

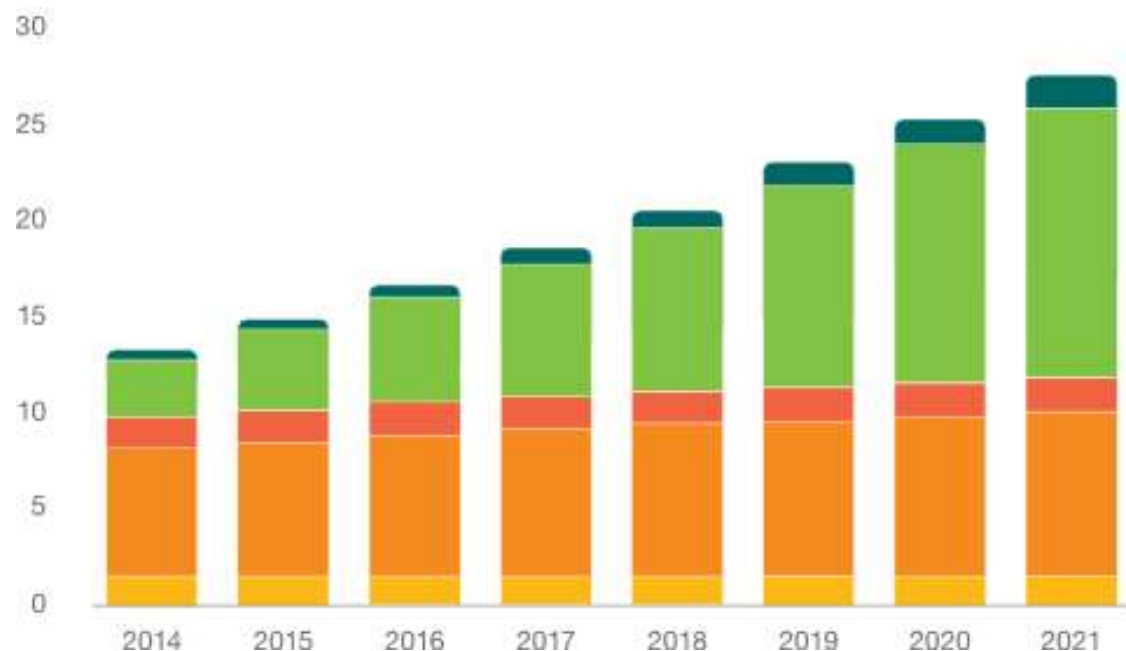
# Controlling the Internet of Things with Hana Cloud Platform

Matias Schertel, SAP  
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# Ericsson Mobility Report / 2016

Connected devices (billions)



	15 billion	28 billion	CAGR 2015–2021
Cellular IoT	0.4	1.5	27%
Non-cellular IoT	4.2	14.2	22%
PC/laptop/tablet	1.7	1.8	1%
Mobile phones	7.1	8.6	3%
Fixed phones	1.3	1.4	0%
	2015	2021	



# A road with many challenges

...or a Babel tower of protocols!





# Popular Protocols

## Physical / Data

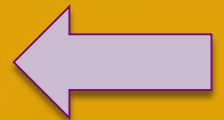
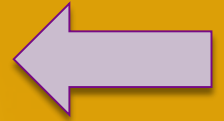
- Phone line
- Ethernet
- DSL
- Wifi
- GSM
- Bluetooth

## Network / Transport

- ARP
- ICMP
- IPv4
- IPv6
- IPSec
- IPX
- TCP
- UDP

## Application

- HTTP(s)
- SOAP
- SNMP
- Websocket
- AMQP
- MQTT
- XMPP



# HTTP vs MQTT: Design

**HTTP** Document-centric

**MQTT** Message-centric

# HTTP vs MQTT: Design

## HTTP Document-centric

```
GET /tutorials/other/top-20-mysql-best-practices/ HTTP/1.1
Host: net.tutsplus.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 6.1; en-US; rv:1.9.1.5) Gecko/20091102 Firefox/3.5.5
(.NET CLR 3.5.30729)
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 300
Connection: keep-alive
Cookie: PHPSESSID=r2t5uvjq435r4q7ib3vtdjq120
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

## MQTT Message-centric

# HTTP vs MQTT: Design

## HTTP Document-centric

## MQTT Message-centric

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Message Type				Duplicate?	QoS		Retain?
Remaining Fixed Header							
Variable Header							
Payload							

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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# HTTP vs MQTT: Messaging

**HTTP** Request / Response

**MQTT** Publish / Subscribe



# HTTP vs MQTT: Messaging

HTTP Request / Response

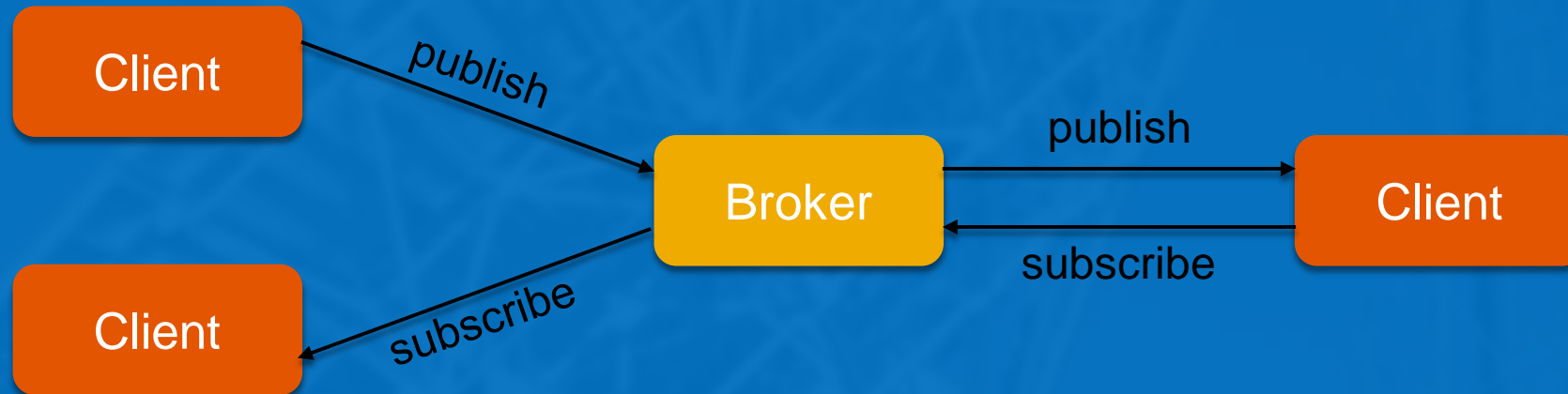
MQTT Publish / Subscribe



# HTTP vs MQTT: Messaging

HTTP Request / Response

MQTT Publish / Subscribe





# HTTP vs MQTT: Quality of Service

## HTTP

- No QoS

## MQTT

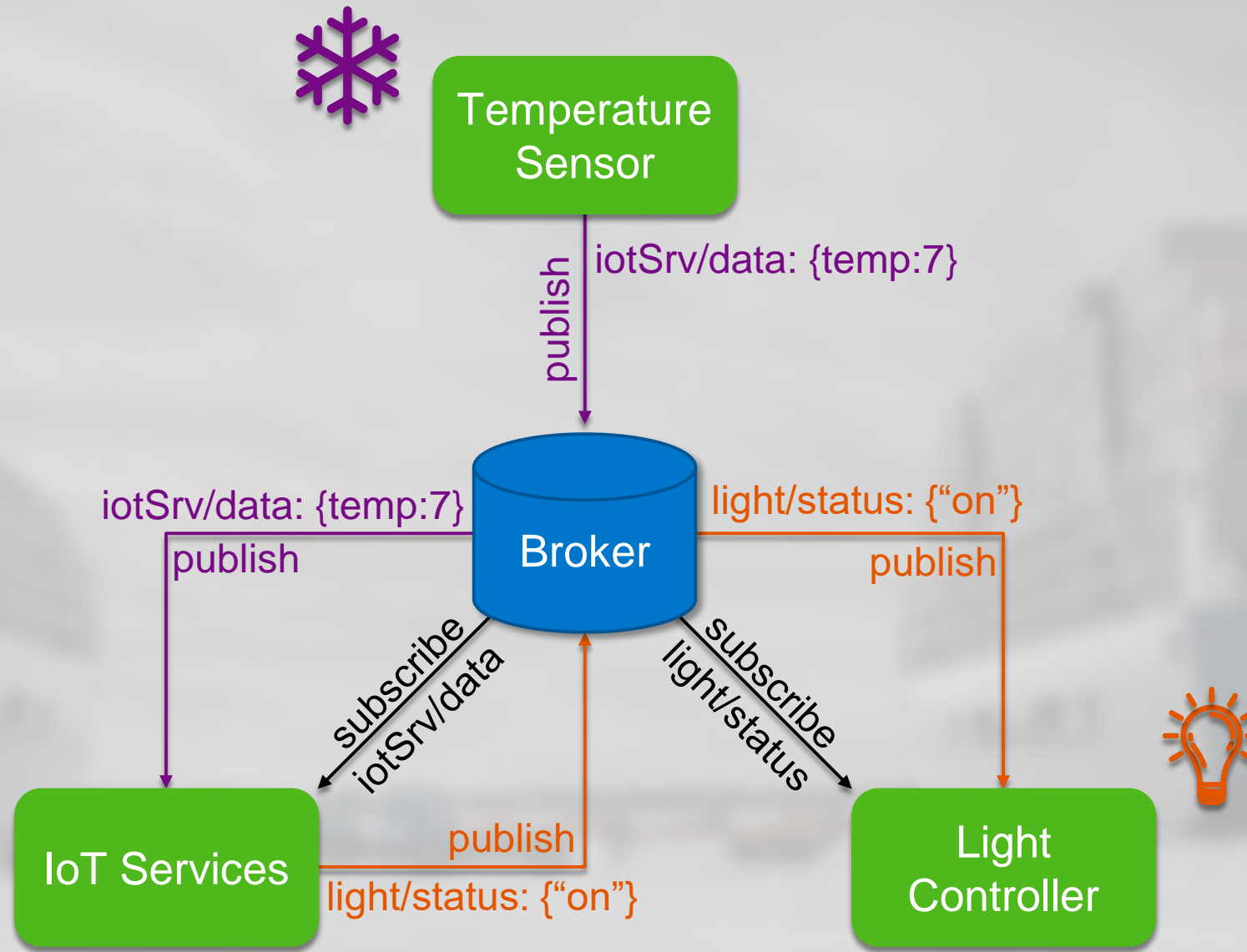
- QoS 1: at most once
- QoS 2: at least once
- QoS 3: exactly once

# MQTT

## Overview







# IoT Service @ HCP

Live Overview





# Smart House

Live Demo





[goo.gl/AgRaQU](https://goo.gl/AgRaQU)





# Questions?

Matias Schertel  
[matias.Schertel@sap.com](mailto:matias.Schertel@sap.com)  
<https://github.com/flatlining>

# References

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- Smart House, <https://github.com/flatlining/iot.smarthouse>
- SAP HANA Cloud Platform Internet of Things Services, <https://help.hana.ondemand.com/iot/>
  - IoT Starterkit, <https://github.com/SAP/iot-starterkit>
- MQTT, <http://mqtt.org/>
- Eclipse PAHO, <https://eclipse.org/paho/>
- PlatformIO, <http://platformio.org/>
- ESP8266, <https://espressif.com/en/products/hardware/esp8266ex/overview>