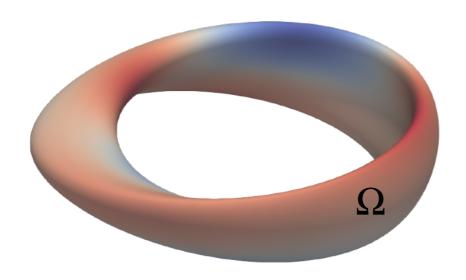
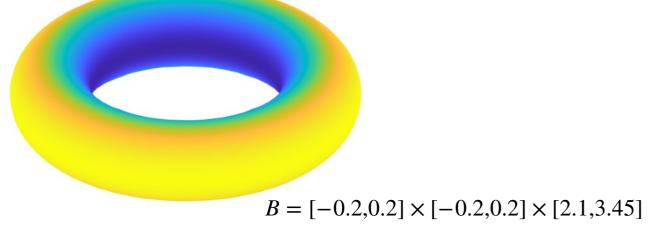
fmm3dBIE Challenge Problem



Part 1: Best index of refraction



First, illustrate correctness of the code by verifying an analytic solution, this is pre-requisite before proceeding to the next part.

Find best
$$n_r \in [1.3,1.7]$$
 which maximizes
$$\int_B |u|^2 dV$$
 Use the code provided in challenge_torus_ri.m

$$\begin{split} (\Delta + k_0^2)u_0 &= 0 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \backslash \Omega \\ (\Delta + k_0^2 n_r)u_1 &= 0 \quad x \in \Omega \\ u_0 - u_1 &= -\exp(ik_0 x_3) \quad x \in \Gamma \\ \partial_n u_0 - \partial_n u_1 &= -in_3 k_0 \exp(ik_0 x_3) \quad x \in \Gamma \end{split}$$

Part 2: Best Ellipsoid configuration

Find the best configuration of 6 ellipsoids which maximizes the absolute value of the total field at (0,0,1.65). The ellipsoids must satisfy the following constraints:

- Their centers must be at z=0, and $(x, y) \in [-1,1]^2$
- Their semi major axes must be between [0.15,0.3]
- The minimum distance between any two ellipsoids must be 0.15