Subject 3

1 Cate ruinele de abstractizare existà la un SGBD?

Exista 3 numele de abortractizare:

- 1) wined extern
- d? winel conceptual
- 3) rinel intern

2) Explicati functionalitatea contralul securitati datelar pendru un SGBD.

Cantralul securitàlii date la reste una dintre functive SGBD. Aice, utilizatarai ce au

Contralul securitații datelor:

- utilizatorni ce au acces la date
- la ce date ave acces fieure utilizator
- ce aperation se part efectua de ficance utilizatoir cu' datelé la care ave acces

Immer Jain, Natural Jain, Theta Jain.

James Jain: xlectraza valari care se patrinese in ambele e ; tabele

SELECT a.id, c. mame

FROM Onders o INMER JOIN Customers c

ON (0. id = c. rd);

Matweal Jain: 2 NATURAL JOIN S

ex: Likes MATURAL Join Sells;

Este a navianta falaritaare deavelle comectearà

-egalizarea atributelar en acelari nume

- pracectia une singure capi à fiecareur atributel egalizate).

Matatie: R3:=R1 MR2.

Theta fein:

R Join S on < complisie >

Dreinkers (name, addr) in Freguents (altinker, bar)

ex: Duinker Join Fraguents on (norme = deinker);

Cenercaza toate eradruplele (d, a, d, b) a.i. pers. d. la cui este la adresa a m' frecerrenteaza barul b.

Motafie: Rg: = Brünker M name = downker Frequents.

(4) Explicati cum se utilizeaza tablamente associative en 747.

Exista à categoreir de tablouri in PHP:

- · mumbrice
- · asociative

Elementele une tablan association da sunt perechi * => y, unde x este un sir de caractère cheie ni y este orice realoane.

Daca' x => y este un element al lui \$a, atuncii \$a[x] este y.

Un mediu parte fi expliciment ca un tablair associative:

\$ med - Men = array (

" phptype " => "my Sgl",

"hostopee" => "lacal hast",

"data base" => "secola",

"user mame" => "student",

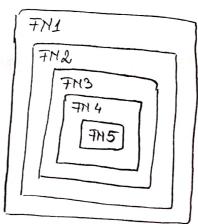
"password" => "mu Se Stie");

(2) Care sunt caracteristicile unui SGBB total relational? SGBB total relational:

- · Principiul integreitatie domeniului
- · Principuel integritàja relatici
- · Bunerpuil integratații refunței
- · LMB cel putem echinalent en algebra relationals

(8) Bati un exemple de monnalizare pentreu a relatie

Relati memorimalizate:



bef. O relatie 2 este in FM1 daca' si numai daca' late daca' si numai daca' la late date de la la relavi atamice.

&: Breinkers (mame, addr, beers-liked, mant, far-Beer)

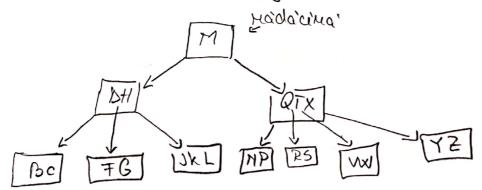
Relatia deu ex. este in FHI, au fi memorimalizata daca s-au permite ea atributul addir sa invegistreze (Localitate, Strada, Mumar).

(9) Robel indecroïlor im BB.

Indecisi sunt miste site structure de date auxiliare.

Imolex = vituretura de date falorità pentre a maria viteza de acces la tuple le unei relatii, definità pe valorile unuia son mai multor atribute.

Paate fi a tabela de dissersie (hast), dar de abicei 3GBD-weile falosese aubare de cautare echilibrat en moduri gigant numit B-tree.



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Peclarare ingresi:

· ru exista un standard ?

&: 1) CREATE INDEX Been Ind ON BEEN (main);

2) CREATE INDEX Seelland ON Seels (box, beer).

Followith inducti:

find data' a valoare v, indexul comoluce door la acele tuple ce au v in atributul indexului

le: Se falaseste Beer Ind n' Sell Ind pl. a gain' prisident benilon fabricate de "Pete's" son vandute de "fae".

SELECT phice FROM Beers, Sells WHERE manf = 'Pete"s' AND Beers. manne = Sells. beer AND

bour = 'Jal" & Bour!;

NOSQL?

1) Analizarea datelor caree voir fi stocote VOLUM MARE, VALOARE SCAZUTA

21 Analizarea schemer aplicative

Subject 3

(1) a) Sa' se gaissasca demunuirea materiilar en oudite intre 3 m 5.

501:) SELECT dominuita
FROM Motorie
WHERE oudite > 3 AND oudite < 5;

[ARO:] Materiere (Voudite > 3 and oudite < 5 (Materie))

M. oudite < 5 3

(CRD) / /<A,B,C> E) Nothine NC>3 NC<5 }

AHbosee:

11 desumere

V cudite > 3 and overdite < 5

Materie

b) Sa' & garanca demenuèrea materialer la care au del Mota phofesari en functie 12° in data 101.02,2019' SQL:) SELECT M. JOHNSHULL FROM Phoferon P, Examen e, Moterie m WRERE pid-prof = e.id-prof and bono tour bi. 9 = tour - bi. M P. Junctie = 'P' and C. data = 101.02.2019 (ARO:) a: = Professor M Exomes a: Professor/M C: = a M Materie 4 Materie Memuru re d: = \ Jumoje = 'P' and data = 01.02.2019' resultat := T demunière (d) 1 X. deminure / FPE Profeson A FEE Examen A I Me Materie (P. id-prot - E. id-prot 1 M. id-mat = E. id-mat 1. P. Junctie = 1 P' 1 E. dota = '01.02,2019' 1 X. demuruire = = M. demissible) 4 [CRD:] \ <X> | 3<A,B,C,D,E> & Phofeson NJ<F,G,H> & Materie A NJKI, J, K, L, M > E Examem (A=J NF=KND='P'N X=GN N L= 101.02.20191 } functie = 'P' and data = '01.02.2019' [AHboore:] Profesor Examen

c) Sa' x garranca combinatia id-prof, id-mat pt. Camernele proferencion en a ringura materie.

SELECT e. id-prof, p.id - mod

FROM Examen e

WHERE e.id-prof NOT IN (SELECT e. id-prof

FROM Examen e., Examen e., Examen e.,

WHERE e. id-mod! = e. id-mod

ound e. id-prof = e. id-prof)

(Examem)

Q: = | E(mr. moder, 10d. prof, id. moder, addar, moder) (Examem)

Q: = | E(mr. moder, 10d. prof, id. moder, addar, moder) (Examem)

b: = | C(mr. moder, 10d. moder, id. moder, addar, moder)

C: = | Vid. moder = 10d. profe

d: = | Examem - c

Huz: = | Tid. prof, id. moder

[CRT:] $\}$ £.id-prof, E.id-mot/ E e Examem \land \not (E, e Examem \land \land Ex e Examem (E, id-mod! = Ez.id-mod and E, id-prof = - Ez-id-prof))]

[CRD:) $\gamma < B,c > / < A,B,c,D,E > \in \text{Examem } \Lambda \not \exists (< F,G,H,i,J,k > \in \text{Examem } \Lambda < L,M,N,O,P > \in \text{Examem } (H!=N \Lambda M=G)]$

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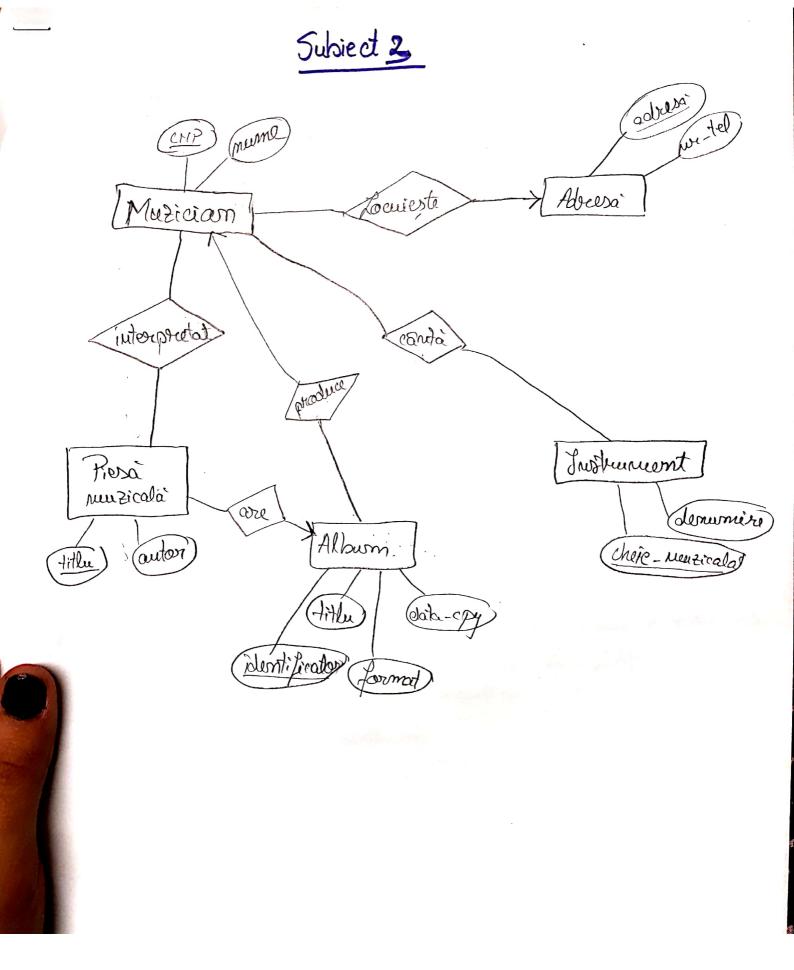
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(XML)

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< ? xml version = "1.0" standatant = "yes"?>
< Cara-discuri mame: "Music Records" >
       < Muziciam >
                < enp > 28428050011 </cm>>
                < nume > Pap Victor 11 </minu>
                 2 adresa Plopitor, 58 >
                        < Not tel > 0742004140 </Not tel>
                 < policina >
                 < transport >
                         < demunuite > Chitatai </demunuite>
                         < oldie > e </olaie >
                  < transmustani/>
                  < transmitsmi>
                            < exhmunels/> edof < vimunels>
                            < drie > 13 < /chire>
                   < transmersis/>
                   < album >
                        <identif> O2</identif>
                        < title > BBT </ title>
                        < format > es </format>
                        <data-cpy > 01.02.2010</data-cpy>
                   _ < pieza >
                             <title > Ghita </title>
                             < autor > A.i </autor>
                        <autor> B.P. </autor></album >
                        < piesa Ztitlu > 1 </titlu>
```

```
/ Cara-diserver >

/ Cara-
```

Sub.3

XQUERY

c) Sa'se dea explessa XQUERY pt. a afisa prèselle interpretate de ruizicianeel "Pap Victor" la instrumentul "chitora".

let \$c = document("Pasa-discusi". xnul")/Pasa-disc.

for \$ \text{nunziciam in \$c / \text{nunziciam}} \ album

for \$ album in \$ \text{nunziciam / album

for \$ \text{piesa} in \$ album / \text{piesa}'

for \$ \text{piesa} in \$ \$ \text{album} in \$ \text{nunziciam / and \$ \text{piesa} in \$ \text{piesa}'

odementire = "Chilora"

relwon < ret > \text{piesa} / a title } \$ \text{title } \$ \text{piesa} / a title } \$ \text{piesa

redwom < ret > / \$ priesa /@ title 9 </ret >

