

## Worksheet 3

### Limits with infinity, derivatives

## 1 Limits with infinity

**Exercise 1** Find the limit, if it exists. If it doesn't, explain why.

a)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + x^2}{x^3 - 2x}$

b)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + x^6}{x^4 - 3x^6}$

c)  $\lim_{t \rightarrow -\infty} t^2 - t^4$

d)  $\lim_{t \rightarrow -\infty} \sin(t)$

e)  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin(t)}{t}$

f)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x + \sin(x)}$

**Exercise 2** Let  $f$  be the function defined on  $\mathbf{R} \setminus \{0\}$  by

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - x + 1}{x^2}$$

Evaluate the following limits, if they exist (the answer can then be a real number or an infinity)

a)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$

b)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x)$

c)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$

## 2 Derivatives

**Exercise 3** A warm can of soda is placed in a cold refrigerator. Sketch the graph of the temperature of the soda as a function of time. Is the initial rate of change of temperature greater or less than the rate of change after an hour?

**Exercise 4** Determine whether  $f$  is differentiable at 0. Sketch a graph.

a.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x} & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$

b.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x \sin \frac{1}{x} & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$