Weiters soll ein Ziel hinzugefügt werden, das eine debugbare Ausführungsdatei erstellt.

Testen Sie die beiden Makefiles ausführlich und geben Sie eine Testausgabe mit ab!

Testen Sie die debugbare Datei mit dem gdb (list, run, break, continue, step, next, print, display, disassemble, backtrace) und geben Sie ebenfalls eine Testausgabe mit ab!

Geben Sie Ihre Ergebnisse, alle Dateien und die Makefiles elektronisch ab!

Allgemeine Hinweise: Legen Sie bei der Erstellung Ihrer Übung großen Wert auf eine saubere Strukturierung und auf eine sorgfältige Ausarbeitung! Dokumentieren Sie alle Schnittstellen und versehen Sie Ihre Algorithmen an entscheidenden Stellen ausführlich mit Kommentaren! Testen Sie ihre Implementierungen ausführlich! Geben Sie den Testoutput mit ab!

Beispiel 1

1.1 Makefile simple

1.1.1 Makefile_1

Makefile_1

```
output: coffeemachine_api.o coffemachine_functionality.o coffeemachine_main.o
       gcc -o output *.o -Wall -Wextra
2
3
   \verb|coffeemachine_api.o| coffeemachine_api.c coffeemachine_api.h \\
       gcc -c coffeemachine_api.c -Wall -Wextra
5
   coffemachine_functionality.o: coffeemachine_functionality.c coffeemachine_functionality.h
       gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -Wall -Wextra
   coffeemachine_main.o: coffeemachine_main.c
10
       gcc -c coffeemachine_main.c -Wall -Wextra
11
   clean:
13
14
       rm *.o output output_dbg
   output_dbg: coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o coffeemachine_main.dbg.o
16
       gcc -o output_dbg coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o
17
           coffeemachine_main.dbg.o -Wall -Wextra
18
   coffeemachine_api.dbg.o: coffeemachine_api.c coffeemachine_api.h
19
       gcc -c coffeemachine_api.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_api.dbg.o
20
21
   coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o: coffeemachine_functionality.c coffeemachine_functionality.h
       gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_functionality.
23
           dbg.o
24
   coffeemachine_main.dbg.o: coffeemachine_main.c
25
26
       gcc -c coffeemachine_main.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_main.dbg.o
27
28
   run-debug: output_dbg
       gdb ./output_dbg
30
31
   run: output
       ./output
```

1.1.2 Run build

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_1
   gcc -c coffeemachine_api.c -Wall -Wextra
2
                                     grindCoffee
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
   coffeemachine_api.c:38:16: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in >= 0
                                                                                        is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
            if (_coffee_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
5
      38 I
6
        - 1
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                        insertSugar
   coffeemachine_api.c:52:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                >= 0
                                                                                        is always
8
       true [-Wtype-limits]
      52 | if (_sugar_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                        insertMilk
11
   coffeemachine_api.c:66:14: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
12
                                                                                >= 0
                                                                                         is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
      66 I
            if (_milk_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
14
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                        brewCoffee
15
   coffeemachine_api.c:80:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                >= 0
                                                                                        is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
            if (_water_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
17
      80 I
18
   gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -Wall -Wextra
19
   coffeemachine_functionality.c: In function
                                                 changePrices
20
   coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter
                                                                       keymask
                                                                                  [-Wunused-
21
      parameter]
     155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)
```

```
gcc -c coffeemachine_main.c -Wall -Wextra
gcc -o output *.o -Wall -Wextra
```

1.1.3 Run build again

Terminal Output

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_1

gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -Wall -Wextra

coffeemachine_functionality.c: In function changePrices :

coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter keymask [-Wunused-parameter]

155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)

gcc -o output *.o -Wall -Wextra
```

1.1.4 Run clean

Terminal Output

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_1 clean rm *.o output output_dbg
```

1.1.5 Run Run without build before

Terminal Output

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_1 run
   gcc -c coffeemachine_api.c -Wall -Wextra
                                         grindCoffee
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
   coffeemachine_api.c:38:16: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                    >= 0
                                                                                             is always
4
       true [-Wtype-limits]
            if (_coffee_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
      38 |
6
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                          insertSugar
   coffeemachine_api.c:52:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                             is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
9
      52 |
             if (_sugar_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
10
1.1
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                          insertMilk
   coffeemachine_api.c:66:14: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                    >= 0
                                                                                             is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
13
      66 |
            if (_milk_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
14
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                          brewCoffee
15
   coffeemachine_api.c:80:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                    >= 0
                                                                                             is always
16
       true [-Wtype-limits]
            if (_water_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
      80 I
17
   gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -Wall -Wextra
coffeemachine_functionality.c: In function changePrices
19
20
   coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter
                                                                           keymask
                                                                                      [-Wunused-
21
       parameter]
     155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)
22
23
   gcc -c coffeemachine_main.c -Wall -Wextra
24
   gcc -o output *.o -Wall -Wextra
   ./output
26
   Coffee Machine > ^Cmake: *** [Makefile_1:32: run] Interrupt
```

1.1.6 Run debug build

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main) [SIGINT] > make -f Makefile_1 output_dbg gcc -c coffeemachine_api.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_api.c: In function grindCoffee :
```

```
coffeemachine_api.c:38:16: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                      >= 0
                                                                                               is alwavs
       true [-Wtype-limits]
              if (_coffee_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
       38 I
5
6
    coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                           insertSugar
    coffeemachine_api.c:52:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                      >= 0
                                                                                               is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
              if (_sugar_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
       52 l
10
    coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                           insertMilk
    coffeemachine_api.c:66:14: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                      >= 0
                                                                                               is alwavs
12
       true [-Wtype-limits]
              if (_milk_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
13
       66 I
14
    coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                           brewCoffee
15
    coffeemachine_api.c:80:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                      >= 0
                                                                                               is always
16
        true [-Wtype-limits]
       80 I
             if (_water_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
17
18
         - 1
   gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o
19
   \verb|coffeemachine_functionality.c: In function & change Prices|\\
20
                                                                    :
    coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter
                                                                            keymask
                                                                                         [-Wunused-
21
       parameter]
22
      155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)
23
   gcc -c coffeemachine_main.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_main.dbg.o
24
   gcc -o output_dbg coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o coffeemachine_main
25
   .dbg.o -Wall -Wextra
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> gdb ./output_dbg
26
   GNU gdb (Fedora Linux) 16.3-1.fc42
    Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
28
   License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
29
   This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
   There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
31
32
   This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
33
   Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
34
35
   For bug reporting instructions, please see:
   <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
36
   Find the GDB manual {\tt and} other documentation resources online at:
37
        <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
38
39
   For help, type "help".
40
   Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
41
   Reading symbols from ./output_dbg...
42
   (gdb) exit
```

1.1.7 Run debug-run

Terminal Output

```
{\tt flashfish@fedora~^/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine~(main)>~make~-f~Makefile\_1~run-debug}
   gdb ./output_dbg
   GNU gdb (Fedora Linux) 16.3-1.fc42
   Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
   License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
5
   This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
   There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
   Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
   This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
   Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
10
11
   For bug reporting instructions, please see:
   <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
12
   Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
13
        <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
14
15
   For help, type "help".
16
   Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
   Reading symbols from ./output_dbg...
18
19
   (gdb) exit
```

1.1.8 Test with gdb

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_1 run-debug
   gcc -c coffeemachine_api.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_api.dbg.o
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                      grindCoffee
   coffeemachine_api.c:33:16: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                           is alwavs
4
       true [-Wtype-limits]
      33 |
            if (_coffee_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
6
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                         insertSugar
    coffeemachine_api.c:46:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                   >= 0
                                                                                           is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
      46 l
             if (_sugar_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
9
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                         insertMilk
11
    coffeemachine_api.c:60:14: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                   >= 0
                                                                                           is always
       true [-Wtype-limits]
             if (_milk_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
13
      60 I
14
   coffeemachine_api.c: In function
                                         brewCoffee
15
   coffeemachine_api.c:74:15: warning: comparison of unsigned expression in
                                                                                   >= 0
                                                                                           is alwavs
16
       true [-Wtype-limits]
            if (_water_ >= 0) // see assumption in the SRD
      74 I
17
18
   gcc -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o
19
   coffeemachine_functionality.c: In function changePrices
20
   coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter
21
                                                                         keymask
                                                                                     [-Wunused-
       parameter]
22
      155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)
23
   gcc -c coffeemachine_main.c -g -00 -Wall -Wextra -o coffeemachine_main.dbg.o
24
25
   gcc -o output_dbg coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o coffeemachine_main
       .dbg.o -Wall -Wextra
   gdb ./output_dbg
26
   GNU gdb (Fedora Linux) 16.3-1.fc42
   Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
28
   License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
29
   This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
30
   There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
31
   Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
   This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
33
   Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
34
   For bug reporting instructions, please see:
   <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
36
37
   Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
        <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
38
39
40
   For help, type "help".
   Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
41
42
   Reading symbols from ./output_dbg...
   (gdb) list activateCoffeeMachine
43
   15
44
45
   16
46
   17
            // The main function that activates the machine. Here the endless loop
           // for the keyboard input dispatcher of the simulator is located.
   18
47
   19
48
   20
           void activateCoffeeMachine() {
49
   21
             unsigned char kbd_input = '\0';
50
   22
51
   23
             for (;;) {
52
                printf("Coffee Machine> ");
53
   24
   (gdb) b 24
54
   Breakpoint 1 at 0x4004b2: file coffeemachine api.c. line 24.
55
   (gdb) run
56
   Starting program: /home/flashfish/Documents/Repo/FH/BSY3/Uebung03/coffeemachine/output_dbg
57
58
   This GDB supports auto-downloading debuginfo from the following URLs:
     <https://debuginfod.fedoraproject.org/>
60
61
   Enable debuginfod for this session? (y or [n]) y
62
   Debuginfod has been enabled.
   To make this setting permanent, add 'set debuginfod enabled on' to .gdbinit.
63
   [Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
64
   Using host libthread_db library "/lib64/libthread_db.so.1".
65
66
67
   {\tt Breakpoint 1, activateCoffeeMachine () at coffeemachine\_api.c:} 24
   24
                printf("Coffee Machine> ");
68
   (gdb) next
69
```

```
25
                kbd_input = getchar();
   (gdb) next
71
   Coffee Machine> h
72
                getchar(); // eat the newline character and ignore it
73
74
   (gdb) next
   27
                dispatch(kbd_input);
   (gdb) print kbd_input
76
77
   $1 = 104 h'
   (gdb)
```

1.2 Makefile advanced

1.2.1 Makefile_2

Makefile_2

```
CC := clang
   CFLAGS := -Wall -Wextra
   SRCS := $(wildcard *.c)
5
   OBJS_REL := $(SRCS:.c=.o)
   OBJS_DBG := $(SRCS:.c=.dbg.o)
9
   output: $(OBJS_REL)
       $(CC) -o $@ $^ $(CFLAGS)
10
11
   output_dbg: $(OBJS_DBG)
       $(CC) -o $@ $^ $(CFLAGS)
13
14
       $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -g -00 -c $< -o $@
16
17
   %.dbg.o: %.c
18
       $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -g -00 -c $< -0 $@
19
20
21
   .PHONY: clean run run-debug
22
   clean:
24
25
       rm -f *.o *.dbg.o output output_dbg
26
27
   run: output
28
       ./output
29
   run-debug: output_dbg
30
       gdb ./output_dbg
```

1.2.2 Run build

Terminal Output

1.2.3 Run build again

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main) [SIGINT]> make -f Makefile_2 make: 'output' is up to date.
```

1.2.4 Run clean

Terminal Output

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main) [2] > make -f Makefile_2 clean rm -f *.o *.dbg.o output output_dbg
```

1.2.5 Run Run without build before

Terminal Output

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_2 run

clang -Wall -Wextra -c coffeemachine_api.c -o coffeemachine_api.o

clang -Wall -Wextra -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -o coffeemachine_functionality.o

coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]

155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)

1 warning generated.

clang -Wall -Wextra -c coffeemachine_main.c -o coffeemachine_main.o

clang -o output coffeemachine_api.o coffeemachine_functionality.o coffeemachine_main.o -Wall -

Wextra

./output

Coffee Machine> ^Cmake: *** [Makefile_2:28: run] Interrupt
```

1.2.6 Run debug build

Terminal Output

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_2 output_dbg
2
    clang -Wall -Wextra -g -00 -c coffeemachine_api.c -o coffeemachine_api.dbg.o
   clang -Wall -Wextra -g -00 -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -o coffeemachine_functionality.
3
        dbg.o
    coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
      155 | void changePrices(unsigned keymask)
   1 warning generated.
7
   clang -Wall -Wextra -g -00 -c coffeemachine_main.c -o coffeemachine_main.dbg.o
   \verb|clang -o output_dbg coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o \\
        coffeemachine_main.dbg.o -Wall -Wextra
   flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> gdb ./output_dbg
   GNU gdb (Fedora Linux) 16.3-1.fc42
11
   Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
12
   License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
13
   This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
14
   There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
15
   This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
17
   Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
18
   For bug reporting instructions, please see:
   <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
20
21
   Find the GDB manual {\tt and} other documentation resources online at:
        <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
22
23
   For help, type "help".
24
25
   Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
   Reading symbols from ./output_dbg...
26
   (gdb) exit
```

1.2.7 Run debug-run

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> make -f Makefile_2 run-debug
clang -Wall -Wextra -g -00 -c coffeemachine_api.c -o coffeemachine_api.dbg.o
clang -Wall -Wextra -g -00 -c coffeemachine_functionality.c -o coffeemachine_functionality.
dbg.o
coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
to be a coffeemachine_functionality.c:155:28: warning: unused parameter 'keymask' [-Wunused-parameter]
```

```
clang -Wall -Wextra -g -00 -c coffeemachine_main.c -o coffeemachine_main.dbg.o
   clang -o output_dbg coffeemachine_api.dbg.o coffeemachine_functionality.dbg.o
9
       coffeemachine_main.dbg.o -Wall -Wextra
   gdb ./output_dbg
10
   GNU gdb (Fedora Linux) 16.3-1.fc42
11
   Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
   License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
13
   This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
14
   There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
15
   Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
16
   This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
17
   Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
18
19
   For bug reporting instructions, please see:
   <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
   Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
21
22
        <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
   For help, type "help".
24
   Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
25
   Reading symbols from ./output_dbg...
26
   (gdb) exit
```

1.2.8 Test with gdb

```
flashfish@fedora ~/D/R/F/B/U/coffeemachine (main)> gdb ./output_dbg
   GNU gdb (Fedora Linux) 16.3-1.fc42
   Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
   License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
   This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
   There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
6
   Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
   This GDB was configured as "x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu".
   Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
9
   For bug reporting instructions, please see:
10
   <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
11
   Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
12
        <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
13
14
   For help, type "help".
15
16
   Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
   Reading symbols from ./output_dbg...
17
18
   (gdb) list
   2
19
            #include "coffeemachine_api.h"
   3
20
21
   4
   5
22
            int main()
   6
23
   7
24
   8
              activateCoffeeMachine();
25
26
   9
              return 0:
   10
27
   11
28
   (gdb) b 8
29
   Breakpoint 1 at 0x400f0f: file coffeemachine_main.c, line 8.
30
   (gdb) run
31
   Starting program: /home/flashfish/Documents/Repo/FH/BSY3/Uebung03/coffeemachine/output_dbg
32
33
   This GDB supports {\tt auto-downloading} debuginfo from the following URLs:
34
     <https://debuginfod.fedoraproject.org/>
35
   Enable debuginfod for this session? (y or [n]) y
36
37
   Debuginfod has been enabled.
   To make this setting permanent, add 'set debuginfod enabled on' to .gdbinit.
38
   [Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
39
   Using host libthread_db library "/lib64/libthread_db.so.1".
40
41
   Breakpoint 1, main () at coffeemachine_main.c:8
42
43
             activateCoffeeMachine();
   (gdb) step
44
   \verb|activateCoffeeMachine () at coffeemachine_api.c: 21|\\
45
              unsigned char kbd_input = '\0';
46
   21
   (gdb) list
47
   16
48
            // The main function that activates the machine. Here the endless loop
49
```

```
18
            // for the keyboard input dispatcher of the simulator is located.
   19
51
            void activateCoffeeMachine() {
   20
52
               unsigned char kbd_input = '\0';
   21
53
54
   22
   23
               for (;;) {
                 printf("Coffee Machine> ");
kbd_input = getchar();
   24
56
57
   25
58
    (gdb) step
   printf("Coffee Machine> ");
(gdb) print kbd_input
59
60
61
   $1 = 0 '\000'
```