# 计算编程在心理学研究中的应用课程作业

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# 1 前言

鉴于老师说过可以使用其它软件,并且我发现对于本次作业来说使用 R 会很方便快捷,尤其是可以用 R markdown 很方便地将代码和结果整合到一个文档中,所以决定使用 R 来完成本次作业。后来我也学习 了一下 Unix 的脚本,用 awk 程序和 bash 的循环又完成了一次作业 1,结果和前面是一致的。

# 2 作业 1

## 2.1 提取每名被试每个 trial 的时长

提取结果到数据框 log 里,这里展示了一下前 10 行

```
# 读取数据
log <- read.table("log.txt",header = TRUE)
# 计算 trial时长放到 trial_time列
# trial时长是 Text2. Onset-Fixation. Onset+5000,即反应前的加反应阶段的5s
log <- mutate(log,trial_time=Text2.Onset-Fixation.Onset+5000)
```

表 1: 被试每个试次的时长(部分)

Subjectindex	${\rm trial\_time}$
1	18000
1	19500
1	18000
1	19500
1	17000
1	19500
1	16000
1	17000
1	18000
1	16000

# 2.2 计算每名被试在 4 个条件下的正确率

```
# 将反应是否正确转换为数值
log$Corre.Response <- as.numeric(log$Corre.Response)
# 计算fixation的时长
log <- mutate(log,fixation=Text1.Onset-Fixation.Onset)
# 根据fixation时长判断字母长度,3000对应6
log <- mutate(log, word.length=ifelse(log$fixation>2900 & log$fixation<3100, 6, 9))
# 计算正确率
acc <- 100*tapply(log$Corre.Response, list(log$Subjectindex, log$Audio.Onset, log$word.length), mean)
```

表 2: 被试在四种条件下的正确率 (%)

6 字母-无干扰         6 字母-有干扰         9 字母-无干扰         9 字母-五干扰           1         82.00         76.47         69.23         44.68           2         81.16         77.50         73.08         41.03           3         82.35         65.31         79.31         50.00           4         82.35         51.79         80.49         44.23           5         72.55         66.67         72.92         37.74           6         82.09         60.47         75.51         43.90           7         82.14         72.97         68.85         39.13           8         81.40         59.26         79.17         52.73           9         85.71         61.70         74.14         43.40           10         78.00         56.14         61.54         36.59           11         89.58         70.21         74.51         46.30           12         88.68         82.35         64.29         61.11           13         89.06         65.91         71.43         32.00           14         80.00         57.14         70.00         50.94           15         80.85         70.91         68.00 </th <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>					
2       81.16       77.50       73.08       41.03         3       82.35       65.31       79.31       50.00         4       82.35       51.79       80.49       44.23         5       72.55       66.67       72.92       37.74         6       82.09       60.47       75.51       43.90         7       82.14       72.97       68.85       39.13         8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28<		6 字母-无干扰	6 字母-有干扰	9 字母-无干扰	9 字母-有干扰
3       82.35       65.31       79.31       50.00         4       82.35       51.79       80.49       44.23         5       72.55       66.67       72.92       37.74         6       82.09       60.47       75.51       43.90         7       82.14       72.97       68.85       39.13         8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91	1	82.00	76.47	69.23	44.68
4       82.35       51.79       80.49       44.23         5       72.55       66.67       72.92       37.74         6       82.09       60.47       75.51       43.90         7       82.14       72.97       68.85       39.13         8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.3	2	81.16	77.50	73.08	41.03
5       72.55       66.67       72.92       37.74         6       82.09       60.47       75.51       43.90         7       82.14       72.97       68.85       39.13         8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.	3	82.35	65.31	79.31	50.00
6       82.09       60.47       75.51       43.90         7       82.14       72.97       68.85       39.13         8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44	4	82.35	51.79	80.49	44.23
7       82.14       72.97       68.85       39.13         8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       5	5	72.55	66.67	72.92	37.74
8       81.40       59.26       79.17       52.73         9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50	6	82.09	60.47	75.51	43.90
9       85.71       61.70       74.14       43.40         10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97 <td< td=""><td>7</td><td>82.14</td><td>72.97</td><td>68.85</td><td>39.13</td></td<>	7	82.14	72.97	68.85	39.13
10       78.00       56.14       61.54       36.59         11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85 <t< td=""><td>8</td><td>81.40</td><td>59.26</td><td>79.17</td><td>52.73</td></t<>	8	81.40	59.26	79.17	52.73
11       89.58       70.21       74.51       46.30         12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73 <t< td=""><td>9</td><td>85.71</td><td>61.70</td><td>74.14</td><td>43.40</td></t<>	9	85.71	61.70	74.14	43.40
12       88.68       82.35       64.29       61.11         13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31 <t< td=""><td>10</td><td>78.00</td><td>56.14</td><td>61.54</td><td>36.59</td></t<>	10	78.00	56.14	61.54	36.59
13       89.06       65.91       71.43       32.00         14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33 <t< td=""><td>11</td><td>89.58</td><td>70.21</td><td>74.51</td><td>46.30</td></t<>	11	89.58	70.21	74.51	46.30
14       80.00       57.14       70.00       50.94         15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	12	88.68	82.35	64.29	61.11
15       80.85       70.91       68.00       64.58         16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	13	89.06	65.91	71.43	32.00
16       84.00       65.38       81.25       46.00         17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	14	80.00	57.14	70.00	50.94
17       91.67       77.08       68.42       46.81         18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	15	80.85	70.91	68.00	64.58
18       87.18       58.49       72.73       45.28         19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	16	84.00	65.38	81.25	46.00
19       85.37       54.69       68.63       40.91         20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	17	91.67	77.08	68.42	46.81
20       78.43       67.31       72.55       41.30         21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	18	87.18	58.49	72.73	45.28
21       78.85       62.30       66.67       47.62         22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	19	85.37	54.69	68.63	40.91
22       88.33       56.52       76.60       44.68         23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	20	78.43	67.31	72.55	41.30
23       86.27       73.81       74.58       52.08         24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	21	78.85	62.30	66.67	47.62
24       81.82       73.68       62.50       43.75         25       85.00       54.55       70.97       32.56         26       89.13       57.50       78.85       38.71         27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	22	88.33	56.52	76.60	44.68
25     85.00     54.55     70.97     32.56       26     89.13     57.50     78.85     38.71       27     81.63     69.39     72.73     48.94       28     85.71     60.00     65.31     46.00       29     82.61     80.56     63.33     36.21	23	86.27	73.81	74.58	52.08
26     89.13     57.50     78.85     38.71       27     81.63     69.39     72.73     48.94       28     85.71     60.00     65.31     46.00       29     82.61     80.56     63.33     36.21	24	81.82	73.68	62.50	43.75
27       81.63       69.39       72.73       48.94         28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	25	85.00	54.55	70.97	32.56
28       85.71       60.00       65.31       46.00         29       82.61       80.56       63.33       36.21	26	89.13	57.50	78.85	38.71
29 82.61 80.56 63.33 36.21	27	81.63	69.39	72.73	48.94
	28	85.71	60.00	65.31	46.00
30 79.63 60.87 76.00 40.00	29	82.61	80.56	63.33	36.21
	30	79.63	60.87	76.00	40.00

## 2.3 提取 4 个条件下被试的反应时和正确反应的反应时

提取全部反应的反应时,通过 If.Response 等于 TRUE 进行提取,这里展示了提取结果的前 10 行。

表 3: 全部反应的反应时(部分)

Subjectindex	Audio.Onset	word.length	response.time
1	TRUE	9	2615
1	FALSE	6	1492
1	FALSE	9	1721
1	FALSE	9	1839
1	TRUE	6	2611
1	FALSE	9	1855
1	FALSE	9	1964
1	TRUE	6	2609
1	TRUE	9	2602
1 TRUE		9	2500

接着是正确反应的反应时,通过 Corre.Response 等于 1 进行提取,这里展示了提取结果的前 10 行。

表 4:	正确反	应的反	应时	(部分)
10 1.	<b>- エーアロノス</b>		バムロコ	( HP /J /

Subjectindex	Audio.Onset	word.length	response.time
1	1 TRUE		2615
1	FALSE	6	1492
1	FALSE	9	1721
1	FALSE	9	1839
1	TRUE	6	2611
1	FALSE	9	1855
1	FALSE	9	1964
1	TRUE	6	2609
1	TRUE	9	2602
1 TRUE		9	2500

# 2.4 计算 4 个条件下被试的平均反应时和正确反应的平均反应时

计算 4 个条件每名被试所有反应的平均反应时。

计算 4 个条件每名被试正确反应的平均反应时。

# 

首先将所有被试的平均结果输出,然后是每名被试的平均结果。

表 5: 四种条件下的平均反应时 (ms)

	6 字母-无干扰	6 字母-有干扰	9 字母-无干扰	9 字母-有干扰
全部反应	1498.80	2600.90	1902.90	2602.05
正确反应	1499.05	2601.03	1901.29	2601.70

表 6: 被试在四种条件下全部反应的反应时 (ms)

	6 字母-无干扰	6 字母-有干扰	9 字母-无干扰	9 字母-有干扰
1	1500.00	2620.90	1902.71	2610.20
2	1509.14	2583.42	1932.94	2578.91
3	1508.59	2619.71	1887.91	2614.86
4	1485.07	2615.65	1899.97	2635.79
5	1472.60	2559.30	1893.30	2600.98
6	1479.45	2602.94	1906.04	2593.89
7	1484.65	2608.71	1925.54	2579.46
8	1526.89	2611.90	1884.27	2639.13
9	1500.24	2580.55	1890.30	2578.25
10	1482.38	2604.98	1876.86	2617.35
11	1486.61	2594.95	1862.60	2590.39
12	1497.17	2601.96	1883.03	2586.33
13	1480.65	2604.97	1937.62	2611.00
14	1500.25	2578.28	1885.77	2624.56
15	1504.33	2593.92	1882.20	2597.89
16	1490.64	2612.46	1931.52	2613.98
17	1497.24	2595.77	1891.88	2576.05
18	1507.68	2585.88	1936.15	2594.43
19	1505.03	2603.80	1921.72	2586.46
20	1498.07	2604.96	1868.98	2595.41
21	1508.36	2622.71	1923.92	2578.68
22	1523.92	2598.07	1914.76	2588.55
23	1486.39	2578.36	1904.21	2583.28
24	1504.51	2589.08	1906.61	2623.88
25	1512.97	2592.41	1916.42	2614.70
26	1488.44	2628.00	1899.83	2619.19
27	1503.49	2599.64	1926.20	2592.36
28	1506.10	2596.25	1888.30	2611.10
29	1515.46	2618.52	1894.13	2597.34
30	1511.49	2615.68	1898.38	2620.07

表 7: 被试在四种条件下正确反应的反应时 (ms)

	6 字母-无干扰	6 字母-有干扰	9 字母-无干扰	9 字母-有干扰
1	1500.54	2611.13	1905.81	2591.00
2	1511.21	2576.58	1934.11	2560.56
3	1511.26	2610.38	1889.11	2641.67
4	1484.24	2622.00	1886.85	2635.04
5	1470.51	2555.56	1900.46	2599.25
6	1479.49	2614.92	1899.68	2599.33
7	1482.65	2609.59	1923.14	2582.33
8	1528.06	2612.38	1883.97	2651.55
9	1503.81	2576.07	1891.65	2604.61
10	1483.10	2598.44	1865.38	2613.07
11	1486.33	2597.06	1860.29	2583.20
12	1497.17	2600.83	1865.19	2584.64
13	1476.58	2604.55	1953.27	2625.75
14	1500.93	2582.71	1898.91	2617.00
15	1503.03	2591.15	1883.41	2591.35
16	1487.02	2609.53	1938.31	2630.70
17	1498.23	2584.19	1888.51	2562.55
18	1507.68	2576.61	1935.08	2554.83
19	1505.00	2600.63	1929.06	2567.39
20	1498.97	2608.23	1860.78	2583.84
21	1511.02	2630.42	1905.80	2573.80
22	1523.92	2582.04	1916.14	2599.48
23	1488.98	2582.35	1900.89	2580.28
24	1503.36	2605.40	1904.80	2645.00
25	1512.97	2601.73	1912.48	2660.57
26	1485.98	2633.39	1906.73	2610.42
27	1514.40	2595.94	1925.15	2595.78
28	1504.46	2621.11	1883.38	2605.57
29	1513.63	2618.07	1883.32	2594.81
30	1510.42	2623.07	1895.08	2613.95
	-	·		<del></del>

3 作业 2

# 3 作业 2

#### 3.1 描述统计

分别计算男、女被试在前、后测中,反应时的最大值、最小值、中位数、均值、标准差

表 8: 描述统计结果

测试阶段	性别	最大值	最小值	中位数	平均数	标准差
前测	女	360.86	212.93	280.47	280	30
前测	男	354.27	216.16	280.28	280	30
后测	女	335.95	178.21	257.42	260	30
后测	男	367.96	203.86	302.57	300	30

#### 3.2 假设检验

#### 3.2.1 检验是否符合正态分布

通过 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 检验发现前测和后测反应时都是符合正态分布的,Q-Q 图也可以看出是符合的。

```
cat("前测")

# Kolmogorov-Smirnov 检验

ks.test(scale(matlab_data$Pre),pnorm)

# 绘图主题

ggthemr('fresh',layout = "clean")

plot_pre <- ggplot(matlab_data, aes(sample = Pre)) +

labs(title = "前测")+#设置坐标轴
```

```
theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
  geom_qq() +
  geom_qq_line()
cat("后测")
# Kolmogorov-Smirnov 检验
ks.test(scale(matlab_data$Post),pnorm)
plot_post <- ggplot(matlab_data, aes(sample = Post)) +</pre>
  labs(title = "后测")+#设置坐标轴
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
  geom_qq() +
  geom_qq_line()
#组合两个Q-Q图
ggarrange(plot_pre,plot_post,ncol = 2,labels = c("A","B"))
## 前测
##
    One-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test
##
## data: scale(matlab_data$Pre)
## D = 0.026237, p-value = 0.9991
## alternative hypothesis: two-sided
##
##
   后测
##
    One-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test
##
## data: scale(matlab_data$Post)
## D = 0.037872, p-value = 0.9365
## alternative hypothesis: two-sided
                                                                  后测
      Α
                          前测
                                              В
         350
                                                 350
      sample
                                              sample
         300
                                                 300
                                                 250
         250
                                                 200
         200
                                           3
                                                                               ż
                  -2
                            Ò
                                      2
                                                          -2
                                 1
                                                               -1
                                                                    0
                       theoretical
                                                                theoretical
```

#### 3.2.2 前测与后测的反应时是否显著差异

通过配对样本t检验发现前测和后测的反应时没有显著差异。

3 作业 2

#### t.test(matlab\_data\$Pre,matlab\_data\$Post,paired = TRUE)

```
##
## Paired t-test
##
## data: matlab_data$Pre and matlab_data$Post
## t = 3.0199e-06, df = 199, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -6.529772 6.529792
## sample estimates:
## mean of the differences
## 1e-05
```

#### 3.2.3 前测任务反应时上是否存在显著的性别差异

通过独立样本 t 检验发现前测反应时没有显著的性别差异。

#### t.test(data=matlab\_data,Pre~Gender,var.equal=T)

```
##
## Two Sample t-test
##
## data: Pre by Gender
## t = 0, df = 198, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -8.366574 8.366574
## sample estimates:
## mean in group Female mean in group Male
## 280 280
```

#### 3.2.4 认知训练的效果是否存在显著的性别差异

计算后测和前测的差值作为训练效果的度量,通过独立样本 t 检验发现认知训练的效果有显著性别差异。

```
# 计算差值
```

```
matlab_data <- mutate(matlab_data,effect=Post-Pre)
t.test(data=matlab_data,effect~Gender,var.equal=T)</pre>
```

```
##
## Two Sample t-test
##
## data: effect by Gender
## t = -6.6667, df = 198, p-value = 2.544e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -51.83212 -28.16788
## sample estimates:
## mean in group Female mean in group Male
## -20.00001 19.99999
```

## 3.3 数据可视化

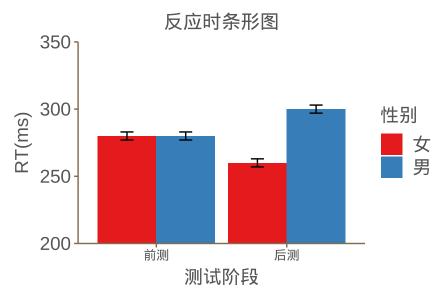
#### 3.3.1 男女在前后测任务中反应时的直方图

```
# 画图时的字体大小
WORD_SIZE = 14
#绘图主题
ggthemr('fresh',layout = "clean")
# 转换数据格式
plot_data <- reshape2::melt(matlab_data[1:4],</pre>
                           measure.vars=c("Pre", "Post"))
plot_data$variable <- factor(plot_data$variable,</pre>
                             levels = c("Pre", "Post"),
                             labels = c("前测","后测"))
plot_data$Gender <- factor(plot_data$Gender,</pre>
                           levels = c("Female", "Male"),
                           labels = c("女","男"))
#循环画图再拼接
i <- 1
figurelist <- list()
for (gen in c("女","男")) {
  for (test in c("前测","后测")){
    #图的标题
    plottitle=paste0(test, '-',gen)
    # 取出画图的数据
    ploti <- subset(plot_data,Gender==gen&variable==test)</pre>
    figurelist[[i]] <- ggplot(ploti, aes(x=value)) +</pre>
```

```
geom_histogram(binwidth=5, alpha=0.5, color="black",position="identity")+
      labs(title = plottitle ,x='RT(ms)',y='频数')+#设置坐标轴
      coord_cartesian(ylim=c(0,12)) + #设置y轴坐标范围
      theme(axis.text.y = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
           axis.title.x = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
           axis.title.y = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
           legend.title = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
           legend.text = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
           plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
      scale_y_continuous(expand = c(0,0))
      i <- i+1
  }
}
#组合四个图
ggarrange(plotlist = figurelist,nrow = 2,ncol = 2,labels=c("A","B","C","D"))
  Α
                     前测-女
                                                              后测-女
                                           В
      12
                                               12
       9
                                                9
       6
                                                6
       3
                                                3
                                                0
               240
                      280
                              320
                                      360
                                                      200
                                                               250
                                                                        300
                     RT(ms)
                                                              RT(ms)
  C
                                           D
                                                              后测-男
                     前测-男
     12
                                              12
       9
                                                9
       6
                                                6
       3
                                                3
               240
                                                          250
                       280
                               320
                                       360
                                                  200
                                                                   300
                     RT(ms)
                                                              RT(ms)
```

#### 3.3.2 男女在前后测任务中反应时的条形图

```
ggplot(analyze, aes(x=vars, y=mean,fill=group1)) +
 labs(title = "反应时条形图",x='测试阶段',y='RT(ms)',fill='性别')+#设置坐标轴
 coord_cartesian(ylim=c(200,350)) + #设置y轴坐标范围
 theme(axis.text.y = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
       axis.title.x = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
       axis.title.y = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
       legend.title = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
       legend.text = element_text(size=WORD_SIZE),
       plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
 scale_y_continuous(expand = c(0,0))+
 geom_bar(position="dodge", stat="identity") +
 scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set1", direction = 1)+ #颜色
 geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=mean-se, ymax=mean+se),
               width=.2,color='black',
                                           #误差线
               position=position_dodge(.9))
```



# 4 作业 1 (Unix 脚本)

主要使用了 awk, 外加一个 bash 的循环。由于前面已经展示过完整的结果,这部分的结果和之前是一样的,所以就只是输出了结果的前几行。## 提取每名被试每个 trial 的时长

通过 awk 计算,这里展示了结果的前 5 行

```
# 计算trial时长
# trial时长是Text2.Onset-Fixation.Onset+5000, 即反应前的加反应阶段的5s
awk 'NR!=1{print $7-$3+5000}' log.txt | head -n 5

## 18000
## 19500
## 19500
## 17000
```

# 4.1 计算每名被试在 4 个条件下的正确率

```
#每个被试循环
for sub in $(awk 'NR!=1{print $1}' log.txt | uniq)
# "'$var'"使用系统变量,或者"'"$var"'"
awk '$1=="'$sub'"{
 #根据fixation时长判断条件
 if ($4-$3==3000)
   #结果以百分数表示,乘100
   sixcount[$6]+=0.01
   #统计正确的数量
   if ($9=="TRUE")
   \{six[\$6] += 1\}
 }
 else
   ninecount[\$6] += 0.01
   if ($9=="TRUE")
   {nine[\$6]+=1}
```

4 作业 1 (UNIX 脚本)

```
}
END {
 printf "%d \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \n", "'$sub'",
 six["FALSE"]/sixcount["FALSE"], six["TRUE"]/sixcount["TRUE"],
 nine["FALSE"]/ninecount["FALSE"], nine["TRUE"]/ninecount["TRUE"]
}' log.txt
done | head -n 5
## 1
        82.00 76.47
                       69.23
                             44.68
## 2
      81.16 77.50 73.08 41.03
## 3
      82.35 65.31 79.31 50.00
     82.35 51.79 80.49 44.23
## 4
## 5
        72.55
               66.67 72.92 37.74
```

## 4.2 提取 4 个条件下被试的反应时和正确反应的反应时

提取全部反应的反应时,通过 If.Response 等于 TRUE 进行提取,这里展示了提取结果的前 5 行。

```
# 每个被试循环
for sub in $(awk 'NR!=1{print $1}' log.txt | uniq)
do

# "'$var'"使用系统变量,或者"'"$var"'"

awk '$1=="\$sub\"{
    if ($8=="TRUE")
    {
        subject=$1
        audio=$6
        rt=$10-$7
        if ($4-$3==3000)
        {
            word=6
        }
        else
        {
            word=9
```

```
printf "%d \t %s \t %d \t %d \n", subject,audio,word,rt
 }
}' log.txt
done > rt_all.txt
head -n 5 rt_all.txt
# 打印总的行数
cat rt_all.txt | wc -l
## 1
      TRUE
               9 2615
## 1
       FALSE 6 1492
## 1
       FALSE 9 1721
        FALSE 9 1839
## 1
## 1
        TRUE
               6 2611
## 5306
```

接着是正确反应的反应时,通过 Corre.Response 等于 1 进行提取,这里展示了提取结果的前 5 行。虽然前面 5 个的结果是一样的,但是通过总的行数可以看出来确实去掉了不正确的反应。

```
# 每个被试循环
for sub in $(awk 'NR!=1{print $1}' log.txt | uniq)
do
# "'$var'"使用系统变量,或者"'"$var"'"
awk '$1=="'$sub'"{
 #增加一个条件$9=="TRUE"
 if ($8=="TRUE" && $9=="TRUE")
 subject=$1
  audio=$6
 rt=$10-$7
   if ($4-$3==3000)
   {
     word=6
   }
   else
     word=9
```

```
printf "%d \t %s \t %d \t %d \n", subject,audio,word,rt
 }
}' log.txt
done > rt_correct.txt
head -n 5 rt_correct.txt
# 打印总的行数
cat rt_correct.txt | wc -1
## 1
                  2615
        TRUE
               9
## 1
        FALSE
               6 1492
## 1
        FALSE 9 1721
## 1
        FALSE 9 1839
## 1
        TRUE
               6 2611
## 3992
```

## 4.3 计算 4 个条件下被试的平均反应时和正确反应的平均反应时

计算 4 个条件每名被试所有反应的平均反应时。

```
# 每个被试循环
for sub in $(awk '{print $1}' rt_all.txt | uniq)
do
# "'$var'"使用系统变量,或者"'"$var"'"
awk '$1=="'$sub'"{
    #增加一个条件$9=="TRUE"
    rtcount[$3$2]+=1
    rt[$3$2]+=$4
}
END {

printf "%d \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \n", "'$sub'",
    rt["6FALSE"]/rtcount["6FALSE"], rt["6TRUE"]/rtcount["6TRUE"],
    rt["9FALSE"]/rtcount["9FALSE"], rt["9TRUE"]/rtcount["9TRUE"]
}' rt_all.txt
done | head -n 5
```

## 1 1500.00 2620.90 1902.71 2610.20

```
## 2
        1509.14
                    2583.42
                              1932.94
                                           2578.91
## 3
        1508.59
                    2619.71
                               1887.91
                                           2614.86
## 4
       1485.07
                                           2635.79
                    2615.65
                               1899.97
## 5
     1472.60
                    2559.30
                               1893.30
                                           2600.98
```

计算 4 个条件每名被试正确反应的平均反应时。

```
#每个被试循环
for sub in $(awk '{print $1}' rt_correct.txt | uniq)
# "'$var'"使用系统变量,或者"'"$var"'"
awk '$1=="'$sub'"{
 #增加一个条件$9=="TRUE"
 rtcount[$3$2]+=1
 rt[$3$2]+=$4
}
END {
 printf "%d \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \n", "'$sub'",
 rt["6FALSE"]/rtcount["6FALSE"], rt["6TRUE"]/rtcount["6TRUE"],
 rt["9FALSE"]/rtcount["9FALSE"], rt["9TRUE"]/rtcount["9TRUE"]
}' rt_correct.txt
done | head -n 5
## 1
        1500.54
                    2611.13
                                1905.81
                                            2591.00
## 2
        1511.21
                    2576.58
                                1934.11
                                           2560.56
## 3
        1511.26
                    2610.38
                               1889.11
                                           2641.67
## 4
        1484.24
                    2622.00
                                1886.85
                                           2635.04
## 5
        1470.51
                    2555.56
                                1900.46
                                           2599.25
```

## 4.4 计算 4 个条件下被试的平均反应时和正确反应的平均反应时

先计算所有被试 4 个条件所有反应的平均反应时, 然后是正确反应的平均反应时。

```
# 所有反应的
awk '{
#增加一个条件$9=="TRUE"
rtcount[$3$2]+=1
```

```
rt[$3$2]+=$4
}
END {
 printf "全部反应 \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \n",
 rt["6FALSE"]/rtcount["6FALSE"], rt["6TRUE"]/rtcount["6TRUE"],
 rt["9FALSE"]/rtcount["9FALSE"], rt["9TRUE"]/rtcount["9TRUE"]
}' rt_all.txt
# 正确反应的
awk '{
 #增加一个条件$9=="TRUE"
rtcount[$3$2]+=1
rt[$3$2]+=$4
}
END {
 printf "正确反应 \t %.2f \t %.2f \t %.2f \n",
 rt["6FALSE"]/rtcount["6FALSE"], rt["6TRUE"]/rtcount["6TRUE"],
 rt["9FALSE"]/rtcount["9FALSE"], rt["9TRUE"]/rtcount["9TRUE"]
}' rt_correct.txt
```

## 全部反应1498.802600.901902.902602.05## 正确反应1499.052601.031901.292601.70