# EMPIRE DA

0.1

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# **Chapter 1**

# **EMPIRE Data Assimilation Documentation**

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Date

Time-stamp: <2014-09-24 13:22:40 pbrowne>

# 1.1 Downloading

These codes are hosted on www.bitbucket.org and can be attained with the following commands:

```
git clone git@bitbucket.org:pbrowne/empire-data-assimilation.git
```

or

wget https://bitbucket.org/pbrowne/empire-data-assimilation/get/aa31fdfc3912.zip && gunzip aa31fdfc3912.zip

# Copyright

These codes are distributed under the GNU GPU v3 Licence. See LICENCE.txt.

# 1.2 Compiling

#### 1.2.1 Compilation of the source code

The Makefile must be editted for the specific compiler setup. In the main directory you will find the file Makefile. Edit the variables as follows:

- FC The fortran compiler
- FCOPTS The options for the fortran compiler
- LIB\_LIST The libraries to be called. Note this must include BLAS

To compile the source code, simply then type the command

If successful, the following executables are created in the bin/ folder:

- · empire
- · alltests
- · test h
- · test hghtr
- test\_q
- test\_r

To remove the object and executable files if compilation fails for some reason, run the following:

make clean

# 1.2.2 Compilation of the documentation

Documentation of the code is automatically generated using Doxygen, dot and pdflatex.

All of these packages must be installed for the following to work.

make docs

This will make an html webpage for the code, the mainpage for which is located in doc/html/index.html.

A latex version of the documentation will be built to the file doc/latex/refman.pdf.

To simply make the html version of the documentation (if pdflatex is not available) then use the command

make doc\_html

# 1.3 Customising for specific models

This is where the science and all the effort should happen!!

The file model\_specific.f90 should be editted for the specific model which you wish to use. This contains a number of subroutines which need to be adapted for the model and the observation network. We list these subsequently.

- configure\_model This is called early in the code and can be used to read in any data from files before subsequently using them in the below operations.
- h This is the observation operator
- ht This is the transpose of the observation operator
- r This is the observation error covariance matrix R
- rhalf This is the square root of the observation error covariance matrix  $R^{\frac{1}{2}}$
- solve\_r This is a linear solve with the observation error covariance matrix, i.e. given b, find x such that Rx = b or indeed,  $x = R^{-1}b$
- q This is the model error covariance matrix Q
- qhalf This is the square root model error covariance matrix  $Q^{\frac{1}{2}}$
- solve hight plus r This is a linear solve with the matrix  $(HQH^T + R)$

Not all of these subroutines will be required for each filtering method you wish to use, so it may be advantageous to only implement the necessary ones.

1.4 Testing 3

# 1.4 Testing

You can test your user supplied routines by running the test codes found in the folder bin/.

These are by no means full-proof ways of ensuring that you have implemented things correctly, but should at least check what you have done for logical consistency.

For example, they will test if  $HH^Tx = x$ , and if  $Q^{\frac{1}{2}}Q^{\frac{1}{2}}x = Qx$  for various different vectors x.

# 1.5 Linking to your model using EMPIRE

Todo Write a bit about how to put the MPI commands into the model, or point to where that is. www.met.-reading.ac.uk/~darc/empire

# 1.6 Running

For example, to run **N\_MDL** copies of the model with **N\_DA** copies of empire, then the following are possible:

```
mpirun -np N_MDL model_executable : -np N_DA empire
aprun -n N_MDL -N N_MDL model_executable : -n N_DA -N N_DA empire
```

**Todo** I have to talk about how pf parameters.dat works.

# 1.7 Bug Reports and Functionality Requests

While the code is not too large, you may email me the issue or request here.

However there is a webpage set up for this:

https://bitbucket.org/pbrowne/empire-data-assimilation/issues

EMPIRE	Data	Assimilat	ion Do	cumen	tation

# **Chapter 2**

# **Todo List**

## page EMPIRE Data Assimilation Documentation

Write a bit about how to put the MPI commands into the model, or point to where that is.  $www.met.-reading.ac.uk/\sim darc/empire$ 

I have to talk about how pf\_parameters.dat works.

## Subprogram pf\_control::set\_pf\_controls

Change how pf\_parameters.dat is parsed so that order does not matter

6 **Todo List** 

# **Chapter 3**

# **Data Type Index**

# 3.1 Data Types List

Here are the data types with brief descriptions:

comms	
Module containing EMPIRE coupling data	11
histogram_data	
Module to control what variables are used to generate rank histograms	13
hqht_plus_r	14
pf_control	
Module pf_control holds all the information to control the the main program	14
pf_control::pf_control_type	18
qdata	
Module as a place to store user specified data for $Q$	22
random	
A module for random number generation from the following distributions:	24
rdata	
Module to hold user supplied data for $R$ observation error covariance matrix	33
sizes	
Module that stores the dimension of observation and state spaces	35

8 **Data Type Index** 

# **Chapter 4**

# File Index

# 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

model_specific.f90
src/controlers/old_pf_couple.f90 4
src/controlers/pf_control.f90
src/controlers/pf_couple.f90
src/controlers/sizes.f90
src/data/Qdata.f90
src/data/Rdata.f90
src/filters/eakf_analysis.f90
src/filters/enkf_specific.f90
src/filters/equivalent_weights_step.f90
src/filters/etkf_analysis.f90
src/filters/proposal_filter.f90
src/filters/sir_filter.f90
src/filters/stochastic_model.f90
src/operations/gen_rand.f90
src/operations/operator_wrappers.f90
src/operations/perturb_particle.f90
src/operations/resample.f90
src/tests/alltests.f90
src/tests/test_h.f90
src/tests/test_hqhtr.f90
src/tests/test_q.f90
src/tests/test_r.f90
src/tests/tests.f90
src/utils/comms.f90
src/utils/data_io.f90
src/utils/diagnostics.f90
src/utils/genQ.f90
src/utils/histogram.f90
src/utils/quicksort.f90
erc/utile/random_d f00

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# **Chapter 5**

# **Data Type Documentation**

# 5.1 comms Module Reference

Module containing EMPIRE coupling data.

#### **Public Member Functions**

- subroutine allocate data
- subroutine deallocate\_data
- subroutine initialise\_mpi

subroutine to make EMPIRE connections and saves details into  $pf\_control$  module

## **Public Attributes**

- integer cpl\_mpi\_comm
- integer mype\_id
- integer myrank
- integer nproc
- integer pf\_mpi\_comm
- integer pfrank
- integer npfs
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable gblcount
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable gbldisp

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

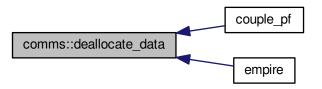
Module containing EMPIRE coupling data.

## 5.1.2 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

5.1.2.1 subroutine comms::allocate\_data ( )

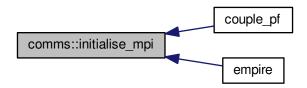
#### 5.1.2.2 subroutine comms::deallocate\_data ( )

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.2.3 subroutine comms::initialise\_mpi ( )

subroutine to make EMPIRE connections and saves details into pf\_control module Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3 Member Data Documentation

- 5.1.3.1 integer comms::cpl\_mpi\_comm
- 5.1.3.2 integer, dimension(:), allocatable comms::gblcount
- 5.1.3.3 integer, dimension(:), allocatable comms::gbldisp
- 5.1.3.4 integer comms::mype\_id
- 5.1.3.5 integer comms::myrank
- 5.1.3.6 integer comms::npfs
- 5.1.3.7 integer comms::nproc
- 5.1.3.8 integer comms::pf\_mpi\_comm

#### 5.1.3.9 integer comms::pfrank

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/utils/comms.f90

# 5.2 histogram\_data Module Reference

Module to control what variables are used to generate rank histograms.

#### **Public Member Functions**

- subroutine load\_histogram\_data subroutine to read from variables\_hist.dat which variables to be used to make the rank histograms
- subroutine kill\_histogram\_data
   subroutine to clean up arrays used in rank histograms

#### **Public Attributes**

- integer, dimension(:), allocatable rank\_hist\_list
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable rank\_hist\_nums
- integer rhl n
- integer rhn\_n

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Module to control what variables are used to generate rank histograms.

#### 5.2.2 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

5.2.2.1 subroutine histogram\_data::kill\_histogram\_data( )

subroutine to clean up arrays used in rank histograms

5.2.2.2 subroutine histogram\_data::load\_histogram\_data ( )

subroutine to read from variables\_hist.dat which variables to be used to make the rank histograms

#### 5.2.3 Member Data Documentation

- 5.2.3.1 integer, dimension(:), allocatable histogram\_data::rank\_hist\_list
- 5.2.3.2 integer, dimension(:), allocatable histogram\_data::rank\_hist\_nums
- 5.2.3.3 integer histogram\_data::rhl\_n
- 5.2.3.4 integer histogram\_data::rhn\_n

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/utils/histogram.f90

# 5.3 hqht\_plus\_r Module Reference

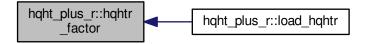
## **Public Member Functions**

- subroutine load\_hqhtr
- subroutine hqhtr\_factor
- subroutine kill\_hqhtr

# 5.3.1 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

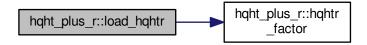
```
5.3.1.1 subroutine hqht_plus_r::hqhtr_factor ( )
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



- 5.3.1.2 subroutine hqht\_plus\_r::kill\_hqhtr ( )
- 5.3.1.3 subroutine hqht\_plus\_r::load\_hqhtr()

Here is the call graph for this function:



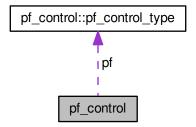
The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/data/Rdata.f90

# 5.4 pf\_control Module Reference

module pf\_control holds all the information to control the the main program

Collaboration diagram for pf\_control:



## **Data Types**

• type pf\_control\_type

#### **Public Member Functions**

- subroutine set\_pf\_controls
  - subroutine to read in pf\_control data from pf\_parameters.dat
- subroutine parse\_pf\_parameters
  - subroutine to read the namelist file and save it to pf datatype Here we read pf\_parameters.dat
- subroutine allocate\_pf
  - subroutine to allocate space for the filtering code
- subroutine deallocate\_pf
  - subroutine to deallocate space for the filtering code

#### **Public Attributes**

• type(pf\_control\_type) pf

the derived data type holding all controlling data

## 5.4.1 Detailed Description

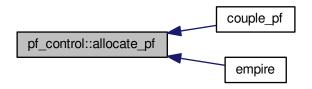
module pf\_control holds all the information to control the the main program

#### 5.4.2 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

5.4.2.1 subroutine pf\_control::allocate\_pf()

subroutine to allocate space for the filtering code

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.4.2.2 subroutine pf\_control::deallocate\_pf ( )

subroutine to deallocate space for the filtering code

5.4.2.3 subroutine pf\_control::parse\_pf\_parameters ( )

subroutine to read the namelist file and save it to pf datatype Here we read pf\_parameters.dat pf\_parameters.dat is a fortran namelist file. As such, within it there must be a line beginning &pf\_params

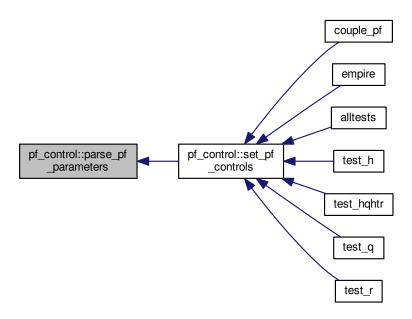
To make it (probably) work, ensure there is a forward slash on the penultimate line and a blank line to end the file This is just the fortran standard for namelists though.

On to the content...in any order, the pf\_parameters.dat may contain the following things:

- time\_obs
- time\_bwn\_obs
- nudgefac
- nfac
- ufac
- Qscale
- type
- init
- gen\_Q
- gen\_data
- use\_talagrand
- · use weak
- use\_var
- use\_traj
- use\_rmse

· human\_readable

Here is the caller graph for this function:

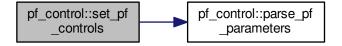


5.4.2.4 subroutine pf\_control::set\_pf\_controls ( )

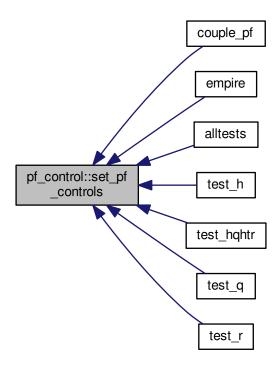
subroutine to read in pf\_control data from pf\_parameters.dat

Todo Change how pf\_parameters.dat is parsed so that order does not matter

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



## 5.4.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.4.3.1 type(pf\_control\_type) pf\_control::pf

the derived data type holding all controlling data

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/controlers/pf\_control.f90

# 5.5 pf\_control::pf\_control\_type Type Reference

#### **Public Attributes**

• integer nens

the total number of ensemble members

- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable weight the negative log of the weights of the particles
- integer time\_obs

the number of observations we will assimilate

• integer time\_bwn\_obs

the number of model timesteps between observations

• real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) nudgefac

the nudging factor

logical gen\_data

true generates synthetic obs for a twin experiment

· logical gen\_q

true attempts to build up Q from long model run

· logical human readable

unused

• integer timestep =0

the current timestep as the model progresses

real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:,:), allocatable psi

state vector of ensemble members on this mpi process

• real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable mean

mean state vector

• real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) nfac

standard deviation of normal distribution in mixture density

real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) ufac

half width of the uniform distribution in mixture density

- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) efac
- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) keep

proportion of particles to keep in EWPF EW step

• real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) time

dunno

• real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) qscale

scalar to multiply Q by

integer couple\_root

empire master processor

· logical use\_talagrand

switch if true outputs rank histograms

· logical use\_weak

switch unused

logical use\_mean

switch if true outputs ensemble mean

logical use\_var

switch if true outputs ensemble variance

· logical use traj

switch if true outputs trajectories

logical use\_rmse

switch if true outputs Root Mean Square Errors

• integer, dimension(:,:),

allocatable talagrand

storage for rank histograms

integer count

number of ensemble members associated with this MPI process

• integer, dimension(:), allocatable particles

particles associates with this MPI process

character(2) type

which filter to use

character(1) init

which method to initialise ensemble

#### 5.5.1 Member Data Documentation

5.5.1.1 integer pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::count

number of ensemble members associated with this MPI process

5.5.1.2 integer pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::couple\_root

empire master processor

5.5.1.3 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::efac

5.5.1.4 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::gen\_data

true generates synthetic obs for a twin experiment

5.5.1.5 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::gen\_q

true attempts to build up Q from long model run

5.5.1.6 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::human\_readable

unused

5.5.1.7 character(1) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::init

which method to initialise ensemble

5.5.1.8 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::keep

proportion of particles to keep in EWPF EW step

5.5.1.9 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::mean

mean state vector

5.5.1.10 integer pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::nens

the total number of ensemble members

5.5.1.11 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::nfac

standard deviation of normal distribution in mixture density

5.5.1.12 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::nudgefac

the nudging factor

5.5.1.13 integer, dimension(:), allocatable pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::particles particles associates with this MPI process 5.5.1.14 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:,:), allocatable pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::psi state vector of ensemble members on this mpi process 5.5.1.15 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::qscale scalar to multiply Q by 5.5.1.16 integer, dimension(:,:), allocatable pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::talagrand storage for rank histograms 5.5.1.17 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::time dunno 5.5.1.18 integer pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::time\_bwn\_obs the number of model timesteps between observations 5.5.1.19 integer pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::time\_obs the number of observations we will assimilate 5.5.1.20 integer pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::timestep =0 the current timestep as the model progresses 5.5.1.21 character(2) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::type which filter to use 5.5.1.22 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::ufac half width of the uniform distribution in mixture density 5.5.1.23 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::use\_mean switch if true outputs ensemble mean

5.5.1.24 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::use\_rmse

switch if true outputs Root Mean Square Errors

```
5.5.1.25 logical pf_control::pf_control_type::use_talagrand
switch if true outputs rank histograms
```

5.5.1.26 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::use\_traj

switch if true outputs trajectories

5.5.1.27 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::use\_var

switch if true outputs ensemble variance

5.5.1.28 logical pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::use\_weak

switch unused

5.5.1.29 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable pf\_control::pf\_control\_type::weight

the negative log of the weights of the particles

The documentation for this type was generated from the following file:

• src/controlers/pf control.f90

# 5.6 qdata Module Reference

Module as a place to store user specified data for Q.

## **Public Member Functions**

• subroutine loadq

Subroutine to load in user data for Q.

· subroutine killq

## **Public Attributes**

- integer qn
- integer qne
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable grow
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable qcol
- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable qval
- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable qdiag
- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) qscale

#### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Module as a place to store user specified data for Q.

· the model error covariance matrix

## 5.6.2 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

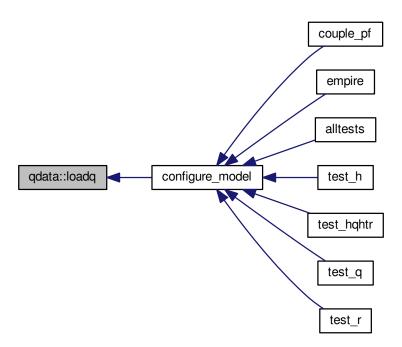
5.6.2.1 subroutine qdata::killq ( )

SUbroutine to deallocate user data for Q

5.6.2.2 subroutine qdata::loadq ( )

Subroutine to load in user data for Q.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.6.3 Member Data Documentation

- 5.6.3.1 integer, dimension(:), allocatable qdata::qcol
- 5.6.3.2 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable qdata::qdiag
- 5.6.3.3 integer qdata::qn
- 5.6.3.4 integer qdata::qne
- 5.6.3.5 integer, dimension(:), allocatable qdata::qrow
- 5.6.3.6 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)) qdata::qscale
- 5.6.3.7 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable qdata::qval

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

src/data/Qdata.f90

#### 5.7 random Module Reference

A module for random number generation from the following distributions:

#### **Public Member Functions**

- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_normal ()
   function to get random normal with zero mean and stdev 1
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_gamma (s, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_gamma1 (s, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_gamma2 (s, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random chisq (ndf, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_exponential ()
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_weibull (a)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_beta (aa, bb, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_t (m)
- subroutine random mynorm (n, h, d, f, first, x, ier)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_inv\_gauss (h, b, first)
- integer function random\_poisson (mu, first)
- integer function random\_binomial1 (n, p, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function bin prob (n, p, r)
- real(dp) function Ingamma (x)
- integer function random binomial2 (n, pp, first)
- integer function random\_neg\_binomial (sk, p)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_von\_mises (k, first)
- real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random\_cauchy ()
- subroutine random order (order, n)
- subroutine seed\_random\_number (iounit)

#### **Public Attributes**

• integer, parameter dp = SELECTED\_REAL\_KIND(12, 60)

# 5.7.1 Detailed Description

A module for random number generation from the following distributions:

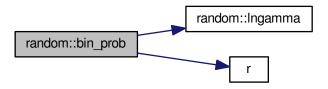
Distribution Function/subroutine name

Normal (Gaussian) random\_normal Gamma random\_gamma Chi-squared random\_chisq Exponential random\_exponential Weibull random\_Weibull Beta random\_beta t random\_t Multivariate normal random\_mvnorm Generalized inverse Gaussian random\_inv\_gauss Poisson random\_Poisson Binomial random\_binomial1 \* random\_binomial1 \* random\_binomial2 \* Negative binomial random\_neg\_binomial von Mises random\_von\_Mises Cauchy random\_Cauchy

## 5.7.2 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

5.7.2.1 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::bin\_prob ( integer, intent(in) *n*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) *p*, integer, intent(in) *r* )

Here is the call graph for this function:

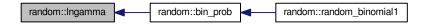


Here is the caller graph for this function:



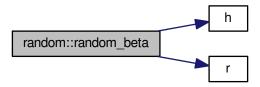
5.7.2.2 real (dp) function random::Ingamma (real (dp), intent(in) x)

Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.7.2.3 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_beta ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) aa, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) bb, logical, intent(in) first )

Here is the call graph for this function:



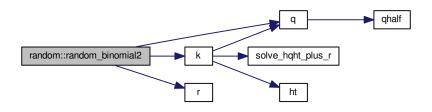
5.7.2.4 integer function random::random\_binomial1 ( integer, intent(in) *n*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) *p*, logical, intent(in) *first* )

Here is the call graph for this function:



5.7.2.5 integer function random::random\_binomial2 ( integer, intent(in) *n*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) *pp*, logical, intent(in) *first* )

Here is the call graph for this function:



5.7.2.6 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_cauchy ( )

5.7.2.7 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_chisq ( integer, intent(in) ndf, logical, intent(in) first )

Here is the call graph for this function:

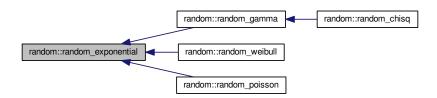


5.7.2.8 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_exponential()

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



 $5.7.2.9 \quad \text{real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) } s, \ \text{logical, intent(in) } first \ )$ 



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.7.2.10 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_gamma1 ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) s, logical, intent(in) first

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



5.7.2.11 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_gamma2 ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) s, logical, intent(in) first

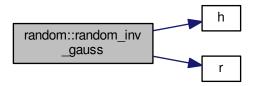


Here is the caller graph for this function:

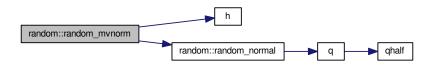


5.7.2.12 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_inv\_gauss ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) *h*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) *b*, logical, intent(in) *first* )

Here is the call graph for this function:

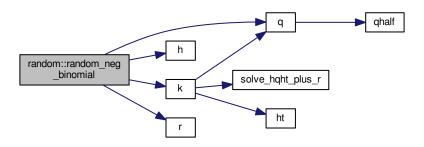


5.7.2.13 subroutine random::random\_mvnorm ( integer, intent(in) *n*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), dimension(:), intent(in) *h*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), dimension(:), intent(in) *d*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), dimension(:), intent(inout) *f*, logical, intent(in) *first*, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), dimension(:), intent(out) *x*, integer, intent(out) *ier* )



5.7.2.14 integer function random::random\_neg\_binomial ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) sk, real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) p)

Here is the call graph for this function:



5.7.2.15 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_normal ( )

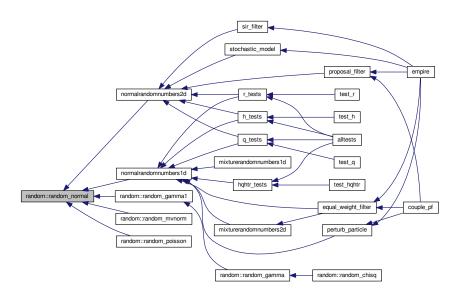
function to get random normal with zero mean and stdev 1

Returns

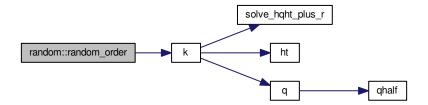
fn\_val



Here is the caller graph for this function:

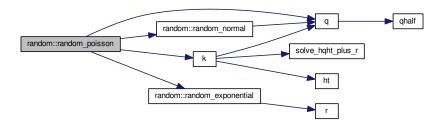


5.7.2.16 subroutine random::random\_order ( integer, dimension(n), intent(out) order, integer, intent(in) n)



5.7.2.17 integer function random::random\_poisson ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) mu, logical, intent(in) first )

Here is the call graph for this function:

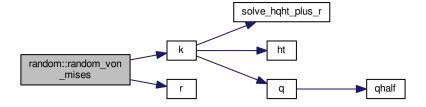


5.7.2.18 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_t ( integer, intent(in) m )

Here is the call graph for this function:



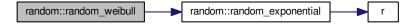
5.7.2.19 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_von\_mises ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) k, logical, intent(in) first )



5.8 rdata Module Reference 33

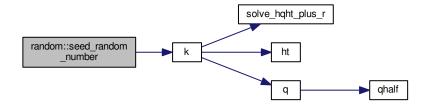
5.7.2.20 real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)) function random::random\_weibull ( real(kind=kind(1.0d+0)), intent(in) a )

Here is the call graph for this function:



5.7.2.21 subroutine random::seed\_random\_number ( integer, intent(in) iounit )

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.7.3 Member Data Documentation

5.7.3.1 integer, parameter random::dp = SELECTED\_REAL\_KIND(12, 60)

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/utils/random\_d.f90

# 5.8 rdata Module Reference

Module to hold user supplied data for *R* observation error covariance matrix.

#### **Public Member Functions**

- subroutine loadr

  Subroutine to load data for R.
- subroutine killr

# **Public Attributes**

- integer rn
- integer rne

- integer, dimension(:), allocatable rrow
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable rcol
- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable rval
- real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable rdiag

# 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Module to hold user supplied data for *R* observation error covariance matrix.

### 5.8.2 Member Function/Subroutine Documentation

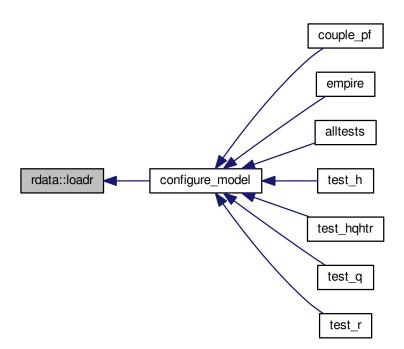
5.8.2.1 subroutine rdata::killr ( )

SUbroutine to deallocate R data

5.8.2.2 subroutine rdata::loadr ( )

Subroutine to load data for R.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 5.8.3 Member Data Documentation

5.8.3.1 integer, dimension(:), allocatable rdata::rcol

5.8.3.2 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable rdata::rdiag

- 5.8.3.3 integer rdata::rn
- 5.8.3.4 integer rdata::rne
- 5.8.3.5 integer, dimension(:), allocatable rdata::rrow
- 5.8.3.6 real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(:), allocatable rdata::rval

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/data/Rdata.f90

# 5.9 sizes Module Reference

Module that stores the dimension of observation and state spaces.

# **Public Attributes**

• integer obs\_dim

size of the observation space

• integer state\_dim

dimension of the model

# 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Module that stores the dimension of observation and state spaces.

# 5.9.2 Member Data Documentation

5.9.2.1 integer sizes::obs\_dim

size of the observation space

5.9.2.2 integer sizes::state\_dim

dimension of the model

The documentation for this module was generated from the following file:

• src/controlers/sizes.f90

Data Type Documentatio	ation
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# **Chapter 6**

# **File Documentation**

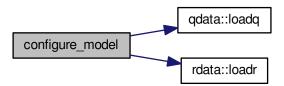
# 6.1 model\_specific.f90 File Reference

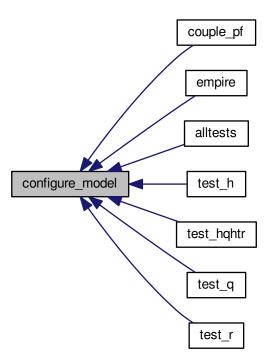
# **Functions/Subroutines**

- subroutine configure\_model
- subroutine solve\_r (y, v, t)
- subroutine solve\_hqht\_plus\_r (y, v, t)
- subroutine q (nrhs, x, Qx)
- subroutine qhalf (nrhs, x, Qx)
- subroutine r (nrhs, y, Ry, t)
- subroutine rhalf (nrhs, y, Ry, t)
- subroutine h (x, hx, t)
- subroutine <a href="htt">ht</a> (y, x, t)

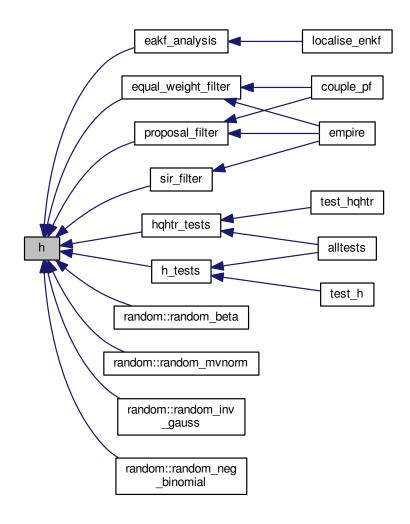
# 6.1.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

```
6.1.1.1 subroutine configure_model ( )
```

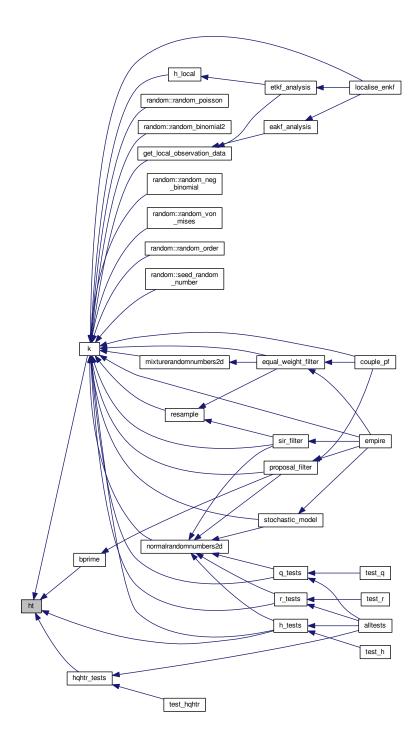




6.1.1.2 subroutine h ( real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) x, real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) hx, integer, intent(in) t)

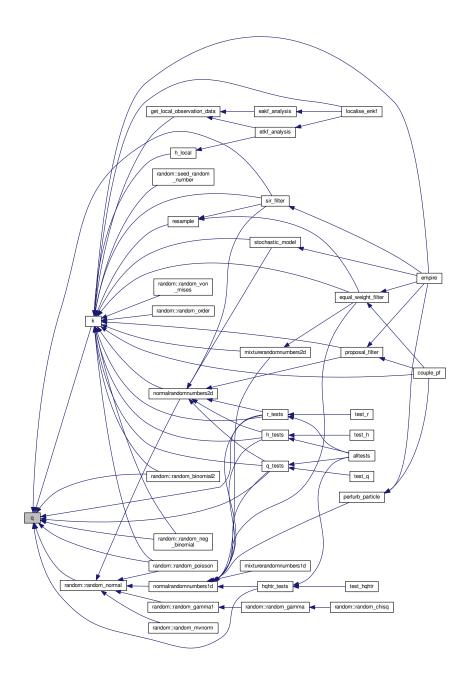


6.1.1.3 subroutine ht ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) x, integer, intent(in) t)

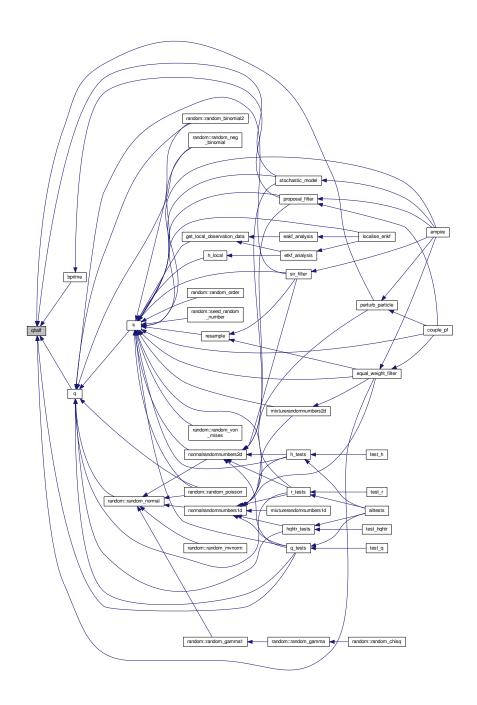


6.1.1.4 subroutine q ( integer, intent(in) *nrhs*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,nrhs), intent(in) *x*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,nrhs), intent(out) *Qx* )

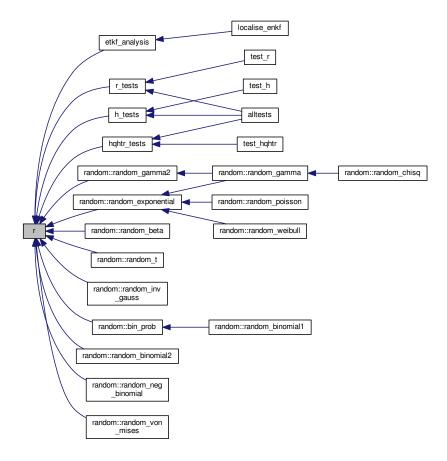




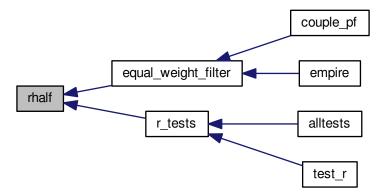
6.1.1.5 subroutine qhalf ( integer, intent(in) *nrhs*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,nrhs), intent(in) *x*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,nrhs), intent(out) *Qx* )



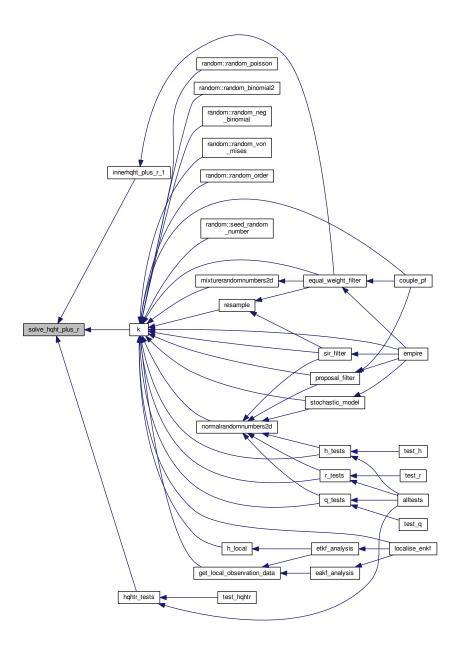
6.1.1.6 subroutine r ( integer, intent(in) *nrhs*, real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,nrhs), intent(in) *y*, real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,nrhs), intent(out) *Ry*, integer, intent(in) *t* )



6.1.1.7 subroutine rhalf ( integer, intent(in) *nrhs*, real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,nrhs), intent(in) *y*, real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,nrhs), intent(out) *Ry*, integer, intent(in) *t* )

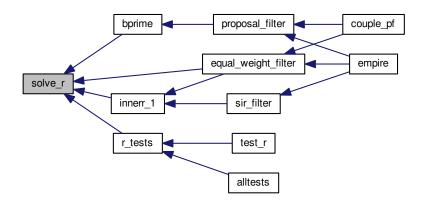


6.1.1.8 subroutine solve\_hqht\_plus\_r ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim), intent(out) v, integer, intent(in) t)



6.1.1.9 subroutine solve\_r ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) *y,* real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) *v,* integer, intent(in) *t* )

Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.2 src/controlers/old\_pf\_couple.f90 File Reference

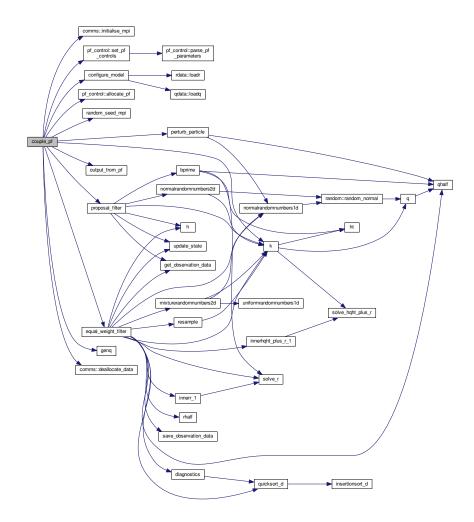
**Functions/Subroutines** 

· program couple\_pf

# 6.2.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

# 6.2.1.1 program couple\_pf ( )

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 6.3 src/controlers/pf\_control.f90 File Reference

# **Data Types**

- module pf\_control
   module pf\_control holds all the information to control the the main program
- type pf\_control::pf\_control\_type

# 6.4 src/controlers/pf\_couple.f90 File Reference

# **Functions/Subroutines**

• program empire

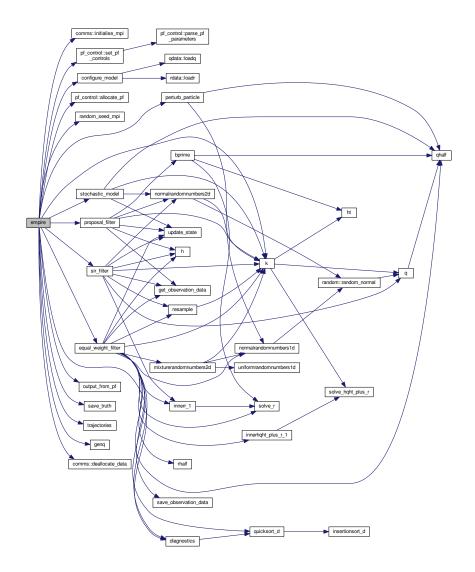
the main program

# 6.4.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

# 6.4.1.1 program empire ( )

the main program

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 6.5 src/controlers/sizes.f90 File Reference

# **Data Types**

• module sizes

Module that stores the dimension of observation and state spaces.

# 6.6 src/data/Qdata.f90 File Reference

# **Data Types**

· module qdata

Module as a place to store user specified data for Q.

### 6.7 src/data/Rdata.f90 File Reference

# **Data Types**

• module rdata

Module to hold user supplied data for R observation error covariance matrix.

module hqht\_plus\_r

# 6.8 src/DOC\_README.txt File Reference

# 6.9 src/filters/eakf\_analysis.f90 File Reference

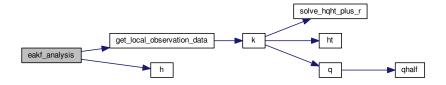
# **Functions/Subroutines**

• subroutine eakf\_analysis (num\_hor, num\_ver, this\_hor, this\_ver, boundary, x, N, stateDim, obsDim, rho)

### 6.9.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.9.1.1 subroutine eakf\_analysis ( integer, intent(in) *num\_hor*, integer, intent(in) *num\_ver*, integer, intent(in) *this\_hor*, integer, intent(in) *this\_ver*, integer, intent(in) *boundary*, real(kind=rk), dimension(statedim,n), intent(inout) *x*, integer, intent(in) *N*, integer, intent(in) *stateDim*, integer, intent(in) *obsDim*, real(kind=rk), intent(in) *rho* )

Here is the call graph for this function:





# 6.10 src/filters/enkf\_specific.f90 File Reference

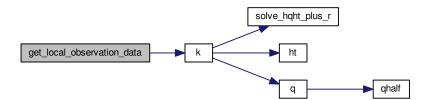
#### **Functions/Subroutines**

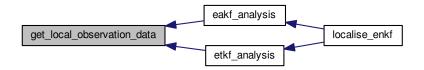
- subroutine h local (num hor, num ver, this hor, this ver, boundary, nrhs, stateDim, x, obsDim, y)
- subroutine solve\_rhalf\_local (num\_hor, num\_ver, this\_hor, this\_ver, boundary, nrhs, obsDim, y, v)
- subroutine get\_local\_observation\_data (num\_hor, num\_ver, this\_hor, this\_ver, boundary, obsDim, y)
- subroutine localise\_enkf (enkf\_analysis)

#### 6.10.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.10.1.1 subroutine get\_local\_observation\_data ( integer, intent(in) num\_hor, integer, intent(in) num\_ver, integer, intent(in) this\_hor, integer, intent(in) this\_ver, integer, intent(in) boundary, integer, intent(in) obsDim, real(kind=rk), dimension(obsdim), intent(out) y )

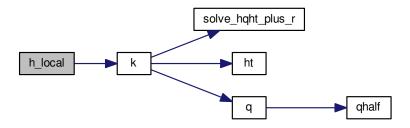
Here is the call graph for this function:



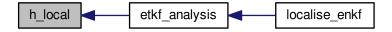


6.10.1.2 subroutine h\_local ( integer, intent(in) num\_hor, integer, intent(in) num\_ver, integer, intent(in) this\_hor, integer, intent(in) this\_ver, integer, intent(in) boundary, integer, intent(in) nrhs, integer, intent(in) stateDim, real(kind=rk), dimension(statedim,nrhs), intent(in) x, integer, intent(in) obsDim, real(kind=rk), dimension(obsdim,nrhs), intent(out) y)

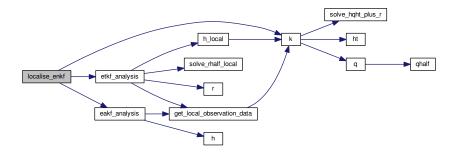
Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:

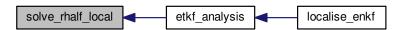


6.10.1.3 subroutine localise\_enkf ( integer, intent(in) enkf\_analysis )



6.10.1.4 subroutine solve\_rhalf\_local ( integer, intent(in) num\_hor, integer, intent(in) num\_ver, integer, intent(in) this\_hor, integer, intent(in) this\_ver, integer, intent(in) boundary, integer, intent(in) nrhs, integer, intent(in) obsDim, real(kind=rk), dimension(obsdim,nrhs), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), dimension(obsdim,nrhs), intent(out) v)

Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.11 src/filters/equivalent\_weights\_step.f90 File Reference

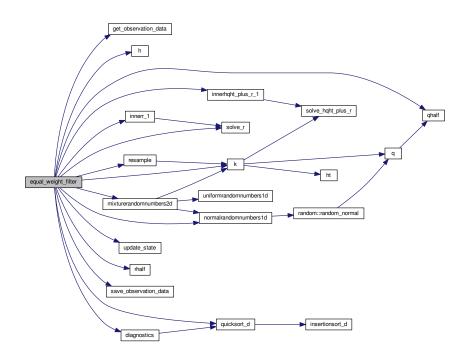
#### **Functions/Subroutines**

subroutine equal\_weight\_filter
 subroutine to do the equivalent weights step

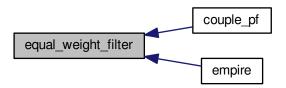
# 6.11.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.11.1.1 subroutine equal\_weight\_filter ( )

subroutine to do the equivalent weights step



Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.12 src/filters/etkf\_analysis.f90 File Reference

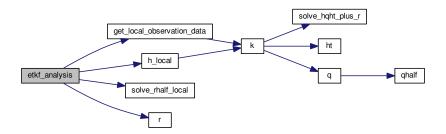
### **Functions/Subroutines**

• subroutine etkf\_analysis (num\_hor, num\_ver, this\_hor, this\_ver, boundary, x, N, stateDim, obsDim, rho)

### 6.12.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.12.1.1 subroutine etkf\_analysis ( integer, intent(in) *num\_hor*, integer, intent(in) *num\_ver*, integer, intent(in) *this\_hor*, integer, intent(in) *this\_ver*, integer, intent(in) *boundary*, real(kind=rk), dimension(statedim,n), intent(inout) *x*, integer, intent(in) *N*, integer, intent(in) *stateDim*, integer, intent(in) *obsDim*, real(kind=rk), intent(in) *rho* )

Here is the call graph for this function:





# 6.13 src/filters/proposal\_filter.f90 File Reference

### **Functions/Subroutines**

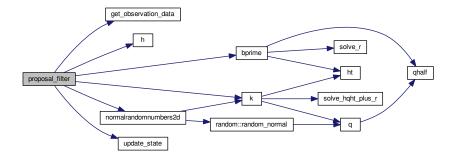
subroutine proposal\_filter
 Subroutine to perform nudging in the proposal step of EWPF.

### 6.13.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

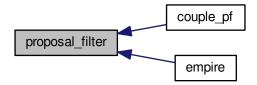
### 6.13.1.1 subroutine proposal\_filter ( )

Subroutine to perform nudging in the proposal step of EWPF.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.14 src/filters/sir\_filter.f90 File Reference

# **Functions/Subroutines**

• subroutine sir\_filter

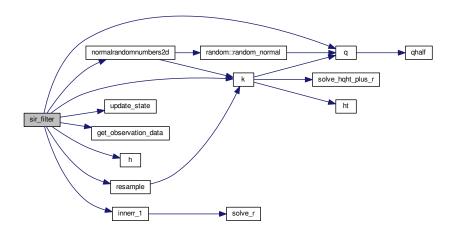
Subroutine to perform SIR filter (Sequential Importance Resampling)

# 6.14.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

#### 6.14.1.1 subroutine sir\_filter ( )

Subroutine to perform SIR filter (Sequential Importance Resampling)

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.15 src/filters/stochastic\_model.f90 File Reference

### **Functions/Subroutines**

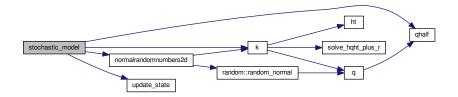
- subroutine stochastic\_model
   subroutine to simply move the model forward in time one timestep PAB 21-05-2013
- subroutine <a href="mailto:check\_scaling">check\_scaling</a> (x, fx, b, scales)

### 6.15.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

- 6.15.1.1 subroutine check\_scaling ( real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(in) x, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(in) fx, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(in) b, real(kind=rk), dimension(9), intent(inout) scales )
- 6.15.1.2 subroutine stochastic\_model ( )

subroutine to simply move the model forward in time one timestep PAB 21-05-2013

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.16 src/operations/gen\_rand.f90 File Reference

### **Functions/Subroutines**

- subroutine uniformrandomnumbers1d (minv, maxv, n, phi)
  - generate one dimension of uniform random numbers
- subroutine normalrandomnumbers1d (mean, stdev, n, phi)
  - generate one dimension of Normal random numbers
- subroutine normalrandomnumbers2d (mean, stdev, n, k, phi)
  - generate two dimensional Normal random numbers
- subroutine mixturerandomnumbers1d (mean, stdev, ufac, epsi, n, phi, uniform)
  - generate one dimensional vector drawn from mixture density
- subroutine mixturerandomnumbers2d (mean, stdev, ufac, epsi, n, k, phi, uniform)
  - generate two dimensional vector, each drawn from mixture density
- subroutine random\_seed\_mpi (pfid)
  - Subroutine to set the random seed across MPI threads.

### 6.16.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.16.1.1 subroutine mixturerandomnumbers1d ( real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *mean,* real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *stdev,* real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *ufac,* real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *epsi,* integer, intent(in) *n,* real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(n), intent(out) *phi,* logical, intent(out) *uniform* )

generate one dimensional vector drawn from mixture density

#### **Parameters**

in	mean	Mean of normal distribution
in	stdev	Standard deviation of normal distribution
in	ufac	half-width of uniform distribution that is centered on the mean
in	epsi	Proportion controlling mixture draw. if random_number > epsi then draw from
		uniform, else normal
in	n	size of output vector
out	phi	n dimensional mixture random numbers
out	uniform	True if mixture drawn from uniform. False if drawn from normal

Here is the call graph for this function:

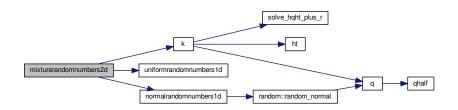


6.16.1.2 subroutine mixturerandomnumbers2d ( real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *mean*, real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *stdev*, real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *ufac*, real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), intent(in) *epsi*, integer, intent(in) *n*, integer, intent(in) *k*, real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(n,k), intent(out) *phi*, logical, dimension(k), intent(out) *uniform* )

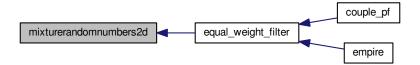
generate two dimensional vector, each drawn from mixture density

#### **Parameters**

in	mean	Mean of normal distribution
in	stdev	Standard deviation of normal distribution
in	ufac	half-width of uniform distribution that is centered on the mean
in	epsi	Proportion controlling mixture draw. if random_number > epsi then draw from
		uniform, else normal
in	n	first dimension of output vector
in	k	second dimension of output vector
out	phi	n,k dimensional mixture random numbers
out	uniform	k dimensional logical with uniform(i) True if phi(:,i) drawn from uniform. False if
		drawn from normal



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.16.1.3 subroutine normalrandomnumbers1d ( real(kind=rk), intent(in) *mean,* real(kind=rk), intent(in) *stdev,* integer, intent(in) *n,* real(kind=rk), dimension(n), intent(out) *phi* )

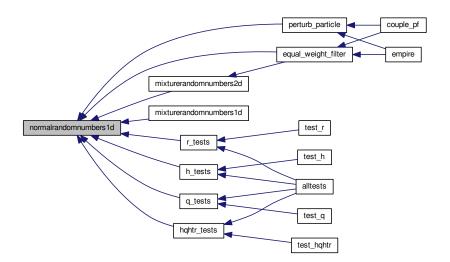
generate one dimension of Normal random numbers

#### **Parameters**

in	n	size of output vector
in	mean	mean of normal distribution
in	stdev	Standard Deviation of normal distribution
out	phi	n dimensional normal random numbers

Here is the call graph for this function:





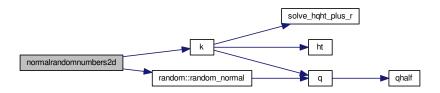
6.16.1.4 subroutine normalrandomnumbers2d ( real(kind=rk), intent(in) *mean*, real(kind=rk), intent(in) *stdev*, integer, intent(in) *n*, integer, intent(in) *k*, real(kind=rk), dimension(n,k), intent(out) *phi* )

generate two dimensional Normal random numbers

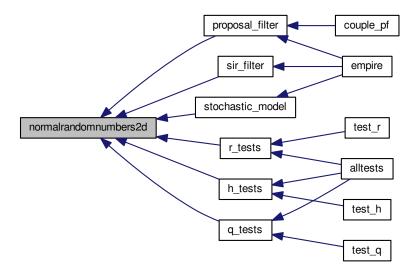
#### **Parameters**

in	n	first dimension of output vector
in	k	second dimension of output vector
in	mean	mean of normal distribution
in	stdev	Standard Deviation of normal distribution
out	phi	n,k dimensional normal random numbers

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



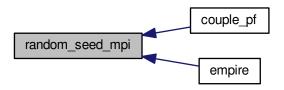
6.16.1.5 subroutine random\_seed\_mpi ( integer, intent(in) pfid )

Subroutine to set the random seed across MPI threads.

#### **Parameters**

in	pfid	The process identifier of the MPI process

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.16.1.6 subroutine uniformrandomnumbers1d ( real(kind=rk), intent(in) *minv*, real(kind=rk), intent(in) *maxv*, integer, intent(in) *n*, real(kind=rk), dimension(n), intent(out) *phi* )

generate one dimension of uniform random numbers

#### **Parameters**

in	n	size of output vector
in	minv	minimum value of uniform distribution
in	maxv	maximum value of uniform distribution
out	phi	n dimensional uniform random numbers

Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.17 src/operations/operator\_wrappers.f90 File Reference

### **Functions/Subroutines**

- subroutine k (y, x)
  - Subroutine to apply K to a vector y in observation space where  $K := QH^T(HQH^T + R)^{-1}$ .
- subroutine innerr\_1 (y, w)
  - subroutine to compute the inner product with  $R^{-1}$
- subroutine innerhqht\_plus\_r\_1 (y, w)
  - subroutine to compute the inner product with  $(HQH^T + R)^{-1}$
- subroutine bprime (y, x, QHtR\_1y, normaln, betan)
  - subroutine to calculate nudging term and correlated random errors efficiently

# 6.17.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

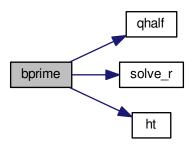
6.17.1.1 subroutine bprime ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) x, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) QHtR\_1y, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) normaln, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) betan )

subroutine to calculate nudging term and correlated random errors efficiently

#### **Parameters**

in	у	(obs_dim,pf%count) vectors of innovations $y - H(x^{n-1})$
out	X	(state_dim,pf%count) vectors of $\rho H^T R^{-1}[y-H(x^{n-1})]$
out	QHtR_1y	(state_dim,pf%count) vectors of $\rho QH^TR^{-1}[y-H(x^{n-1})]$
in	normaln	(state_dim,pf%count) uncorrelated random vectors such that normaln(:,i) $\sim$
		$\mathscr{N}(0,I)$
out	betan	(state_dim,pf%count) correlated random vectors such that betan(:,i) ~
		$\mathscr{N}(0,Q)$

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.17.1.2 subroutine innerhqht\_plus\_r\_1 ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), intent(out) w ) subroutine to compute the inner product with  $(HQH^T+R)^{-1}$ 

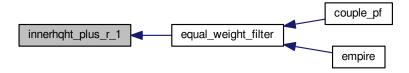
#### **Parameters**

in	у	vector in observation space
out	W	scalar with value $y^T R^{-1} y$

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.17.1.3 subroutine innerr\_1 ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), dimension(pf%count), intent(out) w )

subroutine to compute the inner product with  $R^{-1}$ 

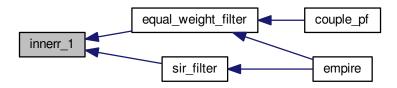
#### **Parameters**

in	у	multiple vectors in observation space (pf%count of them)
out	W	multiple scalars (pf%count) where w(i) has the value $y(:,i)^T R^{-1} y(:,i)$

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



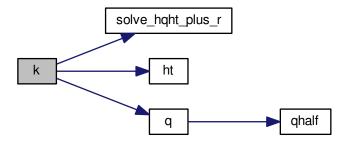
6.17.1.4 subroutine k ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim,pf%count), intent(in) y, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim,pf%count), intent(out) x )

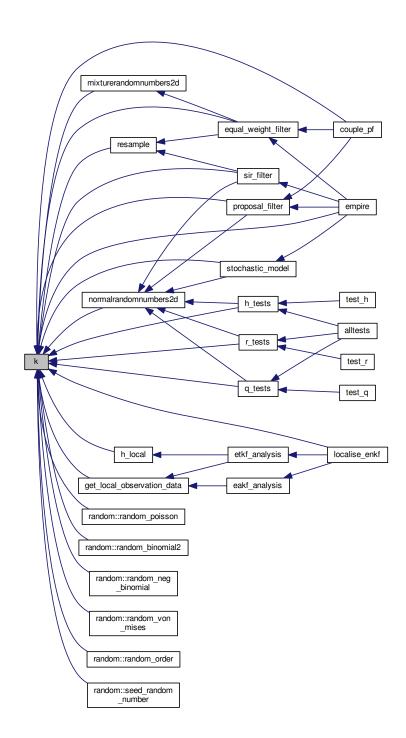
Subroutine to apply K to a vector  $\mathbf{y}$  in observation space where  $K := QH^T(HQH^T + R)^{-1}$ .

#### **Parameters**

in	У	vector in observation space
out	X	vector in state space

Here is the call graph for this function:





# 6.18 src/operations/perturb\_particle.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

subroutine perturb\_particle (x)

Subroutine to perturb state vector with normal random vector drawn from  $\mathcal{N}(0,Q)$ .

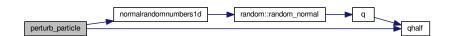
• subroutine update\_state (state, fpsi, kgain, betan)

Subroutine to update the state.

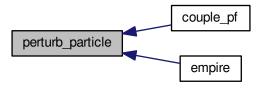
#### 6.18.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.18.1.1 subroutine perturb\_particle ( real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(inout) x )

Subroutine to perturb state vector with normal random vector drawn from  $\mathcal{N}(0,Q)$ . Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



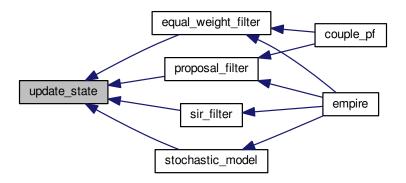
6.18.1.2 subroutine update\_state ( real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(out) *state*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(in) *fpsi*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(in) *kgain*, real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(inout) *betan* )

Subroutine to update the state.

This can be changed for the specific model if it needs to be

#### **Parameters**

in	fpsi	deterministic model update $f(x^{n-1})$
in	kgain	nudging term
in,out	betan	Stochastic term
out	state	The updated state vector



# 6.19 src/operations/resample.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

• subroutine resample

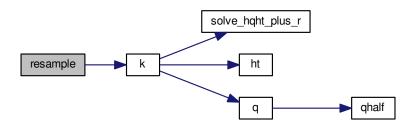
Subroutine to perform Universal Importance Resampling.

## 6.19.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

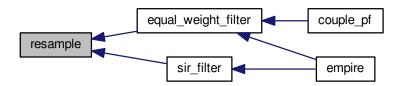
#### 6.19.1.1 subroutine resample ( )

Subroutine to perform Universal Importance Resampling.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



## 6.20 src/tests/alltests.f90 File Reference

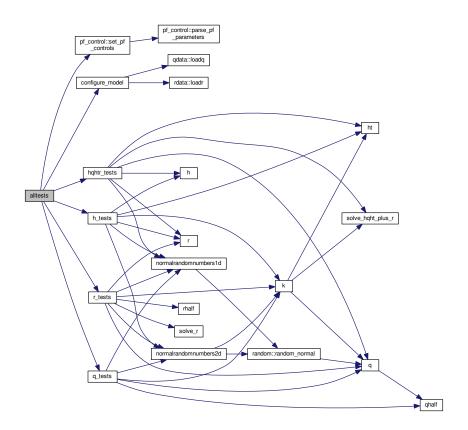
**Functions/Subroutines** 

· program alltests

program to run all tests of user specific functions

- 6.20.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation
- 6.20.1.1 program alltests ( )

program to run all tests of user specific functions



## 6.21 src/tests/test\_h.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

program test\_h

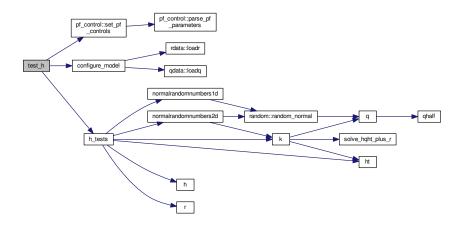
program to run tests of user supplied observation operator

### 6.21.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.21.1.1 program test\_h ( )

program to run tests of user supplied observation operator

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 6.22 src/tests/test\_hqhtr.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

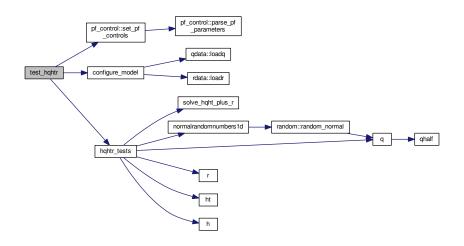
program test\_hqhtr
 program to run tests of user supplied linear solve

## 6.22.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.22.1.1 program test\_hqhtr ( )

program to run tests of user supplied linear solve  $(HQH^T+R)^{-1} \label{eq:hopping}$ 

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 6.23 src/tests/test\_q.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

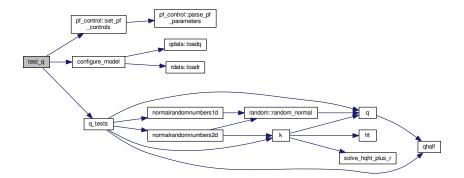
program test\_q

program to run tests of user supplied model error covariance matrix

#### 6.23.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

#### 6.23.1.1 program test\_q ( )

program to run tests of user supplied model error covariance matrix Here is the call graph for this function:



## 6.24 src/tests/test\_r.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

program test\_r

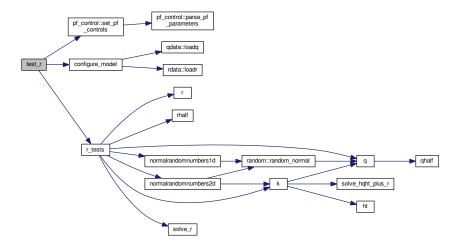
program to run all tests of user supplied observation error covariance matrix/

#### 6.24.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.24.1.1 program test\_r ( )

program to run all tests of user supplied observation error covariance matrix/

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 6.25 src/tests/tests.f90 File Reference

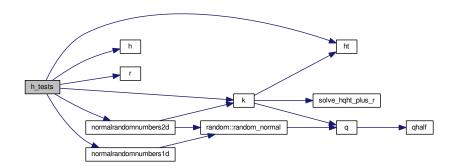
#### **Functions/Subroutines**

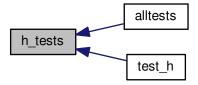
- subroutine h\_tests ()
- subroutine r\_tests ()
- subroutine q\_tests ()
- subroutine hqhtr\_tests ()

#### 6.25.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

## 6.25.1.1 subroutine h\_tests ( )

These are some tests to check that the observation operator is implemented correctly Here is the call graph for this function:



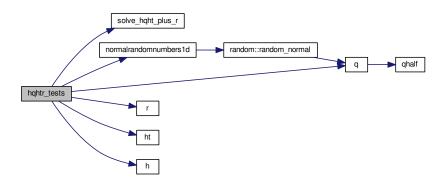


#### 6.25.1.2 subroutine hqhtr\_tests ( )

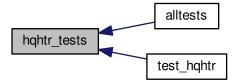
These are some tests to check that the linear solve operator is implemented correctly

This should check the operation  $(HQH^T+R)^{-1}$  is working

Here is the call graph for this function:

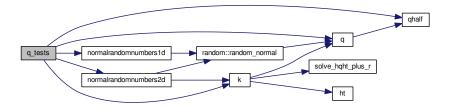


Here is the caller graph for this function:

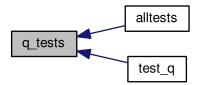


#### 6.25.1.3 subroutine q\_tests ( )

These are some tests to check that the model error covariance matrix is implemented correctly Here is the call graph for this function:

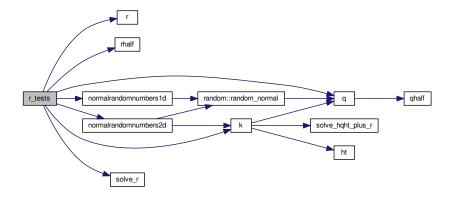


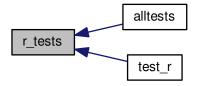
Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 6.25.1.4 subroutine r\_tests ( )

These are some tests to check that the observation error covariance matrix is implemented correctly Here is the call graph for this function:





## 6.26 src/utils/comms.f90 File Reference

## **Data Types**

· module comms

Module containing EMPIRE coupling data.

## 6.27 src/utils/data\_io.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

• subroutine get\_observation\_data (y)

Subroutine to read observation from a file Uses pftimestep to determine which observation to read.

• subroutine save\_observation\_data (y)

Subroutine to save observation to a file Uses pftimestep to determine which observation to save.

subroutine save\_truth (x)

Subroutine to save truth to a file

• subroutine output\_from\_pf

subroutine to ouput data from the filter

## 6.27.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.27.1.1 subroutine get\_observation\_data ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim), intent(out) y )

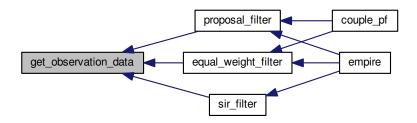
Subroutine to read observation from a file

Uses pftimestep to determine which observation to read.

#### **Parameters**

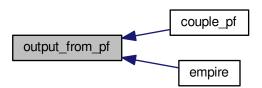
out	у	The observation
-----	---	-----------------

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 6.27.1.2 subroutine output\_from\_pf ( )

subroutine to ouput data from the filter Here is the caller graph for this function:



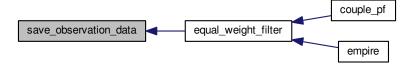
6.27.1.3 subroutine save\_observation\_data ( real(kind=rk), dimension(obs\_dim), intent(in) y )

Subroutine to save observation to a file

Uses pftimestep to determine which observation to save.

#### **Parameters**

in	у	The observation
----	---	-----------------



6.27.1.4 subroutine save\_truth ( real(kind=rk), dimension(state\_dim), intent(in) x )

Subroutine to save truth to a file

.

#### **Parameters**

in	X	The state vector

Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.28 src/utils/diagnostics.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

• subroutine diagnostics

Subroutine to give output diagnositics such as rank histograms and trajectories.

• subroutine trajectories

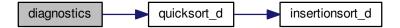
subroutine to output trajectories

#### 6.28.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

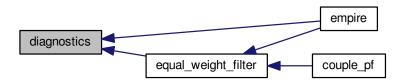
6.28.1.1 subroutine diagnostics ( )

Subroutine to give output diagnositics such as rank histograms and trajectories.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 6.28.1.2 subroutine trajectories ( )

subroutine to output trajectories

Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.29 src/utils/genQ.f90 File Reference

## **Functions/Subroutines**

· subroutine genq

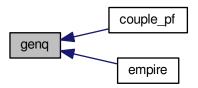
Subroutine to estimate Q from a long model run.

#### 6.29.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.29.1.1 subroutine genq ( )

Subroutine to estimate Q from a long model run.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



## 6.30 src/utils/histogram.f90 File Reference

## **Data Types**

• module histogram\_data

Module to control what variables are used to generate rank histograms.

# 6.31 src/utils/quicksort.f90 File Reference

#### **Functions/Subroutines**

• recursive subroutine quicksort\_d (a, na)

subroutine to sort using the quicksort algorithm

• subroutine insertionsort\_d (A, nA)

subroutine to sort using the insertionsort algorithm

#### 6.31.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

6.31.1.1 subroutine insertionsort\_d ( real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(na), intent(inout) A, integer, intent(in) nA )

subroutine to sort using the insertionsort algorithm

#### **Parameters**

in,out	а	array of doubles to be sorted
in	na	dimension of array a

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.31.1.2 recursive subroutine quicksort\_d ( real(kind=kind(1.0d0)), dimension(na), intent(inout) a, integer, intent(in) na )

subroutine to sort using the quicksort algorithm

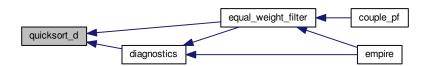
#### **Parameters**

in,out	а	array of doubles to be sorted
in	na	dimension of array a

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



# 6.32 src/utils/random\_d.f90 File Reference

## **Data Types**

module random

A module for random number generation from the following distributions:

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